SNAPSHOTS AND DISASTER RECOVERY FOR HLI

Abstract

How to guide for the scripts provided with HANA Large Instances for the snapshots and disaster recovery failover.





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Version

This document is derived for the SAP HANA Large Instances scripts version 3.3.

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Overview

This document covers the details on the scripts used for the HANA Large Instances. These scripts are tested by Microsoft and serve the following purposes:

- 1. Storage snapshots status, backup and removal
- 2. Self Service Disaster Recovery failover

You can follow this document to get "How To" details about those scripts. Since these are custom scripts written for the specific purpose of HANA Large Instances, **DO NOT modify** them unless instructed by the Microsoft Operations team.

Disclaimer: This guide is derived by testing the set up in the Microsoft HANA Large Instances environment, which successfully works. You are still responsible to monitor and perform restore test to ensure snapshots taken are consistent.

Terms and Definitions

Let's understand the terms used in this documentation:

- SID: A system identifier for HANA system.
- Multipurpose DR: A disaster recovery system which has more than one instances configured. One
 of the instance is the DR for the production SID, other instances are non-production HANA
 instances.
- Normal DR: In opposite to Multi-purpose DR, a disaster recovery system which just has primary SID configured with storage replication running. There is no other workload running while production instance is up and running at primary site.
- Single SID system: A system which has only one HANA instance configured.
- Multi SID system: A system which has more than one HANA instances configured. Also known in SAP documentation as MCOS deployment.
- HLI: SAP HANA Large Instances Unit.
- DR: Disaster Recovery.
- HSR: HANA System Replication.



What are these scripts?

The script package consists of ten scripts, the details are described as follows:

- azure_hana_backup.pl: To execute the storage snapshots on data, shared, logbackups, or the boot volumes.
- azure_hana_replication_status.pl: This script provides the basic details around the replication status from the production site to the disaster-recovery site. The script monitors to ensure that the replication is taking place, and it shows the size of the items that are being replicated. It also provides guidance if a replication is taking too long or if the link is down.
- azure_hana_snapshot_delete.pl: This script deletes a storage snapshot or a set of snapshots. You can use either the SAP HANA backup ID as found in HANA Studio or the storage snapshot name. Currently, the backup ID is only tied to the snapshots created for the data, and shared volumes. Otherwise, if the snapshot ID is entered, it seeks all snapshots that match the entered snapshot ID
- azure_hana_snapshot_details.pl: This script provides a list of basic details about all the snapshots, per volume, that exist in your environment. This script can be run on the primary server or on a server unit in the disaster-recovery location. The script provides the following information broken down by each volume that contains snapshots:
 - Size of total snapshots in a volume
 - Each snapshot in that volume includes the following details:
 - Snapshot name
 - Create time
 - Size of the snapshot
 - Frequency of the snapshot
 - HANA Backup ID associated with that snapshot, if relevant
- **HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt:** This file is a modifiable configuration file that you need to modify to adapt to your SAP HANA configuration.
- **removeTestStorageSnapshot.pl:** This script deletes the test snapshot as created with the script *testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl.*
- **testHANAConnection.pl:** This script tests the connection to the SAP HANA instance and is required to set up the storage snapshots.
- **testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl:** This script has two purposes. First, it ensures that the HANA Large Instance unit that runs the scripts has access to the assigned storage and to the storage snapshot interface of your HANA Large Instances. The second purpose is to create a temporary



snapshot for the HANA instance you are testing. This script should be run for every HANA instance on a server to ensure that the backup scripts function as expected.

- azure_hana_dr_failover.pl: Script to initiate a DR Failover into another paired region. The script
 needs to be executed on the HANA Large Instance unit in the DR region. Or the unit you want to
 fail over to. This script stops storage replication from the primary site to the secondary site,
 restores the latest snapshot on the DR volumes, and provides the mountpoints for the DR
 volumes.
- azure_hana_test_dr_failover.pl: Script to perform a test failover into the DR site. Contrary to the
 azure_hana_dr_failover.pl script, this execution does not interrupt the storage replication from
 primary to secondary. Instead clones of the replicated storage volumes get created on the DR site
 and the mountpoints of the cloned volumes are provided. The script needs to be executed on the
 HANA Large Instance unit in the DR region.

How do I get these scripts?

For current HANA installations, the directory of pre-installed scripts is /hana/shared/D01/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb. Although, you must download the most recent version of the scripts from <u>GitHub</u>. Copy the downloaded scripts and the text file to the working directory for hdbsql. Always get the latest version of the scripts package.

Supported Scenarios

The scripts can be executed in the following scenarios.

- Single SID
- Multiple SID
- HSR
- Scale-out
- MDC (Only single tenant supported)
- Single Container
- SUSE Operating System
- RHEL Operating System
- SKU TYPE I
- SKU TYPE II



Important things to remember

- Never modify the scripts unless instructed by the Microsoft Operations.
- When asked to modify the script or a parameter file, always use the Linux text editor such as "vi" and not the Windows editors like notepad. Using Windows editor may corrupt the file format.
- Always use the latest scripts. You can download the latest version from GitHub.
- Use the same version of scripts across the landscape.
- Test the scripts and get comfortable with the parameters required and output of the script before directly using in the production system.
- Don't change the mount point name of the server provisioned by the Microsoft Operations. These scripts rely on these standard mount point names to be available for a successful execution.
- When you setup HANA user for backup (details below in this document), you need to setup backup user for each HANA instances. Create an SAP HANA user account to access HANA instance under the SYSTEMDB (and not in the SID database) for MDC. In the single container environment, it can be setup under the tenant database.
- You need to provide public key for storage access. You do it per node and for each user under which the script is executed.
- The number of snapshots per volume is limited to 250.
- Keep monitoring the space consumed by the storage and if required, delete the old snapshots on a regular basis to avoid storage fill out.
- SAP <u>does not support</u> snapshot on the <u>MDC environment</u> for the following releases. Though snapshot is supported with <u>non-MDC</u> setup for the following releases. The script <u>does not work</u> if you have following HANA releases with MDC setup.
 - O HANA 2 SP00
 - HANA 1 SP 12
 - o HANA 1 SP11
 - HANA 1 SP10
- For HANA 2 SP1 and SP2 release: If you have MDC with more than one tenant, snapshot does not work. For single tenant it works fine.
- The script is only supported to run under *root* or *sidadm* user. You must setup a https://doi.org/10.10/ for the user under which you plan to execute the scripts. You must also provide the public key (ssh) for the user which is used for script execution.
- For DR: Scripts must be tested on DR node before DR is setup.

Scenarios Covered in this document

The following scenarios are covered in this document to illustrate the usage of the scripts.

Snapshots

- What are the prerequisite for the storage snapshot?
- How to setup snapshots?
- How to take snapshots manually?



- How to setup automatic snapshot backup?
- How to monitor the snapshots?
- How to delete a snapshot?
- How to restore a snapshot?
- What are key facts to know about the snapshots?

Note Snapshot is tested for both single SID and multi SID.

Disaster Recovery

- What are the prerequisites for DR setup?
- How to setup a disaster recovery?
- How to monitor the data sync from Primary to DR site?
- How to perform a failover to DR site?

Note DR is tested for single SID failover on a multipurpose DR setup.



Technical Setup

To test and document these scripts, the following set up was used. All the screen shots and information presented, are corresponding to the **version 3.3** of the scripts.

- Operating System: SLES 12 SP2 for SAP
- HANA Large Instances: 2xS192 (four sockets, 2 TB); One for Primary site and second for DR site
 - o Primary site HLI unit (sapprdhdb80) has 3 SIDs configured: H80, H81, and H82
 - DR site HLI unit (sapdrhdb80) has 2 SIDs configured: Q85, and H80 (replication from the Primary site)
- HANA Version: HANA 2.0 SP1
- Server Names: sapprdhdb80 (Primary) and sapdrhdb85 (DR node)

CAUTION!

You may have different screens for operating system or HANA depending on the version you are using. Also, based on your HANA version, the scripts parameter may differ. Refer the script details before using them.

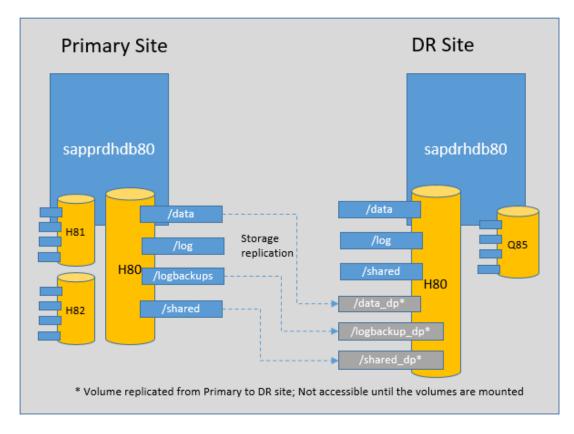


Figure 1: Technical setup



Getting Started

Please follow the guidelines to setup and execute the snapshots and disaster recovery scripts. It is required that you perform the following before you begin with the scripts.

- 1. OS is patched: Please refer for patching and SMT setup https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/workloads/sap/hana-installation#setting-up-smt-server-for-suse-linux
- 2. Time Synchronization is setup
- 3. HANA is installed: Please refer for HANA installation instructions: https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/saponsqlserver/2017/11/21/sap-netweaver-installation-on-hana-database/.
- 4. In this document, we installed HANA 2.0 SP1 with multi SID as following:
 - a. **Primary site HLI unit** (sapprdhdb80) has three HANA instances configured with the SIDs: H80, H81, and H82. To install three instances, you need to run the hana installer (hdblcmgui) three times with "new instance" option, and then provide SID information each time for each instance. So, in this example, you run hdblcmgui, three times with H80, H81, and H82 SIDs.
 - b. **DR site HLI unit** (sapdrhdb80) has two HANA instances configured: Q85, and H80. To install two instances, you need to run the hana installer (hdblcmgui) two times with "new instance" option, and then provide SID information each time for each instance. So, in this example, you run hdblcmgui, 2 times with H80 and Q85 SIDs.
- 5. You must provide public key of each node where the scripts are planned to be executed.
- 6. Execute the command "ssh -l < Storage Backup Name eg: clt1h80backup> < Storage IP Address>" from one of the nodes to ensure the connectivity of the node to the storage. You can type "exit" to come out of the storage prompt. You get storage user and storage IP from Microsoft operations at the time of provisioning. Refer section <a href="https://example.com/hanaleure/ha
- 7. The following scripts must be executed in the order mentioned below **on their first run**. This is to ensure that platform is ready for snapshot script execution.
 - I. testHANAConnection.pl
 - II. testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl
- III. azure_hana_backup.pl

Snapshots

1. What are the prerequisite for the storage snapshot?

To ensure that snapshot script executes successfully, make sure that Perl is installed on the Linux operating system on the HANA Large Instances server. Perl will come pre-installed on your HANA Large Instance unit. To check the perl version, use the following command:

perl -v



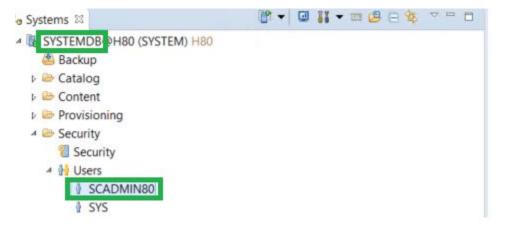
```
root@sapprdhdb80:/
sapprdhdb80:/ # perl -v
This is perl 5, version 18, subversion 2 (v5.18.2) built for x86_64-linux-thread-multi
```

2. How to setup snapshots?

Once the <u>prerequisite</u> of the snapshots are met, you can start the process to setup the snapshots. There is no automatic snapshots execution preconfigured on the HANA Large Instances unit. The following steps are needed to set it up.

Please refer (Section: Setting up storage snapshots) for more details on how to complete the following steps (Step1 thru step 6): https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/workloads/sap/hana-overview-high-availability-disaster-recovery#backup-and-restore.

- **Step 1**: Install the SAP HANA HDB client on HLI unit. HLI units have no pre-installed HANA server instances or clients. You need to install the HANA Client on the HLI unit.
- **Step 2**: Modify the /etc/ssh/ssh_config to add the line *MACs hmac-sha1*.
- Step 3: Create a public key on HLI unit for storage access.
- **Step 4:** Create an SAP HANA user account to access HANA instance <u>under the SYSTEMDB</u> (and not in the SID database) for MDC. In the single container environment, it can be setup under the tenant database.



- Step 5: Authorize the SAP HANA account (hdbuserstore setup) to avoid password entry each time.
- **Step 6:** Get the latest scripts from <u>GitHub</u>.
- **Step7:** Modify the file <u>HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt</u> to update the parameters for your SAP HANA system.



Before you take snapshots, ensure that all the <u>steps of setup</u> are complete, and HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt file is updated with your HANA instance information.

Note

When you setup the HANA user for backup (details below in this document), you need to setup the backup user for each HANA instances. You also need to provide public key for storage access.

3. How to take snapshots manually?

Before you execute the actual scripts *azure_hana_backup.pl*, please run the following scripts and ensure that they get executed successfully. This will ensure that scripts have access to HANA and the underlying storage of the HANA Large Instance unit.

- testHANAConnection.pl
- testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl

To execute the scripts, please refer to section: Scripts Execution and details

4. How to setup automatic snapshot backup?

You schedule an automatic snapshot using a cron job. The example of the *crontab* job is following:

0,15,30,45 0-23 * * * (cd /hana/shared/H90/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb; ./azure_hana_backup.pl hana hanasnapshot 15min 10)



- 0,15,30,45: Every 15 minutes
- 0-23: Every hour
- * : Every day
- * : Every month
- * : Every day of the week

You can get more crontab examples here: https://www.thegeekstuff.com/2009/06/15-practical-crontab-examples/.

In the above example, the '15mins' is a parameter that is reserved for future development and has no impact on the execution right now. The cron job schedule controls the backup timings. More details are found here: azure hana backup.pl.



CAUTION

Customer must monitor the *cron* job to ensure that snapshots are being generated successfully

5. How to monitor the snapshots?

You must monitor the successful execution of the scripts, a successful snapshot generation, space consumed by snapshots at the volume, and the consistency of the snapshots by restoring then to another system periodically. To get the snapshot details, please execute the script azure hana snapshot details.pl.

6. How to delete a snapshot?

To delete a snapshot, please execute the script <u>azure_hana_snapshot_delete.pl</u>. However, if you had taken a temporary snapshot using a script <u>testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl</u>, you can delete the temporary snapshot(s) using the script <u>removeTestStorageSnapshot.pl</u>.

You can't delete the snapshot from the OS level. You must be using the script removeTestStorageSnapshot.pl to delete the storage snapshot.

CAUTION

Be extra vigilant while deleting a snapshot. Once deleted, you can't recover the deleted snapshots. However, to avoid filling up the storage space, you must keep on cleaning up the old snapshots.

7. How to restore a snapshot?

In this version, there is **NO** restore script provided for the snapshot restore as a self-service (though snapshot restore can be performed as part of the <u>self-service DR scripts</u>). You must contact the Microsoft operations team by opening a service request to restore a desired snapshot from the existing available snapshots. You can open a service request from Azure portal: https://portal.azure.com.

However, if you decide to perform the disaster recover failover, the script <u>azure hana dr failover.pl</u> automatically restores the recent available (/data and /logbackups) snapshots for you.

8. What are key facts to know about the snapshots?

You must be familiar with the key attributes about the storage snapshots:

- **Location of snapshots**: The default location of the hana snapshots is under the .snapshot folder. Please note, **.snapshot** is a read-only hidden folder.
 - o /data: /hana/data/<SID>/mnt00001/.snapshot
 - /shared: /hana/shared/<SID>/.snapshot
 - /logbackups: /hana/logbackups/<SID>/.snapshot
 - o boot: boot snapshots are **not visible** from OS level



- Max snapshot: The hardware can sustain up to 250 snapshots per volume. However, if you
 setup a cron job with retention parameter specified, the script deletes the older snapshot to
 retain the number of snapshots you specified.
- **Snapshot name:** The snapshot name is the label provided by the customer.
- Size of the snapshot: Depends upon the size/changes on the database level.
- **Log file location:** /hana/shared/<SID>/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb/snapshotLogs and /hana/shared/<SID>/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb/statusLogs.

Disaster Recovery

1. What are the prerequisites for DR setup?

The following pre-requisites must be met before you plan the disaster recovery failover.

- You have a DR node provisioned at the DR site. There are two options for DR. One is normal DR, and other is multipurpose DR (See the definition: <u>Terms and Definitions</u>).
- You have storage replication working. The Microsoft operations team performs the storage replication setup at the time of DR provisioning automatically. You can monitor the storage replication using the script azure hana replication status.pl.
- You have setup and configured storage snapshots at the primary location.
- You have an HANA instance installed at the DR site for the primary with the same SID as the primary instance has.
- You read and understood the DR Failover procedure located at https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-machines/workloads/sap/hana-overview-high-availability-disaster-recovery-failover-procedure.
- The HANABackupCustomerDetail.txt file has been updated with the DR location storage information on the DR server.
- You completed the step 1, 2, 3 and 6 from the section How to Setup Snapshot?

2. How to setup a disaster recovery?

Currently, Microsoft supports storage level replication for DR recovery. There are two ways to setup the DR.

One is normal and **other** is multipurpose. In the normal DR, you have a dedicated instance at the DR location for failover. In the multipurpose DR scenario, you have another QA or development HANA instance running on the HANA large instance unit in the DR site. But you also installed a pre-installed HANA instance that is dormant and has the same SID as the HANA instance you want to failover to that HANA Large Instance unit. Microsoft operations sets up the environment for you including the storage replication based on the input provided in the Service Request Form (SRF) at the time of onboarding.

Also, ensure that all the <u>prerequisites</u> are met for the DR setup.



3. How to monitor the data sync from Primary to DR site?

Microsoft operations team already manage and monitor the DR link from Primary site to the DR site. You can monitor the data replication from your primary server to DR server using the script azure hana replication status.pl.

4. How to perform a failover to DR site?

You perform a failover to DR site, by executing a script azure hana dr failover.pl.

Caution

Perform it only when you are planning to perform the DR exercise or a test. The script execution breaks the storage replication. You must reach out to the Microsoft Operations to set up the replication back. Also, once the replication is re-setup, all the data at DR storage for this SID get initialized.

The script that performs the failover is restoring to the most recent storage snapshot that has been replicated. If you need to restore back to an older snapshot, you need to open a support request, so, that operations can work with you to have an earlier snapshot restored in the DR site.

At the high level, here are the steps got the failover:

- You must shut down the HANA instance at primary site. This is only needed if you are truly
 doing the failover to DR site so you don't have data inconsistencies.
- Shutdown the HANA instance on the <u>DR node for the production SID.</u>
- Execute the script <u>azure hana dr failover.pl</u> on the DR node with the SID to be recovered
 - o The script breaks the storage replication link from the Primary to the DR site
 - The script restores the /data and /logbackups volume only, /shared volume is NOT recovered, but rather it uses the existing /shared for SID at the DR location.
 - o Mount the /data and /logbackups volume ensure to add it to the fstab file
- Restore the HANA SYSTEMDB snapshot. Please note, HANA studio only shows you the latest HANA snapshot available under the storage snapshot restored as part of the script azure hana dr failover.pl execution.
- Recover the tenant database
- Start the HANA instance on the DR site for the Production SID (Example: H80 in this case)
- Perform the testing

Detailed steps can be found at <u>azure hana dr failover.pl</u>.



Scripts Execution and details

HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt

In the following screen, the HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt is configured with the three SIDs.

A customer may place a '#' at the beginning of all the lines for a given SID grouping to skip that particular SID, if they wish temporarily. Additionally, a customer may leave SID 2-10 blank if only a single SID is installed on that server. Customer must update the parameter values to their specific environment.

CAUTION

The document may not be altered by deleting fields, deleting additional lines, or modifying the contents of the document. If any alteration occurs, an error is thrown, and the script is halted. However, you may update the information of the parameters values (after the colon ":").

← HANA Server Host Name (Case sensitive) *,** HANA Server Name: sapprdhdb80 ← HANA Server IP address (eth0.xx IP) *,** HANA Server IP Address: 172.18.18.50 ######***SID #1 Information***#### SID1: h80 ← HANA SID (any case is OK) ###Provided by Microsoft Operations### SID1 Storage Backup Name: clt1h80backup ← Storage backup name (case sensitive) * SID1 Storage IP Address: 172.18.18.11 ← Storage IP address* ###### Customer Provided ###### SID1 HANA instance number: 00 ← HANA Instance Number SID1 HANA HDBuserstore Name: SCADMIN80 ← HANA Instance Userstore name

- ** In the case you use the following setup, you must update the hostname and IP address accordingly. Customer is responsible to enable/disable the script on active/passive node accordingly.
 - Single node: IP and Hostname of the node
 - HSR with STONITH: IP and Hostname of the node
 - Scale-out (N+N, N+M): Current master node IP and host name
 - HSR without STONITH: IP and Hostname of the node
 - Multi SID on Single node: Hostname and IP of the node hosting those SIDs

Note

Your storage IP address must be in the same subnet as your server pool. For example, in this case, our server pool subnet is **172.18.18.0**/24 and our assigned storage IP is **172.18.18.11**.

^{*}Information provided by Microsoft Service Management during onboarding/handover call, and available in excel file provided during handover. Please open a service request if you need this information again.



```
root@sapprdhdb80:..xe/linuxx86_64/hdb
The following document is for all customers using the Azure HANA Backup and Recovery scripts.

Please fill in all necessary fields for each SID you wish to backup or recover. You may also comment out fields that you do not wish to backup for a period of time by adding a # in front of a required field. You also do not need to enter all SIDs that are contained on a particular server if there is no need to backup or recover that particular SID. The format below must be kept for all fields otherwise all scripts will present an error message and the script will terminate. You may however delete additional required fields of any SID Information Details you will not be using after the last usable SID. All fields must either be filled in, commented out, or deleted.
**********SID #1 Information*******
##Provided by Microsoft Operations##
SID1 Storage Backup Name: cltlh80backup
SID1 Storage IP Address:
 Customer Provided
SID1 HANA instance number: 00
SID1 HANA HDBuserstore Name: SCADMIN80
######****SID #2 Information***#####
 ###Provided by Microsoft Operations###
 SID2 Storage Backup Name: cltlh8lbackup
SID2 Storage IP Address:
Customer Provided
  ID2 HANA instance number: 01
 ID2 HANA HDBuserstore Name: SCADMIN81
######***SID #3 Information***####
 ID3: h82
###Provided by Microsoft Operations###
 ID3 Storage Backup Name: clt1h82backup
Customer Provided
SID3 HANA instance number: 02
                                                                   ******
 SID3 HANA HDBuserstore Name: SCADMIN82
 #####***SID #4 Information***####
###Provided by Microsoft Operations###
 SID4 Storage Backup Name:
SID4 Storage IP Address:
Customer Provided
                                                                   *****
  ID4 HANA instance number:
  ID4 HANA HDBuserstore Name:
```

testHANAConnection.pl

This script checks the HANA connectivity for all the HANA instances maintained in the *HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt*. It uses the HDBuserstore to connect to the SYSTEMDB and fetches the SID information.

This script does not require any parameters. Execute the script as following.

In a Multi SID environment (also referred to as MCOS deployment in HANA documentation, you can execute this script under any instance. For example, you can still be under



/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb and run the script and it runs for all the HANA instances mentioned in the HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt file.

#./ testHANAConnection.pl

Output of the script

```
Checking HANA Status for H80
Checking HANA Version with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -U SCADMIN "select version from sys.m_database"" ...
Version: 2.00.010.00.1491294693
./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "\s"
HANA status check successful
No data entered for SID2 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID3 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID4 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID5 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID6 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID7 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID8 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID9 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID10 Skipping!!!
Exiting with return code: 0
Command completed successfully.
Log file created at ./statusLogs/HANAStatus.2018-05-23_0723.txt
```

testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl

The script logs in to each IP Address listed on the HANA Backup Customer Details document and verify that it has access to the file systems for each HANA instance installed on the HLI unit. A temporary snapshot is created within each data, shared, log, and logbackups volume to verify snapshot access for each file system.

Before you execute the script *testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl*, please execute the following commands for each storage users. This ensures that the connection to storage is already established.

```
# ssh -l <Storage Backup name> <Storage IP address> ← actual command
# ssh -l clt1h80backup 172.18.18.11 ← example
```

Note

Your storage IP address must be in the same subnet as your server pool. For example, in this case, our server pool subnet is **172.18.18**.0/24 and our assigned storage IP is **172.18.18.11**.



This script does not require any input parameters. It reads the *HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt* file and connect the storage for each storage user defined.

#./testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl

Output of the script

```
sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86 64/hdb # ./testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl
Checking Snapshot Status for h80
Storage Access successful!!!!!!!!!!!!
Collecting set of volumes hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
Volume show completed successfully.
Adding volume hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 vol to the snapshot list.
Adding volume hana log backups h80 t020 vol to the snapshot list.
Adding volume hana log h80 mnt00001 t020 vol to the snapshot list.
Adding volume hana shared h80 t020 vol to the snapshot list.
         Collecting set of volumes for Typel Backups...
Volume show completed successfully.
Adding volume t20 sles boot vol to the snapshot list.
Collecting set of volumes for Typell Backups...
WARNING: Running 'volume show -volume *os backup* -state online -type RW -fields volume' failed: 65280
WARNING: No TypeII Backup Volumes Found.
WARNING: If this is an error, please contact Microsoft Operations for assistance
NOTE: If you executed this on SKU TYPEI, it is expected, and this message can be ignored.
Taking snapshot testStorage.temp for hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol ...
Snapshot created successfully.
Taking snapshot testStorage.temp for hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol ...
Snapshot created successfully.
Taking snapshot testStorage.temp for hana log h80 mnt00001 t020 vol ...
Snapshot created successfully.
Taking snapshot testStorage.temp for hana_shared_h80_t020_vol ...
Snapshot created successfully.
Collecting set of snapshots for each volume hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 vol
snapmirror.1a2ed3ef-xxxx-xxxx-vxxx-00a098af5e36_2153538856.2018-02-06_191000
testStorage.2018-02-06 1412.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06_1418.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1421.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1428.temp
hana log backups h80 t020 vol
snapmirror.1a2ed3ef-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-00a098af5e36 2153538857.2018-02-06 190300
testStorage.2018-02-06 1412.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06_1418.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1421.temp
```



```
testStorage.2018-02-06_1428.temp
hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
testStorage.2018-02-06_1412.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1418.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06_1421.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06_1428.temp
hana_shared_h80_t020_vol
snapmirror.1a2ed3ef-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-00a098af5e36_2153538858.2018-02-06_191000
testStorage.2018-02-06_1412.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1418.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06_1421.temp
testStorage.2018-02-06 1428.temp
     No data entered for SID4 Skipping!!!
No data entered for SID10 Skipping!!!
Exiting with return code: 0
Command completed successfully.
sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb # ./testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl
```

azure_hana_snapshot_details.pl

This script provides the details of the snapshots taken by the script azure_hana_backup.pl.

This script does not require any input parameters. It reads the parameters from the HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt file.

Use the following command to execute this script.

```
# ./azure_hana_snapshot_details.pl
```

Output of the command

```
sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb # ./azure_hana_snapshot_details.pl
HANA Server Name: sapprdhdb80
HANA Server IP Address: 172.18.18.50
SID1: h80
Storage Backup Name: clt1h80backup
Storage IP Address: 172.18.18.11
HANA Instance Number: 00
HANA Userstore Name: SCADMIN80
SID2: h81
Storage Backup Name: clt1h81backup
Storage IP Address: 172.18.18.11
HANA Instance Number: 01
HANA Userstore Name: SCADMIN81
SID3: h82
```



Storage Backup Name: clt1h82backup Storage IP Address: 172.18.18.11 HANA Instance Number: 02 HANA Userstore Name: SCADMIN82 SID4: Omitted ***************** ******************* Total Snapshot Size: 141.9MB Snapshot: Test_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-06_1815.1 Create Time: "Tue Feb 06 23:17:50 2018" Size: 216KB Frequency: 15 HANA Backup ID: 1517958932989 Snapshot: Test_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-06_1829.0 Create Time: "Tue Feb 06 23:31:53 2018" Size: 140.9MB Frequency: 15 HANA Backup ID: 1517959775208 No data entered for SID4 Skipping!!! Command completed successfully. Exiting with return code: 0 Command completed successfully. sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86 64/hdb#

remove Test Storage Snapshot.pl

This script deletes the temp snapshots taken by the script *testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl*. This script does not delete any other snapshots than the temporary snapshot taken by the script *testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl*.

Note

The test snapshot may be deleted only if one or more than one regular snapshots with the regular backup script have been executed.

This script does not require any input parameters, and you can execute the script as following:

./removeTestStorageSnapshot.pl

Output of the script



azure_hana_backup.pl

Execute this script to perform storage snapshots on either the HANA data/log/shared volumes, the /hana/logbackups volume, or the OS. This script needs the following inputs:

- backup type: This parameter may contain "hana", "logs", or "boot"
 - hana = snapshots of the volumes /hana/shared/SID (which contains /usr/sap/SID as well), and /hana/data/SID/mnt0001
 - logs = snapshots of the /hana/logbackups/SID
 - boot = TYPEI (for Type I SKUs) or TYPEII (for Type II SKUs)
- Customer snapshot prefix: Label for the snapshot. It has two purposes. The one purpose for you is to give it a name, so that you know what these snapshots are about. The second purpose is for the script azure_hana_backup.pl to determine the number of storage snapshots that are retained under that specific label. Only alpha numeric ("A-Z,a-z,0-9"), underscore ("_") and dash ("-") characters are allowed.
- Snapshot frequency: This parameter is reserved for future developments and does not have any
 impact. We recommend setting it right now to "3min" when executing backups of the type log
 and "15min", when executing the other backup types
- Retention: The parameter defines the retention of the snapshots indirectly, by defining the number of snapshots with the same snapshot prefix (label) to be kept. If the number of snapshot would exceed this parameter, the oldest snapshot is getting deleted before executing a new snapshot.

With "hana" parameter

#./azure hana backup.pl hana Test HANA Snapshot 15min 10



Output of the script

#./azure hana backup.pl hana Test HANA Snapshot 15min 10 Detected MDC environment for H80. Checking HANA Version with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -U SCADMIN "select version from sys.m database"" Version: 2.00.010.00.1491294693 HANA Version: 2 Revision Number: 010 ./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "\s" HANA status check successful. Collecting set of volumes hosting HANA matching pattern *H80* ... Volume collection completed successfully. Adding volume hana_data_H80_mnt00001_t020_vol to the snapshot list. Adding volume hana data H80 sapprdhdb80 mnt00001 t020 vol to the snapshot list. Adding volume hana_shared_H80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol to the snapshot list. Adding volume hana_shared_H80_t020_vol to the snapshot list. Creating the HANA snapshot with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "backup data for full system create snapshot"" ... HANA snapshot created successfully. Checking HANA snapshot status with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "select BACKUP ID from M BACKUP CATALOG where ENTRY TYPE NAME = 'data snapshot' and STATE NAME = 'prepared'"" ... HANA snapshot backupid discovered: 1527025188003 Verify snapshot test1.recent creation for hana data H80 mnt00001 t020 vol ... Checking for snapshot at /hana/data/H80/mnt00001/hdb00001/snapshot_databackup_0_1 Snapshot created successfully for volume hana_data_H80_mnt00001_t020_vol. Verify snapshot test1.recent creation for hana data H80 sapprdhdb80 mnt00001 t020 vol ... Checking for snapshot at /hana/data/H80/mnt00001/hdb00001/snapshot_databackup_0_1 Skipping hana data H80 sapprdhdb80 mnt00001 t020 vol as it was determined to be a non-active HSR Volume. If this volume is not part of an HSR setup, please contact Microsoft Operations for assistance. Verify snapshot test1.recent creation for hana_shared_H80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol ... Checking for snapshot at /hana/data/H80/mnt00001/hdb00001/snapshot_databackup_0_1 Skipping hana_shared_H80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol as it was determined to be a non-active HSR Volume. If this volume is not part of an HSR setup, please contact Microsoft Operations for assistance. Verify snapshot test1.recent creation for hana shared H80 t020 vol ... Checking for snapshot at /hana/data/H80/mnt00001/hdb00001/snapshot_databackup_0_1 Snapshot created successfully for volume hana_shared_H80_t020_vol. Closing the HANA snapshot with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "backup data for full system close snapshot backup_id 1527025188003 SUCCESSFUL 'Storage snapshot successful'"" ... HANA snapshot closed successfully. Recent snapshot test1.recent does not exist on hana data H80 sapprdhdb80 mnt00001 t020 vol. Recent snapshot test1.recent does not exist on hana_shared_H80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol. Exiting with return code: 0 Command completed successfully. Log file created at ./snapshotLogs/azure backup.test1.2018-05-23 0739.txt



With logs parameter

#./azure_hana_backup.pl logs Test_LOGS_Snapshot 3mins 10

Output of the script with "logs" parameter

Executing logs Snapshots for h80 Detected MDC environment for H80. Checking HANA Version with command: "./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -U SCADMIN "select version from sys.m_database"" Version: 2.00.010.00.1491294693 HANA Version: 2 Revision Number: 010 ./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB -U SCADMIN "\s" HANA status check successful. Collecting set of volumes hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ... Volume collection completed successfully. Adding volume hana_log_backups_h80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol to the snapshot list. Adding volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol to the snapshot list. Verify snapshot testlog1.recent creation for hana_log_backups_h80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol ... Skipping hana log backups h80 sapprdhdb80 t020 vol as it was determined to be a non-active HSR Log Backups Volume. If this volume is not part of an HSR setup, please contact Microsoft Operations for assistance. Verify snapshot testlog1.recent creation for hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol ... Snapshot created successfully for volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol. Recent snapshot testlog1.recent does not exist on hana_log_backups_h80_sapprdhdb80_t020_vol. Command completed successfully. Exiting with return code: 0 Command completed successfully.

With "boot" parameter

Here is the command for OS snapshot.

```
# ./azure_hana_backup.pl boot <HANA Large Instance Type> <snapshot_prefix> <snapshot_frequency> <number of snapshots retained> # ./azure_hana_backup.pl boot TYPEI Test_BOOT_Snapshot 15min 10
```



- HANA Large Instance Type: There are two valid values with "TYPEI" or "TYPEII" dependent on the HANA Large Instance Unit.
- TYPEI= SKUs S72, S72m, S144, S144m, S192, and S192m
- TYPEII = SKUs S384, S384m, S384xm, S576m, S768m, and S960m

Output of the script with "boot" parameter

```
Volume collection completed successfully.
Adding volume t020 sles boot vol to the snapshot list.
      Verify snapshot Test_BOOT_Snapshot.recent creation for t020_sles_boot_vol ...
Snapshot created successfully for volume t020 sles boot vol.
t020 sles boot vol
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0353.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0513.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0531.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0558.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0646.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0730.temp
tempStorage.2018-05-23 0733.temp
Test_BOOT_Snapshot.2018-05-23_0748.0
Command completed successfully.
Exiting with return code: 0
```

Note

When you execute the script for the first time, it may show some unexpected errors on the Multi SID environment. Just rerun the script again and it should already fix the issue.

azure hana snapshot delete.pl

This script deletes the existing snapshots. You need to provide either the snapshot *backupid* (from HANA studio) or the snapshot name and volume name.

This script does require an input that specifies the SID of the HANA instance you want to delete the snapshot from.

#./azure hana snapshot delete.pl h81

Output using the option backupid

------Executing Main Code------

This script is intended to delete either a single snapshot or all snapshots that pertain to a particular HANA storage snapshot by its HANA Backup ID

found in HANA Studio. A snapshot cannot be deleted if it is less than an hour old as deletion can interfere with replication. Please enter whether you wish to delete by backupid



or snapshot, and, if by snapshot, enter the volume name and snapshot name where the snapshot is found. The azure_hana_snapshot_details script may be used to identify individual snapshot names and volume locations.

Do you want to delete by snapshot name or by HANA backup id?

Please enter (backupid/snapshot/quit): backupid

Command Entered: backupid

Please enter either the backup id of the HANA Storage Snapshot you wish to delete:

1517000002830

You have requested to delete all snapshots associated with HANA Backup ID 1517000002830. Any data that exists solely on these snapshots are lost forever. Do you wish to proceed (yes/no)?

Please enter (yes/no): yes

...

Collecting backupids for each snapshot.

Adding Snapshot Test_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-06_1829.1 from volume hana_data_h81_mnt00001_t020_vol

Checking time stamp for snapshot Test HANA Snapshot.2018-02-06 1829.1 of volume

hana_data_h81_mnt00001_t020_vol

Time threshold passed. Okay to proceed in snapshot deletion

Snapshot Test_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-06_1829.1 of volume hana_data_h81_mnt00001_t020_vol was successfully deleted

Command completed successfully.

Exiting with return code: 0

Command completed successfully.

Output using the option snapshot name

-----Executing Main Code-----

This script is intended to delete either a single snapshot or all snapshots that pertain to a particular HANA storage snapshot by its HANA Backup ID

found in HANA Studio. A snapshot cannot be deleted if it is less than an hour old as deletion can interfere with replication. Please enter whether you wish to delete by backupid

or snapshot, and, if by snapshot, enter the volume name and snapshot name where the snapshot is found. The azure_hana_snapshot_details script may be used to identify individual snapshot names and volume locations.

Do you want to delete by snapshot name or by HANA backup id?

Please enter (backupid/snapshot/quit): snapshot

Command Entered: snapshot

Please enter either the volume location of the snapshot you wish to delete:

hana shared h81 t020 vol

Please enter either the snapshot you wish to delete:

Test3_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-07_1509.0

You have requested to delete snapshot Test3_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-07_1509.0 from volume

hana_shared_h81_t020_vol. Any data that exists only on this snapshot is lost forever. Do you wish to proceed (yes/no)?

Please enter (yes/no): yes

••••

************************Deleting Snapshot Test3_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-07_1509.0 from Volume

hana shared h81 t020 vol**************

Time threshold passed. Okay to proceed in snapshot deletion



Snapshot Test3_HANA_Snapshot.2018-02-07_1509.0 of volume hana_shared_h81_t020_vol was successfully deleted Command completed successfully.

Exiting with return code: 0

Command completed successfully.

azure hana replication status.pl

This script checks the storage replication status from the primary site to DR location. This script must be executed on the **DR site server**. This script does not require any input to be provided, rather it reads the HANABackupCustomerDetails.txt file.

./azure_hana_replication_status.pl

Output of the script

```
Checking Relationship Status for h80
       provided**********
Collecting set of relationships hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
Relationship show completed successfully.
volume expected:hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
volume expected:hana log backups h80 t020 dp
volume expected:hana_shared_h80_t020_dp
hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp
Link Status: Active
Current Replication Activity: Idle
Latest Snapshot Replicated: 218.7MB
Size of Latest Snapshot Replicated: 0:24:18
 ***Less than 30 minutes is recommended***
hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Link Status: Active
Current Replication Activity: Idle
Latest Snapshot Replicated: 196KB
Size of Latest Snapshot Replicated: 0:31:18
 ***Less than 10 minutes is recommended***
hana_shared_h80_t020_dp
Link Status: Active
Current Replication Activity: Idle
Latest Snapshot Replicated: 77.82MB
Size of Latest Snapshot Replicated: 0:24:18
 ***Less than 30 minutes is recommended***
```



Command completed successfully.
Exiting with return code: 0
Command completed successfully.

azure hana dr failover.pl

This script stops storage replication from the primary site to the secondary site, restores the latest snapshot on the DR volumes, and provides the mountpoints for the DR volumes. This script MUST be executed on the DR server ONLY!

You perform a failover to DR site, by executing a script <u>azure hana dr failover.pl</u>. This script requires a SID to be added as a parameter. This is the SID of the HANA instance, which needs to be recovered at the DR site.



Perform it only when you are planning to perform the DR exercise or a test. Script breaks the replication. You must reach out to the Microsoft Operations to set up the replication back. Also, once the replication is re-setup, all the data at DR storage for this SID get initialized.

At the high level, here are the steps got the failover:

- You must shut down the HANA instance at **primary** site. This is only needed if you are truly doing the failover to DR site so you don't have data inconsistencies.
- Shutdown the HANA instance on the <u>DR node for the production SID.</u>
- Execute the script azure hana dr failover.pl on the DR node with the SID to be recovered
 - The script breaks the storage replication link from the Primary to the DR site
 - The script restores the /data and /logbackups volume only, /shared volume is NOT recovered, but rather it uses the existing /shared for SID at the DR location.
 - Mount the /data and /logbackups volume ensure to add it to the fstab file
- Restore the HANA SYSTEMDB snapshot. Please note, HANA studio only shows you the latest HANA snapshot available under the storage snapshot restored as part of the script azure hana dr failover.pl execution.
- Recover the tenant database
- Start the HANA instance on the DR site for the Production SID (Example: H80 in this case)
- Perform the testing

Here are the detailed steps for the failover.

Step1: Get the volume details of the DR node by executing the command "df –h". This is so you can reference it back, if needed, after the failover



```
Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
1008G 4.0K 1008G 1% /dev
ievtmpfs
                                                                                                      0 1.5T
19M 1008G
                                                                                                                         0% /dev/shm
mpfs
mpfs
dev/mapper/3600a09803830426c422b4b3765502f57-part2
dev/mapper/3600a09803830426c422b4b3765502f57-part1
                   ":/hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
                                                                                                                         2% /hana/log/H80/mnt00001
            :/hana log h80 mnt00001 t020 vol
...39:/hana log backups q85 t020 vol
.0:/hana log q85 mnt00001 t020 vol
.1:/hana shared h80 t020 vol/shared
.1:/hana shared h80 t020 vol/usr_sap_nodel
.9:/hana shared q85 t020 vol/shared
.:/hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 vol
.9:/hana data q85 mnt00001 t020 vol
.1:/hana shared q85 t020 vol/usr_sap_nodel
                                                                                                                          1% /hana/logbackups/Q85
                                                                                                                         1% /hana/log/Q85/mnt00001
                                                                                                                         2% /hana/shared/H80
                                                                                                                         1% /hana/shared/Q85
                                                                                          1,37
                                                                                                                        40% /hana/data/H80/mnt00001
                                                                                                                          1% /hana/data/Q85/mnt00001
                   ):/hana shared q85 t020 vol/usr sap node1
                                                                                                                          1% /usr/sap/Q85
```

Step2: Shut down the HANA instance on the primary site (The instance which is getting failed over)

Step3: Shut down the HANA instances on the DR site (The instance of the primary SID being failed over)

Step4: Execute the script

```
#./azure hana dr failover.pl
```

Output of the script

```
Collecting set of volumes hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
Volume show completed successfully.
Adding volume hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp to the snapshot list.
Adding volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp to the snapshot list.
      Collecting set of snapshots for each volume hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
       *************Displaying Snapshots by Volume****++********
hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
DRTEST2 Snapshot.2018-02-09 1635.0
hana log backups h80 t020 dp
Test LOGS Snapshot.2018-02-07 1853.0
DRTEST2 logs Snapshot.2018-02-09 1646.0
           ********Verifying correct number of snapshots exist for data volumes***************
Checking if latest snapshot name exists for HANA SID h80
Volume:hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
Searching volume: hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp for most recent snapshot
Snapshot:DRTEST2 Snapshot.2018-02-09 1635.0
Volume:hana log backups h80 t020 dp
Volume:hana log backups h80 t020 dp
Searching volume: hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp for expected latest snapshot .0
Snapshot:DRTEST2 logs Snapshot.2018-02-09 1646.0
All data volumes have correct snapshot present
```



```
Using Log Backups Volume: hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Using Log Backups Snapshot: DRTEST2_logs_Snapshot.2018-02-09_1646.0
******** that match HANA instance
provided************
Collecting set of relationships hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
Relationship show completed successfully.
Adding volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp to the replication list.
Adding volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp to the replication list.
        ************Displaying Relationships by Volume***
hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
hana log backups h80 t020 dp
Relationship updated for volume hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp completed successfully.
Relationship updated for volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp completed successfully.
           *********Quiescing Relationships by Volume**
Relationship quiesce for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
Relationship quiesce for volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp completed successfully.
*******************Breaking Relationships by Volume**
Volume: hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp State: Quiescing
Relationship broken for volume hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp completed successfully.
Volume: hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp State: Quiesced
Relationship broken for volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp completed successfully.
       *************Restoring Snapshots by Volume****
Snapshot restoration for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
      Snapshot restoration for volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp completed successfully.
Volume hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp mounted successfully.
Volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp mounted successfully.
        Located location of hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
Address found of hana data h80 mnt00001 t020 dp
Located location of hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Address found of hana log backups h80 t020 dp
172.18.20.241:/hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp /hana/data/H80/mnt00001 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
172.18.20.241:/hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp /hana/logbackups/H80 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
Exiting with return code: 0
Command completed successfully.
```

Step5: Execute the command "umount" to unmount the necessary mountpoints.

umount < Mount point>

Unmount the data and logbackup mountpoints. Please note, you may have multiple data mountpoint in the scale-out scenario.



Step6: Modify the file "/etc/fstab" to comment out the data and logbackups entries for the primary SID (In this example, SID=H80) and add the new mount point entries. The new mount point entries are provided in the script output.

• Comment out the following:

```
#172.18.20.241:/hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol /hana/data/H80/mnt00001 nfs
rw,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
#172.18.20.241:/hana_log_backups_h80_t020 /hana/logbackups/H80 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
```

• Add the following lines to fstab → this is a same output from the script 172.18.20.241:/hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp /hana/data/H80/mnt00001 nfs rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0 172.18.20.241:/hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp /hana/logbackups/H80 nfs rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0

```
Displaying Nount Foints by Volume

: :/hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp /hana/data/H80/mnt00001 nfs rw.bg.hard.timeo=600.vers=4.rsize=1048576,vsize=1048576,intr.noatime.lock 0 0 1:/hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp /hana/logbackups/H80 nfs rw.bg.hard.timeo=600.vers=4.rsize=1048576,vsize=1048576,intr.noatime.lock 0 0
```

Step7: Execute the command "mount -a "to mount all the mount points

mount -a

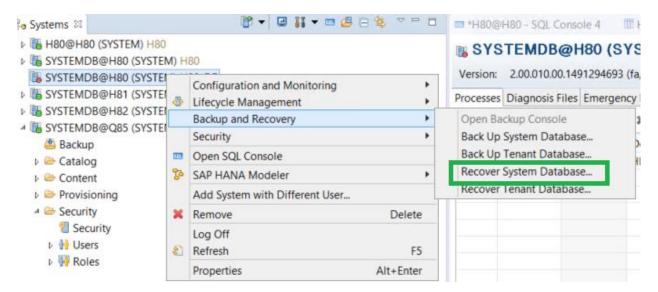
```
sapdrhdb80:/ # mount -a
sapdrhdb80:/ #
```

Now, If you execute "df –h" you should see the * dp volumes mounted.

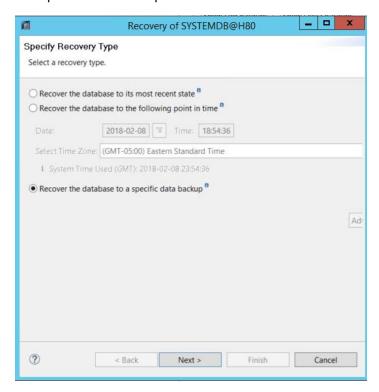
```
1008G 4.0K 1008G 1% /dev
1008G 19M 1008G 1% /run
                                                                                                  0% /sys/fs/cgroup
                                                                                19G 29G 40% /
5.2G 635G 1% /
iev/mapper/3600a09803830426c422b4b3765502f57-part2
             ):/hana_log_q85_mnt00001_t020_vol
/hana_shared_h80_t020_vol/shared
79:/hana_shared_q85_t020_vol/shared
'9:/hana_data_q85_mnt00001_t020_vol
                                                                                                  1% /hana/log/Q65/mnt00001
                                                                                                  2% /hana/shared/H80
                                                                                                   1% /hana/shared/Q85
                                                                                                   0% /run/user/0
dev/mapper/3600a09803830426c422b4b3765502f57-part1
                                                                                         856M
                                                                                                   7% /boot
              2:/hans_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
':/hans_shared_h80_t020_vol/usr_sap_node1
                                                                                         2996
5976
              7:/hana_shared_q85_t020_vol/usr_sap_node1
                                                                                                   1% /usr/sap/Q85
                                                                                                   2% /hana/data/H80/mnt
               1:/bane data h#0 mnt
                                                                         7680 8.90
                    ana log backups h80 t020 dp
                                                                                                   1% /hana/logbackups/H80
```

Step8: Recover the SYSTEMDB. From the HANA Studio, right click SYSTEMDB instance and chose "Backup and Recovery", and then "Recover System Database"



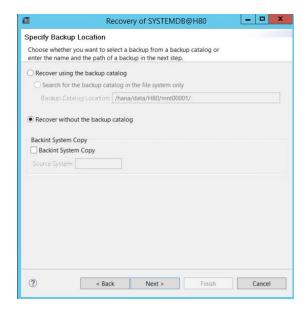


You can chose an option based on your recovery requirements. In this example, "Recover the database to a specific data backup".

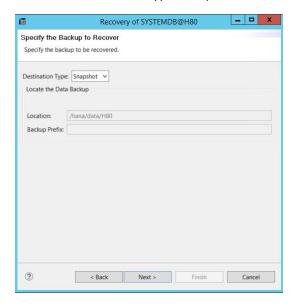


Specify the backup location. In this example, we chose "Recover without the backup catalog".



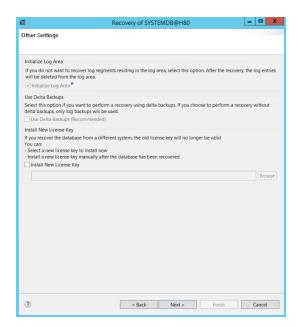


Select the destination type "Snapshot".

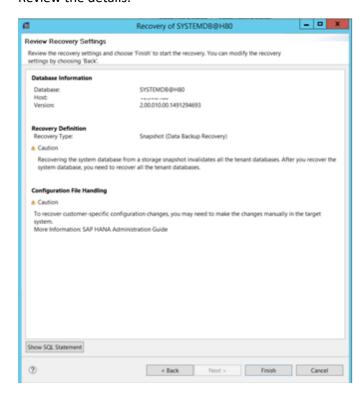


Select the "Initialize Log Area".



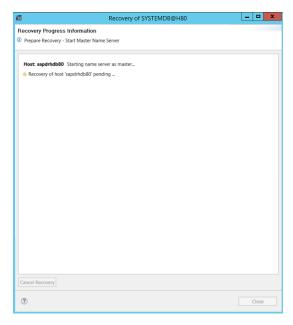


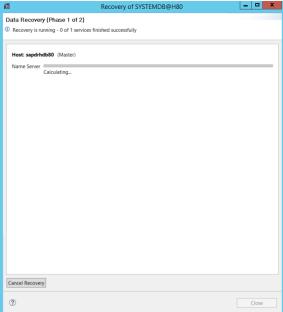
Review the details.



Recovery initiates.

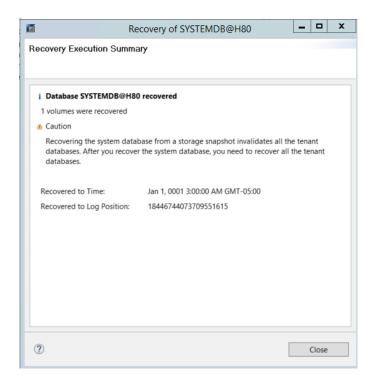




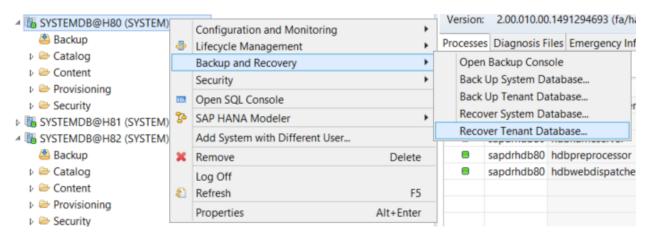


Recovery completed.



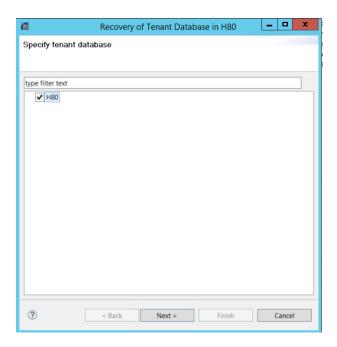


Step9: Recover the tenant database. From the HANA Studio, right click SYSTEMDB instance and chose "Backup and Recovery", and then "Recover Tenant Database".

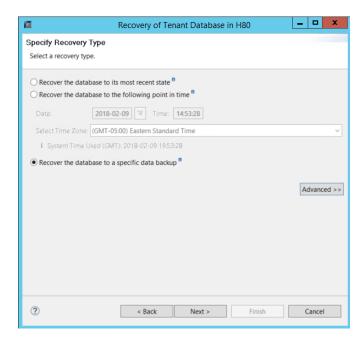


Select the tenant database.



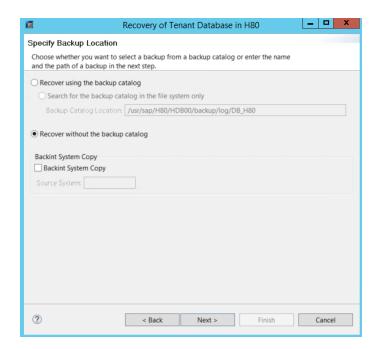


Select the recovery type. In this example, the option "Recover the database to a specific data backup" is selected.

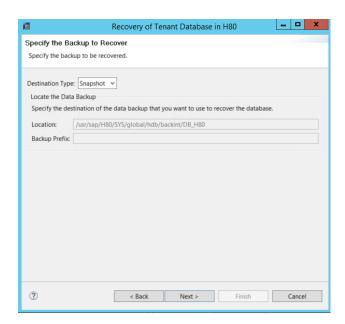


Select the backup location. In this example, the option "Recover without the backup catalog" is selected.



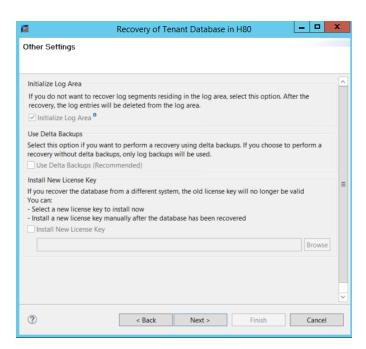


Select the destination type "Snapshot".

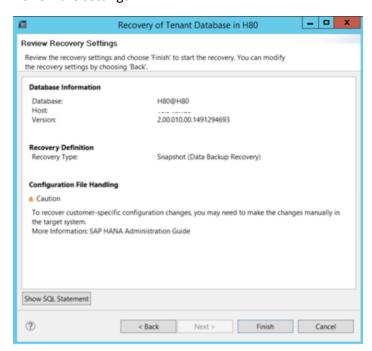


Ensure to select the "Initialize Log Area". By default, this is selected and grated out.

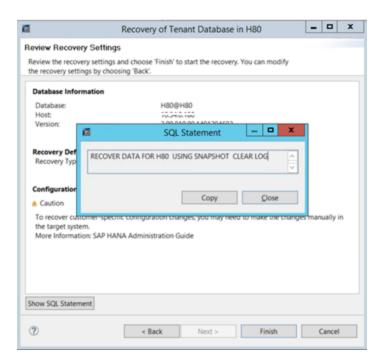




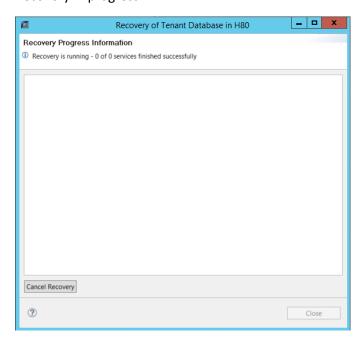
Review the settings.



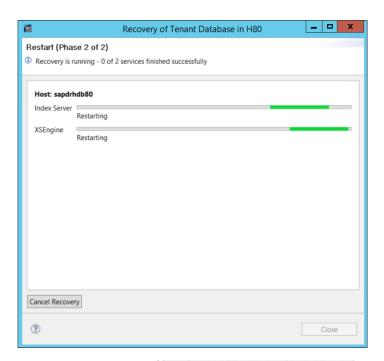


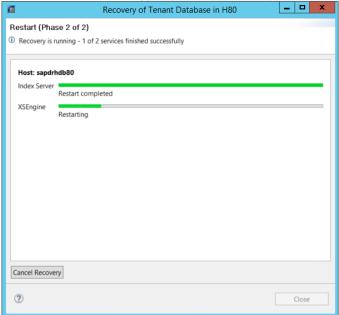


Recovery in progress.



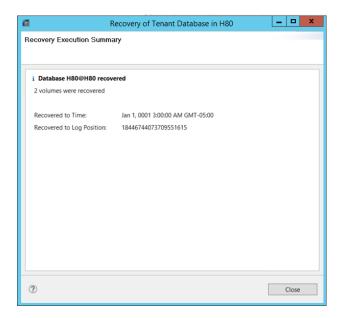






Recovery of the tenant database complete.





azure_hana_test_dr_failover.pl

This script is similar to the DR Failover script, but rather than breaking the replication between the production site and the disaster recovery, a clone volume is created out of the disaster recovery volumes simulating the restoration of the most recent snapshot. Those cloned volumes are then usable by the customer to test Disaster Recovery without having to execute a complete failover of their HANA environment and without interruption of the storage replication. The test script is executed by SID as a parameter as well.

The only change in output is that each execution creates a new clone that must be cleaned up by Microsoft Operations when the test is concluded. Multiple different restore points can be tested in this way, each with their own restoration point. The clone is designated by the time-stamp at when the script was executed and represents the most recent data and logbackups snapshot available when run.

CAUTION Clone volumes created will be automatically deleted after 4 weeks.

#./azure hana test dr failover.pl

Output of the script



```
Snapshot:ME.2018-02-13_2046.0
Volume:hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Volume:hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Searching volume: hana log backups h80 t020 dp for expected latest snapshot .0
Snapshot:ME.2018-02-13 2050.0
All data volumes have correct snapshot present
Using Log Backups Volume: hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Using Log Backups Snapshot: ME.2018-02-13_2050.0
provided************
Collecting set of relationships hosting HANA matching pattern *h80* ...
Relationship show completed successfully
Adding volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp to the replication list.
Adding volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp to the replication list.
      ***********Displaying Relationships by Volume************
hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp
hana log backups h80 t020 dp
Relationship updated for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
Relationship updated for volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp completed successfully.
Relationship quiesce for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
Relationship quiesce for volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp completed successfully.
           ********Breaking Relationships by Volume****
Volume: hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp State: Quiescing
Relationship broken for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
Volume: hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp State: Quiesced
Relationship broken for volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp completed successfully.
Snapshot restoration for volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp completed successfully.
Snapshot restoration for volume hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp completed successfully.
******** by Volume****** Mounting Dr Volumes by Volume******
Volume hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp mounted successfully.
Volume hana log backups h80 t020 dp mounted successfully.
****** Point Details**
Located location of hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp
Address found of hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp
Located location of hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Address found of hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp
Located location of hana log h80 mnt00001 t020 vol
Address found of hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
Located location of hana_shared_h80_t020_vol
Address found of hana_shared_h80_t020_vol
         ************Displaying Mount Points by Volume**************
172.18.20.241:/hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_dp /hana/data/H80/mnt00001 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
172.18.20.241:/hana_log_backups_h80_t020_dp /hana/logbackups/H80 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
172.18.20.242:/hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol /hana/log/H80/mnt00001 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
172.18.20.241:/hana_shared_h80_t020_vol/shared /hana/shared/H80 nfs
rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0
```



172.18.20.241:/hana_shared_h80_t020_vol/usr_sap_node1 /usr/sap/H80 nfs rw,bg,hard,timeo=600,vers=4,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,intr,noatime,lock 0 0 Exiting with return code: 0 Command completed successfully.

Troubleshooting

The following are the common issues that you may encounter while running the scripts. Please follow the resolution instructions mentioned to fix the issue. If you still encounter an issue, please open a Service Request from Azure portal and assign the request into the HANA large Instance queue, and Microsoft Operations team provides the necessary solution.

hdbuserstore location

You are looking to get the hdbuserstore location. It is found under /hana/shared/<SID>/hdbclient

Expected SID Storage Backup Name

You run a script *testHANAConnection.pl* and receive the following error:

```
sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb # ./testHANAConnection.pl WARNING: Expected SID3 Storage Backup Name: WARNING: Verify line 34 is correct. Exiting.
```

Solution: Please check if you have the proper SID information updated for each HANA instance you want a snapshot test conducted.

Also try to run the command below, and it confirms that it has access to HANA instance or not

sapprdhdb80:/hana/shared/H80/exe/linuxx86_64/hdb #./hdbsql -n 172.18.18.50 -i 00 -d SYSTEMDB - U SCADMIN80 "\s"



Storage check status command 'volume show -type RW -fields volume' failed: 65280

The script testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl fails with the following error

Solution: Please ensure that your storage IP address is correct. If still encounter an issue, please double confirm with Microsoft operations team for the storage IP address.

The authenticity of host '172.18.18.11 (172.18.18.11)' can't be established

You encounter the following message while running the testStorageSnapshotConnection.pl

```
Checking Snapshot Status for h80

*********************************

The authenticity of host '172.18.18.11 (172.18.18.11)' can't be established.

ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:QxamHRn3ZKbJAKnEimQpVVCknDSO9uB4c9Qd8komDec.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)?
```

Solution: The above error normally shows up when storage user has no access to the underlying storage. To check if you have access to storage using the storage user, please run the following command

```
# ssh -l <StorageBackupname> <Storage IP address> ← actual command
# ssh -l clt1h80backup 172.18.18.11 ← example
```

Expected output is as following:



```
ssh clt1h80backup@1.
dcll-hana-c03v020-clientl-prod::>
dcll-hana-c03v020-clientl-prod::> volume show -type RW -fields volume
                                                                                                                                                              hana_data_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h15_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h15_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h16_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h82_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_data_h82_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h15_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h16_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h16_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h80_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h82_t020_vol
hana_log_backups_h82_t020_vol
hana_log_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_h14_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_h15_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_log_h80_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_shared_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_shared_h12_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_shared_h16_mnt00001_t020_vol
hana_shared_h16_t020_vol
hana_shared_h16_t020_vol
hana_shared_h16_t020_vol
hana_shared_h80_t020_vol
 icl1-hana
 icll-hana
dc11-hana
dc11-hana
dc11-hana
dcll-hana
 icl1-hana
dc11-hana
 icl1-hana
dc11-hana
 icl1-hana
 ic11-hana
 ic11-hana
 icll-hana
   c11-hana
   icl1-hana
    cll-hana
   c11-hana
    cl1-hana
  cll-hana
 icll-hana
 icl1-hana
dcll-hana
 icll-hana
                                                                                                                                                                 rootvol_v020
t020_sbd
t020_sbdl_vol
t020_sles_boot_vol
 tcll-hana
 icl1-hana
 icl1-hana
 icl1-hana-c03v020-client1-prod::>
```