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SQL Server on Docker

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Agenda

- The Big Container Theory
- Windows and Containers
- Building a SQL Server Container
- Building a customized Container Image
- Export Images
- Publishing customized Images on Docker Hub
- A really nice GUI for Docker
- Scenarios where you can use Docker
- References



The Big Container Theory

Definition Container

Containers wrap a piece of software in a complete filesystem that contains everything needed to run: code, runtime, system tools, system libraries — anything that can be installed on a server. This guarantees that the software will always run the same, regardless of its environment.

https://www.docker.com/what-docker

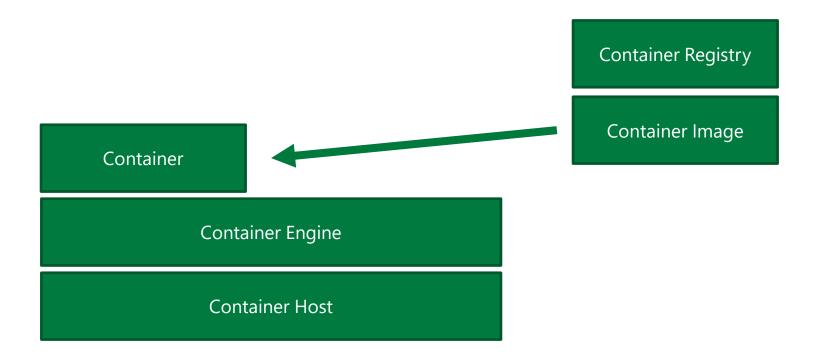


Basic Elements of Docker

- Container Image
- Container
- Container Host
- Container Engine
- Container Registry



How do the Elements relate?





Virtual Machines vs. Containers

Applications Applications Application Application Bins/Libs Bins/Libs Bins/Libs Bins/Libs **Application Application Guest OS Guest OS** Bins/Libs Bins/Libs **Hypervisor Container Engine Host Operating System Host Operating System** Infrastructure Infrastructure

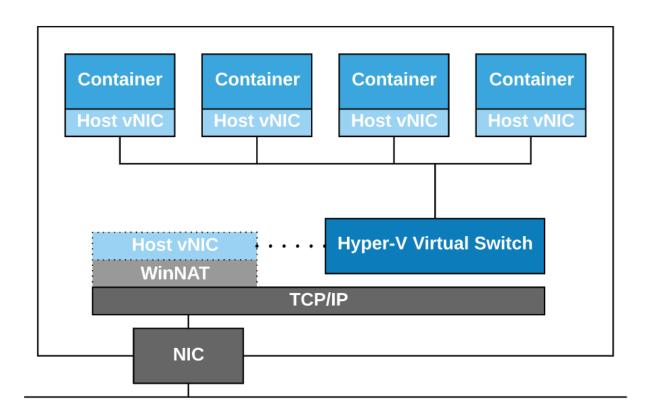


Containers are no VMs!

- They are just processes
- They are restricted which Ressources they can use
- They are stopped when the process is quit



Container Network



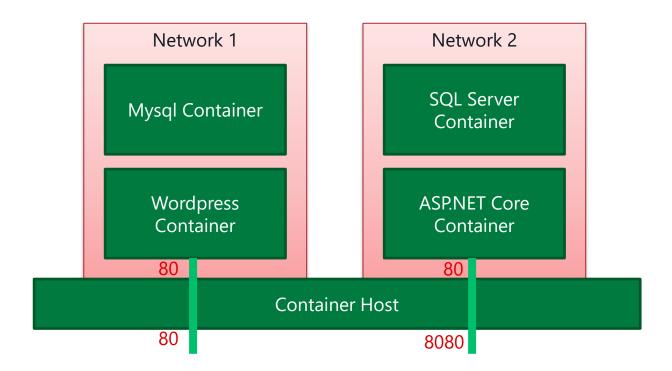


Container Network

- Each Container is connected to a virtual private default network that is called "bridge"
- Each virtual Network is bound through a NAT Firewall to the host IP.
- Container in the same virtual network are allowed to communicate (without –p)
- Best practice: Create an own network for each Application



Best practices





What is in an image

- App Binaries and Dependencies
- Metadata on how the Image File and the Image have to be executed
- Official Definition: "An image is an ordered collection of root filesystem changes and the corresponding execution parameters for use within a container runtime."
- No complete OS, no kernel, no kernel modules (like drivers)
- Can be very small or very big



Windows and Containers

Docker and Microsoft

Announced cooperation in 2014

Windows Server 2016 and Windows 10 Anniversary Edition support Containers

Docker and Microsoft partner to bring container applications across platforms

October 15, 2014 | Microsoft News Center







Editor's note - Oct. 16, 2014 - The press release below was updated to clarify that the orchestration of containers on Azure is planned to be integrated in a future Docker release.

SAN FRANCISCO and REDMOND. Wash. — Oct. 15. 2014 — Microsoft Corp. and Docker Inc., the company behind the fast-growing Docker open platform for distributed applications, on Wednesday announced a strategic partnership to provide Docker with support for new container technologies that will be delivered in a future release of Windows Server. Developers and organizations that want to create container applications using Docker will be able to use either Windows Server or Linux with the same growing Docker ecosystem of users, applications and tools.

Today's business climate requires higher levels of innovation than before, and distributed appliestion by support open portability are at the forement of this demand. Docker is

http://news.microsoft.com/2014/10/15/DockerPR/



Types of Containers

Windows Server Containers

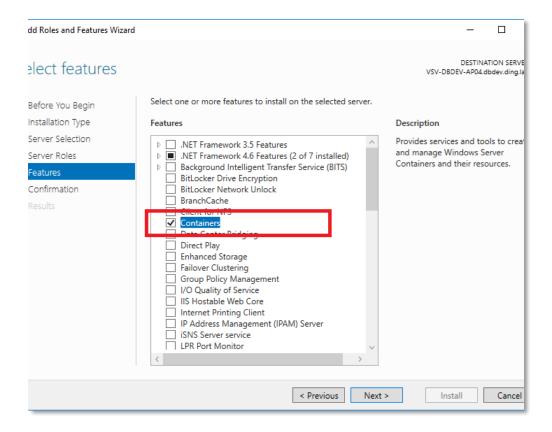
- Isolation on Namespace, Ressources and Prozess Isolierung
- Share the host kernel with host and other containers

Hyper-V Containers

- Extend Isolation compared to Windows Server Containers
- Are executed within a special virtual machine
- Don't share the Kerne with the host
- Are determined on runtime with --isolation=hyperv
- You can also execute a linux host (linux vm)



Activate Container Feature





Install Docker Engine with PowerShell

```
Install-PackageProvider -Name NuGet -MinimumVersion
2.8.5.201 -Force
```

Install-Module -Name DockerMsftProvider -Force

Install-Package -Name docker -ProviderName DockerMsftProvider -Force

Restart-Computer -Force



Windows 10 - Docker Store

Download .msi

https://store.docker.com/

Get Docker CE for Windows

Stable channel

This installer is fully baked and tested. This is the best channel to use if you want a reliable platform to work with.

Edge channel

This installer provides the latest Edge release of Docker for Windows and Engine, and typically offers new features in development.

Use this channel if you want to get experimental features faster, and can weather some instability and bugs. We collect all usage data on Edge releases across the board.

These releases follow the Docker Engine stable releases.

Edge builds are released once per month.

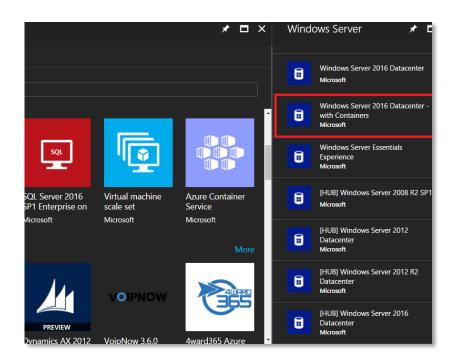
Get Docker CE for Windows (stable)

Get Docker CE for Windows (Edge)



Azure

- There are plenty possibilities...
- E.g.: There is an image where container role is already activated and the docker engine is installed





Check if Docker is running

Get-Service docker



docker version

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Windows\system32> docker version
Client:
Version:
              17.03.2-ee-5
API version: 1.27
Go version: qo1.7.5
Git commit: fa09039
Built:
         Wed Jul 19 23:56:45 2017
05/Arch:
             windows/amd64
Server:
Version:
         17.03.2-ee-5
API version: 1.27 (minimum version 1.24)
Go version: go1.7.5
Git commit: fa09039
Built:
              Wed Jul 19 23:56:45 2017
05/Arch:
             windows/amd64
Experimental: false
PS C:\Windows\system32> _
```



Docker with older Versions of Windows / SQL Server

- www.windocks.com
- A port of the open source project of Docker Inc.
- Software supports the creation of Containers with older Versions of SQL Server (2008+) and older Versions of Windows Server (2012+)
- Free Community Edition available
 <u>www.windocks.com/leads/add?src=downloadcommunity</u>





Building a SQL Server Container

Browser the docker repository

docker search microsoft/mssql

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Windows\system32> docker search microsoft/mssql
                                                                                                                   AUTOMATED
                                                                                             STARS
                                                                                                        OFFTCTAL
NAME
                                            DESCRIPTION
microsoft/aspnet
                                            ASP.NET is an open source server-side Web ...
                                                                                             636
                                                                                                                   [OK]
[OK]
microsoft/dotnet
                                            Official images for .NET Core for Linux an...
                                            Official images for Microsoft SQL Server o...
microsoft/mssal-server-linux
                                            Mono is an open source implementation of M...
                                                                                                        [OK]
microsoft/windowsservercore
                                            Windows Server 2016 Server Core base 05 im...
                                            Official images for running compiled ASP.N...
microsoft/aspnetcore
                                                                                                                   [OK]
microsoft/nanoserver
                                            Windows Server 2016 Nano Server base OS im...
microsoft/iis
                                            Internet Information Services (IIS) instal...
                                            Official Microsoft SQL Server Express Edit...
microsoft/mssql-server-windows-express
microsoft/azure-cli
                                            Docker image for Microsoft Azure Command L...
                                                                                                                   Гок 7
microsoft/mssql-server-windows
                                            Official images for Microsoft SQL Server f...
                                            Official images for building ASP.NET Core ...
microsoft/aspnetcore-build
                                                                                                                   [OK]
microsoft/mssal-server-windows-developer
                                            Official Microsoft SOL Server Developer Ed...
microsoft/vsts-agent
                                            Official images for the Visual Studio Team...
                                                                                                                    [OK]
[OK]
[OK]
[OK]
[OK]
microsoft/oms
                                            Monitor your containers using the Operatio...
microsoft/dotnet-samples
                                            .NET Core Docker Samples
microsoft/cntk
                                            CNTK images from github.com/Microsoft/CNTK...
microsoft/applicationinsights
                                            Application Insights for Docker helps you ...
rsmoorthy/mssql
                                            MSSQL Database (version SQL2000)
microsoft/dotnet-nightly
                                            Preview bits of the .NET Core CLI
microsoft/dotnet-buildtools-preregs
                                            Images for building the various components...
swapnillinux/mssql
                                            Microsoft SQL Server (mssql) vNext CTP 1.1...
                                                                                                                   [OK]
microsoft/draft
                                            A tool for developers to create cloud-nati...
softwareplant/mssql
                                            SOL Server test database
                                                                                                                   [OK]
[OK]
astronomerio/mssql-source
                                            MSSOL source.
PS C:\Windows\system32> _
```



Download an image

docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Windows\system32> docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-windows
3889bb8d808b: Downloading [>
                                                                                  ] 16.78 MB/4.07 GB
] 17.32 MB/1.225 GB
e29afd68a947: Downloading [>
bd43224dc30b: Download complete
8b0535843b49: Download complete
4374dfc05b90: Download complete
Od8d285a896c: Download complete
180220843db4: Download complete
4ce1c9b6cde5: Download complete
63478436438d: Download complete
7dd8189c4efc: Download complete
cd74dcdbdc6c: Downloading [>
                                                                                  ] 8.081 MB/1.62 GB
7367ef909a12: Waiting
cfc787c1a9c4: Waiting
1bea40cabe16: Waiting
```



Check the image

docker images

```
PS C:\docker> docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
microsoft/mssql-server-windows latest 671720e6a1ea 2 weeks ago 13 GB
PS C:\docker> _
```



Create a Container from the Image

docker container run –d –p 1433:1433 --env ACCEPT_EULA=Y --env SA_PASSWORD=!test123 --name sqlcontainer microsoft/mssql-server-linux

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell

PS C:\Windows\system32> docker run -d -p 15789:1433 --env ACCEPT_EULA=Y --env sa_password=Testing11@@ --name MyFirstCont ainer microsoft/mssql-server-windows
3dc5591d6561ff4d32823fd7223f3f5a7a5d6fcf51e51b311982076cc8746233
PS C:\Windows\system32> __
```



What happens on docker run in the background?

- 1. Docker determines if the image is locally in the cache (in given Version)
- 2. Could the image not be found it will be searched in the image repository (Standard: Docker Hub)
- Downloads the newest version (in our demo case because no Version is specified)
- 4. Creates a new container based on the image and prepares it for start.
- 5. Assigns a virtual IP-Address to the container in the private Docker Network.
- 6. Binds Port 1433 internally on Port 1433 externally
- 7. Starts the container and executes the CMD Commands in Docker File



Check if container is running

docker ps [-a]

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell

PS C:\Windows\system32> docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS

RTS NAMES

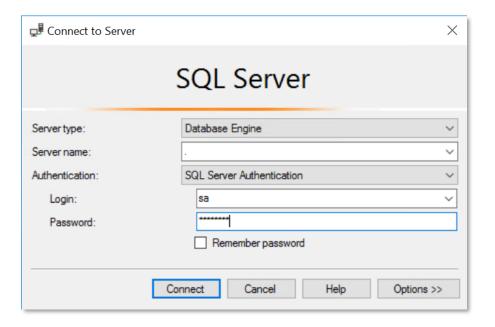
3dc5591d6561 microsoft/mssql-server-windows "cmd /S /C 'powers..." 29 seconds ago Up 21 seconds

0.0.0:15789->1433/tcp MyFirstContainer

PS C:\Windows\system32> ___
```



Connect to SQL Server





Check Container

docker inspect sqlcontainer

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                  X
            "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
            "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
            "EndpointID": "",
            "Gateway": ""
            "GlobalIPv6Address": ""
           "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
            "IPAddress":
           "IPPrefixLen": 0,
           "IPv6Gateway": "
            "MacAddress":
            "Networks": {
                "nat": {
                    "IPAMConfig": null.
                    "Links": null,
                    "Aliases": null.
                    "NetworkID": "9a8ee6b4f05a18a14f4feb52b1d43ef0cb45b509a467f99bb79e616189eadc7e",
                    "EndpointID": "5e016622a227a6412ebd40559ac47dbc72e5c85efb3d657d1ce77623803125b7".
                    "IPAddress": "172.27.167.239"
                    "IPv6Gateway": "",
"GlobalIPv6Address": "",
                    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0.
                    "MacAddress": "00:15:5d:cb:16:4a"
S C:\windows\system32>
```



Connect to the container

docker exec –it sqlcontainer bash

```
PS C:\Users\testadmin> docker exec -it sqlcontainer bash root@851f4654b2d7:/# ls
pin core etc install.sh lib64 mnt proc run srv tmp var
poot dev home lib media opt root sbin sys usr
root@851f4654b2d7:/# cd /var/opt/mssql/data
root@851f4654b2d7:/var/opt/mssql/data# ls
master.mdf mastlog.ldf model.mdf modellog.ldf msdbdata.mdf msdblog.ldf tempdb.mdf templog.ldf
root@851f4654b2d7:/var/opt/mssql/data# _
```



Copy files into the container

docker cp c:\temp\Adventureworks.bak sqlcontainer:/var/opt/mssql/data/Adventureworks.bak

Restore Database -	- D X
No backupset selected to be restored.	
Select a page F General F Files P Options Distablese: Distablese:	File Add LSN Overlapore LSN Full LS
Connection Tools uses uses uses var use var absubackups	





Advantages

- Easy and quick installation
- New Containers can be deployed in seconds
- Small footprint compared to Virtual Machines
- Customize Images
- Access to Docker Repository (hundreds of images are available)
- Portable Images can be stored on Docker Hub
- Independent from the cloud vendor



Disadvantages for SQL Server

- At the moment only the relational engine is supported
- Only official support on Windows Server 2016 / Windows 10 Anniversary Edition.
- There are only official SQL Server Images for 2016 and 2017
- SQL Images can be really big (~13GB)
- No Overcommitting of ressources



Buliding a cutomized Image

Dockerfile

A file on the docker host that contains all commands that create a customized Image.



Dockerfile Code

```
FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux:latest
LABEL maintainer Frank Geisler <frank_geisler@geislers.net>
# Create a directory where we can copy the Database files.
RUN mkdir /var/opt/sqldatabase
COPY AdventureWorks2017.mdf /var/opt/sqldatabase
COPY AdventureWorks2017 log.ldf /var/opt/sqldatabase
ENV MSSOL PID=Developer
ENV SA_PASSWORD=!demo54321
ENV ACCEPT EULA=Y
HEALTHCHECK --interval=10s \
    CMD /opt/mssql-tools/bin/sqlcmd -S . -U sa -P !demo54321 \
        -Q "CREATE DATABASE [AdventureWorks2017] ON (FILENAME =
'/var/opt/sqldatabase/AdventureWorks2017.mdf'),(FILENAME =
'/var/opt/sqldatabase/AdventureWorks2017 log.ldf') FOR ATTACH"
```



Build an Image

docker build -t newsqlserverimage.

```
Deleted: sha256:ba90a57977efdde9bd944ef359221c4d2cec2586a97ad7228b788c53e4510c85
Deleted: sha256:f4ffc7f8cd83054c5c4eb031388ecef246d1c9a3431ab7e416c5750463d0345d
Deleted: sha256:5d6d3a1ccf6cf2a690ceaa3c5b5ed8a81ac47168b081ce673406774e94139525
Deleted: sha256:db8256d99d8a475e42445507b6d1759587e967e66481bde1775053ebff9327
Deleted: sha256:239408281c79aa8f923aac8ad7204064db3c777d3d00093a52fb2ca8893c7a17
PS C:\Users\testadmin\Documents\SQL-Server-Sample-Docker-Container\mssql-server-linux-adventureworks2017> <mark>do</mark>
  -t newsglserverimage
Sending build context to Docker daemon 435.4MB
Step 1/9 : FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux:latest
 ---> ab22b8353bbd
Step 2/9 : LABEL maintainer Frank Geisler <frank_geisler@geislers.net>
 ---> Running in 1a01d0e45faf
Removing intermediate container 1a01d0e45faf
 ---> 05d46752c2d6
Step 3/9 : RUN mkdir /var/opt/sqldatabase
 ---> Running in 5de26c06ab35
Removing intermediate container 5de26c06ab35
 ---> b53cff1a3acb
Step 4/9 : COPY AdventureWorks2017.mdf /var/opt/sqldatabase
 ---> 5ce0338662a2
Step 5/9 : COPY AdventureWorks2017_log.ldf /var/opt/sqldatabase
 ---> a51ef5c6d760
Step 6/9 : ENV MSSQL_PID=Developer
 ---> Running in 3857ba589ab4
Removing intermediate container 3857ba589ab4
 ---> ec4aa84433c4
Step 7/9 : ENV SA PASSWORD=!demo54321
 ---> Running in 6005764fdf82
Removing intermediate container 6005764fdf82
 ---> fa74a9ffbf73
Step 8/9 : ENV ACCEPT_EULA=Y
 ---> Running in 93d5f4ed6c60
Removing intermediate container 93d5f4ed6c60
---> a6342955060f
Step 9/9 : HEALTHCHECK --interval=10s CMD /opt/mssql-tools/bin/sqlcmd -s . -U sa -P ldemo54321
TATABASE [Adventureworks2017 ) on (FILENAME = '/var/opt/sqldatabase/Adventureworks2017.mdf'),(FILENAME = database/Adventureworks2017.log.ldf') FOR ATTACH"
 ---> Running in 160f675a62a6
Removing intermediate container 160f675a62a6
 ---> b6870db0de96
Successfully built b6870db0de96
Successfully tagged newsglserverimage:latest
 ECURITY WARNING: You are building a Docker image from Windows against a non-Windows Docker host. All files
```



Check the new image

docker images

```
PS C:\Users\testadmin\Documents\SQL-Server-Sample-Docker-Container\mssql-server-linux-adventureworks2017> doc
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
newsqlserverimage latest b6870db0de96 11 seconds ago 1.77GB
microsoft/mssql-server-linux latest ab22b8353bbd 10 days ago 1.42GB
PS C:\Users\testadmin\Documents\SQL-Server-Sample-Docker-Container\mssql-server-linux-adventureworks2017> _
```



Create a new container from the image

docker run –d –p 1433:1433 --name newsqlservercontainer newsqlserverimage

PS C:\Users\testadmin\Documents\SQL-Server-Sample-Docker-Container\mssql-server-linux-adventureworks2017> <mark>docker</mark> conta er run -d -p 1433:1433 --name neuersqlcontainer newsqlserverimage 89b7b3d96ce33f107f2689ab977d9f46e94dbbba0ee74f72bd4d769f95abfcfa







Export Images

Share locally

docker save -o newsqlserverimage.tar newsqlserverimage

```
Copyright (C) 2016 Micro
PS:>1s
                                 ← → · ↑ 3 > This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Users > testadmin >
                                                                                     Date modified
     Directory: C:\Users
                                    Pictures
                                                                                      2/27/2018 4:41 AM
                                                      .vscode
                                                                                      2/26/2018 3:02 PM
                                                                                                     File folder
                                   This PC
Mode
                                                                                      2/26/2018 2:24 PM
                                    Desktop
                                                      Desktop
                                    Documents
                                                      B Documents
                                    Downloads
                                    Music
                                    Pictures
                                    ■ Videos
                                                      Music
                                   Local Disk (C:)
                                                      Pictures
                                                      Saved Games
                                                                                     2/26/2018 2:24 PM
                                                                                                    File folder
                                    Logs
                                                                                      2/26/2018 2:24 PM
                                    Packages
                                    PerfLogs
                                                                                                     GITCONFIG File
                                                        .gitconfig
                                                                                      2/26/2018 3:51 PM
                                    Program Files
                                                        newsglserverimage.tar
                                    Program Files (
                                    1 Temp
                                    Windows
PS:>docker images
                                    WindowsAzure
REPOSITORY

■ Temporary Stora 

✓
newsalserverimage
microsoft/mssql-server-
portainer/portainer
                                                                      7b830d8c5636
                                                                                                  2 weeks ago
 S:>docker save --o newsqlserverimage.tar newsqlserverimage
unknown flag: --o
See 'docker save --help'
 S:>docker save -o newsglserverimage.tar newsglserverimage
```



Import Images

docker load -i newsqlserverimage.tar

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\docker> docker load -i
                              myfirstimage.tar
f358be10862c: Loading layer
                                                                                     7.892 GB/7.892 GB
c28d44287ce5: Loading layer
                                                                                     1.933 GB/1.933 GB
ac24122adf9f: Loading layer
                                                                                     54.27 kB/54.27 kB
ccf3bc376e1d: Loading layer
                                                                                     54.27 kB/54.27 kB
1f9a4e1f3c98: Loading layer
                                                                                      54.27 kB/54.27 kB
913439280c63: Loading layer
                                                                                      54.27 kB/54.27 kB
03b1efe1f810: Loading layer
                                                                                      54.27 kB/54.27 kB
0f488af76f38: Loading laver
                                                                                     54.27 kB/54.27 kB
ba96d3a4b724: Loading layer
                                                                                      61.44 kB/61.44 kB
59fb9067fb55: Loading layer
                                                                                     54.27 kB/54.27 kB
4d4f76869ac7: Loading layer
                                                                                     1.867 GB/1.867 GB
7f80e72414d0: Loading laver
                                                                                 ==> 1.137 GB/1.137 GB
```

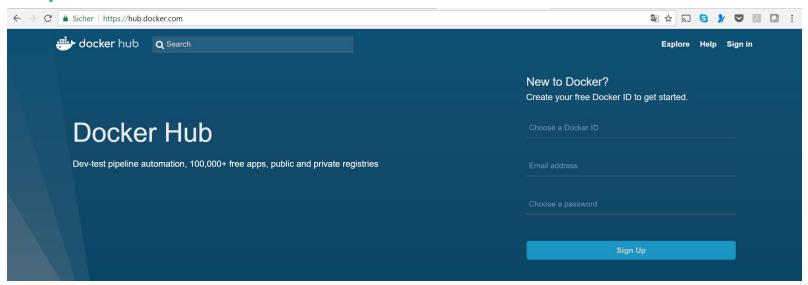




Publish customized images on docker hub

Docker Hub

https://hub.docker.com

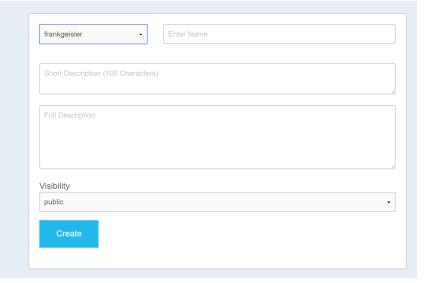




Create a repository

Create Repository

- 1. Choose a namespace (Required)
- 2. Add a repository name (Required)
- 3. Add a short description
- 4. Add markdown to the full description field
- 5. Set it to be a private or public repository





Tag an image

docker tag newsqlserverimage frankgeisler/newsqlserverimage:v1

```
PS:>docker tag newsqlserverimage frankgeisler/newsqlserverimage:v1
PS:>_
```



Log into Docker Hub

docker login

```
PS:>docker login
Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to https:/
ub.docker.com to create one.
Username: frankgeisler
Password:
Login Succeeded
PS:>_
```

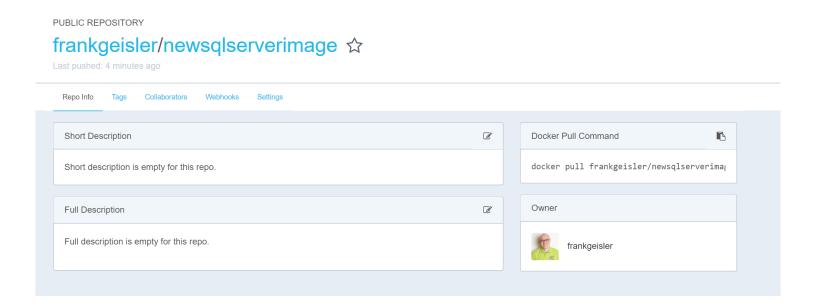


Upload Docker image

```
PS:>docker push frankgeisler/newsqlserverimage:v1
The push refers to repository [docker.io/frankgeisler/newsqlserverimage]
aacc577327d3: Pushed
1b938a328b45: Pushed
541171b43e86: Pushed
2c2b7e5b6217: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
01249431b734: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
45feb6b3c7be: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
912a24c355e6: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
bb83128af95f: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
49907af65b0a: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
4589f96366e6: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
b97229212d30: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
cd181336f142: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
0f5ff0cf6a1c: Mounted from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
v1: digest: sha256:8850682e806e1356637878402eb3012670936a7b7bd262775fad96d987a3ebe7 size: 3041
PS:>_
```



Published Image in Docker Hub







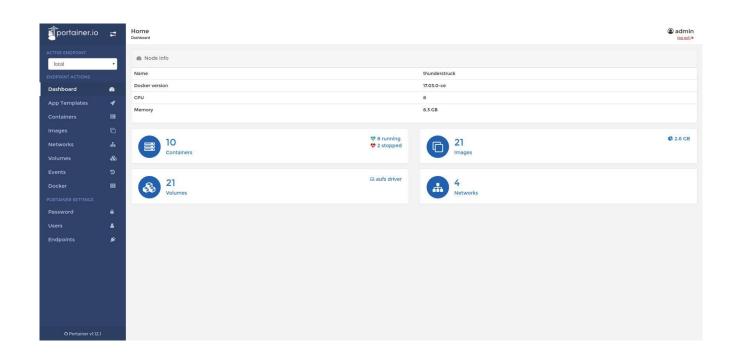
A nice GUI for Docker

Portainer

- http://portainer.io
- Open Source Projekt
- Is executed in Docker itself
- Two commands to start:
 - docker volume create portainer_data
 - docker run -d -p 9000:9000 -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock -v portainer_data:/data portainer/portainer



Portainer







Scenarios where you can use Docker

Scenarios where you can use Docker

- Dev / Test
- DevOps
- No knowledge on the server application
- Scaling scenarios



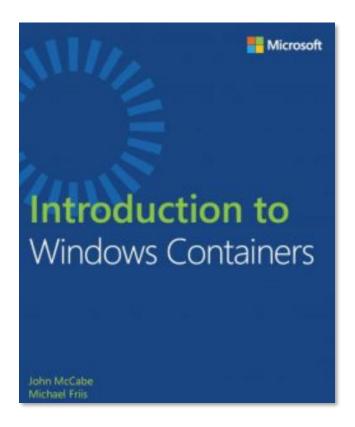


References

Free E-Book

Free E-Book: https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mi crosoft_press/2017/08/30/free-

ebook-introduction-to-windowscontainers/





Weblinks

- Docker Blog Series on our Website <u>www.gdsbi.de</u> (in german)
- SQL Server Sample Docker Container: <u>https://github.com/Frank-Geisler/SQL-Server-Sample-Docker-Container</u>
- SQL Server Samples auf Docker Hub: https://hub.docker.com/u/frankgeisler/



