

PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION

Taiob Ali

Any
Code Change or
New
Deployment?



https://www.business2community.com/strategy/means-business-0722156

Is Your Cloud Storage Slow?



https://www.business2community.com/strategy/means-business-0722156

How about Network?



https://www.business2community.com/strategy/means-business-0722156



It must be database!

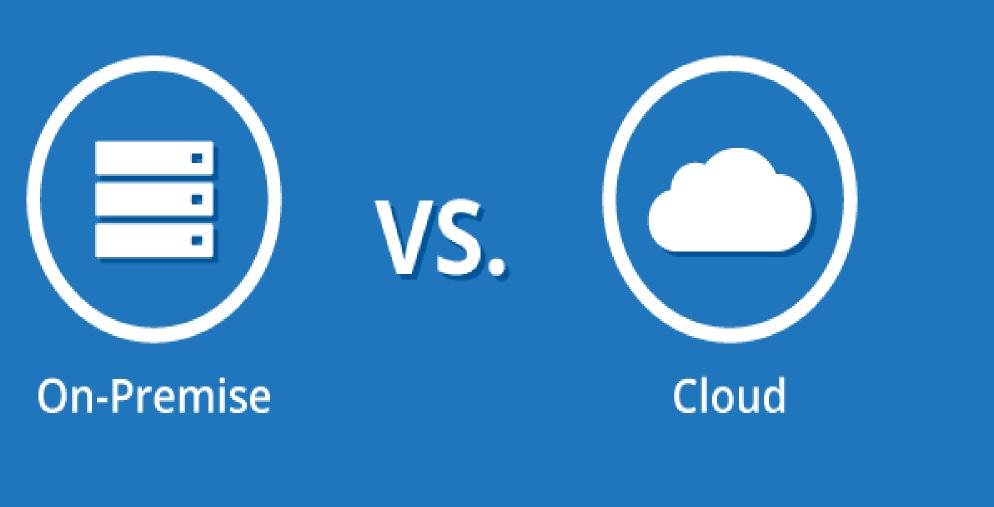


http://horizonmindcare.com/Facilities/Academic https://pngtree.com/freepng/green-yes-tag-vector-material_2870721.html SLOW QUERY - BY PINALDAVE (C) SQLAuthority.com





Tools



https://www.dynamixsolutions.com/the-pros-and-cons-of-cloud-vs-on-premise-servers/

Tuning Option

Traditional

Azure Basic

Azure Advanced

- DMV
- Extended Events
- Query Store

- Overview
- Performance Insight
- Performance
 Recommendation

- Automatic Tuning
- Intelligent Insights-Azure SQL Analytics



Automatic Tuning



Monitoring

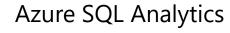




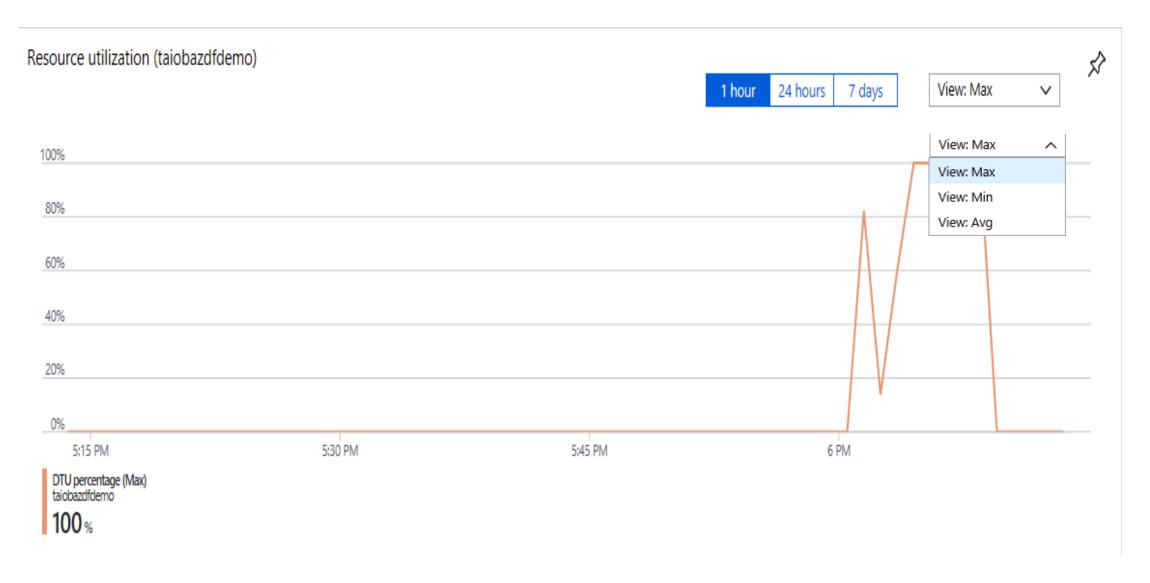
Intelligent Performance

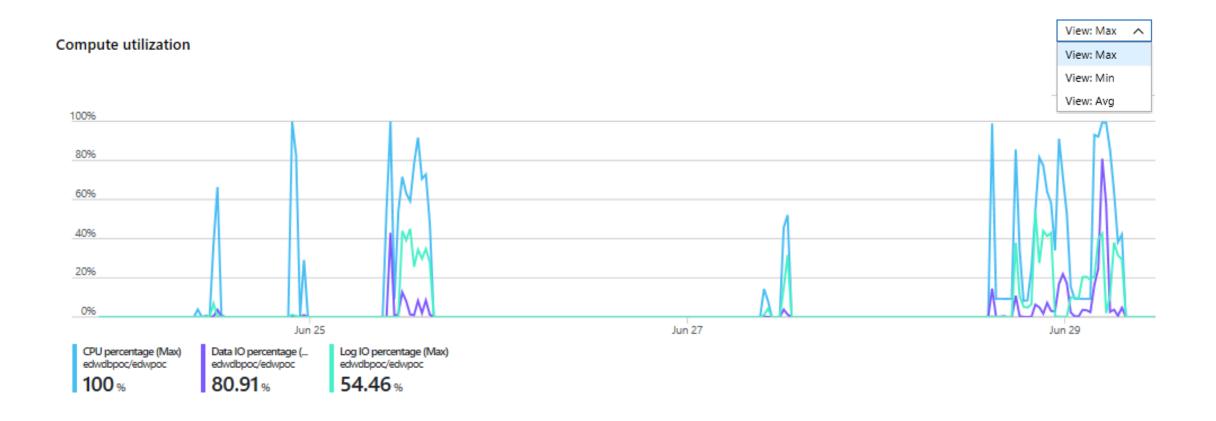


Performance recommendatio...









Used space
990.55 GB
Allocated space
2.54 TB
Maximum storage size
3 TB

Notifications (0)

Database features (7)

All

Security (4)

Performance (1)

Recovery (2)



Transparent data encryption

Encryption at rest for your databases, backups, and logs.

CONFIGURED •



Advanced Data Security

Data Discovery & Classification, Vulnerability Assessment and Advanced Threat Protection.

NOT CONFIGURED



Automatic tuning

Monitors and tunes your database automatically to optimize performance.

NOT CONFIGURED



Auditing

Track database events and writes them to an audit log in Azure storage.

NOT CONFIGURED



Geo-Replication

Protect your data from disaster by creating secondaries in other regions.

NOT CONFIGURED



Dynamic Data Masking

Limit sensitive data exposure by masking it to nonprivileged users.

CONFIGURED •

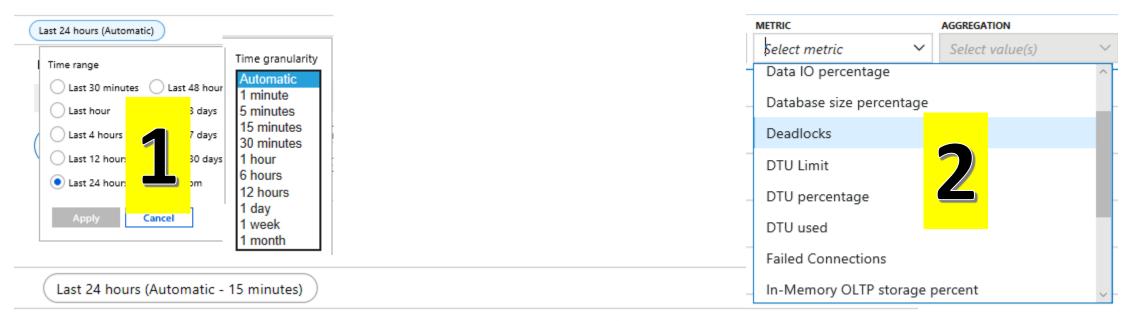


Zone Redundant

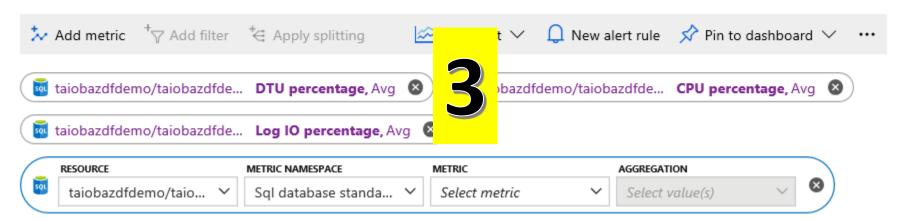
Provides enhanced region availability by spreading replicas across availability zones.

DISABLED

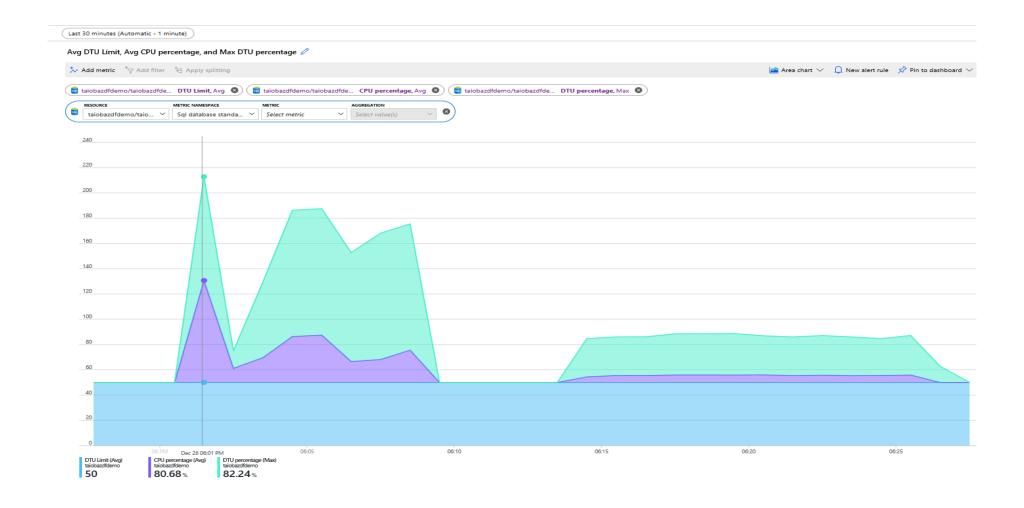
Metrics



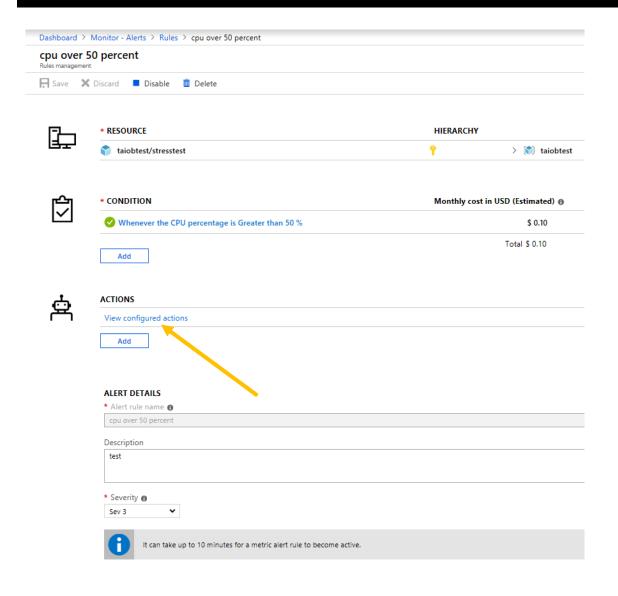
Avg DTU percentage, Avg CPU percentage, and Avg Log IO percentage 🧷



Metrics



Alert



Configured actions

Action groups configured for this alert rule

taiobtest 1 Email

Select action group Create action group

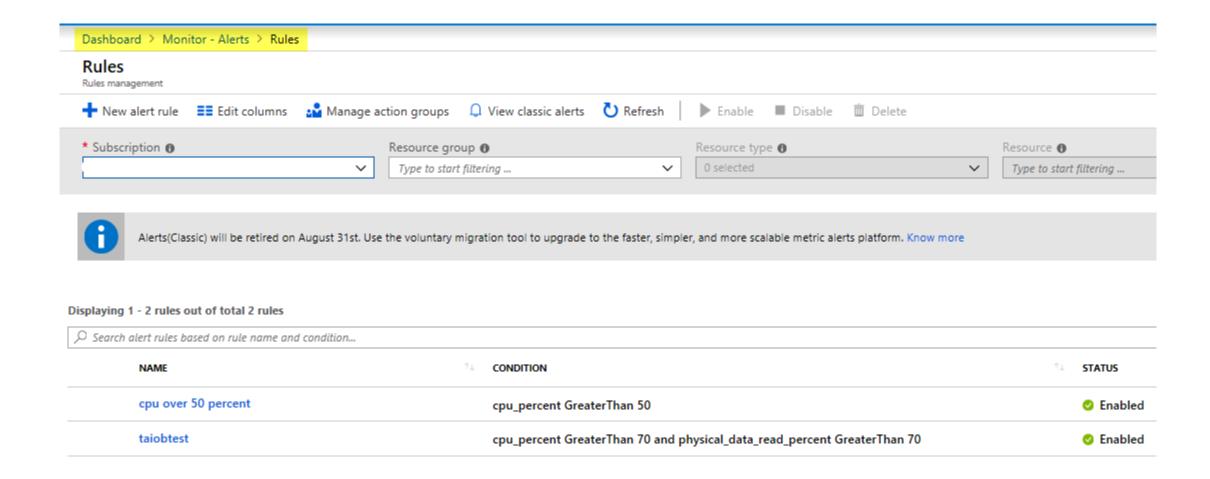
Associated action rules on the same scope (Preview)

No action rules. Create one.

Create action rule

Configure this action across resources in this scope using Action rules (preview). Action rule notifications, suppression and run diagnostics for quick troubleshooting. Learn more

Alert



▲ Your Azure Monitor alert was triggered

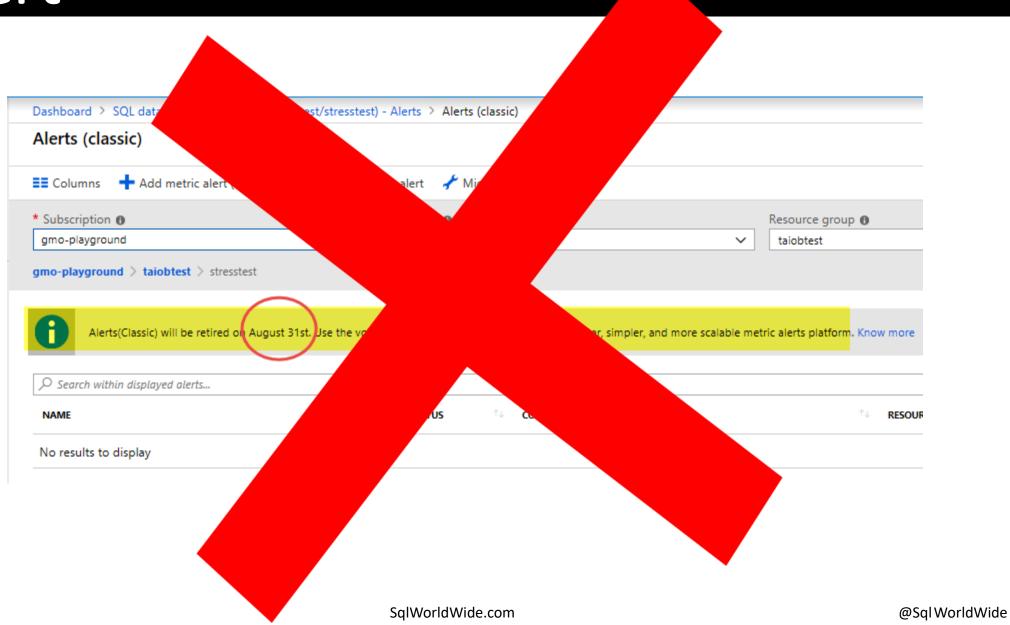
Azure monitor alert rule cpu over 50 percent was triggered for taiobtest at July 5, 2019 13:28 UTC.

Alert rule description	test
Rule ID	/subscriptions/13181d92-5dac-4f76-993c-e0d9412517d9/ resourceGroups/taiobtest/providers/microsoft.insights/m etricAlerts/cpu%20over%2050%20percent View Rule >
Resource ID	/subscriptions/13181d92-5dac-4f76-993c-e0d9412517d9/ resourceGroups/taiobtest/providers/Microsoft.Sql/servers /taiobtest/databases/stresstest View Resource >

Alert Activated Because:

Metric namespace servers/databases/taiobtest Dimensions microsoft.resourceId = /SUBSCRIPTIONS/13181D9 -4F76-993C-E0D9412517D9/RESOURCEGROUPS/1 ST/PROVIDERS/MICROSOFT.SQL/SERVERS/TAIOB1 TABASES/STRESSTEST	
-4F76-993C-E0D9412517D9/RESOURCEGROUPS/1 ST/PROVIDERS/MICROSOFT.SQL/SERVERS/TAIOB	
	TAIOBTE
Time Aggregation Average	
Period Over the last 5 mins	
Value 60.46885	
Operator GreaterThan	
Threshold 50	
Criterion Type StaticThresholdCriterion	

Alert



7/12/2019



Automatic Tuning

Monitoring



Alerts



Metrics





Intelligent Performance



Performance overview



Performance recommendatio...







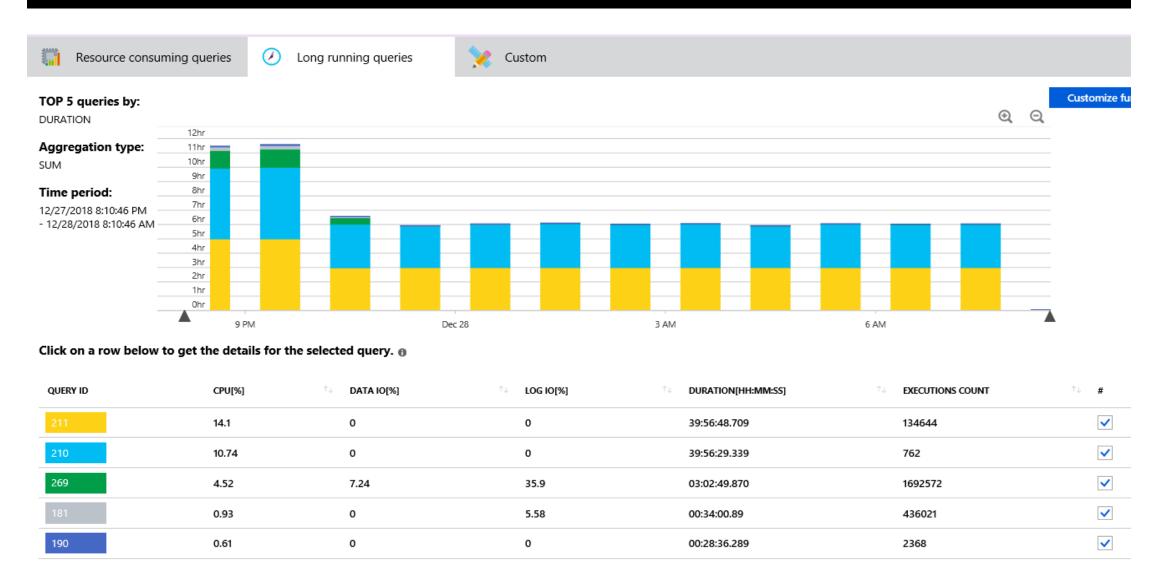
Performance Overview

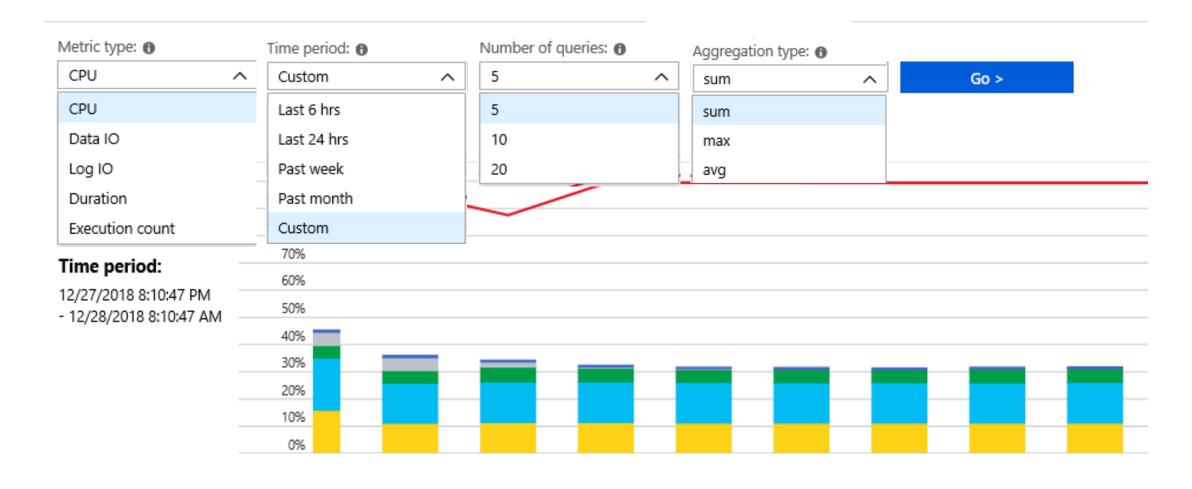
ommendations out of 4 total		Tuning activity 0 actions in progress	Automatic tuning 0 out of 3 enabled
Create index	High		
Create index	High	No completed actions	Tuning mode: Server
Create index	High	in the last 7 days	

Performance Overview









Top 5 Query

Click on a row below to get the details for the selected query. •

QUERY ID	CPU[%]	DATA IO[%]	LOG IO[%]	DURATION[HH:MM:SS]	EXECUTIONS COUNT	^u #
211	14.1	0	0	39:56:48.709	134644	✓
210	10.74	0	0	39:56:29.339	762	~
269	4.52	7.24	35.9	03:02:49.870	1692572	✓
181		0	5.58	00:34:00.89	436021	✓
267	N	0	0	00:01:04.519	1692571	✓
	'\\	>				

Single Query Details

Query details

taiobazdfdemo - Query ID 269





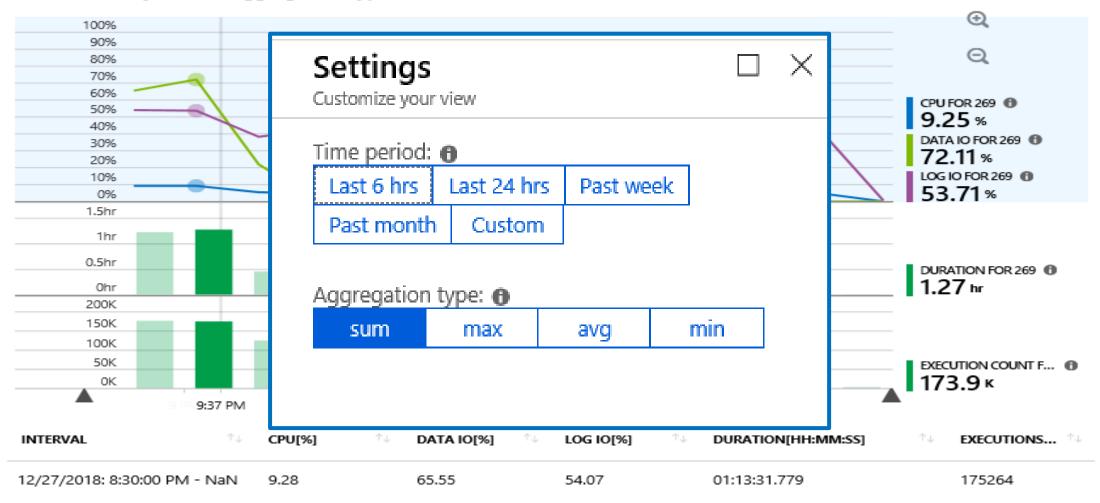


Query ID 269:

```
(@PK_ID bigint,@l_cola char(1),@l_colb char(1),@l_colc char(1),@l_cold char(1))UPDATE
    [dbo].[StressTestTable]
       SET [ColA] = REPLICATE(@l_cola,2000)
          ,[ColB] = REPLICATE(@1_colb,2000)
          ,[ColC] = REPLICATE(@l_colc,2000)
          ,[ColD] = REPLICATE(@1_cold,2000)
     WHERE StressTestTableId = @PK ID
6
```

Single Query Details

Details of Query ID 269 (Aggregation type: sum) 12/27/2018 8:02:44 PM - 12/28/2018 8:02:44 AM



Performance Recommendation

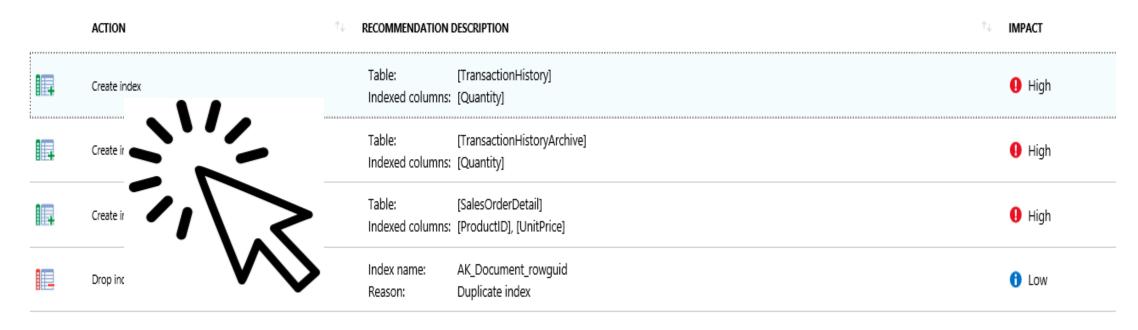
- Create index
- Drop index
- Parameterize queries

(i) Important

Microsoft is currently deprecating "Fix schema issue" recommendations. We recommend that you use <u>Intelligent Insights</u> to monitor your database performance issues, including schema issues that the "Fix schema issue" recommendations previously covered.

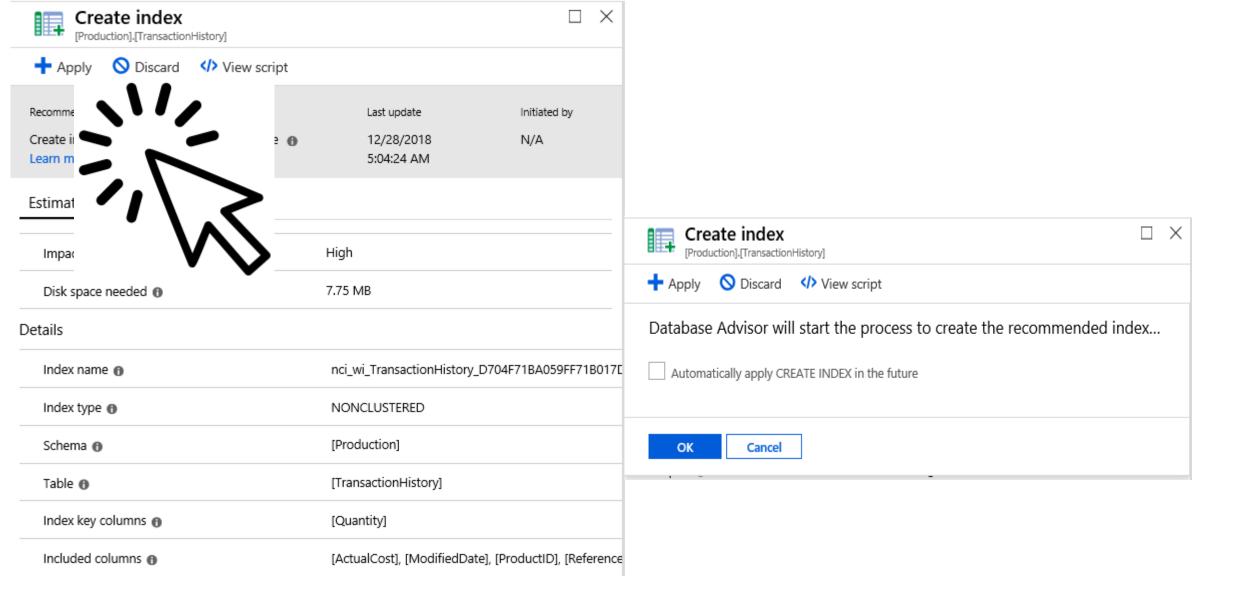
Performance Recommendation

Recommendations



Tuning history

ACTION	** RECOMMENDATION DESCRIPTION	↑ STATUS	↑↓ TIME
There are currently no operations to disp			



Parameterize queries

ACTION

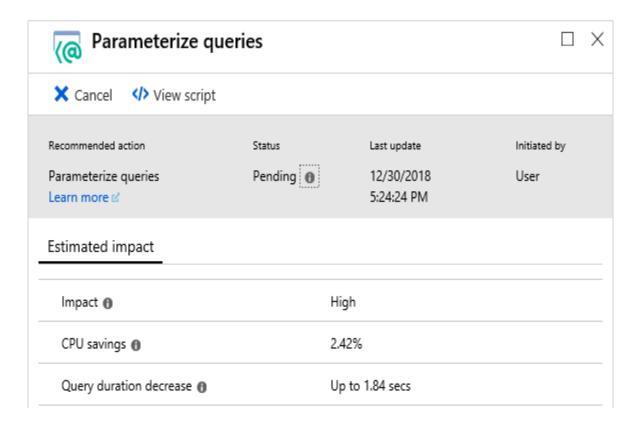
Scope:

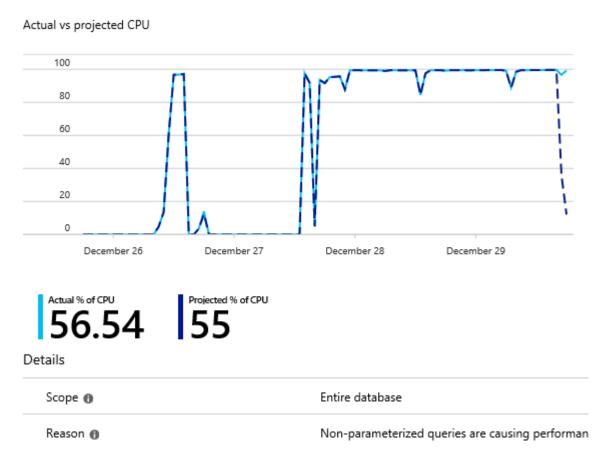
Entire database

Reason:

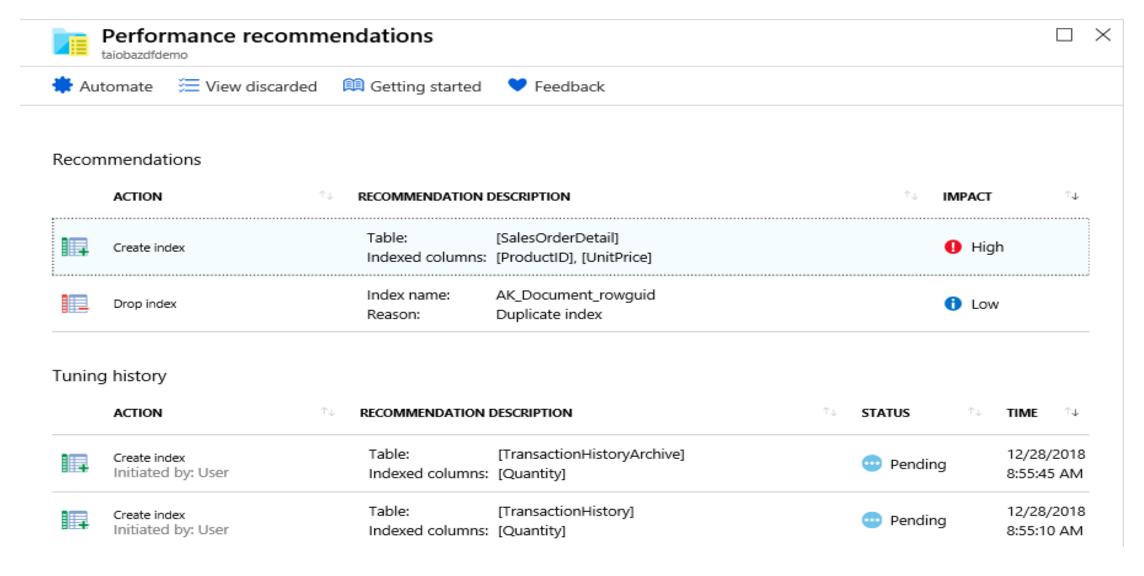
Non-parameterized queries are causing performance issues

High





Deployment Status



Deployment Status

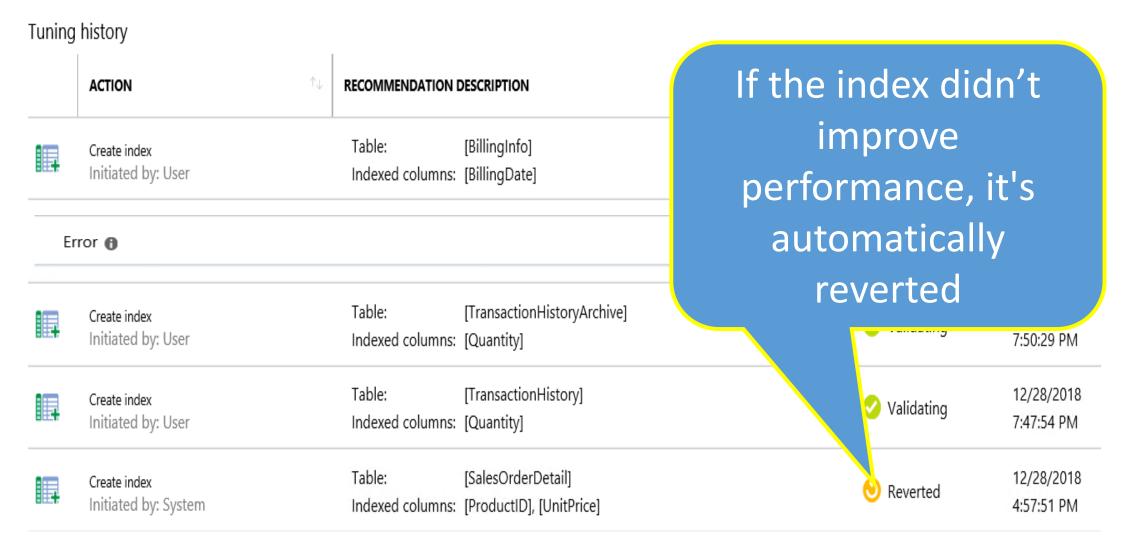
Recommendations

ACTION	RECOMMENDATION	DESCRIPTION	↑↓	IMPACT ↑↓	
Drop index	Index name: Reason:	AK_Document_rowguid Duplicate index		1 Low	

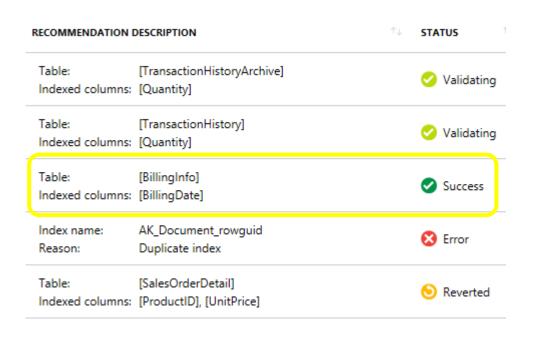
Tuning history

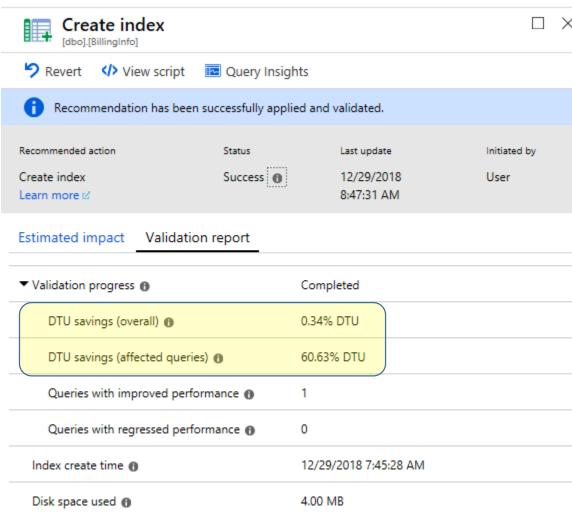
ACTION	THE RECOMMENDATION DESCRIP	TION	$\uparrow\downarrow$	STATUS	$\uparrow\downarrow$	TIME	↑↓
Create index Initiated by: User	Table: [Sales Indexed columns: [Produ	OrderDetail] uctID], [UnitPrice]		✓ Validating		12/28/2 2:20:32	
Create index Initiated by: User	Table: [Trans Indexed columns: [Quan	sactionHistoryArchive] htity]		✓ Validating		12/28/2 2:20:09	
Create index Initiated by: User	Table: [Trans Indexed columns: [Quan	sactionHistory] htity]		✓ Validating		12/28/2 2:17:21	

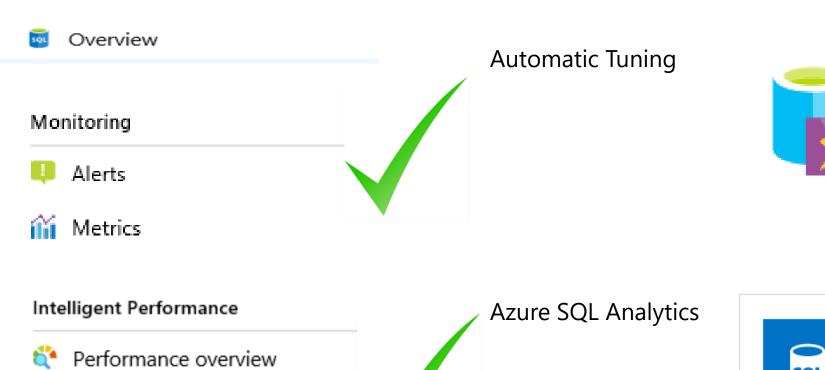
Deployment Status



Validation Report







Performance recommendatio...



What Can Automatic Tuning do For You?

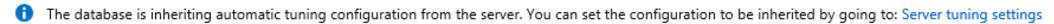
- Performance Tuning
- Verification
- Rollback and Self-Correction
- History
- Scale out
- Positive Impact on DevOps
- Lower Cost

Automatic Tuning



Azure SQL Database built-in intelligence automatically tunes your databases to optimize performance. Click here to learn more about automatic tuning.

Inherit from:
Server Azure defaults Don't inherit

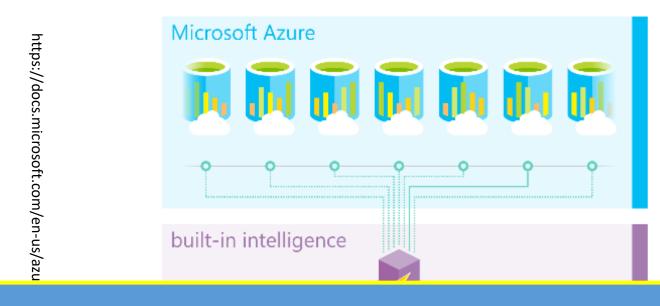


A The database is inheriting settings from the server, but the server is in the unspecified state. Please specify the automatic tuning state on the server.

Configure the automatic tuning options (

	OPTION	DESIRED STATE	CURRENT STATE
ÄD.	FORCE PLAN	ON OFF INHERIT	OFF Inherited from server
	CREATE INDEX	ON OFF INHERIT	OFF Inherited from server
	DROP INDEX	ON OFF INHERIT	OFF Inherited from server

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horizontally learning from all databases

finding optimization

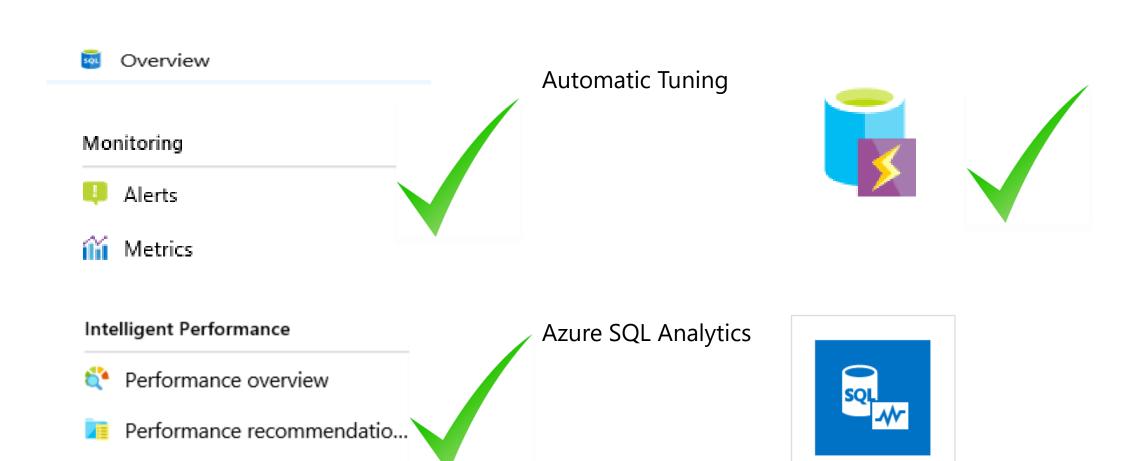
If CPU, Data IO, or Log IO is higher than 80% in the previous 30 minutes, the create index recommendation is postponed. If the available storage will be below 10% after the index is created, the recommendation goes into an error state. If, after a couple of days, automatic tuning still believes that the index would be beneficial, the process starts again.

ning



verifying performance gains & reverting if required For an overview of how automatic tuning works and for typical usage scenarios, see the embedded video

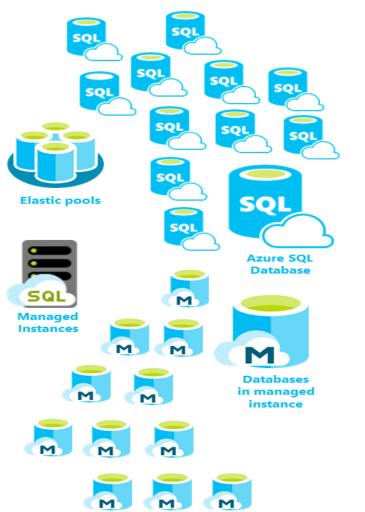




Query Performance Insight

What Can Intelligent Insight do For You?

- Proactive monitoring
- Early detection of performance degradation
- Root cause analysis
- Performance improvement recommendations
- Scale out deployment
- Positive impact to DevOps resources



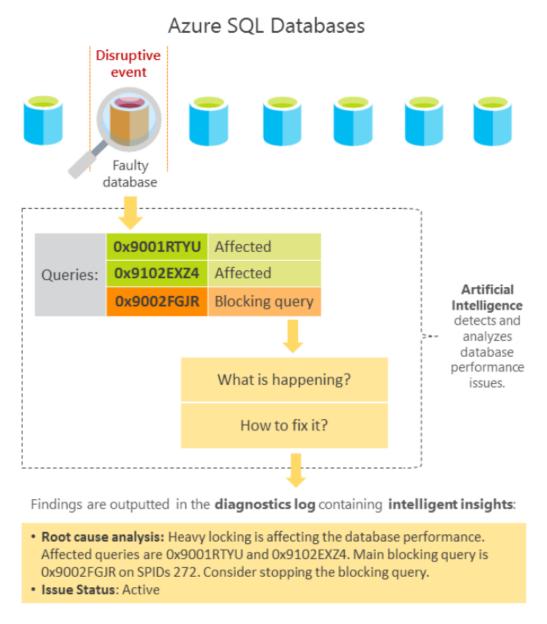








https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/sql-database/sql-database-metrics-diag-logging



Timeout **Query Duration** Requests Performance issues **Excessive Wait Errors** Time

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/sql-database/sql-database-intelligent-insights

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Reaching **Resource Limit**

Pagelatch Contention Memory Pressure

Workload Increase

Detectable Performance Patterns

TempbDB Contention

New Query

Increased Maxdop

> **Increased Wait** Statistics

Locking

Plan Regression

SqlWorldWide.com @Sql WorldWide 7/12/2019



Azure SQL Analytics







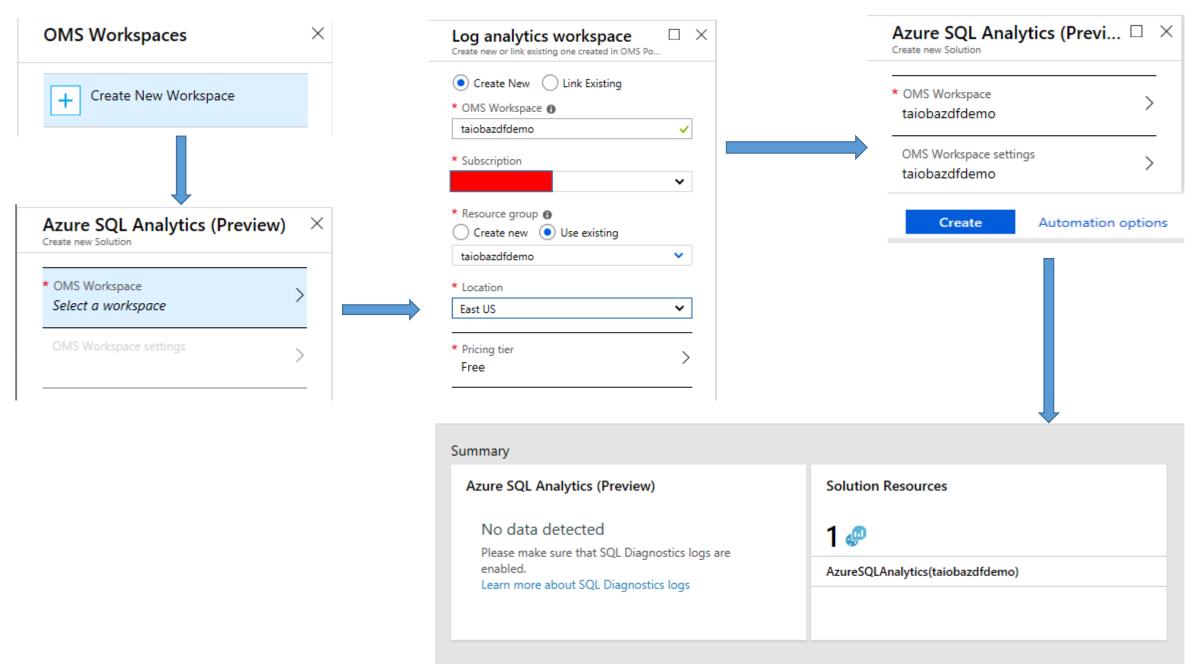
Log **Analytics** queries

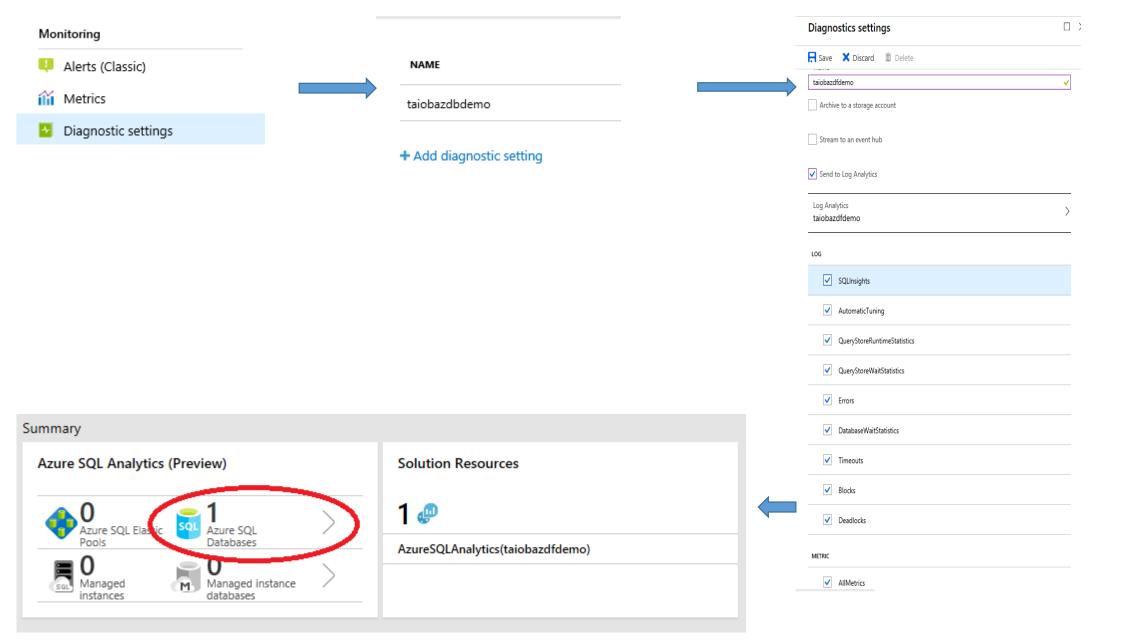


Custom **Alerting**

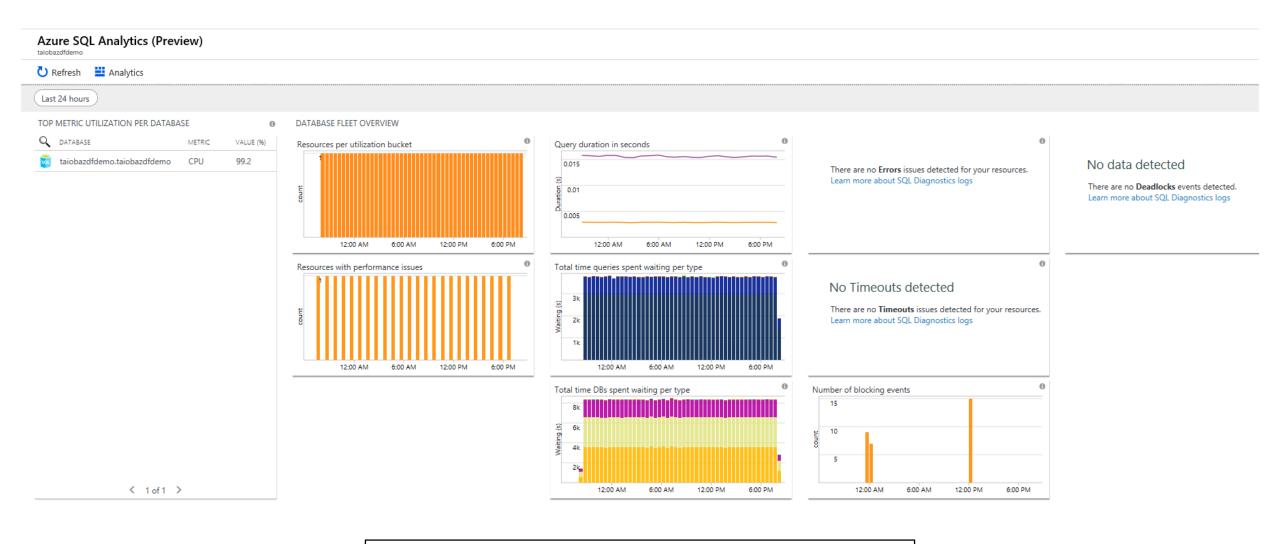


Performance monitoring dashboard



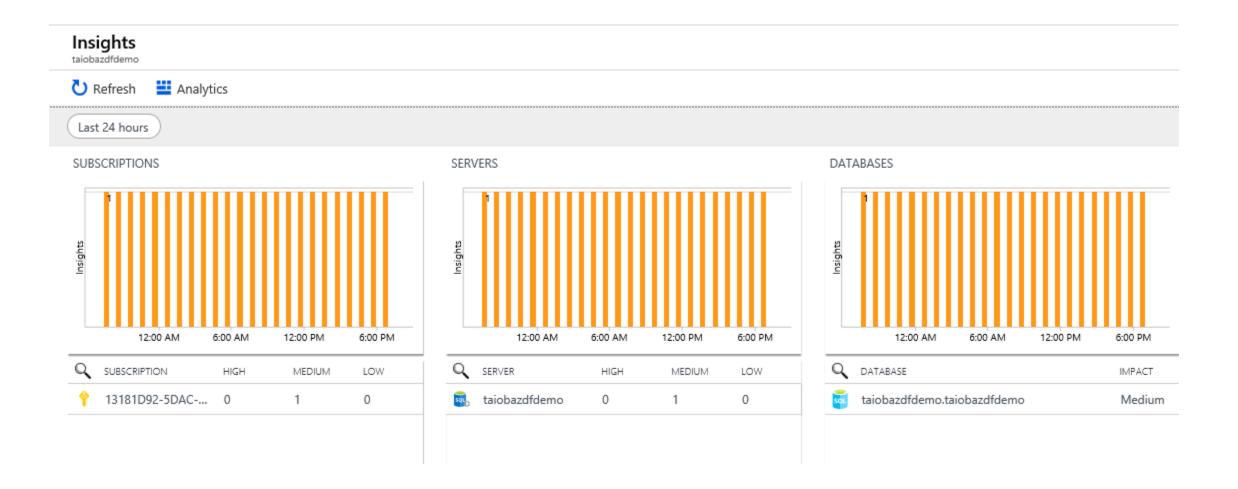


```
//looking if average cpu consumption was at 90% in last 10 minutes
     let time range = 10m;
     let alert threshold = 90;
     AzureMetrics
     | where ResourceProvider=="MICROSOFT.SQL"
      where ResourceId contains "/DATABASES/"
 6
      | where MetricName=="cpu percent"
 8
      | where TimeGenerated > ago(1h)
       summarize AggregatedValue = avg(Average) by ResourceId, bin(TimeGenerated, time_range)
10
       where AggregatedValue >alert_threshold
11
12
     //Deadlock details
13
     AzureDiagnostics
14
     | where Category =="Deadlocks"
15
       where TimeGenerated > ago(30d)
16 \; oxdot \; | \; \mathsf{project} \; \mathsf{SourceSystem} \; , \mathsf{TimeGenerated} \; , \mathsf{Type} \; , \mathsf{ResourceProvider} \; , \mathsf{Category} \; ,
17
       OperationName , Resource , ResourceType , SubscriptionId , ResourceGroup ,
18
       LogicalServerName s , database name s , ResourceId , deadlock xml s
19
```

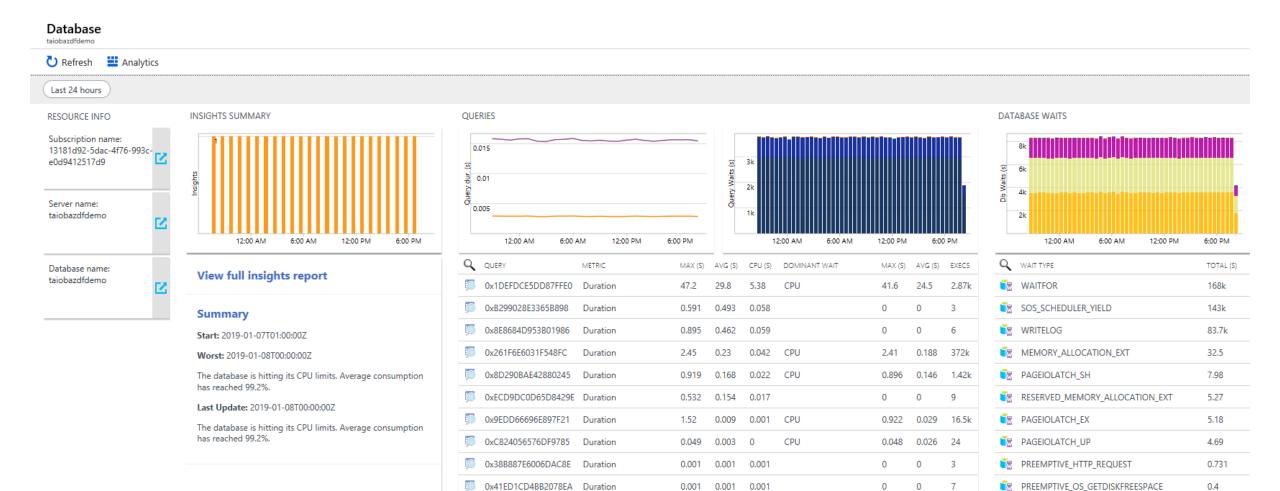


Top metric utilization per database

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Insights Across Enterprise (Hierarchy)



Insight Per Resource (Database)

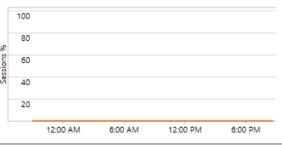
< 1 of 3 >

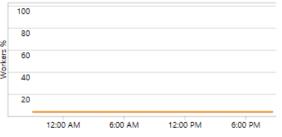
< 1 of 2 >

DATABASE METRICS

Q	METRIC	MAX	80TH PERCE	AVG
í	storage [GB]	0.711	0.699	0.478
í	dtu_consumption	100	99.8	96.3
í	cpu_percent	100	99.8	96.3
í	log_write_percent	60.4	59.8	46.4
í	dtu_limit	50	50	50
í	dtu_used	50	49.9	48.2
í	storage_percent	7	6	5.88
í	workers_percent	4.17	4.17	4.17
í	sessions_percent	0.416	0.416	0.416
í	physical_data_read	0.083	0	0
í	connection_failed	0	0	0
í	connection_succes	0	0	0
í	xtp_storage_percent	0	0	0
í	blocked_by_firewall	0	0	0
í	deadlock	0	0	0
	<	1 of 1 >		

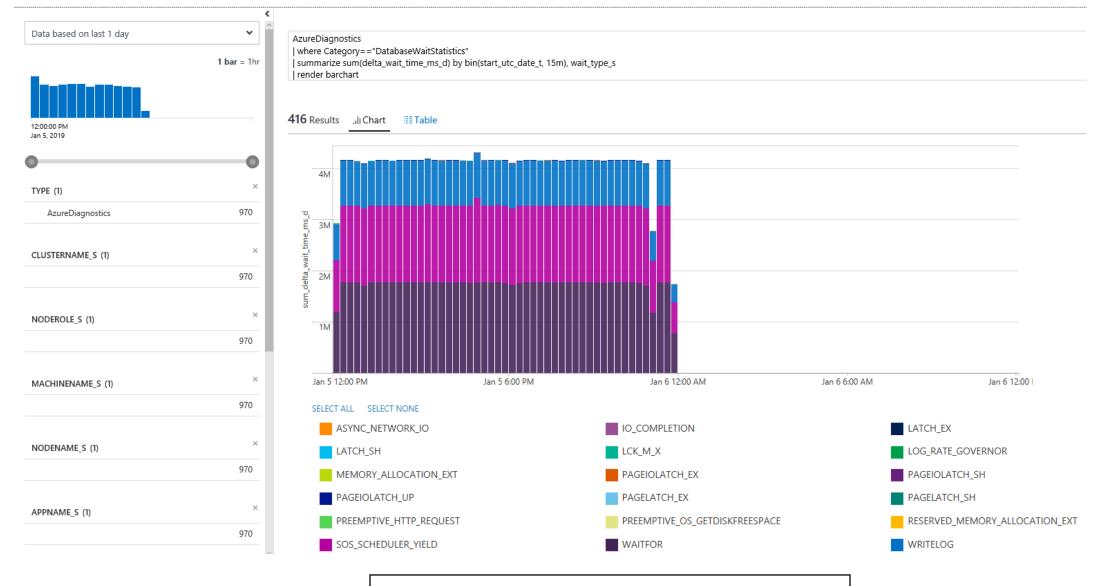




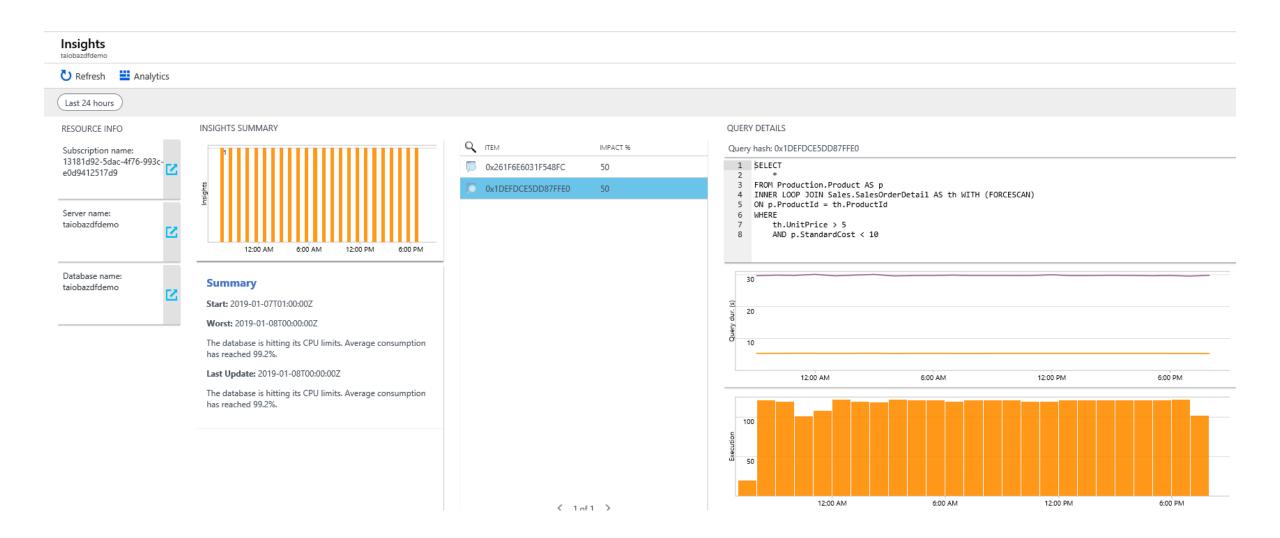


Insight Per Resource (Database)

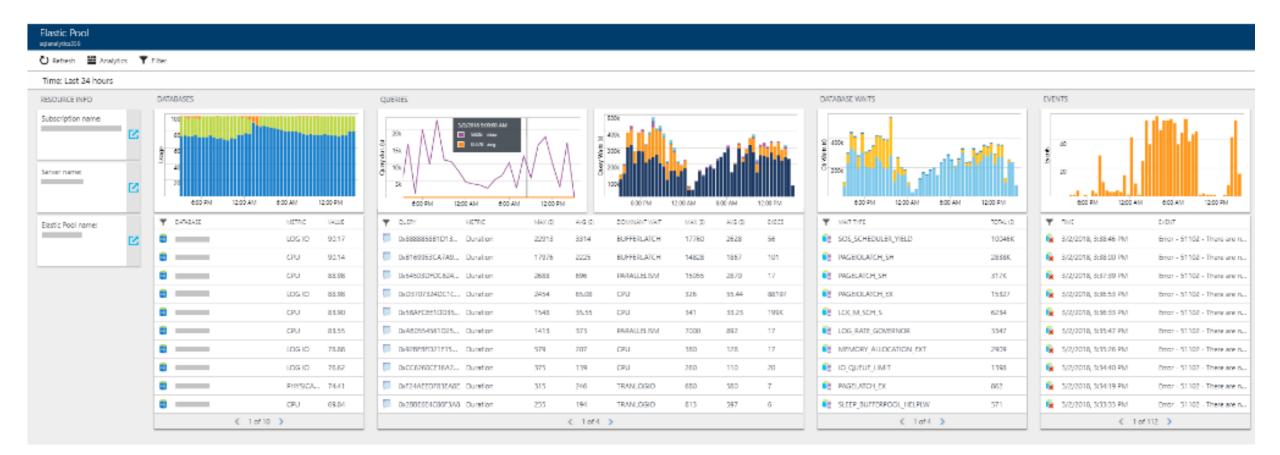
Insight Details Queries



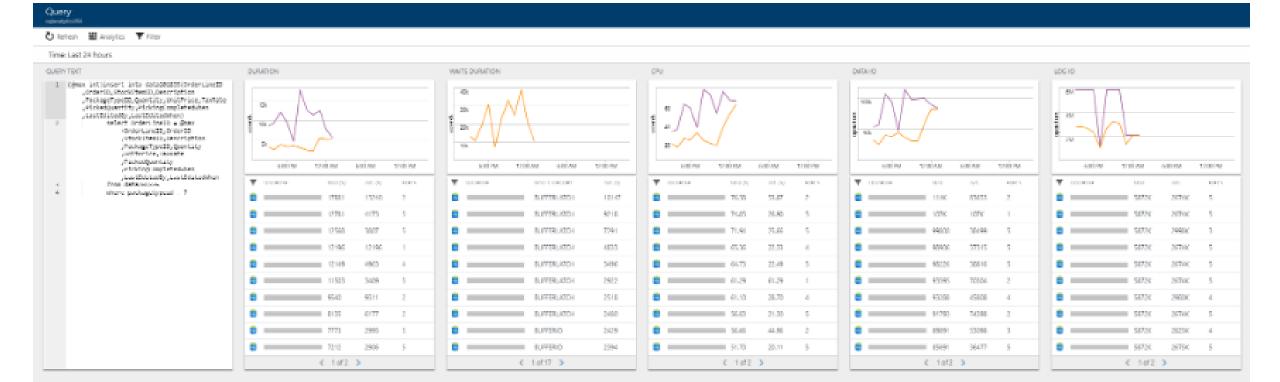
Insight Details Database Waits



High Impact Item Details



Balance Elastic Pool Resource



Single Query Performance Across

For a hands-on
overview on using
Azure SQL Analytics
solution and for typical
usage scenarios, see
the embedded video



Automatic tuning

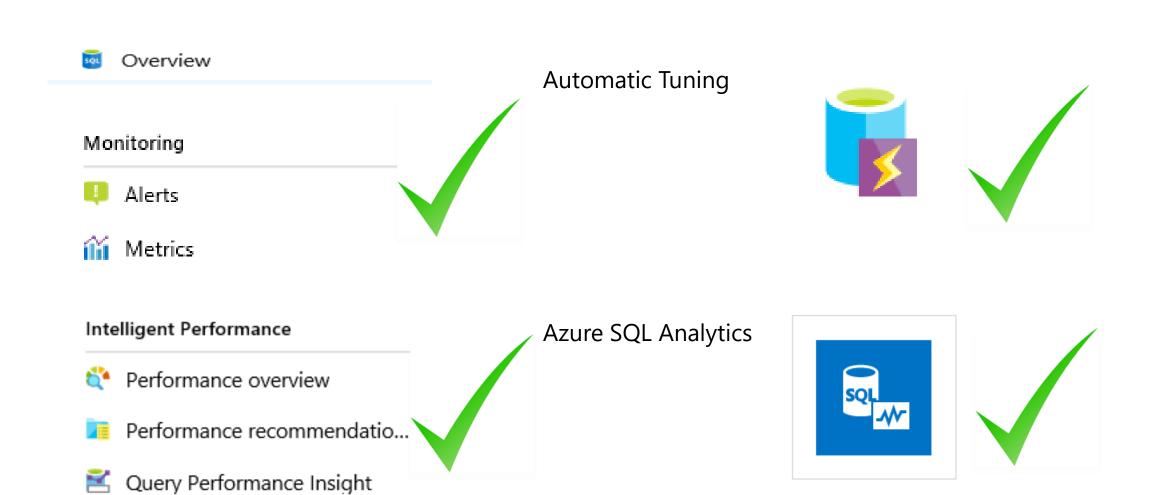
 Automatically tune some of the most common database performance issues.

Query Performance Insights

Basic Azure
 SQL Database
 performance
 monitoring
 needs.

Azure SQL Analytics

 Advanced monitoring of database performance at scale, with built-in intelligence.



dm db resource stats

- Returns cpu, IO, memory
- Collects every 15 sec
- Retains for an hour

resource stats

- Same data rolled over every 5 minutes
- Retained for 14 days

Transaction Performance Analysis Overview [stresstest]

SQL Server

on taiobtest at 7/8/2019 2:40:37 PM

This report helps you identify bottlenecks in your database and provide assistance to migrate them to In-Memory OLTP. The estimated migration effort is based on the SQL Server 2016 feature set. To begin, choose an option from below to see the report.

This server has been continuously operating since





SSMS Standard Report

Recommended Tables Based on Usage

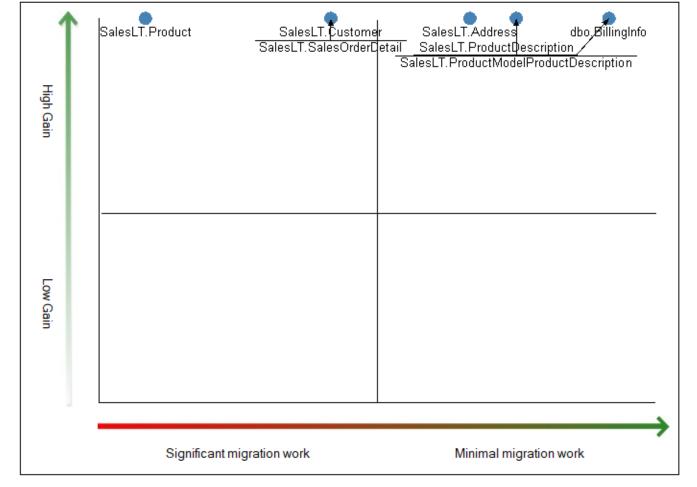
[stresstest]

SQL Server

on taiobtest at 7/8/2019 2:54:58 PM

The following chart contains the top candidate tables for memory optimization based on the access patterns of your workload. The horizontal axis represents decreasing effort of memory optimization, while the vertical axis represents increasing benefits of memory optimization in your workload. You should prioritize the tables in the top right corner of the chart for memory optimization.

Select number of Tables:	
5	
10	
15	
20	
25	
30	



Resource

- Azure SQL Database Monitoring and tuning
- Azure Monitor pricing
- Performance recommendations for SQL Database
- Query Performance Insight for Azure SQL Database
- Troubleshoot Azure SQL Database performance issues with Intelligent Insights
- Intelligent Insights using AI to monitor and troubleshoot database performance
- Monitor Azure SQL Database using Azure SQL Analytics (Preview)
- Use Case Artificial Intelligence tunes Azure SQL Databases
- Log Analytics FAQ

Work

- 13 years as DBA
- MCSE Data Management and Analytics
- 10 years in Merchant Marine

Outside Work

- Running—One 26.2 and Many 13.1
- Shuttling 3 kids

Giving Back

- Co-organizer NESQL User Group
- Frequent speaker local user groups, SQL Saturdays & Virtual groups
- Answering questions at #sqlhelp & dba.stackexchange
- Blog at sqlworldwide.com





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sqlworldwide.com



taiob@sqlworldwide.com

