LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

Sixty-fourth Legislature

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First Regular Session - 2017

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 52

BY RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT 1 RELATING TO OIL AND GAS; AMENDING CHAPTER 3, TITLE 47, IDAHO CODE, BY THE 2 ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 47-331, IDAHO CODE, RATIFYING, APPROVING, 3 ADOPTING AND CONFIRMING THE INTERSTATE COMPACT TO CONSERVE OIL AND GAS, 4 5 TO PROVIDE FOR EFFECTIVITY, TO PROVIDE FOR STATES BECOMING PARTIES TO THE COMPACT, TO PROVIDE A PURPOSE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE PREVENTION OF 6 CERTAIN WASTE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DENIAL OF ACCESS TO COMMERCE AND FOR 7 PENALTIES, TO CLARIFY THE LIMITATION OF THE PURPOSE OF THE COMPACT, TO 8 PROVIDE FOR THE INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION, TO CLARIFY THE LACK 9 OF CERTAIN FINANCIAL OBLIGATION, TO PROVIDE FOR CONTINUATION OF THE 10 COMPACT UNTIL CONGRESS WITHDRAWS CONSENT, TO PROVIDE FOR WITHDRAWAL, 11 TO PROVIDE FOR THE PROCESSING OF A SIGNED SINGLE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT, 12 TO PROVIDE FOR RATIFICATION AND APPROVAL PURSUANT TO SPECIFIED TERMS, 13 TO PROVIDE A PROCEDURE FOR BECOMING A PARTY TO THE COMPACT, TO PROVIDE 14 15 FOR NOTICE BY THE GOVERNOR, TO AUTHORIZE THE GOVERNOR IN HIS DISCRETION TO WITHDRAW THE STATE FROM THE COMPACT AND TO PROVIDE THAT THE GOVERNOR 16 SHALL APPOINT A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERSTATE OIL AND GAS COMPACT 17 COMMISSION. 18

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Chapter 3, Title 47, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 47-331, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

47-331. INTERSTATE COMPACT FOR CONSERVATION OF OIL AND GAS RATIFIED. (1) The state of Idaho does hereby ratify, approve, adopt and confirm the interstate compact to conserve oil and gas heretofore executed in the city of Dallas, Texas, on February 16, 1935, and is now deposited with the department of state of the United States and which has been extended with the consent of congress to September 1, 1947, which said compact is substantially as follows:

INTERSTATE COMPACT TO CONSERVE OIL AND GAS

31 ARTICLE I

This agreement may become effective within any compacting state at any time as prescribed by that state, and shall become effective within those states ratifying it whenever any three of the states of Texas, Oklahoma, California, Kansas and New Mexico have ratified and congress has given its consent. Any oil-producing state may become a party hereto as hereinafter provided.

38 ARTICLE II

The purpose of this compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause.

3 ARTICLE III

Each state bound hereby agrees that within a reasonable time it will enact laws, or if the laws have been enacted, then it agrees to continue the same in force, to accomplish within reasonable limits the prevention of:

- (a) The operation of any oil well with an inefficient gas-oil ratio.
- (b) The drowning with water of any stratum capable of producing oil or gas, or both oil and gas, in paying quantities.
- (c) The avoidable escape into the open air or the wasteful burning of gas from a natural gas well.
- (d) The creation of unnecessary fire hazards.
- (e) The drilling, equipping, locating, spacing or operating of a well or wells so as to bring about physical waste of oil or gas or loss in the ultimate recovery thereof.
- (f) The inefficient, excessive or improper use of the reservoir energy in producing any well.

The enumeration of the foregoing subjects shall not limit the scope of the authority of any state.

20 ARTICLE IV

Each state bound hereby agrees that it will, within a reasonable time, enact statutes, or if such statutes have been enacted then that it will continue the same in force, providing in effect that oil produced in violation of its valid oil and/or gas conservation statutes or any valid rule, order or regulation promulgated thereunder, shall be denied access to commerce; and providing for stringent penalties for the waste of either oil or gas.

27 ARTICLE V

It is not the purpose of this compact to authorize the states joining herein to limit the production of oil or gas for the purpose of stabilizing or fixing the price thereof, or create or perpetuate monopoly, or to promote regimentation, but is limited to the purpose of conserving oil and gas and preventing the avoidable waste thereof within reasonable limitations.

33 ARTICLE VI

Each state joining herein shall appoint one representative to a commission hereby constituted and designated as "The Interstate Oil Compact Commission," the duty of which said commission shall be to make inquiry and ascertain from time to time such methods, practices, circumstances, and conditions as may be disclosed for bringing about conservation and the prevention of physical waste of oil and gas, and at such intervals as said commission deems beneficial it shall report its findings and recommendations to the several states for adoption or rejection.

The commission shall have the power to recommend the coordination of the exercise of the police powers of the several states within their several jurisdictions to promote the maximum ultimate recovery from the petroleum reserves of said states, and to recommend measures for the maximum ultimate recovery of oil and gas. Said commission shall organize and adopt suitable rules and regulations for the conduct of its business.

No action shall be taken by the commission except: (1) by the affirmative votes of the majority of the whole number of the compacting states represented at any meeting, and (2) by a concurring vote of a majority in interest of the compacting states at said meeting, such interest to be determined as follows: such vote of each state shall be in the decimal proportion fixed by the ratio of its daily average production during the preceding calendar half-year to the daily average production of the compacting states during said period.

15 ARTICLE VII

No state joining herein shall become financially obligated to any other state, nor shall the breach of the terms hereof by any state subject such state to financial responsibility to the other states joining herein.

19 ARTICLE VIII

This compact shall continue in effect until congress withdraws its consent. But any state joining herein may, upon sixty (60) days notice, withdraw herefrom.

The representatives of the signatory states have signed this agreement in a single original which shall be deposited in the archives of the department of state of the United States, and a duly certified copy shall be forwarded to the governor of each of the signatory states.

This compact shall become effective when ratified and approved as provided in article I of this compact. Any oil-producing state may become a party hereto by affixing its signature to a counterpart to be similarly deposited, certified, and ratified.

- (2) Notice of approval of said compact shall be given by the governor of Idaho to the interstate oil and gas compact commission (IOGCC) and to the department of state of the United States.
- (3) That the governor of the state of Idaho be and hereby is authorized and empowered, for and on behalf of the state of Idaho, to determine when and if it shall be for the best interests of the state of Idaho to withdraw from said compact, upon sixty (60) days' notice, as provided by terms thereof, and in the event he shall determine that the state should withdraw from said compact, he shall have full power and authority to give necessary notice and take any and all other steps necessary to effect the withdrawal of the state of Idaho from said compact.
- (4) The governor of the state of Idaho shall appoint one (1) representative of the state of Idaho to the IOGCC, whose duty and authority on behalf of the state of Idaho shall be as provided in said compact.