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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 297

BY REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO THE STATE TAX COMMISSION, THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE AND TAXATION AND THE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS; AMENDING SECTION 63-101, IDAHO CODE, TO DELETE REFERENCE TO THE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS, TO PROVIDE FOR THE STATE TAX COMMISSION TO APPOINT A DIRECTOR AND TO PROVIDE MEANINGS FOR THE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS, THE STATE TAX COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE AND TAXATION; AMENDING SECTION 63-102, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE COMMISSION-APPOINTED DIRECTOR; AMENDING SECTION 63-103, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR APPOINTMENT OF A DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE AND TAXATION AND TO PROVIDE PROCEDURES AND EMPLOYEES; AMENDING SECTION 63-3801, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT THE STATE TAX COMMISSION SHALL SERVE AS THE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS; REPEALING SECTIONS 63-3802 THROUGH 63-3806, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO PROVISIONS DEALING WITH THE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS; AMENDING SECTION 63-3808, IDAHO CODE, TO PRO-VIDE FOR ADOPTION OF RULES AND ISSUANCE OF SUBPOENAS BY THE STATE TAX COMMISSION; AMENDING SECTION 63-3809, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE HEARING PROCEDURES; REPEALING SECTION 63-3810, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO MOTION FOR REHEARING AND REHEARING BY ENTIRE BOARD OF TAX APPEALS; REPEALING SECTION 63-3811, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO APPEALS OF TAX LIABILITY; AND AMENDING SECTION 63-3812, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE PROCEDURES FOR APPEALS FROM THE STATE TAX COMMISSION.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 63-101, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 63-101. DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE AND TAXATION -- STATE TAX COMMISSION -- BOARD OF TAX APPEALS. (1) There is hereby created the department of revenue and taxation, which shall consist of a state tax commission and a board of tax appeals. The department of revenue and taxation shall, for the purposes of section 20, article IV, of the constitution of the state of Idaho, be an executive department of state government.
- (2) The state tax commission shall be the constitutional tax commission prescribed in section 12, article VII, of the constitution of the state of Idaho.
- (3) The board of tax appeals shall be as provided in chapter 38, title 63, Idaho Code.
- $(4\underline{3})$ The state tax commission may organize itself, or may organize such administrative units under the direction and control of the state tax commission's appointed director, as deemed necessary for proper and efficient operation in order to exercise the constitutional and statutory authority and functions assigned to the state tax commission by the provisions of this title, or by other laws.

 $(\underline{54})$ The state tax commission shall consist of four (4) members, not more than two (2) of whom shall belong to the same political party. The members of the state tax commission shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate; and shall be subject to removal by impeachment as provided in chapter 40, title 19, Idaho Code.

- (65) Appointments, except appointments to fill vacancies, shall be for a term of six (6) years. Appointments to fill a vacancy shall be made by the governor, and the name of the appointee shall be submitted to the senate for confirmation at the next regular or extraordinary session, and upon confirmation of the appointment, the appointee shall hold office for the unexpired term.
- $(7\underline{6})$ Each member of the state tax commission shall take, subscribe and file with the secretary of state an oath of office in the form, time and manner prescribed in chapter 4, title 59, Idaho Code. Each state tax commissioner shall be bonded to the state of Idaho in the form, time and manner prescribed in chapter 8, title 59, Idaho Code.
- (87) The state tax commission shall have an office in Ada county and may establish temporary offices at any place within the state whenever necessary for the discharge of the state tax commission's duties.
- (98) The state tax commission shall have an official seal, of which an impression and description shall be filed with the secretary of state. Judicial notice shall be taken of the seal of the state tax commission. Copies of papers, records, proceedings and documents in the possession of the state tax commission may be authenticated by affixation of the seal of the commission and the attestation of the chairman of the commission, and when so sealed and attested shall be received in evidence in all courts with the same effect as the originals.
- (9) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, in title 63, Idaho Code, and elsewhere in law where the board of tax appeals is used it shall mean the state tax commission and where the state tax commission is used it shall mean the department of revenue and taxation unless the context clearly denotes otherwise.
- SECTION 2. That Section 63-102, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63--102. ORGANIZATION -- CHAIRMAN -- COMPENSATION -- QUORUM -- HEARINGS. (1) A member of the state tax commission shall be appointed by the governor, to serve at his pleasure, as chairman. Each member of the state tax commission shall devote full time to the performance of duties. Commencing on July 1, 2014, the annual salary for members of the state tax commission shall be eighty-eight thousand twenty-eight dollars (\$88,028).
- (2) A majority of the state tax commission shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The state tax commission may delegate to any member of the commission or to its employees, the power to make investigations and hold hearings at any place it may deem proper, and such other matters as will facilitate the operations of the commission.
- (3) The chairman of the state tax commission shall delegate to each commissioner the responsibility for policy management and oversight of one (1) or more of the taxes collected and/or activities supervised or administered

by the commission. The state tax commission shall perform the duties imposed upon it by law and shall adopt all rules by majority decision.

 In any case in which the state tax commission sits as an appellate body upon an appeal from a tax decision from one (1) of the various administrative units subject to its supervision, the state tax commissioner charged with responsibility for policy management and oversight of the tax in controversy shall not vote upon the appeal but may advise the remaining members of the commission on the technical aspects of the problems before them.

(4) The <u>chairman commission-appointed director</u> shall be the chief executive officer and administrative head of the state tax commission and shall be responsible for, or may assign responsibility for, all personnel, budgetary and/or fiscal matters of the state tax commission.

SECTION 3. That Section 63-103, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 63-103. EMPLOYEES -- COMPENSATION -- EXPENSES. (1) The state tax commission may employ an officer who shall serve as secretary of the commission and shall also employ such other persons as may be necessary for the performance of its duties. Certain of its employees may be designated as deputies who shall perform such duties as prescribed by the state tax commission. The state tax commission may delegate to any of its employees the duty of assisting in the collection, audit, inspection and enforcement of any tax or license and may authorize any of its employees to act in its place and stead. The state tax commission may delegate any other function, responsibility or duty imposed upon the commission to one (1) or more commissioners or deputy commissioners; provided however, where the amount in issue relating to the tax liability of any taxpayer is equal to or exceeds fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000), and the commission has delegated the authority to compromise such liability to an individual commissioner, the settlement or closing agreement procedure shall be governed by the provisions of section 63-3048, Idaho Code. The state tax commission shall appoint a director of the department of revenue and taxation, hereinafter referred to as the director, who shall be a person with knowledge of, and experience in, the requirements for assessing and collecting taxes. The director shall not hold any other public office, nor any office in any political party organization, and shall devote his or her entire time to the service of the state in the discharge of his official duties under the direction of the state tax commission.
- (2) The compensation of all state tax commission employees shall be paid upon the same basis and in the same manner as the compensation of other state employees is paid The director or his designee shall serve as secretary to the state tax commission.
- (3) The traveling expenses of the members of the state tax commission and its employees when traveling in performance of official duty, and other necessary expenses incurred in performance of its duties, shall be paid upon the same basis and in the same manner as the expenses of other state employees are paid director's compensation will be determined by the state tax commission with approval of the governor. The director shall be reimbursed at the rate provided by law for state employees for all actual and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred by him in the discharge of his official duties.

(4) Before entering upon the duties of his office, the director shall take and subscribe to the official oath of office, as provided by section 59-401, Idaho Code, and shall, in addition thereto, swear and affirm that he holds no other public office, nor any position under any political committee or party. Such oath, or affirmation, shall be signed in the office of the secretary of state. The director shall be bonded to the state of Idaho in the time, form and manner prescribed by chapter 8, title 59, Idaho Code.

- (5) The director shall have general supervision and control of all activities, functions and employees of the department of the state tax commission, under the supervision and direction of the state tax commission, and shall enforce all the provisions of the laws of the state, and rules and proclamations of the state tax commission relating to Idaho Code and other laws of the state not inconsistent with this act, and shall exercise all necessary powers incident thereto not specifically conferred on the state tax commission.
- (6) The director is hereby authorized to appoint as many employees as the state tax commission may deem necessary to perform administrative duties, to enforce the laws and to properly implement all programs relating to taxes that are within the responsibility of the state tax commission established for carrying out the purposes of the Idaho tax code.
- (7) The appointment of such employees shall be made by the director in accordance with chapter 53, title 67, Idaho Code, and rules promulgated pursuant thereto, and they shall be compensated as provided therein. Said employees shall be bonded to the state of Idaho in the time, form and manner prescribed by chapter 8, title 59, Idaho Code.
- (8) The director shall make an annual report to the state tax commission, governor, the legislature and the secretary of state of the doings and conditions of his office.
- SECTION 4. That Section 63-3801, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63-3801. ESTABLISHMENT. Within the department of revenue and taxation, there is hereby established a board of tax appeals as an independent body which shall not in any way be subject to the supervision or control of the state tax commission shall be the board of tax appeals.
- SECTION 5. That Sections $\underline{63-3802}$ through $\underline{63-3806}$, Idaho Code, be, and the same are hereby repealed.
- SECTION 6. That Section 63-3808, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63--3808. ADOPTION OF RULES AND ISSUANCE OF SUBPOENAS. The board state tax commission shall adopt and publish such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out its duties and amplify the procedural structure set out in this act and chapter 52, title 67, Idaho Code.

The board state tax commission and each member shall have power to issue subpoenas requiring the attendance of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence in the like manner and to the same extent as courts of record. The process issued shall extend to all parts of the state and may be

served by any person authorized to serve process of courts of record. The subpoena shall state the name of the board state tax commission, the title of the action, and shall command each person to whom it is directed to attend and give testimony and produce the books, papers, documents, or tangible things designated therein at the time and place therein specified.

Each witness who shall appear by order of the board state tax commission or a member commissioner shall receive for his attendance the same fees and mileage allowed by law to a witness in civil cases in the district court, which amount shall be paid by the party at whose request such witness was subpoenaed. If any witness shall fail to properly respond to a subpoena, the board state tax commission may petition the district court in and for the county in which the proceeding is pending setting forth the issuance of the subpoena, its proper service and the basis upon which the board state tax commission alleges that the witness failed to respond. The court shall enter an order directing the witness to appear before the court at a time and place fixed by the court, not less than five (5) days from the service of such order on the witness, to show cause why he has not attended and testified or produced the documentary evidence before the board state tax commission. If it shall appear to the court that the subpoena was regularly issued by the board state tax commission or a member commissioner and regularly served, the court shall thereupon enter an order that the witness appear before the board state tax commission at the time and place fixed in the order to testify or produce the required documentary evidence, and upon failure to obey that order, the witness shall be dealt with for contempt of court.

SECTION 7. That Section 63-3809, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

63-3809. HEARINGS -- MATTER CONSIDERED BY BOARD STATE TAX COMMISSION TO BE OF PUBLIC IMPORTANCE. Hearing assignments will be made by the chairman.

- (1) A hearing will be conducted and a recommended decision rendered by a hearing officer or by one (1) member of the $\frac{board}{board}$ state tax commission. The recommended decision shall become final when signed by at least two (2) $\frac{board}{board}$ members commissioners.
- (2) If the recommended decision fails to gain the signature of two (2) members commissioners, the chairman shall direct that a substitute recommended decision be drafted for submission to board members the commissioners and which shall become final upon the signature of two (2) or more members commissioners.
- (3) Prior to a final decision being rendered, if, in the opinion of one (1) or more members of the board commissioners, a matter is of sufficient importance to the public, it may be certified for consideration by the entire board state tax commission either at a hearing or upon a transcript of a hearing held by one (1) of its members commissioners and recorded in any suitable manner.
- (4) Following the filing of a timely notice of appeal to the board of tax appeals state tax commission for a property tax appeal hearing, a hearing will be set, conducted and a decision shall be rendered no later than May 1. An appeal hearing may be delayed or continued upon written agreement of all parties.

SECTION 8. That Section $\underline{63-3810}$, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 9. That Section $\underline{63-3811}$, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 10. That Section 63-3812, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 63-3812. APPEAL FROM BOARD STATE TAX COMMISSION -- PAYMENT OF TAXES WHILE ON APPEAL. Whenever any taxpayer, assessor, the state tax commission or any other party appearing before the board of tax appeals state tax commission is aggrieved by a decision of the board of tax appeals state tax commission or a decision on a motion for rehearing, an appeal may be taken to the district court located in the county of residence of the affected taxpayer, or to the district court in and for the county in which property affected by an assessment is located.
- (a) The appeal shall be taken and perfected in accordance with rule 84 of the Idaho rules of civil procedure.
- (b) Any record made in such matter together with the record of all proceedings shall be filed by the clerk with the district court of the proper county.
- (c) Appeals may be based upon any issue presented by the appellant to the board of tax appeals state tax commission and shall be heard and determined by the court without a jury in a trial de novo on the issues in the same manner as though it were an original proceeding in that court. The burden of proof shall fall upon the party seeking affirmative relief to establish that the decision made by the board of tax appeals state tax commission is erroneous. A preponderance of the evidence shall suffice to sustain the burden of proof. The burden of proof shall fall upon the party seeking affirmative relief and the burden of going forward with the evidence shall shift as in other civil litigation. The court shall render its decision in writing, including therein a concise statement of the facts found by the court and conclusions of law reached by the court. The court may affirm, reverse or modify the order, direct the tax collector of the county or the director of the state tax commission to refund any taxes found in such appeal to be erroneously or illegally assessed or collected or may direct the collection of additional taxes in proper cases.
- (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to suspend the payment of taxes pending any appeal, except that any privileges as to bonds or other rights extended by the provisions of chapters 30 and 36, title 63, Idaho Code, shall not be affected. Payment of taxes while an appeal hereunder is pending shall not operate to waive the right to an appeal.
- (e) Any final order of the district court under this section shall be subject to appeal to the supreme court in the manner provided by law.