

SENATE JOURNAL

OF THE

IDAHO LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION
SIXTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

FIFTIETH LEGISLATIVE DAY
MONDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 2025

Senate Chamber

President Bedke called the Senate to order at 11 a.m.

Roll call showed all members present.

Prayer was offered by Chaplain Doug Armstrong.

The Pledge of Allegiance was led by Shylee Johnson, Page.

The Senate advanced to the Third Order of Business.

Reading and Correction of the Journal

The JUDICIARY AND RULES Committee reports that the Senate Journal of the proceedings of February 21, 2025, was read and approved as corrected.

LAKEY, Chairman

There being no objection, the report was adopted and ordered filed in the office of the Secretary of the Senate.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Sixth Order of Business.

Reports of Standing Committees

February 24, 2025

The JUDICIARY AND RULES Committee reports that [SCR 110](#), [SCR 111](#), [S 1121](#), [S 1122](#), [S 1123](#), [S 1124](#), and [S 1125](#) have been correctly printed.

LAKEY, Chairman

[SCR 110](#) and [SCR 111](#) were referred to the Tenth Order of Business, Motions and Resolutions, and ordered held at the Secretary's desk for one legislative day.

[S 1121](#) was referred to the State Affairs Committee.

[S 1122](#) was referred to the Resources and Environment Committee.

[S 1123](#), [S 1124](#), and [S 1125](#) were referred to the State Affairs Committee.

February 21, 2025

The FINANCE Committee reports out [H 246](#), [H 247](#), [H 248](#), [H 249](#), and [H 251](#) with the recommendation that they do pass.

GROW, Chairman

[H 246](#), [H 247](#), [H 248](#), [H 249](#), and [H 251](#) were filed for second reading.

February 24, 2025

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee reports out [S 1079](#), [S 1117](#), and [S 1118](#) with the recommendation that they do pass.

GUTHRIE, Chairman

[S 1079](#), [S 1117](#), and [S 1118](#) were filed for second reading.

February 24, 2025

The STATE AFFAIRS Committee reports out [H 16](#) and [S 1111](#) with the recommendation that they be referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business for amendment.

GUTHRIE, Chairman

There being no objection, [H 16](#) and [S 1111](#) were referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business, General Calendar.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Ninth Order of Business.

Messages from the House

February 21, 2025

Dear Mr. President:

I transmit herewith [HJM 5](#), [HCR 8](#), [H 88](#), [H 148](#), [H 122](#), [H 151](#), [H 91](#), [H 110](#), [H 133](#), [H 198](#), [H 199](#), [H 99](#), [H 174](#), and [H 204](#), which have passed the House.

MCGINNIS, Chief Clerk

[HJM 5](#), [HCR 8](#), [H 88](#), [H 148](#), [H 122](#), [H 151](#), [H 91](#), [H 110](#), [H 133](#), [H 198](#), [H 199](#), [H 99](#), [H 174](#), and [H 204](#) were filed for first reading.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Eleventh Order of Business.

Introduction, First Reading, and Reference of Bills, House Petitions, Resolutions, and Memorials

S 1126

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO PROPERTY; AMENDING SECTION 55-2301, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A DEFINITION AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 55-2306, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING ENFORCEMENT OF A LIEN AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 55-2308, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING LESSEES IN DEFAULT AND REMOVAL OF VEHICLES OR TRAILERS AND TO MAKE A TECHNICAL CORRECTION; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

S 1127

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO THE USE OF GOLD AND SILVER COINS AND BULLION; PROVIDING LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE; AMENDING TITLE 67, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 98, TITLE 67, IDAHO CODE, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROVIDE APPLICABILITY, TO PROVIDE FOR DOLLAR VALUES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DETERMINATION OF CERTAIN EXCHANGE RATIOS BY THE STATE CONTROLLER, TO PROVIDE FOR LEGAL TENDER, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF

GOLD AND SILVER CLAUSES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE PAYMENT OF CERTAIN TAXES AND FEES IN GOLD AND SILVER, TO PROVIDE FOR REQUIRED PAYMENTS IN GOLD AND SILVER, TO PROVIDE FOR A LIMITATION ON TAXES AND FEES TO CERTAIN EXCHANGES, TO PROVIDE FOR A PROHIBITION ON SEIZURE OF GOLD AND SILVER, AND TO PROVIDE FOR A CIVIL ACTION; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

S 1128

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO THE WATER MANAGEMENT ACCOUNT; AMENDING CHAPTER 17, TITLE 42, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 42-1760A, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR APPROPRIATIONS TO AND EXPENDITURES FROM THE WATER MANAGEMENT ACCOUNT; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

[S 1126](#), [S 1127](#), and [S 1128](#) were introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Judiciary and Rules Committee for printing.

[HJM 5](#) and [HCR 8](#), by Environment, Energy and Technology Committee, were introduced, read at length, and referred to the Resources and Environment Committee.

[H 88](#), by Judiciary, Rules and Administration Committee, was introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Judiciary and Rules Committee.

[H 148](#), by State Affairs Committee, was introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the State Affairs Committee.

[H 122](#) and [H 151](#), by Business Committee, were introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Commerce and Human Resources Committee.

[H 91](#) and [H 110](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, were introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Health and Welfare Committee.

[H 133](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, was introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the State Affairs Committee.

[H 198](#) and [H 199](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, were introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Health and Welfare Committee.

[H 99](#), [H 174](#), and [H 204](#), by Transportation and Defense Committee, were introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Transportation Committee.

The Senate advanced to the Twelfth Order of Business.

Second Reading of Bills

On request by Senator Bjerke, granted by unanimous consent, [H 59](#) was referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business, General Calendar.

[H 38](#), by Business Committee, was read the second time at length and filed for third reading.

[H 107](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, was read the second time at length and filed for third reading.

[S 1091](#), [S 1093](#), and [S 1094](#), by Education Committee, were read the second time at length and filed for third reading.

[S 1088](#) and [S 1089](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, were read the second time at length and filed for third reading.

The Senate advanced to the Thirteenth Order of Business.

Third Reading of Bills

[S 1013](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Harris arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1013](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1044](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Nichols arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Foreman, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 29.

NAYS—Blaylock, Cook, Den Hartog, Galloway, Grow, Lenney. Total - 6.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1044](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1051](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Shippy arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1051](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1030](#), as amended, was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Lakey arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie,

Harris, Keyser, Lakey, Lent, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward. Total - 27.

NAYS—Bjerke, Hart, Kohl, Lenney, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 8.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1030](#), as amended, passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1102](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Blaylock arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1102](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, [S 1073](#) retained its place on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day.

[S 1069](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Burtenshaw arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Cook, Den Hartog, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Lakey, Lent, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Taylor, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward. Total - 22.

NAYS—Bjerke, Carlson, Foreman, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lenney, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Shippy, Toews, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 13.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1069](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate returned to the Fourth Order of Business.

Reading of Communications

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Fifth Order of Business.

Petitions, Resolutions, and Memorials

On motion by Senator Den Hartog, seconded by Senator Wintrow, by voice vote the Senate recessed at 12:14 p.m. until the hour of 4:30 p.m. of this day.

RECESS AFTERNOON SESSION

The Senate reconvened at 4:30 p.m., pursuant to recess, President Bedke presiding.

Roll call showed all members present except Senators Rabe and Zito, absent and excused.

Prior to recess the Senate was at the Fifth Order of Business, Petitions, Resolutions, and Memorials.

Senators Rabe and Zito were recorded present at this order of business.

SR 109 BY JUDICIARY AND RULES COMMITTEE A SENATE RESOLUTION

STATING FINDINGS OF THE SENATE AND PROVIDING THAT ALL TEMPORARY AND PENDING RULES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND WELFARE, THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, AND THE DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSES HAVE BEEN REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE SENATE HEALTH AND WELFARE COMMITTEE, WITH EXCEPTIONS.

Be It Resolved by the Senate of the State of Idaho:

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 67-5291, Idaho Code, standing committees of the Legislature shall review any temporary or pending rule that is germane to its committee and has been published in the Idaho Administrative Bulletin; and

WHEREAS, the Senate Health and Welfare Committee reviewed temporary and pending rules adopted by the Department of Health and Welfare, the Department of Environmental Quality, and the Division of Occupational and Professional Licenses.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the Senate, assembled in the First Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, that all temporary and pending rules adopted by the Department of Health and Welfare, the Department of Environmental Quality, and the Division of Occupational and Professional Licenses, pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act and submitted through the Office of the Administrative Rules Coordinator to the Legislature for review during the 2025 legislative session have been reviewed and approved by the Senate Health and Welfare Committee, with the following exceptions that were not approved:

(1) IDAPA 24.33.02, Division of Occupational and Professional Licenses, Rules for the Licensure of Physician Assistants, Docket No. 24-3302-2401, Section 100., Subsection 01., only; and

(2) IDAPA 24.36.01, Division of Occupational and Professional Licenses, Rules of the Idaho State Board of Pharmacy, Docket No. 24-3601-2402, Section 200., Subsection 14.e., only.

[SR 109](#) was introduced, read at length, and referred to the Judiciary and Rules Committee for printing.

The Senate advanced to the Sixth Order of Business.

Reports of Standing Committees

February 24, 2025

The RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT Committee reports out [S 1083](#) with the recommendation that it be referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business for amendment.

BURTENSHAW, Chairman

There being no objection, [S 1083](#) was referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business, General Calendar.

February 24, 2025

The RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT Committee reports it has had under consideration the Gubernatorial reappointment listed below and the Committee recommends that said reappointment be confirmed by the Senate:

John Ford Elsaesser to the Lake Pend Oreille Basin Commission, term to expire July 24, 2027.

BURTENSHAW, Chairman

The Gubernatorial reappointment was referred to the Tenth Order of Business, Motions and Resolutions, and ordered held at the Secretary's desk for one legislative day.

February 24, 2025

The JUDICIARY AND RULES Committee reports out [S 1099](#) with the recommendation that it do pass.

LAKEY, Chairman

[S 1099](#) was filed for second reading.

February 24, 2025

The JUDICIARY AND RULES Committee reports out [S 1120](#) with the recommendation that it be re-referred.

LAKEY, Chairman

There being no objection, [S 1120](#) was re-referred to the Health and Welfare Committee.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Eleventh Order of Business.

**Introduction, First Reading, and Reference of Bills,
House Petitions, Resolutions, and Memorials**

S 1129

**BY JUDICIARY AND RULES COMMITTEE
AN ACT**

RELATING TO ACTIONS IN PARTICULAR CASES; AMENDING TITLE 6, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 37, TITLE 6, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE LEGISLATIVE INTENT, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROVIDE FOR A CAUSE OF ACTION FOR DEPRIVATION OF RELIGIOUS LIBERTY OR FREEDOM OF SPEECH BY A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY, TO PROVIDE FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS, AND TO PROVIDE FOR A LIMITATION ON DAMAGES; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

[S 1129](#) was introduced, read the first time at length, and referred to the Judiciary and Rules Committee for printing.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Thirteenth Order of Business.

Third Reading of Bills

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, [S 1096](#) retained its place on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day.

[S 1103](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Guthrie arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 34.

NAYS—None.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1103](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, [S 1106](#) retained its place on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day.

[S 1107](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Woodward arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 34.

NAYS—None.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1107](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1108](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Cook arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Lakey, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward. Total - 30.

NAYS—Kohl, Lenney, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 4.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1108](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1109](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Hart arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 34.

NAYS—None.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1109](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1110](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Bjerke arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 34.

NAYS—None.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1110](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

[S 1012](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Burtenshaw arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Bjerke, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Carlson, Cook, Den Hartog, Foreman, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lakey, Lenney, Lent, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Rabe, Ricks, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, Toews, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 34.

NAYS—None.

Absent and excused—Ruchti. Total - 1.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1012](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, [S 1061](#) retained its place on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day.

[S 1062](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the Senate for final consideration. Senator Burtenshaw arose as sponsor of the bill and opened the debate. The question being, "Shall the bill pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Adams, Anthon, Bernt, Blaylock, Burtenshaw, Cook, Den Hartog, Galloway, Grow, Guthrie, Harris, Lakey, Lent, Rabe, Ricks, Ruchti, Semmelroth, Shippy, Taylor, VanOrden, Ward-Engelking, Wintrow, Woodward. Total - 23.

NAYS—Bjerke, Carlson, Foreman, Hart, Keyser, Kohl, Lenney, Nichols, Okuniewicz, Toews, Zito, Zuiderveld. Total - 12.

Total - 35.

Whereupon the President declared [S 1062](#) passed, title was approved, and the bill ordered transmitted to the House.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, [S 1071](#), as amended, was referred to the Fourteenth Order of Business, General Calendar.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, all Senate bills were placed at the head of the Third Reading Calendar, followed by House bills.

On request by Senator Den Hartog, granted by unanimous consent, the Senate advanced to the Fifteenth Order of Business.

Miscellaneous Business

On motion by Senator Den Hartog, seconded by Senator Wintrow, by voice vote, the Senate adjourned at 5:31 p.m. until the hour of 11 a.m., Tuesday, February 25, 2025.

SCOTT BEDKE, President

Attest: JENNIFER NOVAK, Secretary