IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 396

BY EDUCATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION; AMENDING SECTION 33-1006, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT PROGRAM; AMENDING SECTION 33-1501, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING CERTAIN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORIZED; REPEALING SECTION 33-1504, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO SCHOOL BUSES; AMENDING CHAPTER 15, TITLE 33, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 33-1504, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING CERTAIN AUTHORIZED VEHICLES; AMENDING SECTION 33-1506, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE INSPECTION OF AUTHORIZED VEHICLES; AMENDING SECTION 33-1509, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS; AMENDING CHAPTER 15, TITLE 33, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 33-1515, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTHORIZED VEHICLES FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PUPILS TO AND FROM SCHOOL AND SCHOOL-RELATED EVENTS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 33-1006, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 33-1006. TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT PROGRAM. (1) The state board of education shall determine what costs of transporting pupils, including maintenance, operation and depreciation of basic vehicles, insurance, payments under contract with other public transportation providers whose vehicles used to transport pupils comply with federal transit administration regulations, "bus testing," 49 CFR part 665, and any revision thereto, as provided in subsection (4) (d) of this section, or other state department of education-approved private transportation providers, salaries of drivers, and any other costs, shall be allowable in computing the transportation support program of school districts authorized transportation operations.
- (2) Any costs associated with the addition of vehicle features that are not part of the basic vehicle shall not be allowable in computing the transportation support program of school districts an authorized transportation operation. A basic vehicle is hereby defined as the cost of the vehicle without optional features, plus the addition of essential safety features and features necessary for the transportation of pupils with disabilities.
- (3) Each school district authorized transportation operation shall maintain records and make reports as are required for the purposes of this section.
- (4) The transportation support program of a school district an authorized transportation operation shall be based upon the allowable costs of:
 - (a) Transporting public school pupils one and one-half (1 1/2) miles or more to school;

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- (b) Transporting pupils less than one and one-half $(1\ 1/2)$ miles as provided in section 33-1501, Idaho Code, when approved by the state board of education;
- (c) Payments when transportation is not furnished, as provided in section 33-1503, Idaho Code;
- (d) The transportation program for grades 6-12 kindergarten through grade 12, upon the costs of payments pursuant to a contract with other public or private transportation providers entered into as provided in section 33-1510, Idaho Code, if the school district authorized transportation operation establishes that the reimbursable costs of transportation under the contract are equal to or less than the costs for school buses;
- (e) The employer's share of contributions to the public employee retirement system and to social security; and
- (f) Providing transportation to and from approved school activities as may be approved by the rules of the state board of education.
- (5) The state's share of the transportation support program shall be fifty percent (50%) of reimbursable transportation costs of the district incurred by the authorized transportation operation during the immediately preceding state fiscal year, except for the cost of state department of education training and fee assessments and bus depreciation and maintenance, for which the state's share shall be eighty-five percent (85%) of such costs. For school districts that contract for pupil transportation services, the The state's share for authorized transportation operations that contract for pupil transportation services shall be the average state share of costs for authorized transportation operations that are school district-run operations, based on the statewide total of such costs. Provided however, that the reimbursable costs for any school district authorized transportation operation shall not exceed one hundred three percent (103%) of the statewide average reimbursable cost per mile or the state statewide average reimbursable cost per student rider, whichever is more advantageous to the school district authorized transportation provider. If a school district's an authorized transportation operation's costs exceed the one hundred three percent (103%) limit when computed by the more advantageous of the two (2) methods, that school district authorized transportation operation shall be reimbursed at the appropriate percentage designated by this subsection, multiplied by the maximum limit for whichever method is more favorable to the school district authorized transportation operation. A school district An authorized transportation operation may appeal the application of the one hundred three percent (103%) limit on reimbursable costs to the state board of education, which may establish for that district authorized transportation operation a new percentile limit for reimbursable costs compared to the statewide average, which is higher than one hundred three percent (103%). In doing so, the state board of education may set a new limit that is greater than one hundred three percent (103%), but is less than the percentile limit requested by the school district authorized transportation operation. However, the percentage increase in the one hundred three percent (103%) cap shall not exceed the percentage of the district's authorized transportation operation's bus runs that qualify as a hardship bus run, pursuant to this subsection. Any costs above the new level established by the state board of

education shall not be reimbursed. Such a change shall only be granted by the state board of education for hardship bus runs. To qualify as a hardship bus run, such bus run shall meet at least two (2) of the following criteria:

- (a) The number of student riders per mile is less than fifty percent (50%) of the statewide average number of student riders per mile;
- (b) Less than a majority of the miles on the bus run are by paved surface, concrete or asphalt road;
- (c) Over ten percent (10%) of the miles driven on the bus run are a five percent (5%) slope or greater.
- (6) Beginning on July 1, 2005, any eligible home-based public virtual school may claim transportation reimbursement for the prior fiscal year's cost of providing educational services to students. In order to be eligible, such a school shall have at least one (1) average daily attendance divisor, pursuant to section 33-1002, Idaho Code, that is greater than the median divisor shown for any category of pupils, among the actual divisors listed. For the purposes of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of this subsection (6), "education provider" means the home-based public virtual school or an entity that has legally contracted with the home-based public virtual school to supply education services. Reimbursable costs shall be limited to the costs of:
 - (a) Providing an internet connection service between the student and the education provider, not including the cost of telephone service;
 - (b) Providing electronic and computer equipment used by the student to transmit educational material between the student and the education provider;
 - (c) Providing a toll-free telephone service for students to communicate with the education provider;
 - (d) Providing education-related, face-to-face visits by representatives of the home-based public virtual school, with such reimbursements limited to the mileage costs set for state employee travel by the state board of examiners; and
 - (e) Any actual pupil transportation costs that would be reimbursable if claimed by an authorized transportation operation that is a school district.

The total reimbursement for such home-based public virtual schools shall be exempt from the statewide average cost per mile limitations of this section. The state's share of reimbursable costs shall be eighty-five percent (85%), subject to the statewide cost per student rider provisions of this section. For the purposes of such home-based public virtual school, the number of student riders shall be the same as the number of pupils in average daily attendance.

(7) The state department of education shall calculate the amount of state funds lost in fiscal year 2010 by each school district authorized transportation operation as a result of the decrease in the state reimbursement from eighty-five percent (85%) to fifty percent (50%) of certain eligible costs, including the reduction calculated for districts authorized transportation operations that contract for pupil transportation services, and excluding any reductions made due to the limitation on reimbursable expenses, all pursuant to subsection (5) of this section. The amount so calculated shall be distributed to each school district authorized trans-

<u>portation operation</u> in fiscal year 2010. For each fiscal year thereafter, the amount distributed pursuant to this subsection for each school district authorized transportation operation shall be determined as follows:

- (a) Divide the amount distributed to the district authorized transportation operation pursuant to this subsection in fiscal year 2010 by the district's authorized transportation operation's support units for fiscal year 2010;
- (b) Multiply the result of the calculation found in paragraph (a) of this subsection by the number of support units in the current fiscal year, excluding any support units attributable to students educated primarily through home-based or virtual means;
- (c) Determine the percentage change in statewide transportation reimbursements as provided for in subsection (5) of this section since fiscal year 2010;
- (d) Determine the percentage change in statewide student enrollment since fiscal year 2010;
- (e) Subtract the result of the calculation found in paragraph (d) of this subsection from the result of the calculation found in paragraph (c) of this subsection;
- (f) Adjust the result of the calculation found in paragraph (b) of this subsection by the percentage result from paragraph (e) of this subsection.

For <u>authorized transportation operations that are</u> school districts that divided after fiscal year 2010, the calculation in paragraph (a) of this subsection shall still be based on the fiscal year 2010 figures for the formerly consolidated district. For <u>authorized transportation operations</u> that are public charter schools beginning operations on or after July 1, 2009, all calculations in this subsection that are based on fiscal year 2010 shall instead be based on the public charter school's first fiscal year of operations. For the purposes of this subsection, the support units used shall be the number used for calculating salary-based apportionment. Funds distributed pursuant to this subsection shall be used to defray the cost of pupil transportation. If the amount distributed is in excess of a school district's an authorized transportation operation's actual pupil transportation costs, less any state reimbursements provided by subsection (5) of this section, the excess funds may be used at the school district's authorized transportation operation's discretion.

- (8) The total moneys paid to school districts and public charter schools for eligible transportation costs shall be reduced by a proportionate amount to equal seven million five hundred thousand dollars (\$7,500,000) and shall be used as discretionary spending.
- (9) (8) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (5) of this section, the state's share of the transportation support program will be based on reimbursable transportation costs incurred by a school district an authorized transportation provider during the state fiscal year prior to the immediately preceding state fiscal year if, during the immediately preceding state fiscal year:
 - (a) An emergency occurred in the state or in the area where the school district authorized transportation operation is located. For purposes of this subsection, an emergency includes but is not limited to school

 closures caused by extreme weather conditions, a fire, an epidemic, or pollution of air or water; and

- (b) As a direct result of such emergency, the reimbursable transportation costs of a school district an authorized transportation operation decreased by at least ten percent (10%) from the prior fiscal year.
- (10) (9) Notwithstanding any provisions of law to the contrary, for the duration of an emergency described in subsection (9) (8) of this section, the miles for which transportation costs may be reimbursed will be miles:
 - (a) Directly associated with transporting students for the purpose of school attendance during regular days and hours; or
 - (b) Related to the delivery of food, delivery of instructional materials, or other trips supporting the continuation of educational services.
- (10) As used in this section, "authorized transportation operation" means a school district or public charter school transportation program authorized by the state department of education that may include the use of any vehicles authorized pursuant to chapter 15, title 33, Idaho Code.

SECTION 2. That Section 33-1501, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

TRANSPORTATION AUTHORIZED. To afford more equal opportu-33-1501. nity for public school attendance, the board of trustees of each district, including specially chartered school districts, shall, where practicable, provide transportation for the public school pupils within the district, and pupils resident within adjoining districts annually agreed to in writing by the districts involved, under conditions and limitations herein set forth. Nonpublic school students may be transported, where practicable, when the full costs for providing such transportation are recovered. approving the routing of any school bus, or in the maintenance and operation of all such transportation equipment, or in the appointment or employment of chauffeurs, the primary requirements to be observed by the board of trustees are the safety and adequate protection of the health of the pupils. Nothing herein contained shall prevent any board of trustees from denying transportation to any pupil in any school bus operated by or under the authority of said board, upon good cause being given, in writing, to the parents or quardian, or either of them, of such pupil.

No board of trustees shall be required to provide transportation for any pupil living less than one and one-half (1 1/2) miles from the nearest appropriate school. A board of trustees may require pupils who live less than one and one-half (1 1/2) miles from the nearest established bus stop to walk or provide their own transportation to such bus stop. That distance shall be determined by the nearest and best route from the junction of the driveway of the pupil's home and the nearest public road, to the nearest door of the schoolhouse he attends, or to the bus stop, as the case may be. The board may transport any pupil a lesser distance when in its judgment the age or health or safety of the pupil warrants.

A day care center, family day care home, or a group day care facility, as defined in section 39-1102, Idaho Code, may substitute for the student's residence for student transportation to and from school. School districts may not transport students between child care facilities and home. Student

transportation between a child care facility and a school will qualify for state reimbursement providing that the child care facility is one and one-half $(1\ 1/2)$ miles or more from the school to which the student is transported.

To effectuate the public policy hereby declared, the board of trustees of any school district may purchase or lease, and maintain and operate school buses and vans, which vans shall not have a scating capacity in excess of fifteen (15) persons authorized vehicles for the transportation of pupils to and from school and school-related events; may enter into agreements or contracts for the use of a charter bus or buses; may enter into contracts with individuals, firms, corporations or private carriers; or may make payments to parents or guardians, subject to the limitations herein provided, when transportation is not furnished by the district.

SECTION 3. That Section $\underline{33-1504}$, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 4. That Chapter 15, Title 33, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a $\underline{\text{NEW SECTION}}$, to be known and designated as Section 33-1504, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

33-1504. AUTHORIZED VEHICLES. (1) The following vehicles are authorized for the transportation of pupils to and from school and school-related events when owned and operated by a school district or a common carrier and are used exclusively for transporting pupils, or is owned by a transportation contractor and is used regularly for transporting pupils: motor coach, multifunction school activity bus (MFSAB-TYPE A), multifunction school activity bus (MFSAB-TYPE C and D), multipurpose passenger vehicle (MPV), passenger car, truck, and school bus.

(2) For the purposes of this section:

- (a) "Motor coach" means a motor vehicle that is not yellow and is designed and constructed at the factory for eleven (11) or more seating positions, including the driver.
- (b) "Multifunction school activity bus (MFSAB-TYPE A)" means a school bus that is not yellow, that is designed and constructed at the factory for eleven (11) to fifteen (15) seating positions, including the driver, and whose purposes do not include transporting students to and from home or school bus stops.
- (c) "Multifunction school activity bus (MFSAB-TYPE C and D)" means a school bus that is not yellow, that is designed and constructed at the factory for sixteen (16) seating positions, including the driver, and whose purposes do not include transporting students to and from home or school bus stops.
- (d) "Multipurpose passenger vehicle" or "MPV" means a motor vehicle with motive power, except a low-speed vehicle or trailer, that is designed and constructed at the factory for ten (10) or fewer seating positions, including the driver, that is constructed either on a truck chassis or with special features for occasional off-road operation, and whose purposes do not include transporting students to and from home or school bus stops.

- (e) "Passenger car" means a motor vehicle with motive power, except a low-speed vehicle or trailer, that is designed and constructed at the factory for ten (10) or fewer seating positions, including the driver, and whose purposes do not include transporting students to and from home or school bus stops.
- (f) "Truck" means a motor vehicle with motive power, except a trailer, designed primarily for the transportation of property or special purpose equipment, and whose purposes do not include transporting students to and from home or school bus stops.
- (g) "School bus" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity of more than ten (10) persons and meets the current national and state minimum standards for school bus construction.
- (3) Vehicles not meeting the definitions listed in subsection (2) (a) through (g) of this section shall not be used for transportation of pupils to or from school or school-related events.

SECTION 5. That Section 33-1506, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

33-1506. INSPECTION OF <u>SCHOOL BUSES</u> <u>AUTHORIZED VEHICLES</u>. All <u>school buses</u> <u>authorized vehicles for the transportation of pupils to and from school and school-related events pursuant to section 33-1504, Idaho Code, shall at all times conform to the standards of construction prescribed therefor by the state board of education.</u>

Before any newly acquired school bus <u>authorized vehicle</u> is used for transporting pupils it shall be inspected by a duly authorized representative of the state department of education, and if, upon inspection, it conforms to prescribed standards of construction, or such other standards prescribed by law or regulation, it may be used for transporting pupils; otherwise, no such school bus <u>authorized vehicle</u> shall be used for that purpose.

The board of trustees of each school district shall provide for an annual inspection of all school buses authorized vehicles by district personnel or upon contract at intervals of not more than twelve (12) months. The district, over the signature of the superintendent, shall file with the state department of education its report of inspection of the school buses authorized vehicles operated by the authority of the school district. At intervals of not more than sixty (60) days during each school year the board of trustees shall cause inspection to be made of all school buses authorized vehicles operating under the authority of the board. In accordance with section 33-1515, Idaho Code, the board of trustees of the school district shall provide for an inspection of all authorized vehicles, except school buses, operating under the authority of the state board of education. In addition, the state department of education shall conduct random, spot inspections of school buses authorized vehicles throughout the school year.

Whenever any school bus <u>authorized vehicle</u> is found, upon inspection, to be deficient in any of the prescribed standards, or is found in any way to be unsafe or unfit for the transportation of pupils, such vehicle shall be withdrawn from service and shall not be returned to service until the district certifies the necessary repairs have been made.

SECTION 6. That Section 33-1509, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

33-1509. SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS -- DEFINITION -- QUALIFICATION -- DUTIES -- LIABILITY. For the purpose of this chapter, the term "school bus driver" shall mean any person who at any time is operating a school bus <u>or authorized vehicle</u> while transporting pupils to or from school, or to or from approved school activities.

A board of trustees shall employ school bus drivers only upon prior application in writing, and the board shall require of school bus drivers employed by others who transport pupils of their district under contract the same information required in such written application. Each application shall contain at least the minimum information specified by the state department of education.

Any person employed as a school bus driver shall be over the age of eighteen (18) years, be of good moral character and not addicted to the use of intoxicants or narcotics. School bus drivers shall meet the physical examination standards of the federal motor carrier safety regulations. Provided however, that individuals with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, who are otherwise medically qualified under the physical examination standards of the federal motor carrier safety regulations, may request a waiver for this condition from the state department of education. If the applicant meets the requirements as specified in subsections (1) through (7) of this section, the department shall grant a waiver. The department shall notify each applicant and each affected school district of its determination of eligibility with regard to each application for a waiver. An applicant shall:

- (1) Document that he has no other disqualifying conditions including diabetes-related complications;
- (2) Document that he has had no recurring, two (2) or more, hypoglycemic reactions resulting in a loss of consciousness or seizure within the past five (5) years. A period of one (1) year of demonstrated stability is required following the first episode of hypoglycemia;
- (3) Document that he has had no recurrent hypoglycemic reactions requiring the assistance of another person within the past five (5) years. A period of one (1) year of demonstrated stability is required following the first episode of hypoglycemia;
- (4) Document that he has had no recurrent hypoglycemic reactions resulting in impaired cognitive function that occurred without warning symptoms within the past five (5) years. A period of one (1) year of demonstrated stability is required following the first episode of hypoglycemia;
- (5) Document that he has been examined by a board-certified or board-eligible endocrinologist who has conducted a complete medical examination. The complete medical examination shall consist of a comprehensive evaluation of the applicant's medical history and current status with a report including the following information:
 - (a) The date insulin use began;
 - (b) Diabetes diagnosis and disease history;
 - (c) Hospitalization records;

- (d) Consultation notes for diagnostic examinations;
- (e) Special studies pertaining to the diabetes;

- (f) Follow-up reports;
- (g) Reports of any hypoglycemic insulin reactions within the last five
- (5) years;

- (h) Two (2) measures of glycosylated hemoglobin, the first ninety (90) days before the last and current measure;
- (i) Insulin dosages and types, diet utilized for control and any significant factors such as smoking, alcohol use, and other medications or drugs taken; and
- (j) Examinations to detect any peripheral neuropathy or circulatory insufficiency of the extremities;
- (6) Submit a signed statement from an examining endocrinologist indicating the following medical determinations:
 - (a) The endocrinologist is familiar with the applicant's medical history for the past five (5) years, either through actual treatment over that time or through consultation with a physician who has treated the applicant during that time;
 - (b) The applicant has been educated in diabetes and its management, thoroughly informed of and understands the procedures which must be followed to monitor and manage the applicant's diabetes and what procedures should be followed if complications arise; and
 - (c) The applicant has the ability and has demonstrated willingness to properly monitor and manage the applicant's diabetes; and
- (7) Submit a separate signed statement from an ophthalmologist or optometrist that the applicant has been examined and that the applicant does not have diabetic retinopathy and meets the vision standard in 49 CFR 391.41(b)(10), or has been issued a valid medical exemption. If the applicant has any evidence of diabetic retinopathy, the applicant must be examined by an ophthalmologist and submit a separate signed statement from the ophthalmologist that the applicant does not have unstable advancing disease of blood vessels in the retina, known as unstable proliferative diabetic retinopathy.

Before entering upon his duties, each school bus driver shall file with the board of trustees a current health certificate. Subsequent health certificates shall be filed with the frequency required by the federal motor carrier safety regulations. School bus drivers shall be physically able to perform all job-related duties.

Each school bus driver shall at all times possess a valid and appropriate commercial driver's license, including endorsements as specified in section 49-105, Idaho Code, and if applicable, a waiver for insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus issued by the state department of education.

Each school bus driver shall maintain such route books and other records as may be required by the state department of education or by the board of trustees of the school district. The school bus driver shall report any pupil whose behavior is such as may endanger the operation of the vehicle, or who damages the same or any part thereof, or whose language is obscene.

It shall be the duty of each school bus driver to report any condition on, or bordering, his route which constitutes a hazard to the safety of the pupils being transported.

The state department of education shall promulgate rules as necessary for the determination of eligibility and issuance of a waiver to individuals

with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in accordance with the provisions of this section.

- (8) While within the course and scope of his or her duties, a school bus driver shall not be civilly or criminally liable for reasonably acting to aid a rider on the bus whom the school bus driver reasonably believes to be in imminent danger of harm or injury.
- SECTION 7. That Chapter 15, Title 33, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 33-1515, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:
- 33-1515. REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTHORIZED VEHICLES FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PUPILS TO AND FROM SCHOOL AND SCHOOL-RELATED EVENTS. (1) For the purpose of this section, the term "authorized vehicle" shall exclude any motor vehicle deemed a school bus when it has a seating capacity of more than ten (10) persons and meets the current national and state minimum standards for school bus construction and shall exclude parental transportation of children.
- (2) Authorized vehicles may be used when school bus transportation cannot be reasonably provided and shall not be routinely used for service for home-to-school and school-to-home purposes except for preschool children, special needs children, homeless children, foster children, children inaccessible to school buses, and students placed in alternative schools or for work programs or vocational or trades training.
- (3) Authorized vehicles may be used when school bus transportation cannot be reasonably provided for trips that are an extension of the instructional program.
- (4) The authorized vehicle shall be equipped with safety equipment, including a fire extinguisher, first aid kit, body fluid cleanup kit, spare fuses, and emergency reflectors.
- (5) The name of the school district, or the name of the contractor, if applicable, shall be clearly marked on the side of the vehicle.
- (6) Authorized vehicles shall be inspected by a qualified mechanic at intervals of not more than sixty (60) days during each school year. This inspection shall cover at the minimum all applicable requirements, documentation, and service procedures provided for by the state department of education and by the board of trustees of the school district.
- (7) It is the responsibility of each authorized vehicle driver to complete and document a daily pre-trip inspection before transporting pupils.
- (8) Loading of authorized vehicles shall be performed in compliance with the passenger, weight, and other associated restrictions as identified by the original equipment manufacturer.
- (9) Drivers of authorized vehicles shall meet at least the minimum requirements specified by the state department of education.
- SECTION 8. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after July 1, 2025.