

HOUSE JOURNAL

OF THE

IDAHO LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION
SIXTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

SIXTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DAY
TUESDAY, MARCH 11, 2025

House of Representatives

The House convened at 10:30 a.m., the Speaker in the Chair.

Roll call showed 69 members present.

Absent and excused - Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Prayer was offered by Chaplain Tom Dougherty.

The Pledge of Allegiance was led by Carter Durst, Page.

3RD ORDER

Approval of Journal

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES, AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have read and approved the House Journal of the Sixty-fourth Legislative Day and recommend that same be adopted as corrected.

SKAUG, Chairman

Mr. Skaug moved that the report be adopted. Seconded by Mr. Gannon. Report adopted.

4TH ORDER

Consideration of Messages from the Governor and the Senate

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
Boise

March 10, 2025

The Honorable Mike Moyle
Speaker of the House

Dear Mr. Speaker:

I have the honor to advise you that I have signed on March 10, 2025, and am transmitting to the Secretary of State the following House bills, to wit:

[H 8](#), [H 34](#), and [H 172](#)

Sincerely,
/s/ Brad Little
Governor

March 10, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

I transmit herewith enrolled [S 1107](#), [S 1106](#), [S 1044](#), [S 1012](#), [S 1013](#), [S 1040](#), and [S 1041](#) for the signature of the Speaker.

NOVAK, Secretary

The Speaker announced he was about to sign enrolled [S 1107](#), [S 1106](#), [S 1044](#), [S 1012](#), [S 1013](#), [S 1040](#), and [S 1041](#) and, when so signed, ordered them returned to the Senate.

March 10, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

I transmit herewith [S 1066](#), as amended, and [S 1150](#) which have passed the Senate.

NOVAK, Secretary

[S 1066](#), as amended, and [S 1150](#) were filed for first reading.

March 10, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

I return herewith [H 310](#), [H 226](#), [H 28](#), [H 90](#), [H 200](#), [H 99](#), [H 205](#), [H 234](#), [H 120](#), [H 121](#), as amended, [H 149](#), [H 152](#), and [H 153](#) which have passed the Senate.

NOVAK, Secretary

[H 310](#), [H 226](#), [H 28](#), [H 90](#), [H 200](#), [H 99](#), [H 205](#), [H 234](#), [H 120](#), [H 121](#), as amended, [H 149](#), [H 152](#), and [H 153](#) were referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for enrolling.

March 10, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

I return herewith [H 59](#), as amended in the Senate, which has passed the Senate.

NOVAK, Secretary

[H 59](#), as amended in the Senate, was ordered held at the Desk.

Mr. Skaug asked unanimous consent that the House concur in the Senate amendments to [H 59](#), as amended in the Senate. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

[H 59](#), as amended in the Senate, was referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for engrossing.

5TH ORDER

Report of Standing Committees

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have printed [H 388](#), [H 389](#), [H 390](#), [H 391](#), [H 392](#), [H 393](#), [H 394](#), and [H 395](#).

SKAUG, Chairman

[H 390](#) and [H 391](#) were filed for second reading.

[H 388](#) was referred to the Revenue and Taxation Committee.

[H 389](#) was referred to the Resources and Conservation Committee.

[H 392](#) was referred to the Education Committee.

[H 393](#), [H 394](#), and [H 395](#) were referred to the State Affairs Committee.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have enrolled [HJM 3](#), [H 224](#), [H 91](#), [H 110](#), [H 198](#), [H 19](#), [H 36](#), [H 64](#), [H 65](#), [H 66](#), [H 67](#), [H 122](#), [H 151](#), [H 142](#), [H 141](#), as amended, [H 206](#), and [H 207](#).

SKAUG, Chairman

The Speaker announced he was about to sign enrolled [HJM 3](#), [H 224](#), [H 91](#), [H 110](#), [H 198](#), [H 19](#), [H 36](#), [H 64](#), [H 65](#), [H 66](#), [H 67](#), [H 122](#), [H 151](#), [H 142](#), [H 141](#), as amended, [H 206](#), and [H 207](#) and, when so signed, ordered them transmitted to the Senate for the signature of the President.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have transmitted enrolled [H 79](#), [H 8](#), [H 34](#), [H 53](#), [H 54](#), [H 31](#), and [H 172](#) to the Governor at 11:37 a.m., as of this date, March 10, 2025.

SKAUG, Chairman

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have transmitted enrolled [H 246](#), [H 247](#), [H 251](#), [H 37](#), [H 26](#), [H 231](#), [H 38](#), [H 107](#), [H 71](#), [H 86](#), [H 116](#), [H 21](#), [H 22](#), [H 23](#), [H 341](#), [H 104](#), [H 144](#), [H 165](#), [H 62](#), [H 202](#), [H 48](#), [H 97](#), and [H 133](#) to the Governor at 8:10 a.m., as of this date, March 11, 2025.

SKAUG, Chairman

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON STATE AFFAIRS, report that we have had under consideration [H 377](#), [H 378](#), and [H 379](#) and recommend that they do pass.

CRANE(13), Chairman

[H 377](#), [H 378](#), and [H 379](#) were filed for second reading.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, report that we have had under consideration [S 1045](#) and recommend that it do pass.

PICKETT, Chairman

[S 1045](#) was filed for second reading.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Seventh Order of Business.

7TH ORDER

Motions, Memorials, and Resolutions

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 17

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

STATING FINDINGS OF THE LEGISLATURE AND DENOUNCING ACTS OF POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND INTIMIDATION.

Be It Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

WHEREAS, the foundation of a free and civil society is the ability to engage in open and respectful political discourse without fear of violence or retribution; and

WHEREAS, recent events in North Idaho have involved acts of violence and intimidation, including the disruption of a public meeting by pulling a fire alarm, an assault on a trustee, the arson of a legislator's place of business, threats to burn down a legislator's residence, and threats to murder a legislator; and

WHEREAS, these acts of violence and intimidation are unacceptable in a constitutional republic and have no place in the political process of the State of Idaho; and

WHEREAS, political disagreements must be resolved through debate, due process, and democratic means, rather than

through threats, destruction, or harm to individuals or property; and

WHEREAS, such acts of violence and intimidation do not represent the values of the people of Idaho, who respect the rule of law, the democratic process, and the principles of free speech and civil discourse; and

WHEREAS, law enforcement agencies should be fully supported in investigating and prosecuting acts of political violence to ensure that justice is served and to deter future threats and attacks, but such agencies must also be held accountable to ensure they are not selectively enforcing laws based on political considerations; and

WHEREAS, all elected officials, public servants, and citizens, regardless of political affiliation, deserve to feel safe in their communities and places of work; and

WHEREAS, Idaho's leaders must take a firm and unequivocal stand against all forms of political violence and intimidation to preserve public trust in our institutions and to uphold the state's commitment to law and order.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the First Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, the House of Representatives and the Senate concurring therein, that the Legislature hereby denounces acts of political violence and intimidation in the strongest possible terms and commits to fostering a culture of respect, civility, and lawful engagement in the democratic process.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that copies of this resolution be transmitted to the Governor of the State of Idaho, the Attorney General, and local law enforcement agencies to reaffirm the state's commitment to maintaining law and order and protecting public officials and citizens from politically motivated violence.

HOUSE RESOLUTION NO. 14 BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

A HOUSE RESOLUTION

STATING FINDINGS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND PROVIDING FOR THE AMENDMENT OF RULE 40 OF THE RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Idaho:

WHEREAS, the House of Representatives deems it necessary and desirable that Rule 40 of the Rules of the House of Representatives be amended.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the House of Representatives, assembled in the First Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, that Rule 40 of the Rules of the House of Representatives shall be amended to read as follows:

RULE 40

Session Decorum. – (1) Smoking, vaping, the use of any other tobacco products, and the consumption of food and beverage will not be allowed in the Representative Chamber or gallery while the House is in Session. Smoking and vaping will not be allowed in the Representative Chamber. The consumption of light snacks and covered non-alcoholic beverages will be allowed in the Representative Chamber.

(2) Persons in the Chamber shall wear proper attire to maintain decorum of the House.

[HCR 17](#) and [HR 14](#) were introduced, read the first time by title, and referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for printing.

8TH ORDER**Introduction, First Reading, and Reference
of Bills and Joint Resolutions****HOUSE BILL NO. 396
BY EDUCATION COMMITTEE
AN ACT**

RELATING TO EDUCATION; AMENDING SECTION 33-1006, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE TRANSPORTATION SUPPORT PROGRAM; AMENDING SECTION 33-1501, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING CERTAIN TRANSPORTATION AUTHORIZED; REPEALING SECTION 33-1504, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO SCHOOL BUSES; AMENDING CHAPTER 15, TITLE 33, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 33-1504, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING CERTAIN AUTHORIZED VEHICLES; AMENDING SECTION 33-1506, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE INSPECTION OF AUTHORIZED VEHICLES; AMENDING SECTION 33-1509, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS; AMENDING CHAPTER 15, TITLE 33, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 33-1515, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTHORIZED VEHICLES FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PUPILS TO AND FROM SCHOOL AND SCHOOL-RELATED EVENTS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 397
BY EDUCATION COMMITTEE
AN ACT**

RELATING TO EDUCATION; AMENDING SECTION 33-1602, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING CIVICS INSTRUCTION AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 398
BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE
AN ACT**

RELATING TO LOBBYISTS; REPEALING SECTION 67-6617, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO THE REGISTRATION OF LOBBYISTS; REPEALING SECTION 67-6618, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION; REPEALING SECTION 67-6619, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO REPORTING BY LOBBYISTS; REPEALING SECTION 67-6619A, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO REPORTS BY STATE ENTITIES; REPEALING SECTION 67-6620, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO THE EMPLOYMENT OF UNREGISTERED PERSONS; REPEALING SECTION 67-6621, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO THE DUTIES OF LOBBYISTS; REPEALING SECTION 67-6622, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO A CERTAIN DOCKET, THE CONTENTS OF SUCH DOCKET, REPORTS TO THE LEGISLATURE, SUBJECTS OF LEGISLATION, AND WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION; AMENDING THE HEADING FOR CHAPTER 66, TITLE 67, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE OBSOLETE LANGUAGE; AMENDING SECTION 67-6602, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE DEFINITIONS; AMENDING TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 7, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE CHAPTER, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE REGISTRATION OF

LOBBYISTS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING REPORTING BY LOBBYISTS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING REPORTS BY STATE ENTITIES, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE EMPLOYMENT OF UNREGISTERED PERSONS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE DUTIES OF LOBBYISTS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING A CERTAIN DOCKET, THE CONTENTS OF SUCH DOCKET, CERTAIN REPORTS TO THE LEGISLATURE, CERTAIN SUBJECTS OF LEGISLATION, AND CERTAIN WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, TO REQUIRE CERTAIN STATEMENTS TO BE CERTIFIED, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING ENFORCEMENT, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING LATE FILING OF REPORTS, TO PROVIDE FOR INJUNCTIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR SEVERABILITY, AND TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING HOW CERTAIN PROVISIONS SHALL BE CONSTRUED; AMENDING SECTION 18-1356, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING SECTION 67-6625, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE CODE REFERENCES; AMENDING SECTION 74-106, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE CORRECT CODE REFERENCES; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 399
BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE
AN ACT**

RELATING TO CAMPAIGN FINANCE; AMENDING TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CHAPTER HEADING; AMENDING CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART 1, CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE CHAPTER, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROHIBIT FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS, FOREIGN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES, AND FOREIGN ELECTIONEERING COMMUNICATIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR COMMERCIAL REPORTING, TO PROVIDE THAT CERTAIN REPORTS BE CERTIFIED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE SOURCE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES, AND TO PROVIDE THAT POLLS CONCERNING A CANDIDATE OR MEASURE MUST IDENTIFY THE PERSON OR ENTITY PAYING FOR THE POLL; AMENDING CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART 2, CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING CANDIDATES AND A CAMPAIGN FINANCE ACCOUNT, TO PROVIDE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF A POLITICAL TREASURER FOR CANDIDATES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUTIES OF A POLITICAL TREASURER FOR CANDIDATES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE SOURCE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES BY CANDIDATES, TO PROVIDE LIMITATIONS ON CONTRIBUTIONS TO CANDIDATES, TO PROHIBIT CANDIDATE COORDINATION TO BENEFIT FROM AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE RETIRING OF DEBT, TO PROVIDE CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION LIMIT EXCEPTIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR THE USE OF CONTRIBUTED AMOUNTS FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES, AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE USE OF SYNTHETIC MEDIA; AMENDING CHAPTER

3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART 3, CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE ORGANIZATION, TO PROVIDE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF A POLITICAL TREASURER FOR POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUTIES OF A POLITICAL TREASURER FOR POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES, TO PROVIDE FOR CONTRIBUTIONS OBTAINED BY POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES, TO PROVIDE FOR THE USE OF CONTRIBUTED AMOUNTS FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES, TO PROVIDE FOR REPORTS OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO AND EXPENDITURES BY POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES, TO PROHIBIT POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE COORDINATION WITH A CANDIDATE, TO PROVIDE FOR ELECTIONEERING COMMUNICATIONS AND CERTAIN REPORTS, AND TO PROVIDE FOR REPORTS OF INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES BY POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES; AMENDING CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART 4, CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR CERTAIN REPORTING REQUIREMENTS, TO PROVIDE LEGISLATIVE INTENT, TO PROVIDE FOR CONTRIBUTIONS, REPORTS, AND LIMITS FOR POLITICAL PARTY COMMITTEES AND CAUCUSES, TO PROVIDE FOR ELECTIONEERING COMMUNICATIONS AND REPORTS, AND TO PROVIDE FOR INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES; AMENDING CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART 5, CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DUTIES OF COUNTY CLERKS AND PROSECUTORS, TO PROVIDE FOR VIOLATIONS AND FINES, TO PROVIDE FOR LATE FILINGS AND FEES, TO PROVIDE FOR OTHER VIOLATIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF CIVIL FINES AND LATE FEES, TO PROVIDE FOR PROSECUTION, LIMITATIONS, AND VENUE, TO PROVIDE FOR INJUNCTIONS, TO PROVIDE SEVERABILITY, AND TO PROVIDE FOR CONSTRUCTION; AMENDING CHAPTER 18, TITLE 34, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 34-1807A, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE DISCLOSURE OF PAYMENTS MADE TO SIGNATURE GATHERERS; AMENDING SECTION 67-6602, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE DEFINITIONS; REPEALING SECTIONS 67-6603 THROUGH 67-6616 AND SECTIONS 67-6626 THROUGH 67-6628A, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO CAMPAIGN FINANCE; AMENDING SECTION 67-6621, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE AND TO MAKE A TECHNICAL CORRECTION; AMENDING SECTION 67-6625, IDAHO CODE, TO REMOVE CODE REFERENCES AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 19-5904, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING SECTION 19-6004, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING SECTION 44-2602, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE CORRECT CODE REFERENCES; AMENDING SECTION 44-2605, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE CORRECT CODE REFERENCES; AMENDING SECTION 50-2006, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING SECTION 67-5282, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AMENDING SECTION 72-1503, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; PROVIDING APPLICABILITY; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

[H 396](#), [H 397](#), [H 398](#), and [H 399](#) were introduced, read the first time by title, and referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for printing.

[S 1150](#), by Finance Committee, was introduced, read the first time by title, and filed for second reading.

[S 1066](#), as amended, by Commerce and Human Resources Committee, was introduced, read the first time by title, and referred to the Business Committee.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Tenth Order of Business.

10TH ORDER

Second Reading of Bills and Joint Resolutions

[HR 12](#) and [HR 13](#), by Ways and Means Committee, were read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[H 386](#), [H 358](#), and [HR 11](#), by State Affairs Committee, were read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[S 1090](#) and [SCR 105](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, were read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[S 1105](#), as amended, by Judiciary and Rules Committee, was read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

11TH ORDER

Third Reading of Bills and Joint Resolutions

Mr. Monks asked unanimous consent that [H 291](#) retain its place on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

Mr. Monks asked unanimous consent that [H 326](#) be placed at the bottom of the Senate bills on the Third Reading Calendar. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

[H 78](#), as amended - DRIVER'S LICENSES AND IDENTIFICATION CARDS

[H 78](#), as amended, was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mrs. Mickelsen to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 78](#), as amended, pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Berch, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Dygert, Egbert, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Handy, Holtzclaw, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mickelsen, Miller, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Shirts, Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler. Total - 37.

NAYS—Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cayler, Crane(13), Ehardt, Ehlers, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Mitchell, Monks, Price, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 33.

Paired Votes:

AYE - Green

NAY - Horman

(Pairs enumerated in roll call above.)

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 78](#), as amended, passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

H 371 - APPROPRIATIONS - ENDOWMENT FUND INVESTMENT BOARD

H 371 was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Manwaring to open debate.

The question being, "Shall H 371 pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Andrus, Berch, Boyle, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Dygert, Egbert, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Healey, Holtzclaw, Horman, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mickelsen, Miller, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Shirts, Weber, Wheeler, Mr. Speaker. Total - 39.

NAYS—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cayler, Crane(12), Crane(13), Ehardt, Ehlers, Harris, Hawkins, Hill, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Mitchell, Pickett, Price, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Wisniewski. Total - 30.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that H 371 passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

H 372 - APPROPRIATIONS - STATE APPELLATE PUBLIC DEFENDER

H 372 was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Handy to open debate.

Mr. Leavitt asked unanimous consent that, pursuant to Rule 39, discussion of other pending legislation be allowed in debate of H 372. There being no objection it was so ordered.

The question being, "Shall H 372 pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Andrus, Berch, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Redman, Rubel, Sauter, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(14), Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Mr. Speaker. Total - 54.

NAYS—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Cayler, Harris, Hawkins, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Price, Rasor, Scott, Tanner(13), Thompson, Wisniewski. Total - 15.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that H 372 passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

H 373 - APPROPRIATIONS - DIVISION OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

H 373 was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Tanner(14) to open debate.

The question being, "Shall H 373 pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Andrus, Berch, Boyle, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Shirts, Tanner(14), Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Mr. Speaker. Total - 47.

NAYS—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bruce, Cayler, Crane(12), Crane(13), Harris, Hawkins, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Price, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Skaug, Tanner(13), Thompson, Wisniewski. Total - 22.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that H 373 passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

H 374 - APPROPRIATIONS - AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND EXTENSION SERVICE

H 374 was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Ms. Price to open debate.

The question being, "Shall H 374 pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Andrus, Berch, Boyle, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Dygert, Egbert, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Healey, Holtzclaw, Horman, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Shirts, Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Mr. Speaker. Total - 42.

NAYS—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cayler, Crane(12), Crane(13), Ehardt, Ehlers, Harris, Hawkins, Hill, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Monks, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Wisniewski. Total - 27.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that H 374 passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

H 362 - PUBLIC OFFICE

H 362 was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Ms. Ehardt to open debate.

The question being, "Shall H 362 pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Berch, Boyle, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Clow, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt,

Ehlers, Erickson, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Palmer, Petzke, Price, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 43.

NAYS—Achilles, Beiswenger, Bruce, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Egbert, Fuhrman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Handy, Manwaring, Mathias, McCann, Mickelsen, Nelsen, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Weber, Wheeler. Total - 27.

Paired Votes:

AYE - Thompson NAY - Green

(Pairs enumerated in roll call above.)

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 362](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

[H 365](#) - ATTORNEY GENERAL

[H 365](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Alfieri to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 365](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhrman, Furniss, Garner, Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, McCann, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Rasor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 60.

NAYS—Achilles, Berch, Cheatum, Church, Egbert, Galaviz, Gannon, Mathias, Rubel. Total - 9.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 365](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Fifteenth Order of Business.

15TH ORDER Announcements

Announcements were made to the body.

Mr. Monks moved that the House recess until 3:30 p.m. Seconded by Ms. Rubel. Motion carried.

Whereupon the Speaker declared the House at recess until 3:30 p.m.

RECESS Afternoon Session

The House reconvened at 3:30 p.m., the Speaker in the Chair.

Roll call showed 69 members present.

Absent and excused - Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Prior to recess, the House was at the Fifteenth Order of Business.

There being no objection, the House returned to the Fourth Order of Business.

4TH ORDER Consideration of Messages from the Governor and the Senate

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

I transmit herewith enrolled [S 1109](#) and [S 1038](#) for the signature of the Speaker.

NOVAK, Secretary

The Speaker announced he was about to sign enrolled [S 1109](#) and [S 1038](#) and, when so signed, ordered them returned to the Senate.

5TH ORDER Report of Standing Committees

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND WELFARE, report that we have had under consideration [H 135](#), [S 1015](#), [S 1024](#), [S 1034](#), as amended, and [S 1051](#) and recommend that they do pass.

VANDER WOUDE, Chairman

[H 135](#), [S 1015](#), [S 1024](#), [S 1034](#), as amended, and [S 1051](#) were filed for second reading.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE AND HUMAN RESOURCES, report that we have had under consideration [S 1118](#) and recommend that it do pass.

HOLTZCLAW, Chairman

[S 1118](#) was filed for second reading.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have had under consideration [H 321](#) and [S 1030](#), as amended, and recommend that they do pass.

SKAUG, Chairman

[H 321](#) and [S 1030](#), as amended, were filed for second reading.

March 11, 2025

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION, report that we have had under consideration [S 1011](#), [S 1061](#), [S 1082](#), [S 1083](#), as amended, and [S 1084](#) and recommend that they do pass.

MENDIVE, Chairman

[S 1011](#), [S 1061](#), [S 1082](#), [S 1083](#), as amended, and [S 1084](#) were filed for second reading.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Eleventh Order of Business.

11TH ORDER

Third Reading of Bills and Joint Resolutions

Mr. Monks asked unanimous consent that [HCR 9](#), [HCR 10](#), [H 176](#), [S 1108](#), [S 1110](#), [S 1130](#), [S 1132](#), and [S 1102](#) retain their places on the Third Reading Calendar for one legislative day. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

[H 13](#), as amended in the Senate - RULES OF THE ROAD

[H 13](#), as amended in the Senate, was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Palmer to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 13](#), as amended in the Senate, pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Berch, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cheatum, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mathias, McCann, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Rasor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman, Rubel, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 66.

NAYS—Cayler, Church, Nelsen. Total - 3.

Absent—Green. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared [H 13](#), as amended in the Senate, passed the House. Title was approved and the bill referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for enrolling.

[H 41](#), as amended in the Senate - EDUCATION

[H 41](#), as amended in the Senate, was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Hill to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 41](#), as amended in the Senate, pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Garner, Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, McCann, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Rasor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 60.

NAYS—Achilles, Berch, Cheatum, Church, Egbert, Galaviz, Gannon, Green, Mathias, Rubel. Total - 10.

Paired Votes:

AYE - Cayler

NAY - Mathias

AYE - Dygert

NAY - Green

(Pairs enumerated in roll call above.)

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared [H 41](#), as amended in the Senate, passed the House. Title was approved and the bill referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for enrolling.

[S 1131](#) - APPROPRIATIONS - DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

[S 1131](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Furniss to open debate.

Pursuant to Rule 80(3), the following Representatives disclosed a conflict of interest regarding [S 1131](#):

Mr. Crane(13) Mr. Furniss Mr. Cornilles

Mr. Crane(12) Mr. Redman Mr. Fuhriman

The question being, "Shall [S 1131](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Andrus, Barbieri, Berch, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Dygert, Egbert, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Handy, Healey, Horman, Manwaring, McCann, Mickelsen, Miller, Nelsen, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Tanner(14), Vander Woude, Weber, Wheeler. Total - 35.

NAYS—Alfieri, Beiswenger, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cayler, Crane(12), Crane(13), Ehardt, Ehlers, Garner, Harris, Hawkins, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Mitchell, Monks, Palmer, Price, Rasor, Redman, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Thompson, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 33.

Absent—Green, Mathias. Total - 2.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [S 1131](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered returned to the Senate.

[S 1035](#) - CONGREGATE CARE

[S 1035](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Ms. Raybould to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [S 1035](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Achilles, Alfieri, Andrus, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Berch, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Church, Clow, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Horman, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, McCann,

