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## IN THE SENATE

## SENATE BILL NO. 1317

## BY AGRICULTURAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRUELTY TO ANIMALS; AMENDING SECTION 25-3501A, IDAHO CODE, TO CLARIFY PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE ENFORCEMENT OF SPECIFIED LAW; AMENDING SECTION 25-3502, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE DEFINITIONS AND TO DEFINE TERMS; AMENDING CHAPTER 35, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-3502A, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT THE IDAHO STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SHALL DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN A LIST OF CERTAIN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ANIMAL SHELTERS; AMENDING SECTION 25-3504, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE VIOLATION PROVISIONS RELATING TO CRUELTY, TO PROVIDE FOR VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES REGARDING TORTURE AND TO PROVIDE THAT OFFICERS MAY TAKE POSSESSION OF ANIMALS SUBJECT TO TORTURE; AMENDING SECTION 25-3505, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE VIOLATION PROVISIONS RELATING TO CERTAIN CRUELTY; REPEALING SECTION 25-3506, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO EXHIBITION OF COCKFIGHTS; AMENDING SECTION 25-3507, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES RELATING TO ANIMAL FIGHTS AND TO PROVIDE AN EXCEPTION RELATING TO THE CUSTOMARY AND LEGAL PRACTICE OF BREEDING AND REARING OF GAME FOWL; AMENDING SECTION 25-3509, IDAHO CODE, TO DELETE A SUPERFLUOUS REFERENCE; REPEALING SECTION 25-3510, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO IMPOUNDING WITHOUT FOOD OR WATER; AMENDING SECTION 25-3511, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE VIOLATION PROVISIONS RELATING TO THOSE THAT PERMIT ANIMALS TO GO WITHOUT CARE; AMENDING SECTION 25-3512, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE TIME LIMIT PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE ABANDONMENT OF ANIMALS LEFT WITH VETERINARIANS; AMENDING CHAPTER 35, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-3512A, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES RELATING TO ABANDONMENT; AMENDING SECTION 25-3513, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE VIOLATION AND PENALTY PROVISIONS; AMENDING SECTION 25-3514, IDAHO CODE, TO CLARIFY PROVISIONS RELATING TO NORMAL AND ACCEPTED PRACTICES OF ANIMAL IDENTIFICATION AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY; REPEALING SECTION 25-3516, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO HIGH-ALTITUDE DECOMPRESSION CHAMBERS; REPEALING SECTION 25-3518, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO BEATING AND HARASSING ANIMALS; REPEALING SECTION 25-3520A, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS AND THE TERMINATION OF CERTAIN RIGHTS; AMENDING CHAPTER 35, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-3520A, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE PENALTY PROVISIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR THE REMITTANCE OF CERTAIN COLLECTED FINES AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE TERMINATION OF CERTAIN RIGHTS; AMENDING CHAPTER 35, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-3521, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR CONDUCT THAT IS NOT PROHIBITED; AMENDING CHAPTER 35, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 25-3522, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THOSE THAT GIVE FALSE INFORMATION IN REPORTING ALLEGED VIOLATIONS; AMENDING SECTION 25-3521, IDAHO CODE, TO REDESIGNATE THE SECTION; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

SECTION 1. That Section 25-3501A, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 25-3501A. ENFORCEMENT -- ENFORCEMENT RESTRICTIONS. (1) No provisions in this chapter shall be construed to preclude law enforcement agencies and animal care and control agencies that provide law enforcement or animal care and control services to a municipality or county, may enforce from enforcing the provisions of this chapter in that municipality or county.
- (2) Animal care and control officers enforcing this chapter shall comply with the same constitutional and statutory restrictions concerning the execution of police powers imposed on law enforcement officers who enforce this chapter and other criminal laws of the state of Idaho.
- (3) In cases where production animals are subject to a violation of section 25-3504, 25-3505 or 25-3511, Idaho Code, law enforcement agencies and animal care and control agencies shall not:
  - (a) Enforce section 25-3504, 25-3505 or 25-3511, Idaho Code, without first obtaining an inspection and written determination from a department investigator that a violation of one (1) or more of the sections has occurred or is occurring; or
  - (b) Take a production animal from a production animal facility, pasture, or rangeland for a violation of section 25-3504, 25-3505 or 25-3511, Idaho Code, without first obtaining an inspection and written determination from a department investigator that such action is in the best interest of the animal.
- SECTION 2. That Section 25-3502, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 25-3502. DEFINITIONS. The following words and terms, when used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- (1) "Abandon" means to completely forsake and desert an animal previously under the custody or possession of a person without making reasonable arrangements for its proper care, sustenance and shelter.
- (2) "Animal" means any vertebrate member of the animal kingdom, except man, including birds.
- (3) "Animal care and control agency" means any agency incorporated under the laws of this state to which a county or municipality has conferred authority to exercise the powers and duties set forth in this chapter based upon the agency's ability to fulfill the purposes of this chapter.
- (4) "Animal shelter" means a public or private facility that houses animals for impoundment purposes.
- (5) "Companion animal" means those animals including, but not limited to, domestic dogs, domestic cats, rabbits, companion birds, and other animals commonly kept as pets.
  - $(\frac{56}{})$  "Cruel" or "cruelty" shall mean any or all of the following:
  - (a) The intentional and malicious infliction of pain, physical suffering, injury or death upon an animal;
  - (b) To maliciously kill, maim, wound, overdrive, overload, drive when overloaded, overwork, torture, torment, deprive of necessary

sustenance, drink or shelter, cruelly beat, mutilate or cruelly kill an animal;

- (c) To subject an animal to needless suffering, inflict unnecessary cruelty, drive, ride or otherwise use an animal when same is unfit;
- (d) To abandon an animal;

- (e) To negligently confine an animal in unsanitary conditions or to negligently house an animal in inadequate facilities; to negligently fail to provide sustenance, water, medical care or shelter to an animal.
- (67) "Department" means the Idaho state department of agriculture.
- (78) "Department investigator" means a person employed by, or approved by, the Idaho state department of agriculture, division of animal industries, to determine whether there has been a violation of this chapter.
- $(\frac{89}{2})$  "Division" means the division of animal industries of the Idaho state department of agriculture.
- (910) "Custodian" means any person who keeps or harbors an animal, has an animal in his care or acts as caretaker of an animal.
- $(1\frac{0}{2})$  "Malicious" or "maliciously" means the intentional doing of a wrongful act without just cause or excuse, with an intent to inflict an injury or death.
- (12) "Neglect" means an act involving failure to provide for animal health or safety including, but not limited to, failure to provide adequate food, water, medical care or shelter to an animal or to adequately confine an animal in a manner appropriate to its species, breed, age and condition. The term "neglect" shall not include normal or legal practices as provided in section 25-3514, Idaho Code.
  - (1+3) "Owner" means any person who has a right of property in an animal.
- (124) "Person" means any individual, firm, corporation, partnership, other business unit, society, association or other legal entity, any public or private institution, the state of Idaho, or any municipal corporation or political subdivision of the state.
- $(1\frac{3}{5})$  "Pound" means a place enclosed by public authority for the detention of stray animals.
  - (146) "Production animal" means, for purposes of this chapter:
  - (a) The following animals if kept by the owner owned for the express purpose of producing food or fiber, in furtherance of the production of food or fiber, or to be sold for the use by another for either such purpose: cattle, sheep, goats, swine, poultry, ratites, equines, domestic cervidae, camelidae, and guard and stock dogs used for the purpose of livestock; and
  - (b) Furbearing animals kept for the purpose of commercial fur production; and
  - (c) Equines, domestic cervidae, and members of the camelidae family which includes llamas and alpacas.
- (17) "Torture" means every act, omission or commission whereby the willful and malicious infliction of pain or suffering is caused, permitted or allowed to continue when there is a reasonable remedy or relief. The term "torture" shall not include normal or legal practices as defined in section 25-3514, Idaho Code.

SECTION 3. That Chapter 35, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 25-3502A, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

25-3502A. ANIMAL SHELTER FACILITIES -- LIST. On or before January 1, 2011, the Idaho state department of agriculture shall develop and thereafter maintain a list of designated and/or recognized public and private animal shelter facilities.

SECTION 4. That Section 25-3504, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 25-3504. COMMITTING CRUELTY TO ANIMALS. (1) Every person who is cruel to any animal, or who causes or procures any animal to be cruelly treated, or who, having the charge or custody of any animal either as owner or otherwise, subjects any animal to cruelty, is, for every such offense, guilty of a misdemeanor violation of the provisions of this subsection (1) and shall, upon conviction, be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code.
- (2) Every person who tortures an animal or who causes or procures any animal to be tortured, shall be quilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a jail sentence of not more than one (1) year or a fine of not less than eight hundred dollars (\$800) or more than nine thousand dollars (\$9,000), or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- $\underline{(3)}$  Any law enforcement officer or animal care and control officer, subject to the restrictions of section 25-3501A, Idaho Code, may take possession of the animal cruelly treated <u>or tortured</u>, and provide care for the same, until final disposition of such animal is determined in accordance with section 25-3520A or 25-3520B, Idaho Code.
- SECTION 5. That Section 25-3505, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 25-3505. CARRYING IN A CRUEL MANNER -- SEIZURE, EXPENSES, LIEN. Whoever carries or causes to be carried in or upon any vehicle or otherwise any animal in a cruel manner, or knowingly and willfully authorizes or permits it to be subjected to cruelty of any kind, is guilty of a misdemeanor violation of the provisions of this section and shall, upon conviction, be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code. Subject to the restrictions of section 25-3501A, Idaho Code, whenever any such person is taken into custody therefor by any officer, such officer must take charge of such vehicle, and its contents, and deposit them in some place of custody, and must take possession of the animal and deposit it in some place of custody until final disposition of the animal is determined in accordance with section 25-3520A or 25-3520B, Idaho Code.
- SECTION 6. That Section  $\underline{25-3506}$ , Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 7. That Section 25-3507, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

25-3507. EXHIBITION OF DOGFIGHTS ANIMAL FIGHTS. (1) Every person who knowingly owns, possesses, keeps, trains, buys or sells  $\frac{\text{dogs}}{\text{dogs}}$  any animal for the purpose of a public or private display of combat between two (2) or more  $\frac{\text{dogs}}{\text{dogs}}$  animals in which the fighting, killing, maiming or injuring of  $\frac{\text{dogs}}{\text{dogs}}$  animals is a significant feature is guilty of a felony.

- (2) Every person who knowingly advertises, promotes, organizes, participates or knowingly has a monetary interest in a public or private display of combat between two (2) or more dogs animals in which the fighting, killing, maiming or injuring of dogs animals is a significant feature is quilty of a felony.
- (3) Every person who is knowingly present as a spectator at any place where preparations are being made for an exhibition of the fighting of dogs animals with the intent to be present at such preparations or to be knowingly present at such exhibition shall be guilty of a misdemeanor violation of the provisions of this subsection (3) and shall, upon conviction, be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code.
- (4) Nothing in this section prohibits: demonstrations of the hunting, herding, working or tracking skills of dogs or the lawful use of dogs for hunting, herding, working, tracking or self and property protection; the use of dogs in the management of livestock or the training, raising, breeding or keeping of dogs for any purpose not prohibited by law; or any customary and legal practice of breeding or rearing game fowl. An exhibition of dogfighting shall not be construed to mean the type of confrontation that happens unintentionally because of a chance encounter between two (2) or more uncontrolled dogs.
- SECTION 8. That Section 25-3509, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 25-3509. ARRESTS WITHOUT WARRANTS. Any sheriff, constable, police or peace officer, qualified under the provisions of law to make arrests may enter any place, building or tenement where there is an exhibition of the fighting of birds or animals or where preparations are being made for such an exhibition, and without a warrant, arrest all persons there present.
- SECTION 9. That Section  $\underline{25-3510}$ , Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 10. That Section 25-3511, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 25-3511. PERMITTING ANIMALS TO GO WITHOUT CARE -- ABANDONED ANIMALS TO BE HUMANELY DESTROYED. Every owner, custodian or possessor of any animal, who shall permit the same to be in any building, enclosure, lane, street, square or lot of any city, county or precinct, without proper care and attention, as determined by an Idaho licensed veterinarian, or a representative of the division, shall, on conviction, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor violation of the provisions of this section and shall, upon conviction, be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code. It shall be the duty of any law enforcement officer or animal care and control officer, subject to the restrictions of section 25-3501A, Idaho Code, to

take possession of the animal so abandoned or neglected, and care for the same until final disposition of such animal is determined in accordance with section 25-3520A or 25-3520B, Idaho Code. Every sick, disabled, infirm or crippled animal which shall be abandoned in any city, county or precinct, may if after due search no owner can be found therefor, be humanely destroyed, or other provision made for the animal by or on the order of such officer; and it shall be the duty of all law enforcement officers or animal care and control officers, to cause the same to be humanely destroyed, or other provision made therefor, on information of such abandonment. Subject to the restrictions of section 25-3501A, Idaho Code, such officer may likewise take charge of any animal that by reason of lameness, sickness, feebleness or neglect, is unfit for the activity it is performing, or that in any other manner is being cruelly treated; and, if such animal is not then in custody of its owner, such officer shall give notice thereof to such owner, if known, and may provide suitable care for such animal until final disposition of such animal is determined in accordance with section 25-3520A or 25-3520B, Idaho Code. If, in accordance with this section, a responsible owner cannot be found, the animal may be offered for adoption to a responsible person in lieu of destruction.

SECTION 11. That Section 25-3512, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 25-3512. ABANDONMENT OF ANIMALS LEFT WITH VETERINARIAN. (1) Any animal placed in the custody of a veterinarian licensed under the provisions of chapter 21, title 54, Idaho Code, for treatment, boarding or other care, and which is unclaimed by its owner or the agent of the owner for a period of more than  $\frac{\text{ten}}{\text{three}}$  (103) days after written notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, is given to the addressee only at his last known address, shall be deemed to be abandoned and may be turned over to the nearest pound or to a peace officer, or disposed of as such custodian may deem proper.
- (2) The giving of notice to the owner, or the agent of the owner, of such animal by the licensed veterinarian, as provided in subsection (1) of this section, shall relieve the licensed veterinarian and any custodian to whom such animal may be given of any further liability for disposal. Such procedure by the licensed veterinarian shall not constitute grounds for discipline under the provisions of chapter 21, title 54, Idaho Code.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, the term "abandoned" means to forsake entirely, or to neglect or refuse to provide or perform the legal obligations for treatment, care and support of an animal by its owner, or the agent of the owner. Such abandonment shall constitute the relinquishment of all rights and claims by the owner to such animal.
- SECTION 12. That Chapter 35, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a  $\underline{\text{NEW SECTION}}$ , to be known and designated as Section 25-3512A, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:
- 25-3512A. ABANDONMENT -- MISDEMEANOR. Abandonment of an animal shall be a misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction, be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code.

SECTION 13. That Section 25-3513, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

25-3513. PROSECUTIONS. When complaint is made on oath, to any magistrate authorized to issue warrants in criminal cases, that there is probable cause to believe that any provision of law relating to or in any way affecting animals, is being, or is about to be violated in any particular building or place, such magistrate must issue and deliver immediately a warrant directed to any sheriff, police or peace officer, or animal control officer, authorizing him to enter and search such building or place, and to arrest any person there present violating or attempting to violate any law relating thereto, or in any way affecting animals and to bring such person before some court or magistrate of competent jurisdiction, within the city or county within which such offense has been committed or attempted, to be dealt with according to law, and such commission or attempt must be held to be a misdemeanor shall be considered a violation of the provisions of this chapter and persons so convicted shall be punished in accordance with section 25-3520A, Idaho Code, or in accordance with specific penalty provisions if so provided by statute.

SECTION 14. That Section 25-3514, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 25-3514. CHAPTER CONSTRUED NOT TO INTERFERE WITH NORMAL OR LEGAL PRACTICES. No part of this chapter shall be construed as interfering with or allowing interference with:
  - (1) Normal or accepted veterinary practices;

- (2) The humane slaughter of any animal normally and commonly raised as food or for production of fiber;
- (3) Bona fide experiments or research carried out by professionally recognized private or public research facilities or institutions;
- (4) The humane destruction of an animal which is diseased or disabled beyond recovery for any useful purpose, or the humane destruction of animals for population control;
- (5) Normal or accepted practices of animal identification and animal husbandry <u>as established by</u>, <u>but not limited to</u>, <u>quidelines developed and approved by the appropriate national or state commodity organizations</u>;
- (6) The killing of any animal, by any person at any time, which may be found outside of the owned or rented property of the owner or custodian of such animal and which is found injuring or posing a threat to any person, farm animal or property;
- (7) The killing of an animal that is vicious by an animal control officer, law enforcement officer or veterinarian;
- (8) The killing or destruction of predatory animals, vermin or other animals or birds which are injuring or posing a threat to farm or privately owned animals or property, when such killing or destruction is conducted in accordance with laws and rules covering such animals;
- (9) Any other exhibitions, competitions, activities, practices or procedures normally or commonly considered acceptable.

  The practices, procedures and activities described in this section shall not

be construed to be cruel nor shall they be defined as cruelty to animals,

nor shall any person engaged in these practices, procedures or activities be charged with cruelty to animals.

SECTION 15. That Section 25-3516, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 16. That Section 25-3518, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 17. That Section  $\underline{\text{25-3520A}}$ , Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

SECTION 18. That Chapter 35, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 25-3520A, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

25-3520A. PENALTY FOR VIOLATIONS -- TERMINATION OF RIGHTS. Unless a specific penalty is otherwise provided for a violation of any provision of this chapter, the following penalty provisions shall apply:

- (1) Unless the provisions of subsection (2) or (3) of this section apply, any person who pleads guilty to or is found guilty of any of the provisions of this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished, for each offense, by a jail sentence of not more than six (6) months or by a fine of not less than four hundred dollars (\$400) or more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000), or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- (2) Unless the provisions of subsection (3) of this section apply, any person who pleads guilty to or is found guilty of a violation of any of the provisions of this chapter, who previously has been found guilty of or has pled guilty to a violation of the provisions of this chapter, or any substantially conforming foreign criminal violation, or any combination thereof, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished for each offense, by a jail sentence of not more than nine (9) months or a fine of not less than six hundred dollars (\$600) or more than seven thousand dollars (\$7,000), or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- (3) Any person who pleads guilty to or is found guilty of a violation of the provisions of this chapter, who previously has been found guilty of or has pled guilty to two (2) or more violations of the provisions of this chapter, or any substantially conforming foreign criminal violation, or any combination thereof, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a jail sentence of not more than one (1) year or a fine of not less than eight hundred dollars (\$800) or more than nine thousand dollars (\$9,000), or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- (4) All violations charged in the same complaint, or where the guilty plea was entered or found on the same date, shall be treated as one (1) prior violation for purposes of this section.
- (5) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 19-4705, Idaho Code, fifty percent (50%) of any fine collected pursuant to subsections (1) through (3) of this section shall be divided equally with fifty percent (50%) thereof remitted to the Idaho state department of agriculture and fifty percent (50%) remitted to the jurisdiction prosecuting the misdemeanor.

(6) If a person pleads guilty to or is found guilty of a violation of the provisions of this chapter, the court may issue an order terminating the person's right to possession, title, custody or care of an animal that was involved in the offense or that was owned or possessed at the time of the offense. If a person's right to possession, title, custody or care of an animal is terminated, the court may award the animal to a humane society or other organization that has as its principal purpose treatment motivated by concern with alleviation of suffering of animals, or may award the animal to a law enforcement agency, animal shelter or animal care and control agency. The court's award of custody or care of an animal will grant to the organization or agency the authority to determine custody, adoption, sale or other disposition of the animal thereafter.

- SECTION 19. That Chapter 35, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 25-3521, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:
- 25-3521. CONDUCT NOT PROHIBITED. Nothing in this chapter prohibits the lawful demonstrations of the hunting, herding, sledding, working or tracking skills of dogs, the lawful use of dogs for hunting, herding, working, sledding, tracking or self and property protection, the use of dogs in the management of livestock, or the training, raising, breeding or keeping of dogs for any purpose not prohibited by law.
- SECTION 20. That Chapter 35, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW SECTION</u>, to be known and designated as Section 25-3522, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:
- 25 25-3522. PROVIDING FALSE INFORMATION. Any person knowingly giving or causing to be given false information in reporting an alleged violation of the provisions of this chapter shall be subject to the provisions of section 18-5413, Idaho Code.
  - SECTION 21. That Section 25-3521, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - $25-352\pm3$ . SEVERABILITY. The provisions of this chapter are hereby declared to be severable and if any provision of this chapter or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance is declared invalid for any reason, such declaration shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this chapter.
- SECTION 22. This act shall be in full force and effect on and after September 1, 2010.