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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 339

BY TRANSPORTATION AND DEFENSE COMMITTEE

AN ACT RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION AND CERTAIN TAXES; TO PROVIDE A SHORT TITLE; AMENDING SECTION 63-3613, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE TERM "SALES PRICE"; AMENDING SECTION 63-3638, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE DISTRIBUTIONS FROM THE SALES TAX AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING TITLE 63, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 46, TO ESTABLISH THE MOTOR VEHICLE LEASE AND RENTAL TAX, TO PROVIDE DEFINI-TIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR A MOTOR VEHICLE LEASE AND RENTAL TAX, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS RELATING TO REGISTRATION, RETURNS AND PAYMENTS, TO PROVIDE THAT CERTAIN MONEYS SHALL BE STATE MONEYS, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF PROVISIONS OF LAW, TO ESTABLISH PRO-VISIONS RELATING TO REFUNDS, LIMITATIONS AND INTEREST, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS RELATING TO DEFICIENCY DETERMINATIONS, TO ESTABLISH PROVI-13 SIONS RELATING TO INTEREST ON DEFICIENCIES, A PERIOD OF LIMITATION UPON 14 15 ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION, ADDITIONS AND PENALTIES, AUTHORITY TO ENTER AGREEMENTS AND COLLECTION AND ENFORCEMENT; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE 16 DATE.

- Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:
- SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE. This act shall be known and may be cited as the 19 "Safe Roads Act of 2013." 20
- SECTION 2. That Section 63-3613, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby 21 amended to read as follows: 22
 - 63-3613. SALES PRICE. (a) The term "sales price" means the total amount for which tangible personal property, including services agreed to be rendered as a part of the sale, is sold, rented or leased, valued in money, whether paid in money or otherwise, without any deduction on account of any of the following:
 - 1. The cost of the property sold. However, in accordance with such rules as the state tax commission may prescribe, a deduction may be taken if the retailer has purchased property for some purpose other than resale or rental, has reimbursed his vendor for tax which the vendor is required to pay to the state or has paid the use tax with respect to the property, and has resold or rented the property prior to making any use of the property other than retention, demonstration or display while holding it for sale in the regular course of business. If such a deduction is taken by the retailer, no refund or credit will be allowed to his vendor with respect to the sale of the property.
 - 2. The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, losses, or any other expense.
 - 3. The cost of transportation of the property prior to its sale.

- 4. The face value of manufacturer's discount coupons. A manufacturer's discount coupon is a price reduction coupon presented by a consumer to a retailer upon purchase of a manufacturer's product, the face value of which may only be reimbursed by the manufacturer to the retailer.
- (b) The term "sales price" does not include any of the following:

- 1. Retailer discounts allowed and taken on sales, but only to the extent that such retailer discounts represent price adjustments as opposed to cash discounts offered only as an inducement for prompt payment.
- 2. Any sums allowed on merchandise accepted in payment of other merchandise, provided that this allowance shall not apply to the sale of a "new manufactured home" or a "modular building" as defined herein.
- 3. The amount charged for property returned by customers when the amount charged therefor is refunded either in cash or credit; but this exclusion shall not apply in any instance when the customer, in order to obtain the refund, is required to purchase other property at a price greater than the amount charged for the property that is returned.
- 4. The amount charged for labor or services rendered in installing or applying the property sold, provided that said amount is stated separately and such separate statement is not used as a means of avoiding imposition of this tax upon the actual sales price of the tangible personal property; except that charges by a manufactured homes dealer for set up of a manufactured home shall be included in the "sales price" of such manufactured home.
- 5. The amount of any tax (not including, however, any manufacturers' or importers' excise tax) imposed by the United States upon or with respect to retail sales whether imposed upon the retailer or the consumer.
- 6. The amount charged for finance charges, carrying charges, service charges, time-price differential, or interest on deferred payment sales, provided such charges are not used as a means of avoiding imposition of this tax upon the actual sales price of the tangible personal property.
- 7. Delivery and handling charges for transportation of tangible personal property to the consumer, provided that the transportation is stated separately and the separate statement is not used as a means of avoiding imposition of the tax upon the actual sales price of the tangible personal property; except that charges by a manufactured homes dealer for transportation of a manufactured home shall be included in the "sales price" of such manufactured home.
- 8. Manufacturers' rebates when used at the time of a retail sale as a down payment on or reduction to the retail sales price of a motor vehicle to which the rebate applies. A manufacturer's rebate is a cash payment made by a manufacturer to a consumer who has purchased or is purchasing the manufacturer's product from the retailer.
- 9. The amount of any fee imposed upon an outfitter as defined in section 36-2102, Idaho Code, by a governmental entity pursuant to statute for the purpose of conducting outfitting activities on land or water subject to the jurisdiction of the governmental entity, provided that the fee is stated separately and is presented as a use fee paid by the outfitted public to be passed through to the governmental entity.

- 10. The amount of any discount or other price reduction on telecommunications equipment when offered as an inducement to the consumer to commence or continue telecommunications service, or the amount of any commission or other indirect compensation received by a retailer or seller as a result of the consumer commencing or continuing telecommunications service.
- 11. The amount of any motor vehicle lease and rental tax imposed pursuant to the provisions of chapter 46, title 63, Idaho Code.
- (c) The sales price of a "new manufactured home" or a "modular building" as defined in this act shall be limited to and include only fifty-five percent (55%) of the sales price as otherwise defined herein.
- (d) Taxes previously paid on amounts represented by accounts found to be worthless may be credited upon a subsequent payment of the tax provided in this chapter or, if no such tax is due, refunded. If such accounts are thereafter collected, a tax shall be paid upon the amount so collected.
- (e) Tangible personal property when sold at retail for more than eleven cents (\$.11) but less than one dollar and one cent (\$1.01) through a vending machine shall be deemed to have sold at a sales price equal to one hundred seventeen percent (117%) of the price which is paid for such tangible personal property and/or its component parts including packaging by the owner or operator of the vending machines.
- SECTION 3. That Section 63-3638, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 63-3638. SALES TAX -- DISTRIBUTION. All moneys collected under this chapter, except as may otherwise be required in sections 63-3203 and 63-3709, Idaho Code, shall be distributed by the <u>state</u> tax commission as follows:
- (1) An amount of money shall be distributed to the state refund account sufficient to pay current refund claims. All refunds authorized under this chapter by the <u>state tax</u> commission shall be paid through the state refund account, and those moneys are continuously appropriated.
- (2) Five million dollars (\$5,000,000) per year is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the permanent building fund, provided by section 57-1108, Idaho Code.
- (3) Four million eight hundred thousand dollars (\$4,800,000) per year is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the water pollution control account established by section 39-3628, Idaho Code.
- (4) An amount equal to the sum required to be certified by the chairman of the Idaho housing and finance association to the state tax commission pursuant to section 67-6211, Idaho Code, in each year is continuously appropriated and shall be paid to any capital reserve fund, established by the Idaho housing and finance association pursuant to section 67-6211, Idaho Code. Such amounts, if any, as may be appropriated hereunder to the capital reserve fund of the Idaho housing and finance association shall be repaid for distribution under the provisions of this section, subject to the provisions of section 67-6215, Idaho Code, by the Idaho housing and finance association, as soon as possible, from any moneys available therefor and in excess of the amounts which the association determines will keep it self-supporting.

(5) An amount equal to the sum required by the provisions of sections 63-709 and 63-717, Idaho Code, after allowance for the amount appropriated by section 63-718(3), Idaho Code, is continuously appropriated and shall be paid as provided by sections 63-709 and 63-717, Idaho Code.

- (6) An amount required by the provisions of chapter 53, title 33, Idaho Code.
- (7) An amount required by the provisions of chapter 87, title 67, Idaho Code.
- (8) For fiscal year 2011, and each fiscal year thereafter, four million one hundred thousand dollars (\$4,100,000), of which two million two hundred thousand dollars (\$2,200,000) shall be distributed to each of the forty-four (44) counties in equal amounts, and one million nine hundred thousand dollars (\$1,900,000) of which shall be distributed to the forty-four (44) counties in the proportion that the population of the county bears to the population of the state. For fiscal year 2012, and for each fiscal year thereafter, the amount distributed pursuant to this subsection $(8)_{T}$ shall be adjusted annually by the state tax commission in accordance with the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) as published by the U.S. department of labor, bureau of labor statistics, but in no fiscal year shall the total amount allocated for counties under this subsection $\frac{(8)}{1}$ be less than four million one hundred thousand dollars (\$4,100,000). Each county shall establish a special election fund to which shall be deposited all revenues received from the distribution pursuant to this subsection (8). All such revenues shall be used exclusively to defray the costs associated with conducting elections as required of county clerks by the provisions of section 34-1401, Idaho Code.
- (9) One dollar (\$1.00) on each application for certificate of title or initial application for registration of a motor vehicle, snowmobile, all-terrain vehicle or other vehicle processed by the county assessor or the Idaho transportation department, excepting those applications in which any sales or use taxes due have been previously collected by a retailer, shall be a fee for the services of the assessor of the county or the Idaho transportation department in collecting such taxes, and shall be paid into the current expense fund of the county or state highway account established in section 40-702, Idaho Code.
- (10) Eleven and five-tenths percent (11.5%) is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the revenue sharing account which is created in the state treasury, and the moneys in the revenue sharing account will be paid in installments each calendar quarter by the $\underline{\text{state}}$ tax commission as follows:
 - (a) Twenty-eight and two-tenths percent (28.2%) shall be paid to the various cities as follows:
 - (i) Fifty percent (50%) of such amount shall be paid to the various cities, and each city shall be entitled to an amount in the proportion that the population of that city bears to the population of all cities within the state; and
 - (ii) Fifty percent (50%) of such amount shall be paid to the various cities, and each city shall be entitled to an amount in the proportion that the preceding year's market value for assessment pur-

poses for that city bears to the preceding year's market value for assessment purposes for all cities within the state.

- (b) Twenty-eight and two-tenths percent (28.2%) shall be paid to the various counties as follows:
 - (i) One million three hundred twenty thousand dollars (\$1,320,000) annually shall be distributed one forty-fourth (1/44) to each of the various counties; and
 - (ii) The balance of such amount shall be paid to the various counties, and each county shall be entitled to an amount in the proportion that the population of that county bears to the population of the state;
- (c) Thirty-five and nine-tenths percent (35.9%) of the amount appropriated in this subsection (10) shall be paid to the several counties for distribution to the cities and counties as follows:
 - (i) Each city and county which received a payment under the provisions of section 63-3638(e), Idaho Code, during the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, shall be entitled to a like amount during succeeding calendar quarters.
 - (ii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsection (10)(c) in any quarter does not equal the amount paid in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each city's and county's payment shall be reduced proportionately.
 - (iii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsection (10)(c) in any quarter exceeds the amount paid in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each city and county shall be entitled to a proportionately increased payment, but such increase shall not exceed one hundred five percent (105%) of the total payment made in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999.
 - (iv) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsection (10) (c) in any quarter exceeds one hundred five percent (105%) of the total payment made in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, any amount over and above such one hundred five percent (105%) shall be paid fifty percent (50%) to the various cities in the proportion that the population of the city bears to the population of all cities within the state, and fifty percent (50%) to the various counties in the proportion that the population of a county bears to the population of the state; and
- (d) Seven and seven-tenths percent (7.7%) of the amount appropriated in this subsection (10) shall be paid to the several counties for distribution to special purpose taxing districts as follows:
 - (i) Each such district which received a payment under the provisions of section 63-3638(e), Idaho Code, during the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, shall be entitled to a like amount during succeeding calendar quarters.
 - (ii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsection (10)(d) in any quarter does not equal the amount paid in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each special purpose taxing district's payment shall be reduced proportionately.
 - (iii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsection (10)(d) in any quarter exceeds the amount distributed under

paragraph (i) of this subsection (10)(d), each special purpose taxing district shall be entitled to a share of the excess based on the proportion each such district's current property tax budget bears to the sum of the current property tax budgets of all such districts in the state. The state tax commission shall calculate district current property tax budgets to include any unrecovered foregone amounts as determined under section 63-802(1)(e), Idaho Code. When a special purpose taxing district is situated in more than one (1) county, the <u>state</u> tax commission shall determine the portion attributable to the special purpose taxing district from each county in which it is situated.

- (iv) If special purpose taxing districts are consolidated, the resulting district is entitled to a base amount equal to the sum of the base amounts which were received in the last calendar quarter by each district prior to the consolidation.
- (v) If a special purpose taxing district is dissolved or disincorporated, the state tax commission shall continuously distribute to the board of county commissioners an amount equal to the last quarter's distribution prior to dissolution or disincorporation. The board of county commissioners shall determine any redistribution of moneys so received.
- (vi) Taxing districts formed after January 1, 2001, are not entitled to a payment under the provisions of this subsection (10) (d). (vii) For purposes of this subsection (10) (d), a special purpose taxing district is any taxing district which is not a city, a county or a school district.
- (11) Amounts calculated in accordance with section 2, chapter 356, laws of 2001, for annual distribution to counties and other taxing districts beginning in October 2001 for replacement of property tax on farm machinery and equipment exempted pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code. For nonschool districts, the state tax commission shall distribute one-fourth (1/4) of this amount certified quarterly to each county. For school districts, the state tax commission shall distribute one-fourth (1/4) of the amount certified quarterly to each school district. For nonschool districts, the county auditor shall distribute to each district within thirty (30) calendar days from receipt of moneys from the state tax commission. Moneys received by each taxing district for replacement shall be utilized in the same manner and in the same proportions as revenues from property taxation. The moneys remitted to the county treasurer for replacement of property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code, may be considered by the counties and other taxing districts and budgeted at the same time, in the same manner and in the same year as revenues from taxation on personal property which these moneys replace. If taxing districts are consolidated, the resulting district is entitled to an amount equal to the sum of the amounts which were received in the last calendar quarter by each district pursuant to this subsection prior to the consolidation. If a taxing district is dissolved or disincorporated, the state tax commission shall continuously distribute to the board of county commissioners an amount equal to the last quarter's distribution prior to dissolution or disincorporation. The board of county commissioners shall determine any redistribution of moneys

so received. If a taxing district annexes territory, the distribution of moneys received pursuant to this subsection shall be unaffected. Taxing districts formed after January 1, 2001, are not entitled to a payment under the provisions of this subsection. School districts shall receive an amount determined by multiplying the sum of the year 2000 school district levy minus .004 times the market value on December 31, 2000, in the district of the property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code, provided that the result of these calculations shall not be less than zero (0). The result of these school district calculations shall be further increased by six percent (6%). For purposes of the limitation provided by section 63-802, Idaho Code, moneys received pursuant to this section as property tax replacement for property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code, shall be treated as property tax revenues.

- (12) Amounts necessary to pay refunds as provided in section 63-3641, Idaho Code, to a developer of a retail complex shall be remitted to the demonstration pilot project fund created in section 63-3641, Idaho Code.
- (13) Amounts calculated in accordance with subsection (4) of section 63-602KK, Idaho Code, for annual distribution to counties and other taxing districts for replacement of property tax on personal property tax exemptions pursuant to subsection (1) of section 63-602KK, Idaho Code, which amounts are continuously appropriated unless the legislature enacts a different appropriation for a particular fiscal year.
- (14) An amount equal to the sales tax revenue collected from retailers who report sales pursuant to industry code 0553 (tires, batteries and accessory dealers) shall be deposited to the highway distribution account established in section 40-701, Idaho Code.
- (15) Any moneys remaining over and above those necessary to meet and reserve for payments under other subsections of this section shall be distributed to the general fund.

SECTION 4. That Title 63, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW CHAPTER</u>, to be known and designated as Chapter 46, Title 63, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

CHAPTER 46 MOTOR VEHICLE LEASE AND RENTAL TAX

63-4601. DEFINITIONS.

- (1) (a) "Daily lease or rental rate" means the following:
 - (i) Charges for time of use of the rental vehicle and mileage if applicable;
 - (ii) Charges accepted by the renter for personal accident insurance;
 - (iii) Charges for additional drivers or underage drivers;
 - (iv) Charges for child safety restraints, luggage racks, ski racks or other accessory equipment for the rental vehicle;
- (b) The term does not include:
 - (i) Rental vehicle price discounts allowed and taken;
 - (ii) Rental charges or other charges or fees imposed on the rental vehicle owner or operator for the privilege of operating as a concessionaire at an airport terminal building;

(iii) Motor fuel;

- (iv) Intercity rental vehicle drop charges;
- (v) Taxes imposed by federal, state or local governments.
- (2) "Lease," "leasing" or "rental" means any transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property for a fixed or indeterminate term for consideration, including future options to extend the lease or rental.
- (3) "Lessee" means any person who leases or rents a motor vehicle from a motor vehicle rental business for the person's own use and not for rental to others.
- (4) "Motor vehicle rental business" means any business entity that is engaged in the business of leasing or renting motor vehicles within the state of Idaho without a driver to lessees.
- (5) "Rental vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is used by a motor vehicle rental business for rental through an arrangement and for consideration for rental to others, without a driver provided by the motor vehicle rental business, for periods of not more than thirty (30) consecutive days.
- 63-4602. MOTOR VEHICLE LEASE AND RENTAL TAX. (1) There is hereby imposed a tax, in a percentage equal to that provided for in section 63-3619, Idaho Code, of the daily lease or rental rate on all short-term leases and rentals of motor vehicles not exceeding thirty (30) days. The rental tax shall be charged on the total amount the motor vehicle rental business charges the lessee for the rental of a motor vehicle. This tax shall be collected on each motor vehicle rental regardless of whether the vehicle is licensed or registered in this state. Incidence of the tax shall occur upon taking delivery of the rented motor vehicle in the state of Idaho.
- (2) The rental of a motor vehicle is exempt from the tax imposed in subsection (1) of this section if:
 - (a) The motor vehicle is registered for a gross weight of eight thousand one (8,001) pounds or more;
 - (b) The motor vehicle is rented as a personal household goods moving van;
 - (c) The lease or rental of the motor vehicle is made for the purpose of temporarily replacing a person's motor vehicle that is being repaired pursuant to a repair agreement or an insurance agreement; or
 - (d) The motor vehicle is licensed and operated as a taxicab.
- (3) The agencies and organizations that are exempted from paying sales and use tax under section 63-3622, Idaho Code, are exempt from the motor vehicle rental tax imposed under this chapter.
- (4) The tax imposed by this section shall be collected by the motor vehicle rental business from the lessee as a part of the vehicle rental agreement. The motor vehicle rental agreement shall separately indicate the amount of the motor vehicle rental tax imposed on each motor vehicle rental.
- 63-4603. REGISTRATION -- RETURNS -- PAYMENTS. (1) Any business entity engaged in business as a motor vehicle rental business within the state of Idaho shall register with the state tax commission, in such manner as the state tax commission may prescribe, as a business required to collect the motor vehicle rental tax. Registration will be in the same manner and form as is required for obtaining a seller's permit for state sales tax.

(2) The motor vehicle rental taxes imposed under section 63-4602, Idaho Code, are due and payable by the motor vehicle rental business to the state tax commission monthly on or before the twentieth day of the succeeding month.

- (3) All moneys collected or received by the state tax commission from the taxes, penalties, interest and fees imposed in this chapter shall be deposited with the state treasurer to be credited by him to the highway distribution account as established in section 40-701, Idaho Code, after making deductions for:
 - (a) An amount of money equal to the actual cost of collecting, administering and enforcing the motor vehicle rental tax requirements by the state tax commission, as determined by it shall be retained by the state tax commission. The amount retained by the state tax commission shall not exceed the amount authorized to be expended by appropriation by the legislature; and
 - (b) An amount of money to be distributed to the state refund account sufficient to pay current refund claims. All refunds authorized by the state tax commission to be paid shall be paid from the state refund account and those moneys are hereby continuously appropriated for that purpose.
- (4) On or before the twentieth of each month, the motor vehicle rental business shall file a return with the state tax commission in such form as the state tax commission may prescribe.
- (5) For the purposes of the motor vehicle rental tax, a return shall be filed by every motor vehicle rental business. Returns shall be signed by the person required to file the return or by his duly authorized agent.
- (6) For the purposes of the motor vehicle rental tax, the return shall show the total daily lease or rental fees charged for motor vehicle rentals subject to tax under this chapter during the reporting period.
- (7) For the purposes of the motor vehicle rental tax, the return shall show the total amount of the taxes for the period covered by the return and such other information as the state tax commission deems necessary for the proper administration of this chapter.
- (8) The person required to file the return shall mail or deliver the return together with a remittance of any tax due to the state tax commission for the reporting period.
- (9) The state tax commission, if it deems it necessary in order to ensure payment to or facilitate the collection by the state of taxes, may require returns for periods other than monthly periods.
- (10) For the purposes of the motor vehicle rental tax, gross amounts from motor vehicle rentals that may be subject to tax under this chapter shall be reported and the tax paid in accordance with such rules as the state tax commission may prescribe.
- (11) The state tax commission, for good cause may extend, for not to exceed one (1) month, the time for making any return or paying any amount required to be paid under this chapter.
- (12) Any person to whom an extension is granted and who pays the tax within the period for which the extension is granted shall pay, in addition to the tax, interest at the rate provided in section 63-3045, Idaho Code,

from the date on which the tax would have been due without the extension until the day of payment.

- 63-4604. TAXES AS STATE MONEY. All moneys collected by motor vehicle rental businesses in compliance with this chapter shall, immediately upon collection, be state money and every such business shall hold such money for the state of Idaho and for payment to the state tax commission in the manner and at the times required in this chapter. Such money shall not, for any purpose, be considered to be a part of the proceeds of the lease or rental to which the tax relates and shall not be subject to an encumbrance, security interest, execution or seizure on account of any debt owed by the retailer to any creditor other than the state tax commission.
- 63-4605. ADMINISTRATION. (1) The state tax commission shall enforce the provisions of this chapter and may prescribe, adopt and enforce rules relating to the administration and enforcement of this chapter. The state tax commission may prescribe the extent to which any rule shall be applied without retroactive effect.
- (2) The state tax commission shall employ qualified auditors for examination of taxpayers' records and books. The state tax commission shall also employ such accountants, investigators, regional supervisors, assistants, clerks and other personnel as are necessary for the efficient administration of this chapter, and may delegate authority to its representatives to conduct hearings or perform any other duties imposed by this chapter.
- (3) Every motor vehicle rental business shall keep such records, receipts, invoices and other pertinent papers as the state tax commission may require. Every such motor vehicle rental business or person who files the returns required under this chapter shall keep such records for not less than four (4) years from the making of such records unless the state tax commission authorizes their destruction sooner in writing.
- (4) The state tax commission, or any person authorized in writing by it, may examine the books, papers, records and equipment of any motor vehicle rental business and any person liable for the motor vehicle rental tax and may investigate the character of the business of the person in order to verify the accuracy of any return made, or, if no return is made by the person, to ascertain and determine the amount required to be paid.
- (5) Motor vehicle rental businesses whose pertinent records are kept outside of the state must bring the records to Idaho for examination by the state tax commission upon request of the latter, or, by agreement with the state tax commission, permit an auditor designated by the state tax commission to visit the place where the records are kept, and there audit such records.
- 63-4606. REFUNDS -- LIMITATIONS -- INTEREST. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2) of this section, if any amount due under this chapter has been overpaid, the excess amount may be credited on any amount then due to the state tax commission from the person by whom the excess was paid and any balance refunded to that person.
 - (2) (a) No such credit or refund shall be allowed after three (3) years from the time the payment was made to the state tax commission, unless,

before the expiration of such period, a written claim therefor is filed with the state tax commission by the claimant or the claimant's representative, but only if the claimant has authorized in writing the representative to file a claim.

- (b) For periods in regard to which the state tax commission asserts a deficiency under section 63-4607, Idaho Code, a claim for any refund, relating to the period to which the deficiency relates, must be made on or before the later of:
 - (i) The date provided in subsection (2) (a) of this section;
 - (ii) The date upon which any administrative or judicial proceeding relating to such deficiency is finally resolved; or
 - (iii) The date specified in any agreement under section 63-4609(7), Idaho Code.
- (c) A taxpayer claiming a refund of amounts paid in obedience to such deficiencies must do so by appealing within the time limits prescribed in section 63-3049, Idaho Code.
- (3) Interest shall be allowed on the amount of such credits or refunds at the rate provided in section 63-3045, Idaho Code, from the date such tax was paid to the state tax commission.
- (4) If the state tax commission denies a claim for refund in whole or in part, it shall provide notice of the denial in the manner provided in section 63-4607(3), Idaho Code. The state tax commission shall issue a final decision pursuant to the requirements of section 63-3045B, Idaho Code. Appeal of a state tax commission decision denying in whole or in part a claim for refund shall be made in accordance with and within the time limits prescribed in section 63-3049, Idaho Code.
- 63-4607. DEFICIENCY DETERMINATIONS. (1) If the state tax commission is not satisfied with the return or returns of the tax, because of errors or omissions discovered in audits or in any other way, it may compute and determine the amount that is due upon the basis of facts contained in the return or returns or upon the basis of any information within its possession or that may come into its possession and assert a deficiency. One (1) or more deficiency determinations may be made of the amount due for one (1) or for more than one (1) period. In making such determination, the state tax commission may offset overpayments against amounts due.
- (2) If any person fails to make a return, the state tax commission shall make an estimate of the amount of sales or use subject to tax by this chapter, and shall in this manner determine the amount of tax due from such person. The estimate shall be made for the period or periods in respect to which the person failed to make a return and shall be based upon any information that is in the state tax commission's possession or that may come into its possession.
- (3) The state tax commission shall give written notice of its determination and the amount of the deficiency, including any interest and penalties, to the person from whom such deficiency amount is due, in the manner prescribed by section 63-3045, Idaho Code.
- 63-4608. INTEREST ON DEFICIENCIES. Interest upon any deficiency shall be assessed at the same time as the deficiency and shall be due and payable

upon notice and demand from the state tax commission and shall be collected as a part of the tax at the rate provided in section 63-3045, Idaho Code, from the date prescribed for the payment of the tax.

63-4609. PERIOD OF LIMITATION UPON ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION. Except as otherwise provided in this section:

- (1) The amount of taxes imposed by this chapter shall be assessed within three (3) years after the due date of the return or the date the return was filed, whichever is later, and no proceeding in court without assessment for the collection of such taxes shall begin after the expiration of such period; provided however, if an assessment has been made within the prescribed time, such tax may be collected by levy or by a proceeding in court within a period of six (6) years after assessment of the tax and, provided further, that this shall not be in derogation of any of the remedies elsewhere herein provided. The running of the period of limitations provided by this section shall be suspended for the period during which the state tax commission is prohibited from making the assessment or from collecting by levy or a proceeding in court, and for thirty (30) days thereafter.
- (2) In the case of a false or fraudulent return with the intent to evade tax, or a willful attempt in any manner to defeat or evade tax, the tax may be assessed, or a proceeding in court for collection of such tax may be begun, without assessment, at any time.
- (3) In the case of taxes owed by a person who has failed to file a return as provided in section 63-4603, Idaho Code, the amount of taxes imposed in this chapter shall be assessed within seven (7) years of the time the return upon which the tax asserted to be due should have been filed.
- (4) The periods of limitation upon assessment and collection provided in this section shall not apply:
 - (a) In cases where the facts disclose a false or fraudulent act with the intent to evade tax; or
 - (b) To taxes collected by a retailer, seller or any other person who has failed to pay over such taxes to the state tax commission.
- (5) In the case of taxes due during the lifetime of a decedent, or by his estate during the period of administration, a notice of deficiency shall be issued, a claim shall be made, the tax shall be assessed, or any proceeding in court without assessment for the collection of such tax shall be begun, within twelve (12) months after written request for prompt action is filed with the state tax commission by the executor, administrator or other fiduciary representing the estate of such decedent. This subsection shall not apply if the return for which the request for prompt action relates has not been filed with the state tax commission.
- (6) No assessment of a deficiency with respect to the tax imposed by this chapter, and no distraint or proceedings in court for its collection shall be made, begun or prosecuted until a notice under section 63-3629, Idaho Code, has been mailed to the taxpayer, nor until all appeal rights relating to the deficiency have become final.
- (7) Where, before the expiration of the time prescribed in this section for the assessment of any tax imposed by this chapter, both the state tax commission or its delegate or deputy and the taxpayer have consented in writing to its assessment after such time, the tax may be assessed at any time prior

to the expiration of the period agreed upon. The period so agreed upon may be extended by subsequent agreements in writing made before the expiration of the period previously agreed upon.

 63-4610. ADDITIONS AND PENALTIES. The additions, penalties and requirements provided by the Idaho income tax act, sections 63-3046, 63-3075, 63-3076 and 63-3077, Idaho Code, shall apply in the same manner and to the same extent to this chapter as to the Idaho income tax act and shall cover acts, omissions and delinquencies under this chapter similar to acts, omissions and delinquencies under the Idaho income tax act and such additions, penalties and requirements shall, for this purpose, be described as and be for such acts, omissions, delinquencies and requirements under the Idaho sales tax act; provided however, that the provisions of section 63-3076, Idaho Code, shall not prevent the release of information about a specific transaction to any party to such transaction and any individual signing an exemption claim relating to the transaction. The state tax commission may release such information only when it determines that the release will benefit the enforcement of this chapter, and not otherwise.

63-4610A. AUTHORITY TO ENTER AGREEMENTS. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 63-3076 or 63-4610, Idaho Code, relating to confidentiality, the state tax commission may enter into a written agreement with the Idaho transportation department providing for exchange of information as both the state tax commission and the department may find necessary to implement the letter and intent of this chapter or the laws relating to the registration of motor vehicles in this state. The state tax commission is not authorized under this section to disclose any financial information from any tax return filed with the state tax commission other than whether or not an individual filed a resident or nonresident return.

63-4611. COLLECTION AND ENFORCEMENT. The collection and enforcement procedures provided by the Idaho income tax act, sections 63-3030A, 63-3038, 63-3039, 63-3040, 63-3042, 63-3043, 63-3044, 63-3045B, 63-3047, 63-3048, 63-3049, 63-3050 through 63-3064, 63-3065A, 63-3071 and 63-3074, Idaho Code, shall apply and be available to the state tax commission for enforcement of the provisions of this chapter and collection of any amounts due under this chapter, and said sections shall, for this purpose, be considered part of this chapter and wherever liens or any other proceedings are defined as income tax liens or proceedings, they shall, when applied in enforcement or collection under this chapter, be described as motor vehicle rental liens and proceedings.

SECTION 5. The provisions of this act shall be in full force and effect on and after January 1, 2014.