

Homework #8

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Q7.

Part A: 6.1.5

b.

$$\frac{\binom{13}{1}\binom{4}{3}\binom{12}{2}\binom{4}{1}\binom{4}{1}}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

c.

$$\frac{\binom{4}{1}\binom{13}{5}}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

d.

$$\frac{\binom{4}{2}\binom{13}{1}\binom{12}{3}4^3}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

Part B: 6.2.4

a.

$$1 - \frac{\binom{39}{5}}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

b.

$$1 - \frac{\binom{13}{5}4^5}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

c.

$$\frac{2\binom{13}{1}\binom{39}{4} - \binom{13}{1}^2\binom{26}{3}}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

d.

$$1 - \frac{\binom{26}{5}}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

Q8.

Part A: 6.3.2

a.

$$\begin{aligned}P(A) &= \frac{1}{7} \\P(B) &= \frac{1}{2} \\P(C) &= \frac{5!}{7!} = \frac{1}{42}\end{aligned}$$

b.

$$P(A|C) = \frac{1}{10}$$

c.

$$P(B|C) = \frac{1}{2}$$

d.

$$P(A|B) = \frac{1}{7}$$

e.

First isn't independent, second and third are independent.

Part B: 6.3.6

b.

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^5 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^5$$

c.

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^9$$

Part C: 6.4.2

a.

Use Bayes' theorem and plug in the numbers into formula to get $\approx 40.4\%$.

Q9.

Part A: 6.5.2

a.

$$\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

b.

We need to get the distribution over the random variable A. $(0, C(48, 5)/C(52, 5)), (1, 4 \cdot C(48, 5)/C(52, 5)), (2, C(4, 2)C(48, 3)/C(52, 5)), C(48, 2)/C(52, 5)), (4, 48/C(52, 5))$

Part A: 6.6.1

a.

We use formula $p(M = r)$ and get expected probability of $(0 \cdot 3/45 + 21/45 + (2 \cdot 21/45))/3 = 1$

Part A: 6.6.4

a.

$$E[X] = (1 + 4 + 9 + 16 + 25 + 36)/6 \approx 15.1666667$$

b.

$$E[Y] = 3/8 + 4(3/8) + 9(1/8) = 3$$

Part A: 6.7.4

a.

This one can be same as the hat trick problem and essentially is linear as well, boiling down to $10 \cdot \frac{1}{10} = 1$ expected correct coat.

Q10.

Part A: 6.8.1

a.

18.5%

b.

26.4%

c.

1

d.

39.5% and 1, the expected values are the same but probabilities differ.

Part B: 6.8.3

b.

If there are more than 4 heads, we get the wrong conclusion, thus we subtract that probability and results in 35.04%.