

# kdb+/q AutoML Procedure Report

This report outlines the results for a classification problem achieved through running kdb+/q AutoML.

This run started on 2024.09.06 at 19:11:21.220.

## Description of Input Data

The following is a breakdown of information for each of the relevant columns in the dataset:

| col             | count | unique | mean               | std                | min   | max     | type        |
|-----------------|-------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------------|
| tenure          | 4500  | 73     | 32.326             | 24.559306529918306 | 0     | 72      | numeric     |
| MonthlyCharges  | 4500  | 1251   | 64.88497777777778  | 30.497952771442122 | 18.55 | 118.75  | numeric     |
| TotalCharges    | 4500  | 3178   | 2284.2517034068146 | 2275.07802803704   | 18.85 | 8672.45 | numeric     |
| customerID      | 4500  | 3310   |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| gender          | 4500  | 2      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| Partner         | 4500  | 2      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| Dependents      | 4500  | 2      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| PhoneService    | 4500  | 2      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| MultipleLines   | 4500  | 3      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |
| InternetService | 4500  | 3      |                    |                    |       |         | categorical |

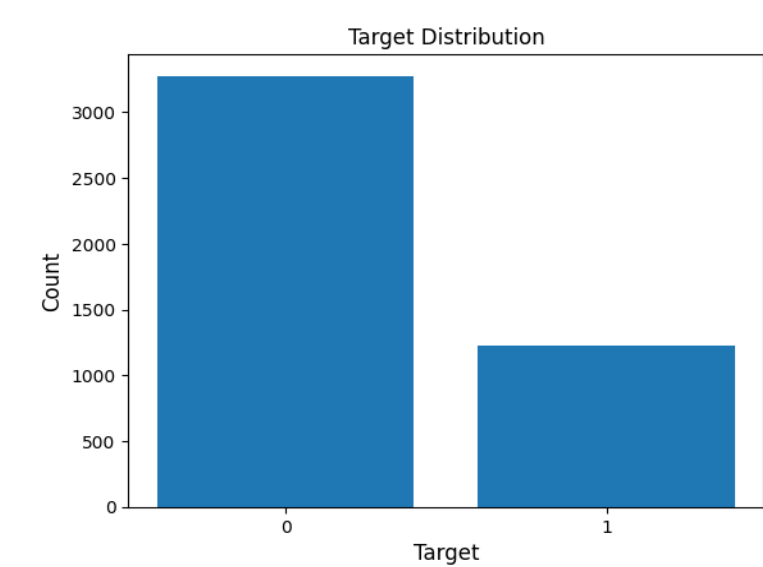


Figure 1: Distribution of input target data

## Breakdown of Pre-Processing

Normal feature extraction and selection was performed with a total of 428 features produced.

Feature extraction took 00:00:44.639 time in total.

## Initial Scores

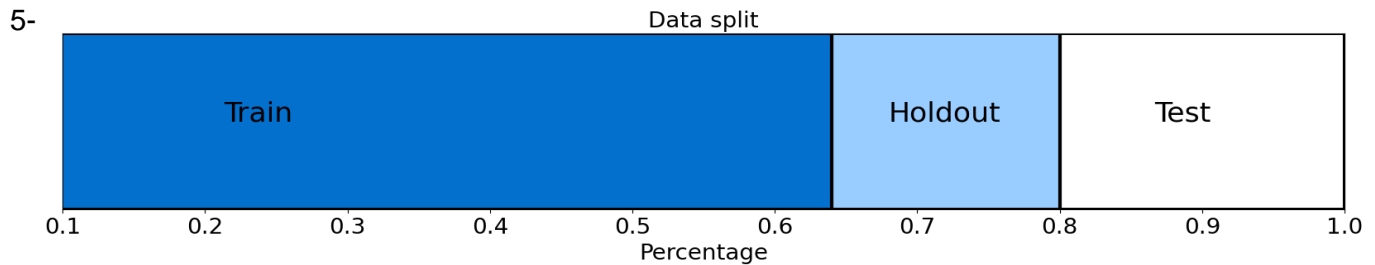


Figure 2: The data split used within this run of AutoML, with data split into training, holdout and testing sets

The total time taken to carry out cross validation for each model on the training set was 00:00:24.509 where models were scored and optimized using .ml.accuracy.

Model scores:

RandomForestClassifier = 0.8322917  
GradientBoostingClassifier = 0.8086806  
LinearSVC = 0.803125  
LogisticRegression = 0.8024306  
AdaBoostClassifier = 0.7975694  
KNeighborsClassifier = 0.7732639  
MLPClassifier = 0.7579861  
GaussianNB = 0.7347222  
SVC = 0.7298611  
BinaryKeras = 0.7104167

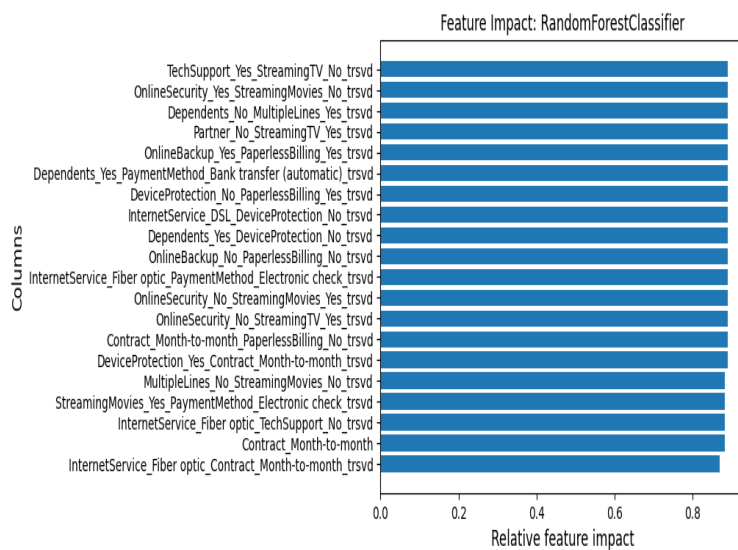


Figure 3: Feature impact of each significant feature as determined by the training set

## Model selection summary

Best scoring model = RandomForestClassifier

The score on the holdout set for this model was = 0.8402778.

The total time taken to complete the running of this model on the holdout set was: 00:00:00.933.

## Best Model

A 5-fold grid search was performed on the training set to find the best model using, .automl.gs.kfShuff.

The following are the hyperparameters which have been deemed optimal for the model:

criterion = gini

min\_samples\_split = 2

min\_samples\_leaf = 1

The score for the best model fit on the entire training set and scored on the testing set was = 0.8555556

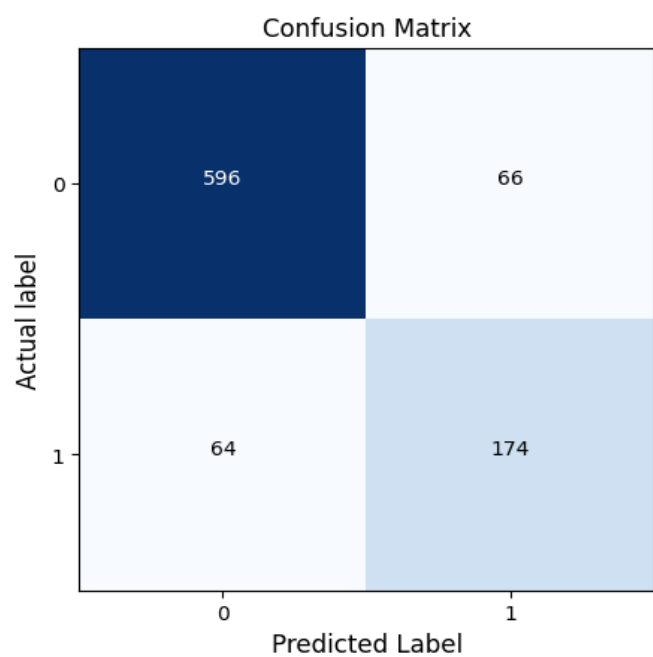


Figure 4: This is the confusion matrix produced for predictions made on the testing set