

$$-L(\beta) = \prod_{i=1}^N \prod_{c=1}^C \mu_{ic}^{y_{ic}} = \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{c=1}^C y_{ic} \log \mu_{ic}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\left(\sum_{c=1}^C y_{ic} \beta_c^T x_i \right) - \left(\sum_{c'=1}^C \exp(\beta_{c'}^T x_i) \right) \right]$$