

LAPORAN RESMI
PRAKTIKUM ORGANISASI DAN ARSITEKTUR KOMPUTER



JUDUL:
Menjalankan SSH Linux Ubuntu Virtual Box

Disusun Oleh :

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I. Tujuan

1. Praktikum ini mampu menginstall sistem operasi Linux Ubuntu di virtual machine.
2. Praktikum ini mampu menginstall sistem operasi Linux Ubuntu di virtual machine.
3. Mahasiswa dalam praktikum ini akan memahami konsep-konsep dasar sistem operasi Linux Ubuntu dan protokol SSH.

II. Dasar Teori

A. Definisi Virtual Machine

Virtual Machine (VM) adalah sebuah konsep dalam komputasi yang memungkinkan emulasi perangkat keras dan lingkungan sistem operasi secara virtual. VM bekerja dengan menggunakan teknologi virtualisasi untuk menciptakan instance virtual dari sistem operasi yang dapat berjalan terpisah dan independen di atas perangkat keras fisik. Dengan adanya VM, pengguna dapat menjalankan lebih dari satu sistem operasi pada satu mesin fisik, memberikan fleksibilitas yang tinggi dalam manajemen sumber daya dan isolasi lingkungan.

Linux Ubuntu, di sisi lain, adalah distribusi sistem operasi Linux yang didasarkan pada kernel Linux dan dirancang untuk penggunaan desktop dan server. Ubuntu menggunakan model pengembangan open source, artinya kode sumbernya dapat diakses dan dimodifikasi oleh pengguna. Dengan dukungan komunitas yang kuat, Ubuntu menyediakan lingkungan yang stabil dan aman. Keberadaan Ubuntu dapat diperluas melalui penggunaan VM, memungkinkan pengguna untuk menjalankan Ubuntu secara virtual di atas sistem operasi lain tanpa perlu instalasi langsung, membuka peluang untuk pengujian, pengembangan, dan implementasi aplikasi dengan cara yang lebih fleksibel.

III. Kegiatan Praktikum

Komponen yang diperlukan :

1. Virtual Machine (Virtual Box 7.0.12)
2. File Iso Linux Ubuntu
3. Putty

1. Cara Menghubungkan SSH Linux Ubuntu ke CMD

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ **sudo apt install ssh**

```
azza@azza:~$ sudo apt install ssh
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
ssh is already the newest version (1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.4).
```

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ **systemctl enable ssh**

```
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 34 not upgraded.
azza@azza:~$ systemctl enable ssh
Synchronizing state of ssh.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable ssh
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.reload-daemon ====
Authentication is required to reload the systemd state.
Authenticating as: azza
Password:
==== AUTHENTICATION COMPLETE ====
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.reload-daemon ====
Authentication is required to reload the systemd state.
```

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ systemctl enable ssh

```
Password:
azza@azza:~$ systemctl status ssh
• ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-11-20 06:33:02 UTC; 2min 50s ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
   Main PID: 1862 (sshd)
     Tasks: 1 (limit: 2221)
    Memory: 1.7M
       CPU: 15ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └─1862 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"
```

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ ifconfig

```
Nov 20 06:33:02 azza systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
azza@azza:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fec4:3e89 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:c4:3e:89 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 3905 bytes 5711940 (5.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1105 bytes 91404 (91.4 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Apabila terjadi **AUTHENTICATION COMPLATE**

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ sudo ufw allow 80/tcp

```
azza@azza:~$
azza@azza:~$ sudo ufw allow 80/tcp
Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)
azza@azza:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.1.5 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fec4:3e89 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:c4:3e:89 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 3917 bytes 5713818 (5.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1118 bytes 93208 (93.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

ubuntu@ubunu2004:~\$ sudo ufw status

```
azza@azza:~$ sudo ufw status
Status: active

To Action From
--
80/tcp ALLOW Anywhere
80/tcp (v6) ALLOW Anywhere (v6)

azza@azza:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.1.5 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fec4:3e89 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:c4:3e:89 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 3945 bytes 5718390 (5.7 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 1133 bytes 96885 (96.8 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 980 bytes 75064 (75.0 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 980 bytes 75064 (75.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

ubuntu@ubuntu2004:~\$ **sudo apt update**

```
azza@azza:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for azza:
Hit:1 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://id.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
```

ubuntu@ubuntu2004:~\$ **sudo apt install apache2**

```
azza@azza:~$ sudo apt install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils bzip2 libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap
  liblua5.3-0 mailcap mime-support ssl-cert
Suggested packages:
  apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom www-browser bzip2-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils bzip2 libapr1 libaprutil1 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap
  liblua5.3-0 mailcap mime-support ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 13 newly installed, 0 to remove and 35 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,137 kB of archives.
After this operation, 8,505 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

ubuntu@ubuntu2004:~\$ **sudo enable apache2**

```
azza@azza:~$ systemctl enable apache2
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.reload-daemon ====
Authentication is required to reload the systemd state.
Authenticating as: azza
Password:
==== AUTHENTICATION COMPLETE ====
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.reload-daemon ====
Authentication is required to reload the systemd state.
```

ubuntu@ubuntu2004:~\$ **systemctl status apache2**

```
Authenticating as: azza
Password:
azza@azza:~$ systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-11-20 07:12:42 UTC; 29s ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
    Main PID: 4844 (apache2)
      Tasks: 55 (limit: 2221)
     Memory: 4.9M
        CPU: 22ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
            └─4844 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
            └─4846 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
            └─4847 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

```
azza@azza: ~
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.2715]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\User>ssh azza@192.168.1.8
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.8 (192.168.1.8)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:DtAAqDQ0ef8tx2fe2vjN7I2aLQIMjwqVAmJYCMOPjSs.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.8' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
azza@192.168.1.8's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-88-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Mon Nov 20 07:11:55 AM UTC 2023

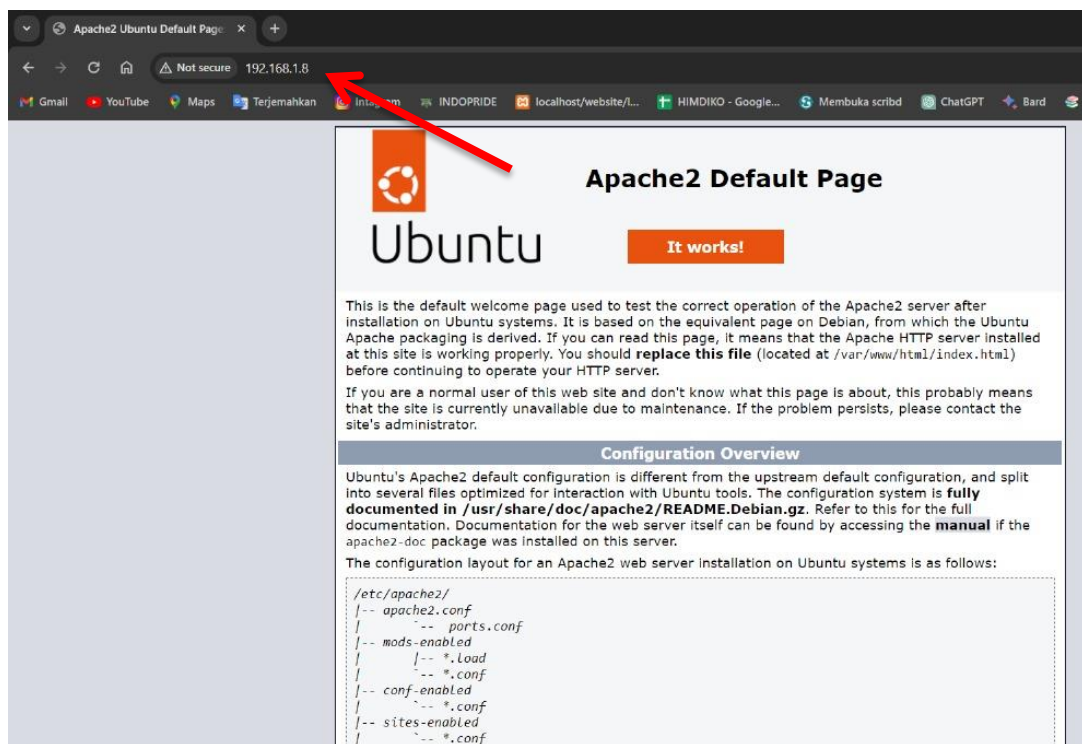
System load:  0.05322265625   Processes:            108
Usage of /:   44.0% of 11.21GB Users logged in:        1
Memory usage: 13%            IPv4 address for enp0s3: 192.168.1.8
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

30 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
```

Cek apakah apache kalian berjalan atau tidak dengan cara memasukan Ip Address ke Browser kalian, Jika tampil seperti ini maka apache berhasil terinstall.



Congratulations, SSH Apache2 Linux Ubuntu installation is successful!