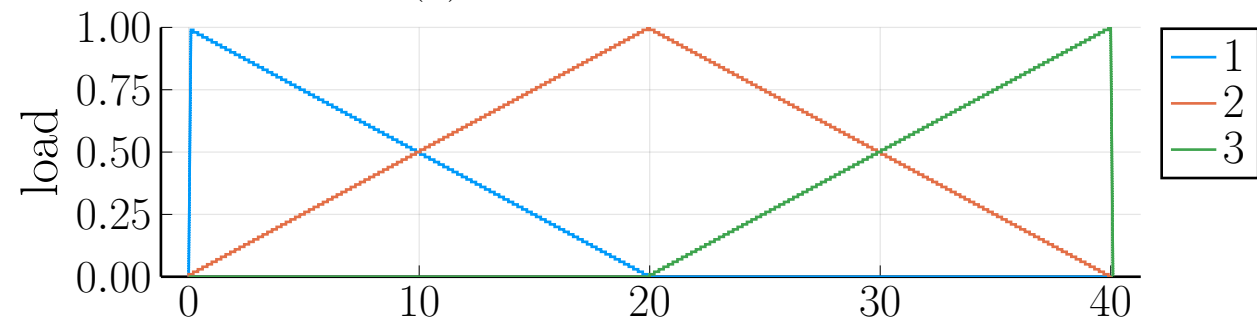
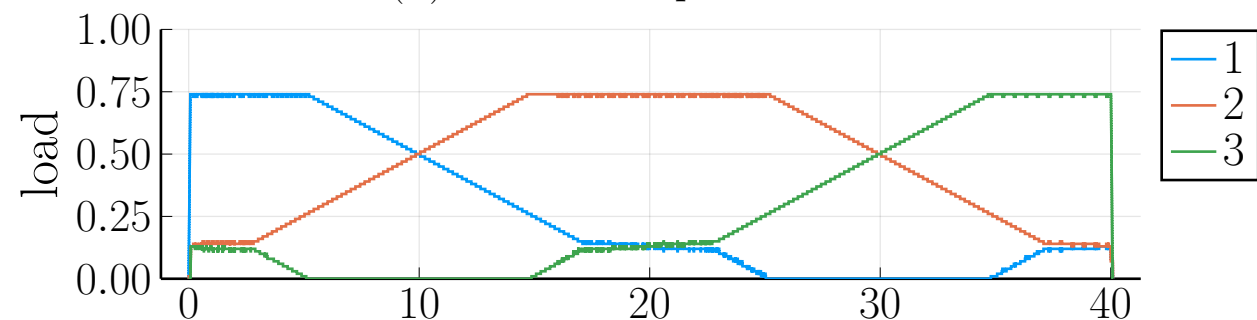


(a) constant pseudo-costs



(b) monotonic pseudo-costs



(c) convex pseudo-costs

