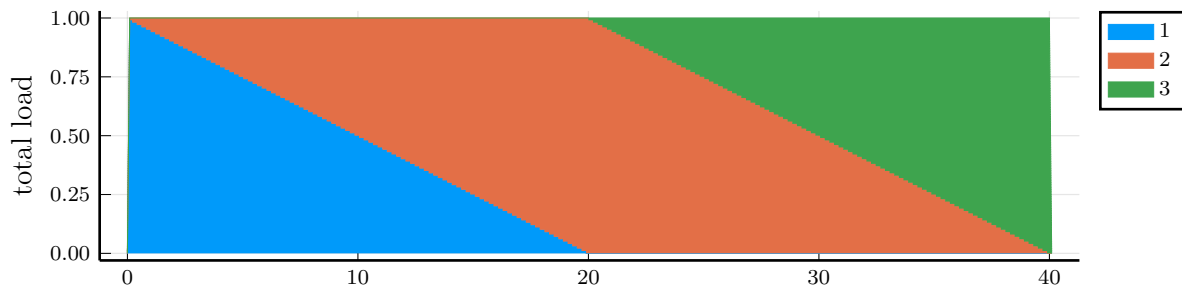
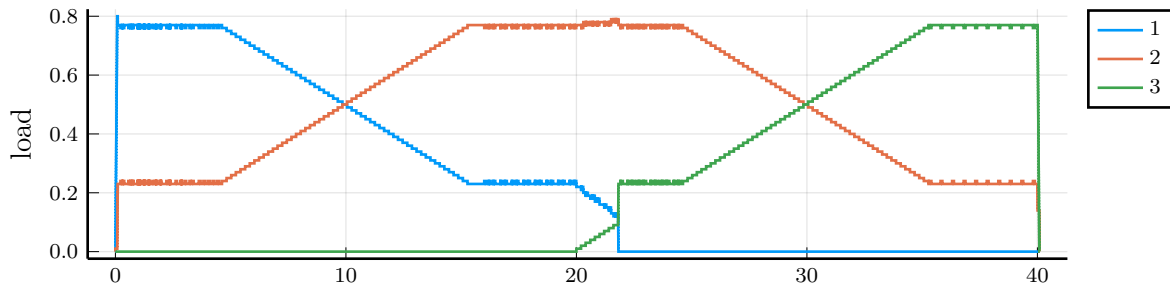


(a) constant pseudo-costs



(b) convex pseudo-costs



(c) monotonic pseudo-costs

