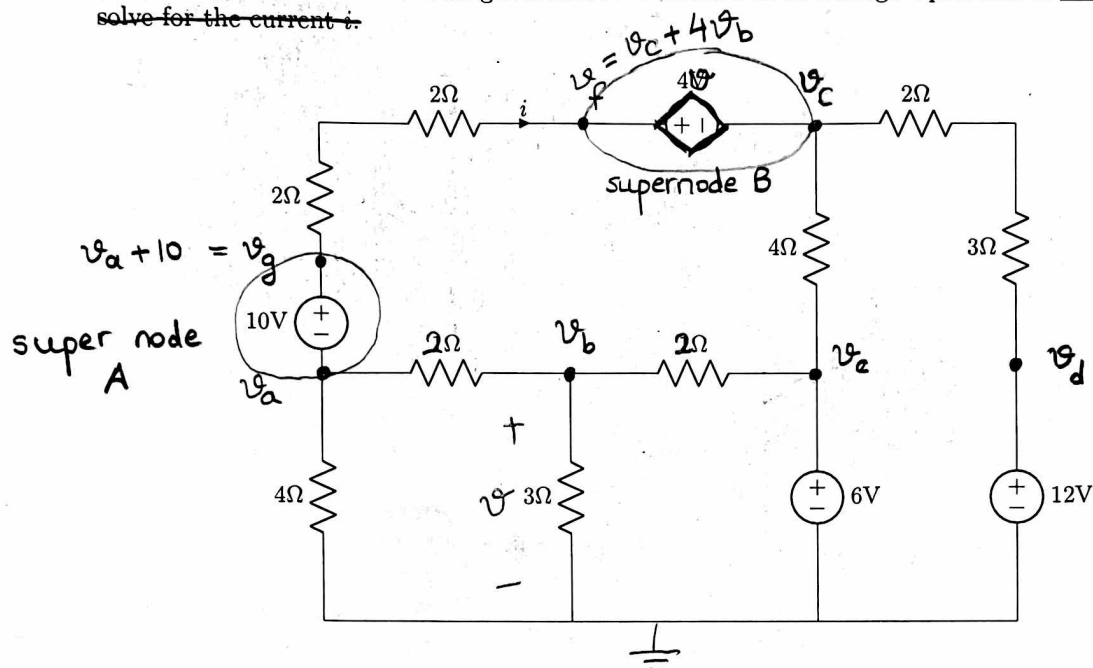


1. (20 points) Consider the circuit given below. Write the node-voltage equations in matrix form, and solve for the current  $i$ .



constraint eq. 1  $v_g = v_a + 10$

constraint eq. 2  $v_f = v_c + 4v_b$

corset

$v_d = 12 \text{ V}$

$v_e = 6 \text{ V}$

KCL supernode A:  $\frac{v_a}{4} + \frac{v_a - v_b}{2} + \frac{v_a + 10 - (v_c + 4v_b)}{4} = 0$

KCL supernode B:  $\frac{v_c + 4v_b - (v_a + 10)}{4} + \frac{v_c - 6}{4} + \frac{v_c - 12}{5} = 0$

KCL node B:  $\frac{v_b - v_a}{2} + \frac{v_b}{3} + \frac{v_b - 6}{2} = 0$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{2} - 1 & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & 1 & \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_a \\ v_b \\ v_c \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{5}{2} + \frac{3}{2} + \frac{12}{5} \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3/2 & -1/4 \\ -1/4 & 1 & 7/10 \\ -1/2 & 4/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_a \\ v_b \\ v_c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -5/2 \\ 32/5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$