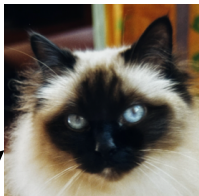
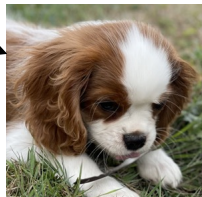


$d(A, P)$



$P$



$d(A, N)$

$A$

$N$