

# LAB #3: WRITING AND TESTING A SIMPLE PROGRAM

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## OBJECTIVE

Introduce students to writing and testing a program in HC11 assembly language and using the BUFFALO I/O routines to display/verify the results.

## MATERIALS

- Axiom MC68HC11 EVBU kit

## ASSIGNMENT

Write a program to compute the product of a 3-byte number (multiplicand) stored at memory locations \$00-\$02 and a 1-byte number (multiplier) stored at memory location \$03. Save the 4-byte product at memory locations \$04-\$07.

The multiplication can be carried out in the following manner:

	MSB	MID	LSB	
	XX	XX	XX	<b>Multiplicand</b>
			XX	<b>Multiplier</b>
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		MSB	LSB	
		XX	XX	<b>P1</b>
	MSB	LSB		
	XX	XX		<b>P2</b>
MSB	LSB			
XX	XX			<b>P3</b>
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MSB	MID-H	MID-L	LSB	
XX	XX	XX	XX	<b>Product</b>

The steps of the above algorithm can be summarized as follows:

- 1) Allocate memory (3 bytes) for multiplicand M
- 2) Allocate memory (1 byte) for multiplier N
- 3) Allocate memory (4 bytes) for product P
- 4) Allocate memory (2 bytes) for P1
- 5) Allocate memory (2 bytes) for P2
- 6) Allocate memory (2 bytes) for P3
- 7) Read Multiplicand LSB to accumulator A (ACCA)
- 8) Read Multiplier to accumulator B (ACCB)

- 9) Multiply ACCA and ACCB (the result is saved in register D)
- 10) Store ACCB to Product LSB
- 11) Store ACCA to P1 MSB
- 12) Read Multiplicand MID to ACCA
- 13) Read Multiplier to ACCB
- 14) Multiply ACCA and ACCB
- 15) Store D register to P2
- 16) Read Multiplicand MSB to ACCA
- 17) Read Multiplier to ACCB
- 18) Multiply ACCA and ACCB
- 19) Store D register to P3
- 20) Read P1 MSB to ACCA
- 21) Add P2 LSB
- 22) Store sum to Product MID-L
- 23) Read P2 MSB to ACCA
- 24) Add with carry P3 LSB
- 25) Store sum to Product MID-H
- 26) Read P3 MSB to ACCA
- 27) Add with carry, zero
- 28) Store sum to Product MSB

Variable memory allocation should start at memory location \$00 and the code should be stored starting at memory location \$0100.

## **PRE-LAB**

- 1) Write and debug your code.
- 2) Generate the listing and S-record of your code. Bring a copy of your list file with you to the lab. You must always have a printout of the list file for any program you run on the EVBU board. A list file is an essential debugging tool.

## **IN-LAB**

- 1) Download the S-record of your code to the EVBU board.
- 2) Demonstrate your code to the lab instructor.
- 3) Test your code by using the different values of Multiplicand and Multiplier provided by the instructor in the lab.