Football Match Result Database Specification Document, v1.4.0

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Abstract

The purpose of the Database is to collect match result data for football league, knockout, or hybrid competitions among clubs in order to facilitate football analytics research. This document describes the table-, field- and relationship-level specifications of the Football Match Result Database. These specifications include the table names, descriptions, and member fields and their descriptions and types. The primary and foreign keys of each table will be identified and the characteristics between related tables will be defined from the perspective of the primary table. View specifications are defined in order to provide context-specific information from multiple tables, establish data security and confidentiality, and implement data integrity.

1 Mission Statement

The purpose of the Football Match Result Database is to maintain the match result data needed to support football research activities for the benefit of the football analytics community.

2 Mission Objectives

The Football Match Result Database will support the following:

- Maintain data on matches that occur within football league, knockout, or hybrid (league and knockout) competitions involving national teams.
- Maintain complete top-level information on the football match, including match date, competition name, competition phase, league or knockout round, competition group, matchday within a knockout round, participating teams, venues, and environmental conditions.
- Maintain time-dependent surface and capacity data on football venues, including field surface type, field dimensions, total stadium capacity, and total number of seats.
- Maintain complete information on macro-events that occur during a match, including goals, penalties, disciplinary incidents, substitutions, and penalty shootouts.
- Maintain complete information on participating personnel, such as players, managers, and match referees.
- Maintain time-dependent height and weight data on football players.

3 Business Rules

The following business rules shall be enforced on the Football Match Result Database:

- Starting player lists shall consist of exactly 11 players of which exactly one player is designated as the goalkeeper.
- A maximum of 18 players from one team will appear in a lineup list that corresponds to a match.
- A player can only be substituted one time during a match.
- Maximum substitution rules are enforced during a match.
- If a goalkeeper is expelled from a match, a new goalkeeper must be designated by either switching the positions of a field player or substituting a field player for a goalkeeper.
- A goalscorer or a recipient of a caution/expulsion card must be a player in the lineup who meets one
 of two criteria:
 - A starting player who has not yet been substituted; or
 - A player who has been substituted before the time of goal or disciplinary incident.

4 Match Overview Tables

The following tables capture high-level information on the football match, such as the competition, matchday, matchdate, league teams, and venues. The major tables in this section are the Match table, which links to personnel and match event tables, and the Environment table, which captures information on the climactic conditions under which the match was played.

4.1 Match table (tblMatches)

${ m tbl}{ m Matches}$	High level information on the football match and its participants. The information in this table is required in order to track all matches played in a football competition as well as the teams,					
D ' 1/	players, managers, and refe	players, managers, and referees who participated in them.				
Primary Key		matchID				
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation		
			Type	Degree		
${ m competition ID}$	tblCompetitions	_	Optional	(0,N)		
phaseID	tblPhases	_	Optional	(0,N)		
venueID	tblVenues	_	Optional	(0,N)		
${ m referee ID}$	${ m tbl}{ m Referees}$	_	Optional	(0,N)		
_	${ m tblLeagueMatches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
—	${\it tbl}{\it GroupMatches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
—	${ m t bl Knockout Matches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
—	${ m tblHomeTeams}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
—	tblAwayTeams	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	${ m tbl}{ m HomeManagers}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	${ m tblAwayManagers}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tblEnvironments	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tbl Pen Shoot out Openers	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		

4.1.1 matchID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblEnvironments, tblLineups,
-	tblLeagueMatches,
	${ m tbl}{ m Group Matches},$
	${ m tbl}{ m KnockoutMatches},$
	tblHomeTeams, tblAwayTeams,
	${ m tbl}{ m HomeManagers},$
	${ m tbl} { m Away Managers},$
	$\operatorname{tblPenShootoutOpeners}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	matches in a football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.1.2 matchDate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The date on which the football
	match occurred, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.3 matchFirstHalfTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total playing time of the first
	half of the football match (normal
	+ stoppage time), in minutes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	> 0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.4 matchSecondHalfTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
Description	The total playing time of the
	second half of the football match
	(normal + stoppage time), in
	minutes. This field accounts for
	matches that had to be
	abandoned.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	45
Range of Values	$\geqslant 0$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.5 matchFirstOverTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total playing time of the first
	extra time period of the football
	match (normal + stoppage time),
	in minutes. Only used in knockout
	matches.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	$\geqslant 0$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.6 matchSecondOverTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total playing time of the
	second extra time period of the
	$football\ match\ (normal+stoppage)$
	time), in minutes. Only used in
	knockout matches.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	≥ 0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.7 matchAttendance field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	_			
Description	The reported attendance of the			
	football match.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	6			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#####			
Display Format	000000			
Key Type	Non-key			
Key Structure	_			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	0			
Range of Values	0 - 999999			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	Subtraction			

4.1.8 competitionID field

Specification Type	Replica			
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Competitions}$			
Source Specification	competitionID in tblCompetitions			
	table			
Description	The identification number of the			
	football competition			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	3			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	###			
Display Format	000			
Key Type	Foreign			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	Any existing competitionID value			
	in tblCompetitions			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.1.9 phaseID field

Specification Type	Replica			
Parent Table	tblPhases			
Source Specification	phaseID in tblPhases table			
Description	The identification number of the			
	competition phase			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	1			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#			
Display Format	0			
Key Type	Foreign			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	Any existing phaseID value in			
	${ m tblPhases}$			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed				

4.1.10 venueID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblVenues		
Source Specification	venueID in tblVenues table		
Description	The identification number of the		
	venue used in the football match		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	4		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	####		
Display Format	0000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	-		
Range of Values	Any existing venueID value in		
	tblVenues		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

4.1.11 refereeID field

Specification Type	Replica			
Parent Table	${ m tblReferees}$			
Source Specification	refereeID in tblReferees table			
Description	The identification number of the			
	referee officiating the football			
	match			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	4			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	####			
Display Format	0000			
Key Type	Foreign			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	Any existing refereeID value in			
	${ m tblReferees}$			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.2 Competitions lookup table (tblCompetitions)

${f tbl Competitions}$	This table contains the names of the football competitions, and				
	this information is used to track all matches played under a certain				
	competition.				
Primary Key	competitionID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblMatches	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

4.2.1 competitionID field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	${ m t blMat ches}$			
Description	A unique number used to			
	differentiate football competitions.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	3			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	###			
Display Format	000			
Key Type	Primary			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	System			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	N/A			
Range of Values	100-999			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.2.2 compName field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The name of the football		
	competition.		
Data Type	Character		
Character Support	Letters, Numbers		
Length	100		
Decimal Places	_		
Input Mask	_		
Display Format	Each description should start with		
	a capital letter.		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
TT 1	Non-unique		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	Non-unique No Nulls		
	-		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Null Support Values Entered By	No Nulls User		
Null Support Values Entered By Required Value	No Nulls User		
Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value	No Nulls User		
Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	No Nulls User Yes — —		

4.3 Competition Phases lookup table (tblPhases)

tblPhases	This table contains the different football competition phases, which					
	allows the user to track matches within league, knockout, or hybrid					
	league/knockout formats.					
Primary Key	phaseID					
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation					
	Type Degree					
_	tblMatches Restrict Mandatory (1,1)					

4.3.1 phaseID field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$			
Description	A unique number used to			
	differentiate football competition			
	phases.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	1			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#			
Display Format	0			
Key Type	Primary			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	System			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	N/A			
Range of Values	1-3			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.3.2 phaseDesc field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	_			
Description	The name of the football			
	competition phase.			
Data Type	Character			
Character Support	Letters, Numbers			
Length	12			
Decimal Places	_			
Input Mask	_			
Display Format	Each description should start with			
	a capital letter.			
Key Type	Non-key			
Key Structure	_			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	_			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.4 Groups lookup table (tblGroups)

tblGroups	This table contains the names of competition groups, and this				
	information is used to track all matches played in the group phase				
	of a football competition.				
Primary Key		groupID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	${ m tbl}{ m Group Matches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

4.4.1 groupID field

Specification Type	Unique	
Shared By	${ m tblGroupMatches}$	
Description	A unique number used to	
	differentiate football competition	
	group names.	
Data Type	Numeric	
Character Support	Numbers	
Length	2	
Decimal Places	0	
Input Mask	##	
Display Format	00	
Key Type	Primary	
Key Structure	Simple	
Uniqueness	Unique	
Null Support	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	System	
Required Value	Yes	
Default Value	N/A	
Range of Values	10-99	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To	
Operations Allowed	_	

4.4.2 groupDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	The name of the football
	competition group.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5 League or Shootout Round lookup table (tblRounds)

tblRounds	This table contains the names of the rounds of the football				
	competition, and allow	competition, and allows for tracking of matches and performances			
	in a single round or multiple rounds. This table can be applied to				
	league competitions and penalty kick shootouts.				
Primary Key	roundID				
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation	
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree	
_	${ m tbl} { m League} { m Matches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	
_	tblGroupMatches	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	
_	tblPenaltyShootouts	Restrict	$\operatorname{Mandatory}$	(1,1)	

4.5.1 roundID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tbl} { m League Matches},$
	${ m tbl}{ m Group Matches},$
	${ m tbl} { m PenaltyShootouts}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the competition round of the
	football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.2 roundDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The round descriptor of the
	football competition.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	20
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a number or capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$4.6 \quad Knockout \ Rounds \ lookup \ table \ (tbl Knockout Rounds)$

tblKnockoutRounds	This table contains the names of the knockout rounds, and this			
	information is used to track all matches played in specific rounds of			
	the knockout stage of a football competition.			
Primary Key	koroundID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
	Type Degree			
_	${ m tbl}{ m Knockout}{ m Matches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.6.1 koroundID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to
	differentiate knockout rounds.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.6.2 koroundDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The descriptor of the knockout
	round.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.7 Knockout Round Matchdays lookup table (tblMatchdays)

${ m tbl}{ m Matchdays}$	This table contains the name of the matchday within a knockout				
	round, and this information is used to track all multiple matches				
	played in the knockout stage of a competition.				
Primary Key	matchdayID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	${ m tbl}{ m KnockoutMatches}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

4.7.1 matchdayID field

Specification Type	Unique	
Shared By	${ m t bl Knockout Matches}$	
Description	A unique number used to	
	differentiate matchdays within a	
	knockout round.	
Data Type	Numeric	
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$	
Length	1	
Decimal Places	0	
Input Mask	#	
Display Format	0	
Key Type	Primary	
Key Structure	Simple	
Uniqueness	Unique	
Null Support	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	System	
Required Value	Yes	
Default Value	N/A	
Range of Values	1-9	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To	
Operations Allowed	_	

4.7.2 matchdayDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The descriptor of the matchday.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	12
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.8 Venue lookup table (tblVenues)

tblVenues	Contains the stadiums that are used in the football competition, and the clubs that predominately reside there. This table is used to perform performance studies against different venues or neutral sites.			
Primary Key	venueID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
timezoneID	tblTimeZones	_	Optional	(0,N)
_	tblMatches	Deny	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.8.1 venueID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	venues used in football
	${ m competitions}.$
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.2 venCity field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The name of the city in which the
	football venue resides.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	40
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	-
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.3 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCountries
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table
Description	The identification number of the
	country in which the venue is
	located
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	—
Range of Values	Any existing countryID value in
	tblCountries
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.4 timezoneID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	$\operatorname{tblTimeZones}$
Source Specification	timezoneID in tblTimeZones table
Description	The identification number of the
	time zone region in which the
	venue resides
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing timezoneID value in
	${ m tbl}{ m Time}{ m Zones}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.5 venName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The name of the football venue
	used in the football competition.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.6 venAltitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The altitude above mean sea level
	at which the football match
	occurred, in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000 m
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.7 venLatitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The geographic latitude of the
	football stadium in decimal
	degrees, based on WGS 84
	reference system.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	6
Input Mask	###.#####
Display Format	000.00000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.8 venLongitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The geographic longitude of the
	football stadium in decimal
	degrees, based on WGS 84
	reference system.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	6
Input Mask	###.#####
Display Format	000.00000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	

4.9 Venue History table (tblVenueHistory)

tblVenueHistory	Contains the field	characteristics and	seating capacity of	a football
	venue over its his	story. This table is u	used to perform perf	formance
	studie	es involving match v	venues over time.	
Primary Key		venuehistor	yID	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree
VenuesurfaceID	Related Table tblVenueSurfaces	Deletion Rule —	<u>-</u>	_

4.9.1 venuehistoryID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
	a historical record of a match
	venue.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10000-99999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.9.2 venueID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblVenues
Source Specification	venueID in tblVenues table
Description	The identification number of the
	match venue
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing venueID value in
	${ m tblVenues}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.9.3 venuesurfaceID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblVenueSurfaces}$
Source Specification	venuesurfaceID in
	tblVenueSurfaces table
Description	The identification number of the
	field surface
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Type Key Structure	Foreign Simple
	9
Key Structure	Simple
Key Structure Uniqueness	Simple Non-unique
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support	Simple Non-unique No Nulls
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By	Simple Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value	Simple Non-unique No Nulls User Yes — Any existing venuesurfaceID value
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	Simple Non-unique No Nulls User Yes —
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values Edit Rule	Simple Non-unique No Nulls User Yes — Any existing venuesurfaceID value
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	Simple Non-unique No Nulls User Yes — Any existing venuesurfaceID value in tblVenueSurfaces

4.9.4 venueHistDate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The date on which the historical
	venue data are valid, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	$\operatorname{DateTime}$
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.9.5 venueLength field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The length of the football pitch
	(field), in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	105
Range of Values	90-120
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.9.6 venueWidth field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
	Th: 14h -f +h - f+h -11: 4 -h
Description	The width of the football pitch
	(field), in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	68
Range of Values	45-90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.9.7 venueHistCapacity field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total capacity of the football
	venue, considering seated and
	standing sections.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	$\geqslant 0$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.9.8 venueHistSeats field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total number of seats in the
	football venue.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	$\geqslant 0$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.10 Venue Surfaces table (tblVenueSurfaces)

tblVenueSurfaces	Contains a list of surface types of a football pitch.		
Primary Key	venuesurfaceID		
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation		
	Type Degree		
_	tblVenues Restrict Mandatory (1,1)		

4.10.1 venuesurfaceID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
1	playing surfaces.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.10.2 vensurfDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
Description	The description of the playing
	surface.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	30
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$4.11 \quad {\bf Time~Zones~table~(tblTimeZones)}$

${f tbl Time Zones}$	Contains data on the time zone regions throughout the world,			
	taken from the Ol	taken from the Olsen tz database. The information in this table is		
	used to relate the local time of a match venue to any other time			
		zone in the w	orld.	
Primary Key	timezoneID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
	Type Degree			
_	tblVenues Restrict Mandatory (1,1)		(1,1)	

4.11.1 timezoneID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
	time zone regions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100-999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.11.2 confedID field

See specification in Section 5.5.3.

4.11.3 tzName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The name of the time zone
	geographic region.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	80
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

4.11.4 tzOffset field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The time offset of the time zone
	region from UTC, in decimal
	hours.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	2
Input Mask	##.##
Display Format	±00.00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0.0
Range of Values	-12.0 - 14.0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.12 Home Teams linking table (tblHomeTeams)

${f tbl Home Teams}$	This table contains the names of the national teams that are			
	designated home teams in a football match.			
Primary Key	matchID, countryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Optional	(1,1)
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(1,N)

4.12.1 matchID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	${ m t blMat ches}$		
Source Specification	matchID in tblMatches table		
Description	The identification number of the		
	match played in a football		
	${ m competition}.$		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	7		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	######		
Display Format	0000000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Composite		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing matchID value in		
	${ m tblMatches}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	- 		

4.12.2 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCountries
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table
Description	The identification number of the
	designated home team
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing countryID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCountries}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.13 Away Teams linking table (tblAwayTeams)

${f tbl Away Teams}$	This table contains the names of the national teams that are			
	designated away teams in a football match.			
Primary Key	matchID, countryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
countryID	tblCountries	_	Mandatory	(1,N)

4.13.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.12.1.

4.13.2 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Countries}$
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table
Description	The identification number of the
	designated away team
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing countryID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCountries}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.14 Home Managers linking table (tblHomeManagers)

${f tbl Home Managers}$	This table contains the names of the managers of the home teams			
		in a football match.		
Primary Key	matchID, managerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
managerID	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$	_	Mandatory	(1,N)

4.14.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.12.1.

4.14.2 managerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$
Source Specification	managerID in tblManagers table
Description	The identification number that
	refers to the club manager for the
	designated home team.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing managerID value in
	$\operatorname{tblManagers}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.15 Away Managers linking table (tblAwayManagers)

tblAwayManagers	This table contains the names of the managers of the away teams			
		in a football match.		
Primary Key	matchID, managerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
managerID	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$	_	Mandatory	(1,N)

4.15.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.12.1.

4.15.2 managerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$
Source Specification	managerID in tblManagers table
Description	The identification number that
	refers to the club manager for the
	designated away team.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	-
Range of Values	Any existing managerID value in
	$\operatorname{tblManagers}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.16 Environments table (tblEnvironments)

tblEnvironments	Records the ambient conditions under which the football match took place. This table is used to track match performance relative to weather and other natural conditions.			
Primary Key		enviroID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	\mathbf{Degree}
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	<u> </u>	Type Optional	(1,1)
matchID —	tblMatches tblWeatherKickoff	— Restrict		G
matchID — —		Restrict Restrict	Optional	(1,1)

4.16.1 enviroID field

Specification Type	${ m Unique}$
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to tie
	environmental conditions to the
	matches in which they are played.
Data Type	${ m Numeric}$
Character Support	$\operatorname{Numbers}$
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.16.2 matchID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblMatches
Source Specification	matchID in tblMatches table
Description	The identification number of the
	football match
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing matchID value in
	${ m tblMatches}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.16.3 envKickoffTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The time at which the football
	match kicked off.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	HH:MM
Display Format	HH:MM
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

${\bf 4.16.4}\quad {\bf envTemperature\ field}$

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The ambient temperature at
	kickoff, in degrees Celsius.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	1
Input Mask	##.#
Display Format	20.0°C
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	20.0
Range of Values	-15.0 - 40.0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	

4.17 Weather conditions lookup table (tblWeather)

tblWeather	Contains a list of specific weather conditions during a football			
	match. These conditions are terms from NOAA National Weather			
		Service.		
Primary Key	weather ID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblEnvironments	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.17.1 weatherID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblEnvironments
Description	A unique number used to identify
	specific weather conditions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.17.2 wxConditionDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the
	predominate weather condition
	during the football match.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
$Null\ Support$	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	_

4.18 Kickoff weather linking table (tblWeatherKickoff)

${ m tbl} { m Weather Kickoff}$	This table records the ambient weather conditions at kickoff of the			
	football match.			
Primary Keys	enviroID,weatherID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
enviroID	${ m tbl}{ m Environments}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
weatherID	tblWeather	_	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.18.1 enviroID field

Consideration Tune	IIniana
Specification Type	Unique
Parent Table	tblEnvironments
Source Specification	enviroID field in tblEnvironments
	table
Description	A unique number used to tie
	environmental conditions to the
	matches in which they are played.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing enviroID value in
	tblEnvironments
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.18.2 weatherID field

Specification Type	Unique
Parent Table	tblWeather
Source Specification	weatherID field in tblWeather
	table
Description	A unique number used to identify
	specific weather conditions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing weather ID value in
	tblWeather
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.19 Halftime weather linking table (tblWeatherHalftime)

tblWeatherHalftime	This table records the ambient weather conditions at halftime of			
	the football match.			
Primary Keys	enviroID, weatherID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Туре	Degree
enviroID	${\it tblEnvironments}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
weatherID	${ m tblWeather}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.19.1 enviroID field

See specification in Section 4.18.1.

4.19.2 weatherID field

See specification in Section 4.18.2.

4.20 Fulltime weather linking table (tblWeatherFulltime)

${f tbl Weather Kickoff}$	This table records the ambient weather conditions at the end of the			
	football match.			
Primary Keys	enviroID,weatherID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
enviroID	tblEnvironments	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
CHVIIOID	Collinging		manadorj	(+,+)

4.20.1 enviroID field

See specification in Section 4.18.1.

4.20.2 weatherID field

See specification in Section 4.18.2.

5 Personnel Tables

The following tables capture data related to personnel associated with a football match, such as the players, managers, and central referees (but not assistant referees). The tactical positions of the players and the national origins of the personnel are also captured here. The major personnel table related to a match is the Lineup table, which tracks the player list (starting and bench) for a particular match.

5.1 Players table (tblPlayers)

tblPlayers	Contains the list of players who participate in the football competition, allowing for the tracking of player participation and			
	performance in the club and the competition.			
Primary Key	playerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	\mathbf{Degree}
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
_	tblLineups	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.1.1 playerID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	$\operatorname{tblLineups}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	players in a football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.2 countryID field

See specification in Section 4.8.3.

5.1.3 plyrBirthdate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The birth date of the football
-	player, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

5.1.4 plyrFirstname field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The player's first name.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	20
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	—
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	-
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.5 plyrLastname field

Specification Type	Unique
	Omque
Shared By	_
Description	The player's last name.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	30
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	

5.1.6 plyrNickname field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The player's nickname, if any.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	30
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	Nulls Allowed
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	No
Default Value	NULL
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.7 plyrDefPosID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblPositions
Source Specification	positionID in tblPositions table
Description	The identification number of the
	player's default football position
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing positionID value in
	$\operatorname{tblPositions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.2 Player History table (tblPlayerHistory)

tblPlayerHistory	Contains the physical characteristics of a football player over his			
	playing history. T	This table is used to	perform performance	ce studies
		involving players over time.		
Primary Key	playerhistoryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			\mathbf{Type}	\mathbf{Degree}
playerID	tblPlayers		Optional	(0,N)

5.2.1 playerhistoryID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	a historical record of a football
	player's physical characteristics.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.2.2 plyrHistDate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The date on which the historical
	player data are valid, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

5.2.3 plyrHistHeight field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The height of the football player,
	in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	1
Input Mask	#.##
Display Format	0.00 m
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	1.50
Range of Values	0.00 - 2.50
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

5.2.4 plyrHistWeight field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The weight of the football player,
	in kilograms.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000 kg
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	50
Range of Values	0 - 150
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

5.3 Managers table (tblManagers)

tblManagers	Contains the list of managers who participate in the football competition, allowing for the tracking of managerial changes at the			
	competition, allow	ing for the tracking	of managerial chan	ges at the
	club during a competition.			
Primary Key	managerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	\mathbf{Degree}
countryID	tblCountries	-	Optional	(0,N)

5.3.1 managerID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblMatches
Description	A unique number used to identify
	managers in a football
	competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	

5.3.2 countryID field

See specification in section 4.8.3.

5.3.3 mgrBirthdate field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.3.

5.3.4 mgrFirstname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.4.

5.3.5 mgrLastname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.5.

5.3.6 mgrNickname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.6.

5.4 Referees table (tblReferees)

tblReferees	Contains the list of match referees who participate in the football			
	competition, allo	competition, allowing for the tracking of their participation and		
]	performance in the competition.		
Primary Key		refereeID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree
Foreign Key countryID	Related Table tblCountries	Deletion Rule —	<u>-</u>	_

5.4.1 refereeID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	match referees in a football
	competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.4.2 countryID field

See specification in section 4.8.3.

5.4.3 refBirthdate field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.3.

5.4.4 refFirstName field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.4.

5.4.5 refLastName field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.5.

5.5 Country lookup table (tblCountries)

tblCountries	Contains the list of countries represented by personnel who			
	participate in a football competition.			
Primary Key		countryID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblPlayers	$\operatorname{Restrict}$	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblManagers	$\operatorname{Restrict}$	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	${ m tblReferees}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
$\operatorname{confedID}$	${\it tbl}{\it Confederations}$		Optional	(1,N)

5.5.1 countryID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblPlayers, tblManagers,
	tblReferees, tblTeams, tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the country of personnel.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	$\operatorname{Numbers}$
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	${ m Unique}$
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100-999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	-

5.5.2 ctyName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	Country name.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	60
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

5.5.3 confedID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Confederations}$
Source Specification	confedID in tblConfederations
	table
Description	The identification number of the
	football confederation
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing confedID value in
	${ m tbl}{ m Confederations}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.6 Confederations lookup table (tblConfederations)

tblConfederations	Contains the list of football confederations.			
Primary Key	$\operatorname{confedID}$			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	tblCountries	Restrict	Type Mandatory	(1,1)

5.6.1 confedID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblCountries
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the football confederation.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.6.2 confedName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
Description	Name of football confederation.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	40
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	

5.7 Lineup table (tblLineups)

tblLineups	This table contain	This table contains the players who participate in matches of the		
	football competition, whether they are starting players or on the			
	substitutes' list.	substitutes' list. The information is necessary to track the level of		
	par	participation of players over a season.		
Primary Key		lineupID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
matchID	tblMatches	_	Optional	(22,36)
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(1,N)
playerID	tblPlayers	_	Optional	(1,N)
positionID	tblPositions	_	Optional	(1,N)
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblPenalties	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblOffenses	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblSubs	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblSwitchPositions	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.7.1 lineupID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblGoals, tblPenalties, tblOffenses,
,	tblSubstitutions
Description	A unique number used to identify
r	players who participate in football
	matches.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.2 matchID field

See specification in section 4.16.2.

5.7.3 playerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblLineups
Source Specification	playerID in tblLineups table
Description	The identification number of the
	player who participates in the
	lineup.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing playerID value in
	t blPlayers
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.4 positionID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblPositions
Source Specification	positionID in tblPositions table
Description	The identification number of the
	football positions
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Alphanumeric
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing positionID value in
	$\operatorname{tblPositions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.5 lpStarting field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A flag to designate starting players
	in the match lineup.
Data Type	Boolean or Numeric
Character Support	Alphanumeric
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0 or FALSE
Range of Values	0-1 or TRUE/FALSE
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.6 lpCaptain field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A flag to designate the team
	captain in the match lineup.
Data Type	Boolean or Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0 or FALSE
Range of Values	0-1 or TRUE/FALSE
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.8 Positions lookup table (tblPositions)

tblPositions	This table contains information on the field positions (including				
	goalkeeper) and their flanks they occupy on the field. The				
	information is used to track the tactical organization of the lineup				
	during a match.				
Primary Key	positionID				
	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree	
Foreign Key posFieldID	Related Table tblFieldNames	Deletion Rule —	-	_	
		Deletion Rule — — —	Type	Degree	

5.8.1 positionID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblLineups
Description	A unique number used to identify
	football positions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.8.2 posFieldID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblFieldNames}$
Source Specification	posFieldID in tblFieldNames table
Description	The identification number of the
	football field positions
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing posFieldID value in
	${ m tblFieldNames}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.8.3 posFlankID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblFlankNames}$
Source Specification	posFlankID in tblFlankNames
	table
Description	The identification number of the
	flank locations.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing posFlankID value in
	${ m tblFlankNames}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.9 Field position name table (tblFieldNames)

${ m tblFieldNames}$	This table contains a list of the basic field positions.			
Primary Key	$\operatorname{posFieldID}$			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	tblPositions	Restrict	$\operatorname{Mandatory}$	(1,1)

5.9.1 posFieldID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	football positions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	1-9
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.9.2 posFieldName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the generic field
	position.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	15
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

5.10 Flank name table (tblFlankNames)

tblFlankNames	This table contains a list of the basic flanks on the field.			
Primary Key	$\operatorname{posFlankID}$			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	${ m tblPositions}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.10.1 posFlankID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblLineups
Description	A unique number used to identify
	flank areas.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1-3
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.10.2 posFlankName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the flank area
	on the field.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	8
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	Nulls Allowed
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	No
$Default\ Value$	<u> </u>
Range of Values	<u> </u>
	——————————————————————————————————————
Range of Values	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed —

6 Match Event Tables

The following tables capture data from match events. These events include goals scored in open play, penalty kick decisions, disciplinary events, substitutions, and tactical or enforced position changes.

6.1 Goals table (tblGoals)

tblGoals	This table contains information on the goals that were scored			
	during a match, excluding penalties. The information in this table			
	is used to track match scorelines, scoring records of players in a			
	match, and the types of goals scored.			
Primary Key	goalID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
				U
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
countryID lineupID	tblCountries tblLineups	<u> </u>	Optional Optional	
		— — —	*	(0,N)

6.1.1 goalID field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	-		
Description	A unique number used to identify		
	goals scored in a football match.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	6		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#####		
Display Format	000000		
Key Type	Primary		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	System		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	100000-999999		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.1.2 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblCountries		
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table		
Description	The identification number of one		
	of the teams credited with the goal		
	scored in the football match		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	3		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	###		
Display Format	000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	-		
Range of Values	tblHomeTeams.countryID,		
	${ m tbl}{ m Away}{ m Teams.country}{ m ID}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

6.1.3 lineupID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblLineups		
Source Specification	lineupID in tblLineups table		
Description	The identification number of player		
	participations in match lineups		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	7		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	######		
Display Format	0000000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value			
Range of Values	Any existing lineupID value in		
	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.1.4 gtsTypeID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblGoalStrikes		
Source Specification	gtsTypeID in tblGoalStrikes table		
Description	The identification number of body		
	parts used to score goals from		
	open play.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	1		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#		
Display Format	0		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing gtsTypeID value in		
	${ m tbl}{ m GoalStrikes}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.1.5 gteTypeID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblGoalEvents		
Source Specification	gteTypeID in tblGoalEvents table		
Description	The identification number of field		
	events from which goals were		
	scored.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	1		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#		
Display Format	0		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	-		
Range of Values	Any existing gteTypeID value in		
	${\it tbl}{\it Goal}{\it Events}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

6.1.6 glsTime field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	_			
Description	The match time at which the goal			
	was scored.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	2			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	##			
Display Format	00			
Key Type	Non-key			
Key Structure	_			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	0 - 90			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	Subtraction			

6.1.7 glsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The match time during stoppage		
	time at which the goal was scored.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	2		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	##		
Display Format	00		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	0-15 when glsTime = 45 or		
	glsTime = 90, 0 otherwise		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

6.2 Goal strike lookup table (tblGoalStrikes)

tblGoalStrikes	This table contains a list of the body parts used to score goals from			
	open play.			
Primary Key	m gtsTypeID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

$\bf 6.2.1 \quad gtsTypeID \ field$

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	tblGoals			
Description	A unique number that identifies			
	the body part used to score open			
	play goals.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	1			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#			
Display Format	0			
Key Type	Primary			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	System			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	1-9			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

6.2.2 gtsDesc field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The description of the body part		
	used to score open play goals.		
Data Type	Character		
Character Support	Letters		
Length	15		
Decimal Places	_		
Input Mask	_		
Display Format	Each description should start with		
	a capital letter.		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	_		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	_		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.3 Goal field event lookup table (tblGoalEvents)

${f tbl Goal Events}$	This table contains a list of the types of plays from which open			
	play goals are scored.			
Primary Key	$\operatorname{gteTypeID}$			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

6.3.1 gteTypeID field

Specification Type	Unique	
Shared By	tblGoals	
Description	A unique number used to identify	
	match events that produced goals.	
Data Type	Numeric	
Character Support	Numbers	
Length	1	
Decimal Places	0	
Input Mask	#	
Display Format	0	
Key Type	Primary	
Key Structure	Simple	
Uniqueness	Unique	
Null Support	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	System	
Required Value	Yes	
Default Value	_	
Range of Values	1-9	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal	
Operations Allowed	_	

6.3.2 gteDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	The description of the match event
	that led to a goal in open play.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	30
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	_

6.4 Penalties table (tblPenalties)

tblPenalties	This table lists the penalties given during a football competition.			
	The information s	tored here will be us	sed to track fouls th	ıat
	resulted in penalti	es, the referees who	awarded them, and	the
	performance of per	nalty kick takers an	d goalkeepers.	
Primary Key	penaltyID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
	Type Degree			
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,N)
foulID	tblFouls	_	Optional	(0,N)
penOutcomeID	tblPenOutcomes		Optional	(0,N)

6.4.1 penaltyID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	penalties that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	10000-99999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.4.3 foulID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblFouls
Source Specification	foulID in tblFouls table
Description	The identification number of the
	types of fouls that result in
	bookings or penalties.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing foulID value in
	tblFouls
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.4 penOutcomeID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl} { m PenOutcomes}$
Source Specification	penOutcomeID in tblPenOutcomes
	table
Description	The identification number of
	penalty kick outcomes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing penOutcomeID value
	in tblPenOutcomes
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.5 penTime field

Specification Type	Unique	
Shared By	-	
Description	The match time at which the	
	penalty was given.	
Data Type	Numeric	
Character Support	Numbers	
Length	2	
Decimal Places	0	
Input Mask	##	
Display Format	00	
Key Type	Non-key	
Key Structure	_	
Uniqueness	Non-unique	
Null Support	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	User	
Required Value	Yes	
$Default\ Value$	_	
Range of Values	0 - 90	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To	
Operations Allowed	Subtraction	

6.4.6 penSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the penalty was
	given.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0-15 when penTime $=45$ or
	penTime = 90, 0 otherwise
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.5 Penalty shootout table (tblPenaltyShootouts)

tblPenaltyShootouts	This table lists the penalties taken during a penalty shootout at the end of a football match. The information stored here will be used to track the performance of penalty kick takers and goalkeepers.			
Primary Key	penaltyshootoutID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	\mathbf{Degree}
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,N)
roundID	tblRounds	_	Optional	(0,N)
penOutcomeID	tblPenOutcomes	-	Optional	(0,N)

$\bf 6.5.1 \quad penalty shoot out ID \ field$

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	specific penalty shootout events.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	${ m Unique}$
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.5.2 lineupID field

See specification in Section 6.1.3.

6.5.3 roundID field

See specification in Section 4.5.1.

$\bf 6.5.4 \quad penOutcomeID \ field$

See specification in Section 6.7.1.

6.6 Penalty shootout openers table (tblPenShootoutOpeners)

${f tblPenShootoutOpeners}$	This table records the teams that shoot first during a penalty shootout at the end of a football match. The information stored here will be used to track the shooting order of a penalty kick shootout.			
Primary Key	openerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
matchID	tblMatches		Optional	(0,1)
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)

6.6.1 openerID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	penalty shootout openers.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	${ m Unique}$
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	10000-99999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.6.2 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.1.1.

6.6.3 countryID field

See specification in Section 4.8.3.

6.7 Penalty outcome lookup table (tblPenOutcomes)

tblPenOutcomes	This table lists the possible penalty outcomes during a football				
	match.				
Primary Key	m penOutcomeID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblPenalties	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

6.7.1 penOutcomeID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	penalty kick outcomes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1-9
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.7.2 poDesc field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The description of the penalty kick		
	${ m outcome}.$		
Data Type	Character		
Character Support	Letters		
Length	15		
Decimal Places			
Input Mask			
Display Format	Each description should start with		
	a capital letter.		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure			
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value			
Range of Values	_		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	_		

6.8 Offenses table (tblOffenses)

tblOffenses	This table lists the cautions and expulsions given out during a football match. The information stored here will allow the tracking of disciplinary records of players and the performance of referees during a football competition.				
Primary Key	offenseID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree	
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,N)	
foulID	tblFouls	_	Optional	(0,N)	
cardID	tblPenOutcomes	_	Optional	(0,N)	

6.8.1 offenseID field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	—		
Description	A unique number used to identify		
	bookings that occur during a		
	football match.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	6		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#####		
Display Format	000000		
Key Type	Primary		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	System		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	100000-99999		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.8.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.8.3 foulID field

See specification in section 6.4.3.

6.8.4 cardID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCards
Source Specification	cardID in tblCards table
Description	The identification number of
	$\operatorname{caution/expulsion\ cards.}$
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing cardID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCards}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

6.8.5 ofnsTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	booking occurred.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.8.6 ofnsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	—		
Description	The match time during stoppage		
	time at which the booking		
	$\operatorname{occurred}$.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$		
Length	2		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	##		
Display Format	00		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	0		
Range of Values	0-15 when ofnsTime = 45 or		
	ofnsTime = 90, 0 otherwise		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

6.9 Fouls lookup table (tblFouls)

tblFouls	This table lists the fouls that result in either penalties, cautions, or				
	expulsions.				
Primary Key		foulID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation	
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree	
_	tblPenalties	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)	
_	tblOffenses	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)	

6.9.1 foulID field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	A unique number used to identify		
	fouls that result in a booking or		
	penalty.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	2		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	##		
Display Format	00		
Key Type	Primary		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	System		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	10-99		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.9.2 foulDesc field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The description of the foul that		
	resulted in a booking.		
Data Type	Character		
Character Support	Letters		
Length	40		
Decimal Places			
Input Mask			
Display Format	Each description should start with		
	a capital letter.		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Type Key Structure	Non-key —		
	Non-key — Non-unique		
Key Structure	_		
Key Structure Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support	Non-unique No Nulls		
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By	Non-unique No Nulls User		
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value	Non-unique No Nulls User		
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value	Non-unique No Nulls User		
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	Non-unique No Nulls User Yes —		

6.10 Card lookup table (tblCards)

tblCards	This table lists the type of cards that are shown during a football				
	match.				
Primary Key		cardID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation	
			Type	Degree	
_	tblOffenses	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)	

$6.10.1 \quad cardID \ field$

C 'C L' TI	TT '
Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	A unique number used to identify
	caution card types.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1-3
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

6.10.2 cardType field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the caution
	${ m cards.}$
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters and Symbols
Length	12
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$\bf 6.11 \quad Substitution \ table \ (tbl Substitutions)$

tblSubstitutions	This table stores the substitutions that occur during a football match. The data scored here would be used to track player participation during a football competition.			
Primary Key	subsID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	${ m tbl}{ m InSubstitutions}$	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	${\it tblOutSubstitutions}$	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)

6.11.1 subsID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	substitutions that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.11.2 subsTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	substitution was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.11.3 subsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the substitution was
	made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0-15 when subsTime = 45 or
	subsTime = 90, 0 otherwise
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.12 Players substituted into match linking table (tblInSubstitutions)

tblInSubstitutions	This table lists the players in the match lineup who are substituted into a football match.			
Primary Keys	subsID, lineupID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
subsID	${ m tblSubstitutions}$	_	Optional	(1,1)
lineupID	$\operatorname{tblLineups}$	_	Optional	(1,1)

6.12.1 subsID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblSubstitutions}$
Source Specification	subsID in tblSubstitutions table
Description	A unique number used to identify
	substitutions that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing subsID value in
	${ m tblSubstitutions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.12.2 lineupID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$
Source Specification	lineupID in tblLineups table
Description	The identification number of player
	participations in match lineups
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing lineupID value in
	tblLineups not already in
	${ m tbl} { m InSubstitutions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

6.13 Players substituted out of match linking table (tblOutSubstitutions)

tblOutSubstitutions	This table lists the players in the match lineup who are substituted			
	out of a football match.			
Primary Keys	subsID, lineupID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
subsID	${ m tblSubstitutions}$	_	Optional	(1,1)
lineupID	${ m tblLineups}$	_	Optional	(1,1)

6.13.1 subsID field

See specification in Section 6.12.1.

6.13.2 lineupID field

See specification in Section 6.12.2.

6.14 Switch Positions table (tblSwitchPositions)

tblSwitchPositions	This table stores the instances in which field positions are switched during the match, whether required by goalkeeper expulsion or a			
	tactical change.			
Primary Key	switchID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,1)
positionID	tblPositions	_	Optional	(0,1)

$\mathbf{6.14.1} \quad \mathbf{switchID} \,\, \mathbf{field}$

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	position switches that occur
	during a football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.14.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.14.3 switchPositionID field

See specification in section 5.7.4.

6.14.4 switchTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
Description	The match time at which the
	position switch was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
$Default\ Value$	_
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.14.5 switchSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the position switch
	was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	0-15 when glsTime = 45 or
	$\operatorname{glsTime} = 90, 0 \operatorname{otherwise}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

7 Views

This section presents specifications for virtual tables that are used to comprise views of the Football Match Result Database. These tables draw data from multiple base tables in order to provide context-specific information, preserve data security and confidentiality, and enforce data integrity.

7.1 CountriesList view

CountriesList	This view provides a list of the
	FIFA member associations.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblCountries, tblConfederations
Field Name	Expression
countryID	tblCountries.countryID
Country	tblCountries.ctyName
Confed	tbl Confederations. confed Name

7.2 PlayersList view

PlayersList	This view provides a list of the
	players who are participating in
	the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPlayers, tblCountries
Field Name	Expression
playerID	tblPlayers.playerID
FullName	tblPlayers.plyrFirstName + ' ' + tblPlayers.plyrLastName
Country	tblCountries.ctyName

7.3 ManagerList view

ManagerList	This view provides a list of the managers who are coaching teams
	in the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblManagers, tblCountries
Field Name	Expression
managerID	tblManagers.managerID
FullName	$tbl Managers.mgr First Name + \ ' \ ' + tbl Managers.mgr Last Name$
Country	tblCountries.ctyName

7.4 RefereeList view

${f Referee List}$	This view provides a list of the match referees who are
	participating in the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblReferees, tblCountries
T1' 11 NT	T .
Field Name	Expression
refereeID	tblReferees.refereeID
	-

7.5 HomeTeamList view

${f HomeTeamList}$	This view provides a list of the national football teams that are
	designated home teams in their matches.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblCountries, tblHomeTeams
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
Team	tblCountries.ctyName

7.6 AwayTeamList view

${f Away Team List}$	This view provides a list of national football teams that are
	designated away teams in their matches.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblCountries, tblAwayTeams
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
Team	tblCountries.ctyName

7.7 VenuesList view

VenuesList	This view provides a list of the match venues in the football
	competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblVenues, tblTimeZones,
	CountriesList
Field Name	Expression
venueID	tblVenues.venueID
Venue	tblVenues.venName
City	tblVenues.venCity
Country	CountriesList.country
Timezone	tblTimeZones.tzName
Altitude	tblVenues.venAltitude
Latitude	tblVenues.venLatitude
Longitude	tblVenues.venLongitude

7.8 PositionsList view

PositionsList	This view provides a list of player positions in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPositions, tblFieldNames, tblFlankNames
Field Name	Expression
Field Name positionID	Expression tblPositions.positionID

7.9 MatchList view

MatchList	This view provides a list of top-level information on the football
	match, the competitors, and the match referee.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblCompetitions,
	tblRounds, tblVenues,
	HomeTeamList, AwayTeamList,
	RefereeList
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
competitionID	tblCompetitions.competitionID
roundID	tblRounds.roundID
Competition	tblCompetitions.compName
Round	tblRounds.roundDesc
Matchup	HomeTeamList.Team + 'vs' + AwayTeamList.Team
Venue	tblVenues.venName
Referee	RefereeList.FullName

$7.10 \quad League Match List\ view$

${\bf League Match List}$	This view provides a list of football matches in a league
	competition.
Type	Aggregate, Validation
Base Tables	MatchList, tblLeagueMatches,
	tblRounds
Field Name	Expression
matchID	MatchList.matchID
Competition	MatchList.Competition
Round	tblRounds.roundDesc
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup
Venue	MatchList. Venue
Referee	MatchList.Referee
Filters	Condition
Phase	='League'

7.11 GroupMatchList view

${f Group MatchList}$	This view provides a list of football matches in the group stage of a	
	hybrid competition.	
Type	Aggregate, Validation	
Base Tables	MatchList, tblGroupMatches,	
	tblGroups, tblRounds	
Field Name	Expression	
matchID	MatchList.matchID	
Competition	MatchList. Competition	
Group	tblGroups.groupDesc	
Round	tblRounds.roundDesc	
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup	
Venue	MatchList. Venue	
Referee	MatchList.Referee	
Filters	Condition	
Phase	='Group'	

7.12 KnockoutMatchList view

${f KnockoutMatchList}$	This view provides a list of football matches in the knockout stage	
	of a football competition.	
Type	Aggregate, Validation	
Base Tables	MatchList, tblKnockoutMatches,	
	tbl Knockout Rounds, tbl Match days	
Field Name	Expression	
matchID	MatchList.matchID	
Competition	MatchList. Competition	
Round	tbl Knockout Rounds. koround Desc	
Match	tblMatchdays.matchdayDesc	
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup	
Venue	MatchList. Venue	
Referee	MatchList.Referee	
Filters	Condition	
Phase	='Knockout'	

7.13 LineupList view

This view provides a list of player appearances in a football match.	
Aggregate	
tblCountries, tblLineups, MatchList, PlayersList, PositionsList	
Expression	
tblLineups.lineupID	
MatchList.Matchup	
tblCountries.ctyName	
PlayersList.FullName	
PositionsList.PositionName	
tblLineups.lpStarting	
tblLineups.lpCaptain	

7.14 GoalsList view

${f GoalsList}$	This view provides a list of goals scored from open play in a	
	football match, not including own-goals.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	MatchList, LineupList, tblGoalS, tblGoalStrikes, tblGoalEvents	
Field Name	Expression	
goalID	tblGoals.goalID	
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup	
Team	LineupList.Team	
Scorer	LineupList.Player	
Strike	tblGoalStrikes.gtsDesc	
Play	tblGoalEvents.gteDesc	
Time	tblGoals.glsTime + '" 'if	
	$ ext{tblGoals.glsSTime} = 0,$	
	tblGoals.glsTime + '+'	
	tblGoals.glsSTime + '" 'if	
	tblGoals.glsSTime > 0	
Filters	Condition	
matchList.matchID	IN (matchID FROM tblLineups WHERE tblLineups.lineupID = tblGoals.lineupID)	
LineupList.Team	$\begin{tabular}{ l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l$	

7.15 OwnGoalsList view

OwnGoalsList	This view provides a list of own-goals scored in a football match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	MatchList, LineupList, tblGoals, tblGoalStrikes, tblGoalEvents	
Field Name	Expression	
goalID	tblGoals.goalID	
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup	
Team	LineupList.Team	
Scorer	LineupList.Player	
Strike	tblGoalStrikes.gtsDesc	
Play	tblGoalEvents.gteDesc	
Time	tblGoals.glsTime + ' " ' if	
	${ m tblGoals.glsSTime}=0,$	
	tblGoals.glsTime + '+'	
	tblGoals.glsSTime + ' " ' if	
	tblGoals.glsSTime > 0	
Filters	Condition	
matchList.matchID	$IN \ (matchID \ FROM \ tblLineups \ WHERE \ tblLineups.lineupID = tblGoals.lineupID)$	
LineupList.Team	NOT IN (ctyName FROM tblCountries WHERE tblCountries.countryID = tblGoals.countryID)	

7.16 PenaltiesList view

PenaltiesList	This view provides a list of penalty kick decisions and their	
	outcomes in a football match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	tblPenalties, LineupList, tblFouls, tblPenOutcomes	
Field Name	Expression	
penaltyID	tblPenalties.penaltyID	
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup	
Taker	LineupList.Player	
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc	
Outcome	tblPenOutcomes.poDesc	
Time	tblPenalties.penTime + '" 'if	
	tblPenalties.penSTime = 0,	
	tblPenalties.penTime + '+'	
	tblPenalties.penSTime + '," 'if	
	tblPenalties.penSTime > 0	

7.17 CautionsList view

CautionsList	This view provides a list of yellow-card offenses in a football match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	tblLineups, LineupList, tblOffenses, tblFouls	
Field Name	Expression	
offenseID	tblLineups.lineupID	
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup	
Player	LineupList.Player	
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc	
Time	tblOffense.ofnsTime + ' " ' if	
	${ m tblOffenses.ofnsSTime}=0,$	
	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + '+'	
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime + ' " ' if	
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime > 0	
Filters	Condition	
tblOffenses.cardID	IN (cardID FROM tblCards WHERE cardType = 'Yellow')	

7.18 ExpulsionsList view

ExpulsionsList	This view provides a list of second yellow-card offenses or direct	
	red-card offenses in a football match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	LineupList, tblOffenses, tblFouls	
Field Name	Expression	
lineupID	tblLineups.lineupID	
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup	
Player	LineupList.Player	
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc	
Time	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + ' " ' if	
	$ \ ext{tblOffenses.ofnsSTime} = 0,$	
	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + '+'	
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime + ' " ' if	
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime > 0	
Filters	Condition	
tblOffenses.cardID	IN (cardID FROM tblCards WHERE cardType IN ('Yellow/Red', 'Red'))	

7.19 InSubList view

InSubList	This view provides a list of players substituted into a football	
	match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	tblInSubstitutions, LineupList	
Field Name	Expression	
subsID	tblInSubstitutions.subsID	
Player	LineupList.Player	

7.20 OutSubList view

OutSubList	This view provides a list of players substituted out of a football	
	match.	
Type	Aggregate	
Base Tables	tblOutSubstitutions, LineupList	
Field Name	Expression	
subsID	tblOutSubstitutions.subsID	
Player	LineupList.Player	

7.21 SubstitutionsList view

This view provides a list of player substitutions in a football match.	
Aggregate	
LineupList (a1, a2), tblSubstitutions	
Expression	
tblSubstitutions.subsID	
a1.Matchup	
a1.Player	
a2.Player	
tblSubstitutions.subsTime + '" '	
$ \ ext{if tblSubstitutions.subsSTime} = 0,$	
tblSubstitutions.subsTime + '+'	
tblSubstitutions.subsSTime + ', "'	
$ ext{if tblSubstitutions.subsSTime} > 0 $	
Condition	
$\label{eq:tblSubstitutions} DtblSubstitutions.subsID = tblInSubstitutions.subsID, tblSubstitutions.subsID = tblOutSubstitutions.subsID = tblOutSubsTubsID = tblO$	
IN (tblInSubstitutions.lineupID)	
IN (tblOutSubstitutions.lineupID)	

7.22 SwitchPosList view

${f SwitchPosList}$	This view provides a list of major
	tactical position changes during a
	match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblSwitchPositions, LineupList,
	PositionsList
Field Name	Expression
switchID	tblSwitchPositions.subsID
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup
Player	LineupList.Player
OldPosition	LineupList.PositionName
NewPosition	PositionsList.PositionName
Time	tblSwitchPositions.subsTime + ' " ' if
	tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime = 0,
	tblSwitchPositions.subsTime + '+'
	tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime + '," 'if
	${ m tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime} > 0$

7.23 PenaltyShootout view

PenaltyShootoutList	This view provides a list of penalty kick shootout events.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPenaltyShootouts, LineupList, PlayersList, tblRounds, tblPenOutcomes
Field Name	Expression
penaltyshootoutID	tblPenaltyShootouts.penaltyshootoutID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
Round	tblRounds.roundDesc
Taker	PlayersList.FullName
Outcome	tblPenOutcomes.poDesc