Football Match Result Database Specification Document, v1.1.0

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Abstract

The purpose of the Database is to collect match result data for football league competitions among either domestic clubs or national teams in order to facilitate football analytics research. This document describes the table-, field- and relationship-level specifications of the Football Match Result Database. These specifications include the table names, descriptions, and member fields and their descriptions and types. The primary and foreign keys of each table will be identified and the characteristics between related tables will be defined from the perspective of the primary table. View specifications are defined in order to provide context-specific information from multiple tables, establish data security and confidentiality, and implement data integrity.

1 Mission Statement

The purpose of the Football Match Result Database is to maintain the match result data needed to support football research activities for the benefit of the football analytics community.

2 Mission Objectives

The Football Match Result Database will support the following:

- Maintain data on matches that occur within football league competitions, whether among national teams or domestic clubs.
- Maintain complete top-level information on the football match, including match date, competition name and stage, participating teams, venues, and environmental conditions.
- Maintain time-dependent surface and capacity data on football venues, including field surface type, field dimensions, total stadium capacity, and total number of seats.
- Maintain complete information on macro-events that occur during a match, including goals, penalties, disciplinary incidents, and substitutions.
- Maintain complete information on participating personnel, such as players, managers, and match referees.
- Maintain time-dependent height and weight data on football players.

3 Business Rules

The following business rules shall be enforced on the Football Match Result Database:

- Starting player lists shall consist of exactly 11 players of which exactly one player is designated as the goalkeeper.
- A maximum of 18 players from one team will appear in a lineup list that corresponds to a match.
- A player can only be substituted one time during a match.
- Maximum substitution rules are enforced during a match.

- If a goalkeeper is expelled from a match, a new goalkeeper must be designated by either switching the positions of a field player or substituting a field player for a goalkeeper.
- A goalscorer or a recipient of a caution/expulsion card must be a player in the lineup who meets one of two criteria:
 - A starting player who has not yet been substituted; or
 - A player who has been substituted before the time of goal or disciplinary incident.

4 Match Overview Tables

The following tables capture high-level information on the football match, such as the competition, matchday, matchdate, league teams, and venues. The major tables in this section are the Match table, which links to personnel and match event tables, and the Environment table, which captures information on the climactic conditions under which the match was played.

4.1 Match table (tblMatches)

tblMatches High level information on the football match and its participants. The information in this table is required in order to track all matches played in a football competition as well as the teams, players, managers, and referees who participated in them.			all eams,	
Primary Key		matchID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
competitionID	tblCompetitions	_	Optional	(0,N)
roundID	tblRounds		Optional	(0,N)
venueID	tblVenues		Optional	(0,N)
refereeID	tblReferees		Optional	(0,N)
_	tblHomeTeams	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblAwayTeams	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblHomeManagers	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblAwayManagers	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblEnvironments	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblLineups	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.1.1 matchID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblEnvironments, tblLineups,
	tblHomeTeams, tblAwayTeams,
	${ m tbl}{ m HomeManagers},$
	${ m tbl}{ m AwayManagers}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	matches in a football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	

4.1.2 matchDate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The date on which the football
	match occurred, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.3 matchFirstHalfTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total playing time of the first
	half of the football match (normal
	+ stoppage time), in minutes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	> 0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

${\bf 4.1.4} \quad {\bf match Second Half Time \ field}$

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The total playing time of the
	second half of the football match
	(normal + stoppage time), in
	minutes. This field accounts for
	matches that had to be
	abandoned.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	45
Range of Values	≥ 0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.5 matchAttendance field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The reported attendance of the
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0 - 999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.6 competitionID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Competitions}$
Source Specification	competitionID in tblCompetitions
	table
Description	The identification number of the
	football competition
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing competitionID value
	in tblCompetitions
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.1.7 roundID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblRounds
Source Specification	roundID in tblRounds table
Description	The identification number of
	matchday or phase of football
	competition
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing roundID value in
	${ m tbl}{ m Rounds}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

4.1.8 venueID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblVenues
Source Specification	venueID in tblVenues table
Description	The identification number of the
	venue used in the football match
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing venueID value in
	${ m tblVenues}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.1.9 refereeID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblReferees
Source Specification	refereeID in tblReferees table
Description	The identification number of the
	referee officiating the football
	match
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing refereeID value in
	${ m tbl}{ m Referees}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.2 Competitions lookup table (tblCompetitions)

tblCompetitions		ins the names of the		
	this information is	s used to track all m	atches played under	a certain
		$\operatorname{competitio}$	n.	
Primary Key		competition	ıID	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	tblMatches	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.2.1 competitionID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to
	differentiate football competitions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100-999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.2.2 compName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The name of the football
	competition.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	100
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
	Non-unique
Null Support	Non-unique No Nulls
Null Support Values Entered By	-
	No Nulls
Values Entered By	No Nulls User
Values Entered By Required Value	No Nulls User
Values Entered By Required Value Default Value	No Nulls User
Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	No Nulls User Yes — —

4.3 Competition Phase lookup table (tblRounds)

tblRounds	This table con	tains the names of	the rounds of the fo	otball
	competition, and	allows for tracking	of matches and perf	ormances
	in a single round	or multiple rounds.	This table can be e	expanded
	for knockou	t or hybrid league/l	knockout competitio	ons.
Primary Key		roundID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblMatches	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.3.1 roundID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblMatches
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the matchday or phase of the
	football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.3.2 roundDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The matchday number or phase of
	the football competition.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	20
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a number or capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$4.4 \quad Teams\ lookup\ table\ (tbl Teams)$

tblTeams	This table conta	ins the names of the	• •	oate in a
		football compe	etition.	
Primary Key		teamID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
_	${ m tblHomeTeams}$	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblAwayTeams	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.4.1 teamID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblMatches, tblVenues, tblLineups,
	$\operatorname{tblGoals}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	football clubs.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10000-99999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.4.2 tmName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The name of the football club or
	team.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	50
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
g - gr -	1 ton key
Key Structure	——————————————————————————————————————
	Non-unique
Key Structure	<u> </u>
Key Structure Uniqueness	Non-unique
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support	— Non-unique No Nulls
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	Non-unique No Nulls User Yes —

4.4.3 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCountries
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table
Description	The identification number of the
	country in which the team resides.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing countryID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCountries}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	<u> </u>

4.5 Venue lookup table (tblVenues)

tblVenues	Contains the stadiums that are used in the football competition, and the clubs that predominately reside there. This table is used to perform performance studies against different venues or neutral			
		$\operatorname{sites}.$		
Primary Key	venueID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
teamID	tblTeams	Deny	Mandatory	(0,N)
	tblMatches	Deny	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.5.1 venueID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblMatches, tblTeams
Description	A unique number used to identify
	venues used in football
	${ m competitions}.$
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.2 venCity field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	The name of the city in which the
	football venue resides.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.3 countryID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCountries
Source Specification	countryID in tblCountries table
Description	The identification number of the
	country in which the venue is
	located
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing countryID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCountries}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.4 timezoneID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	$\operatorname{tblTimeZones}$
Source Specification	timezoneID in tblTimeZones table
Description	The identification number of the
	time zone region in which the
	venue resides
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing timezoneID value in
	${ m tbl Time Zones}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.5 teamID field

Specification Type	Replica
$Parent\ Table$	tblTeams
Source Specification	teamID in tblTeams table
Description	The identification number of the
	team which plays the majority of
	its matches at the venue
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	Nulls Allowed
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	No
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing teamID value in
	tblTeams, or NULL
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.6 venName field

$Specification \ Type$	Unique
Shared By	
Description	The name of the football venue
	used in the football competition.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
$Comparisons \ Allowed$	_
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.7 venAltitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The altitude above mean sea level
	at which the football match
	occurred, in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000 m
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.8 venLatitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The geographic latitude of the
	football stadium in decimal
	degrees, based on WGS 84
	reference system.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	6
Input Mask	###.#####
Display Format	000.00000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.5.9 venLongitude field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The geographic longitude of the
	football stadium in decimal
	degrees, based on WGS 84
	reference system.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	6
Input Mask	###.#####
Display Format	000.00000
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.6 Venue History table (tblVenueHistory)

tblVenueHistory	Contains the field characteristics and seating capacity of a football			
	venue over its his	venue over its history. This table is used to perform performance		
	studies involving match venues over time.			
Primary Key	venuehistoryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	reciated rapic	Deferion frate	I al delpadon	i ai deipadon
1 of orgin 11 of	rectated Table	Deletion Itule	Type	Degree
venuesurfaceID	tblVenueSurfaces	——————————————————————————————————————	_	_

4.6.1 venuehistoryID field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	tblVenues		
Description	A unique number used to identify		
	a historical record of a match		
	venue.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$		
Length	5		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#####		
Display Format	00000		
Key Type	Primary		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	System		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	N/A		
Range of Values	10000-99999		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

4.6.2 venueID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	tblVenues		
Source Specification	venueID in tblVenues table		
Description	The identification number of the		
	match venue		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	4		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	####		
Display Format	0000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	-		
Range of Values	Any existing venueID value in		
	tblVenues		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

4.6.3 venuesurfaceID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	${ m tblVenueSurfaces}$		
Source Specification	venuesurfaceID in		
	tblVenueSurfaces table		
Description	The identification number of the		
	field surface		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	1		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#		
Display Format	0		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing venuesurfaceID value		
	in tblVenueSurfaces		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

4.6.4 venueHistDate field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The date on which the historical		
	venue data are valid, in ISO 8601		
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.		
Data Type	DateTime		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	7		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD		
Display Format	Year Month Day		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	_		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,		
	Less Than		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

4.6.5 venueLength field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	-			
Description	The length of the football pitch			
	(field), in meters.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	3			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	###			
Display Format	000			
Key Type	Non-key			
Key Structure	_			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	105			
Range of Values	90-120			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	Subtraction			

4.6.6 venueWidth field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By			
Description	The width of the football pitch		
	(field), in meters.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	2		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	##		
Display Format	00		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	68		
Range of Values	45-90		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

4.6.7 venueHistCapacity field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The total capacity of the football		
	venue, considering seated and		
	standing sections.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	6		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#####		
Display Format	000000		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	0		
Range of Values	$\geqslant 0$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

4.6.8 venueHistSeats field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The total number of seats in the		
	football venue.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	6		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#####		
Display Format	000000		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	0		
Range of Values	≥ 0		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

4.7 Venue Surfaces table (tblVenueSurfaces)

tblVenueSurfaces	Contains a list of surface types of a football pitch.				
Primary Key	${\rm venue surface ID}$				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
	tblVenues	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

4.7.1 venuesurfaceID field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	${ m tblVenues}$			
Description	A unique number used to identify			
	playing surfaces.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	2			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	##			
Display Format	00			
Key Type	Primary			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	System			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	N/A			
Range of Values	10-99			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

4.7.2 vensurfDesc field

Specification Type	Unique	
Shared By	_	
Description	The description of the playing	
	surface.	
Data Type	Character	
Character Support	Letters, Numbers	
Length	30	
Decimal Places	_	
Input Mask	_	
Display Format	Each description should start with	
	a capital letter.	
Key Type	Non-key	
Key Structure	_	
Uniqueness	Non-unique	
Null Support	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	User	
Required Value	Yes	
Default Value	_	
Range of Values	_	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	_	
Operations Allowed	_	

$4.8 \quad Time\ Zones\ table\ (tbl Time Zones)$

tblTimeZones	Contains data on the time zone regions throughout the world, taken from the Olsen tz database. The information in this table is used to relate the local time of a match venue to any other time				
	zone in the world.				
Primary Key	${ m timezone ID}$				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblVenues Restrict Mandatory (1,1)				

4.8.1 timezoneID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
	time zone regions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100-999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

4.8.2 confedID field

See specification in Section 5.5.3.

4.8.3 tzName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	
Description	The name of the time zone
	geographic region.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters, Numbers
Length	80
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	<u> </u>

4.8.4 tzOffset field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The time offset of the time zone
	region from UTC, in decimal
	hours.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	$\operatorname{Numbers}$
Length	4
Decimal Places	2
Input Mask	##.##
Display Format	±00.00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0.0
Range of Values	-12.0 - 14.0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.9 Home Teams linking table (tblHomeTeams)

${f tbl Home Teams}$	This table contains the names of the clubs that are designated			
	home teams in a football match.			
Primary Key	matchID, teamID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Optional	(1,1)
teamID	tblTeams	_	Optional	(1,N)

4.9.1 matchID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	${ m tblMatches}$		
Source Specification	matchID in tblMatches table		
Description	The identification number of the		
	match played in a football		
	competition.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	7		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	######		
Display Format	0000000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing matchID value in		
	${ m tblMatches}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	_		

4.9.2 teamID field

Specification Type	Replica	
Parent Table	tblTeams	
Source Specification	teamID in tblTeams table	
Description	The identification number of the	
	designated home team	
Data Type	Numeric	
Character Support	Numbers	
Length	5	
Decimal Places	0	
Input Mask	#####	
Display Format	00000	
Key Type	Foreign	
Key Structure	Composite	
Uniqueness	Non-unique	
$Null\ Support$	No Nulls	
Values Entered By	User	
Required Value	Yes	
Default Value	_	
Range of Values	Any existing teamID value in	
	${ m tblTeams}$	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed	
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal To	
Operations Allowed	_	

4.10 Away Teams linking table (tblAwayTeams)

${f tbl Away Teams}$	This table contains the names of the clubs that are designated			
	away teams in a football match.			
Primary Key	matchID, teamID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
teamID	tblTeams	_	Mandatory	(1,N)

4.10.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.9.1.

4.10.2 teamID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblTeams}$
Source Specification	teamID in tblTeams table
Description	The identification number of the
	designated away team
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	$\operatorname{Numbers}$
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing teamID value in
	$\operatorname{tblTeams}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.11 Home Managers linking table (tblHomeManagers)

${f tbl Home Managers}$	This table contains the names of the managers of the home teams			
		in a football match.		
Primary Key	matchID, managerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
matchID	tblMatches	_	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.11.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.9.1.

4.11.2 managerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$
Source Specification	managerID in tblManagers table
Description	The identification number that
	refers to the club manager for the
	designated home team.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing managerID value in
	tblManagers
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	<u> </u>

4.12 Away Managers linking table (tblAwayManagers)

${f tbl Away Managers}$	This table contains the names of the managers of the away teams			
	in a football match.			
Primary Key	matchID, managerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
$\mathrm{matchID}$	${ m tbl}{ m Matches}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
managerID	tblManagers	_	Mandatory	(1,N)

4.12.1 matchID field

See specification in Section 4.9.1.

4.12.2 managerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Managers}$
Source Specification	managerID in tblManagers table
Description	The identification number that
	refers to the club manager for the
	designated away team.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	-
Range of Values	Any existing managerID value in
	$\operatorname{tblManagers}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.13 Environments table (tblEnvironments)

tblEnvironments	Records the ambient conditions under which the football match took place. This table is used to track match performance relative to weather and other natural conditions.			
Primary Key	enviroID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	\mathbf{Degree}
matchID	${ m tblMatches}$	<u> </u>	Type Optional	(1,1)
matchID —	tblMatches tblWeatherKickoff	— Restrict		9
matchID — —		Restrict Restrict	Optional	(1,1)

4.13.1 enviroID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to tie
	environmental conditions to the
	matches in which they are played.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.13.2 matchID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblMatches
Source Specification	matchID in tblMatches table
Description	The identification number of the
Description	football match
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing matchID value in
	${ m tblMatches}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

4.13.3 envKickoffTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The time at which the football
	match kicked off.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	HH:MM
Display Format	HH:MM
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

${\bf 4.13.4}\quad {\bf envTemperature\ field}$

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	The ambient temperature at
	kickoff, in degrees Celsius.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	1
Input Mask	##.#
Display Format	20.0°C
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	—
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	20.0
Range of Values	-15.0 - 40.0
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	_

4.14 Weather conditions lookup table (tblWeather)

tblWeather	Contains a list of specific weather conditions during a football			
	match. These conditions are terms from NOAA National Weather			
	Service.			
Primary Key	weatherID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblEnvironments	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.14.1 weatherID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblEnvironments
Description	A unique number used to identify
	specific weather conditions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	

4.14.2 wxConditionDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the
	predominate weather condition
	during the football match.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

4.15 Kickoff weather linking table (tblWeatherKickoff)

tblWeatherKickoff	This table records the ambient weather conditions at kickoff of the			
		football match.		
Primary Keys	enviroID, weatherID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
enviroID	${ m tbl}{ m Environments}$		Mandatory	(1,1)
weatherID	tblWeather		Mandatory	(1,1)

4.15.1 enviroID field

Specification Type	Unique
Parent Table	tblEnvironments
Source Specification	enviroID field in tblEnvironments
	table
Description	A unique number used to tie
	environmental conditions to the
	matches in which they are played.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing enviroID value in
	tblEnvironments
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

4.15.2 weatherID field

Specification Type	Unique
	_
Parent Table	$\operatorname{tblWeather}$
Source Specification	weatherID field in tblWeather
	table
Description	A unique number used to identify
	specific weather conditions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	-
Range of Values	Any existing weather ID value in
	$\operatorname{tblWeather}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To

4.16 Halftime weather linking table (tblWeatherHalftime)

tblWeatherHalftime	This table records the ambient weather conditions at halftime of			
		the football m	ratch.	
Primary Keys		${\rm enviro ID, we at}$	herID	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Туре	Degree
enviroID	${\it tblEnvironments}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
weatherID	${ m tblWeather}$	_	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.16.1 enviroID field

See specification in Section 4.15.1.

4.16.2 weatherID field

See specification in Section 4.15.2.

4.17 Fulltime weather linking table (tblWeatherFulltime)

tblWeatherKickoff	This table records the ambient weather conditions at the end of the			
		football match.		
Primary Keys		enviroID, weatherID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
enviroID	tblEnvironments	_	Mandatory	(1,1)
weatherID	tblWeather	<u> </u>	Mandatory	(1,1)

4.17.1 enviroID field

See specification in Section 4.15.1.

4.17.2 weatherID field

See specification in Section 4.15.2.

5 Personnel Tables

The following tables capture data related to personnel associated with a football match, such as the players, managers, and central referees (but not assistant referees). The tactical positions of the players and the national origins of the personnel are also captured here. The major personnel table related to a match is the Lineup table, which tracks the player list (starting and bench) for a particular match.

5.1 Players table (tblPlayers)

tblPlayers	Contains the list of players who participate in the football			
	competition, allo	wing for the trackin	g of player participa	ation and
	performance in the club and the competition.			
Primary Key	playerID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
	tblLineups	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.1.1 playerID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	$\operatorname{tblLineups}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	players in a football competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.2 countryID field

See specification in Section 4.4.3.

5.1.3 plyrBirthdate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The birth date of the football
	player, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

5.1.4 plyrFirstname field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The player's first name.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	20
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	—
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	-
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.5 plyrLastname field

Unique
——————————————————————————————————————
The player's last name.
Character
Letters
30
_
_
Each description should start with
a capital letter.
Non-key
—
Non-unique
No Nulls
User
Yes
_
_
Enter Now, Edits Allowed
-

5.1.6 plyrNickname field

C : C ! T	TT:
Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	The player's nickname, if any.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	30
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	Nulls Allowed
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	No
Default Value	NULL
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	_

5.1.7 plyrDefPosID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblPositions
Source Specification	positionID in tblPositions table
Description	The identification number of the
	player's default football position
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing positionID value in
	$\operatorname{tblPositions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.2 Player History table (tblPlayerHistory)

tblPlayerHistory	Contains the physical characteristics of a football player over his			
	playing history. This table is used to perform performance studies			
		involving players of	over time.	
Primary Key	playerhistoryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
playerID	tblPlayers	_	Optional	(0,N)

5.2.1 playerhistoryID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	A unique number used to identify
	a historical record of a football
	player's physical characteristics.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.2.2 plyrHistDate field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The date on which the historical
	player data are valid, in ISO 8601
	(YYYY-MM-DD) format.
Data Type	DateTime
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	YYYY-MM-DD
Display Format	Year Month Day
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

5.2.3 plyrHistHeight field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The height of the football player,
	in meters.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	1
Input Mask	#.##
Display Format	0.00 m
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	1.50
Range of Values	0.00 - 2.50
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	

5.2.4 plyrHistWeight field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The weight of the football player,
	in kilograms.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000 kg
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	50
Range of Values	0 - 150
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than,
	Less Than
Operations Allowed	

5.3 Managers table (tblManagers)

tblManagers	Contains the list of managers who participate in the football			
	competition, allow	competition, allowing for the tracking of managerial changes at the		
	club during a competition.			
Primary Key	managerID			
	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree
Foreign Key countryID	Related Table tblCountries	Deletion Rule —	_	-

5.3.1 managerID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblMatches
Description	A unique number used to identify
	managers in a football
	competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.3.2 countryID field

See specification in section 4.4.3.

5.3.3 mgrBirthdate field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.3.

5.3.4 mgrFirstname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.4.

5.3.5 mgrLastname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.5.

5.3.6 mgrNickname field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.6 .

5.4 Referees table (tblReferees)

${ m tbl}{ m Referees}$	Contains the list of match referees who participate in the football competition, allowing for the tracking of their participation and			
	performance in the competition.			
Primary Key	refereeID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
countryID	tblCountries	_	Optional	(0,N)
_	tblMatches	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.4.1 refereeID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tblMatches}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	match referees in a football
	competition.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	4
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	####
Display Format	0000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	1000-9999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.4.2 countryID field

See specification in section 4.4.3.

5.4.3 refBirthdate field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.3.

5.4.4 refFirstName field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.4.

5.4.5 refLastName field

Specification is identical to that defined in section 5.1.5.

5.5 Country lookup table (tblCountries)

tblCountries	Contains the list of countries represented by personnel who			
	participate in a football competition.			
Primary Key	countryID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblPlayers	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblManagers	$\operatorname{Restrict}$	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblReferees	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)
confedID	tblConfederations	_	Optional	(1,N)

5.5.1 countryID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblPlayers, tblManagers,
	tblReferees, tblTeams, tblVenues
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the country of personnel.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	3
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	###
Display Format	000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	100-999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.5.2 ctyName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	Country name.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	60
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

5.5.3 confedID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblConfederations}$
Source Specification	confedID in tblConfederations
	table
Description	The identification number of the
	football confederation
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	—
Range of Values	Any existing confedID value in
	${ m tbl}{ m Confederations}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.6 Confederations lookup table (tblConfederations)

tblConfederations	Contains the list of football confederations.				
Primary Key	$\operatorname{confed}\operatorname{ID}$				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree	
_	tblCountries	Restrict	Type Mandatory	(1,1)	

5.6.1 confedID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblCountries
Description	A unique number used to identify
	the football confederation.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	N/A
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.6.2 confedName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	Name of football confederation.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	40
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	

5.7 Lineup table (tblLineups)

tblLineups	This table contain	This table contains the players who participate in matches of the				
	football competition, whether they are starting players or on the					
	substitutes' list. The information is necessary to track the level of					
	participation of players over a season.					
Primary Key		lineupID				
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation		
			Type	Degree		
matchID	tblMatches	_	Optional	(22,36)		
teamID	tblTeams		Optional	(1,N)		
playerID	tblPlayers		Optional	(1,N)		
positionID	tblPositions		Optional	(1,N)		
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tblPenalties	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tblOffenses	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tblSubs	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)		
_	tblSwitchPositions	$\operatorname{Restrict}$	Mandatory	(1,1)		

5.7.1 lineupID field

Charification Tune	Unique
Specification Type	-
Shared By	tblGoals, tblPenalties, tblOffenses,
	${ m tblSubstitutions}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	players who participate in football
	matches.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1000000-9999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.2 matchID field

See specification in section 4.13.2.

5.7.3 teamID field

See specification in section 4.5.5.

5.7.4 playerID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblLineups
Source Specification	playerID in tblLineups table
Description	The identification number of the
	player who participates in the
	lineup.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing playerID value in
	t blPlayers
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.5 positionID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblPositions
Source Specification	positionID in tblPositions table
Description	The identification number of the
	football positions
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Alphanumeric
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing positionID value in
	$\operatorname{tblPositions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.6 lpStarting field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	A flag to designate starting players
	in the match lineup.
Data Type	Boolean or Numeric
Character Support	Alphanumeric
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0 or FALSE
Range of Values	0-1 or TRUE/FALSE
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.7.7 lpCaptain field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A flag to designate the team
	captain in the match lineup.
Data Type	Boolean or Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0 or FALSE
Range of Values	0-1 or TRUE/FALSE
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.8 Positions lookup table (tblPositions)

tblPositions	This table contains information on the field positions (including				
	goalkeeper) and their flanks they occupy on the field. The				
	information is used to track the tactical organization of the lineup				
	during a match.				
Primary Key	positionID				
E! I/	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation	
roreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree	
posFieldID	tblFieldNames	Deletion Rule	_	_	
		— — —	\mathbf{Type}	Degree	

5.8.1 positionID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblLineups
Description	A unique number used to identify
	football positions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.8.2 posFieldID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblFieldNames}$
Source Specification	posFieldID in tblFieldNames table
Description	The identification number of the
	football field positions
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing posFieldID value in
	${ m tblFieldNames}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

5.8.3 posFlankID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblFlankNames
Source Specification	posFlankID in tblFlankNames
	table
Description	The identification number of the
	flank locations.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing posFlankID value in
	${ m tblFlankNames}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	<u> </u>

5.9 Field position name table (tblFieldNames)

${ m tblFieldNames}$	This table contains a list of the basic field positions.			
Primary Key	$\operatorname{posFieldID}$			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation Type	Participation Degree
_	tblPositions	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.9.1 posFieldID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$
Description	A unique number used to identify
	football positions.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	1-9
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.9.2 posFieldName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the generic field
	position.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	15
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	
Operations Allowed	_

$5.10 \quad Flank \ name \ table \ (tblFlankNames)$

tblFlankNames	This table contains a list of the basic flanks on the field.			
Primary Key	posFlankID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblPositions	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

5.10.1 posFlankID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	tblLineups
Description	A unique number used to identify
_	flank areas.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1-3
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	_

5.10.2 posFlankName field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the flank area
	on the field.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	8
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	Nulls Allowed
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	No
$Default\ Value$	<u> </u>
Range of Values	<u> </u>
	——————————————————————————————————————
Range of Values	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed —

6 Match Event Tables

The following tables capture data from match events. These events include goals scored in open play, penalty kick decisions, disciplinary events, substitutions, and tactical or enforced position changes.

6.1 Goals table (tblGoals)

tblGoals	This table contains information on the goals that were scored			
	during a match, excluding penalties. The information in this table			
	is used to track m	atch scorelines, scor	ing records of playe	rs in a
	match, and the ty	pes of goals scored.		
Primary Key		goalID		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
teamID	tblTeams		Type Optional	$\begin{array}{ c c } \hline \textbf{Degree} \\ \hline \hline (0,N) \\ \hline \end{array}$
teamID lineupID	tblTeams tblLineups			
			Optional	(0,N)

6.1.1 goalID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	A unique number used to identify
	goals scored in a football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.1.2 teamID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblTeams
Source Specification	teamID in tblTeams table
Description	The identification number of one
	of the teams credited with the goal
	scored in the football match
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	evtAwayTeamID or
	${ m evtHomeTeamID}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.1.3 lineupID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$		
Source Specification	lineupID in tblLineups table		
Description	The identification number of player		
	participations in match lineups		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	7		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	######		
Display Format	0000000		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing lineupID value in		
	${ m tbl}{ m Lineups}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

6.1.4 gtsTypeID field

Specification Type	Replica			
Parent Table	tblGoalStrikes			
Source Specification	gtsTypeID in tblGoalStrikes table			
Description	The identification number of body			
	parts used to score goals from			
	open play.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	1			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#			
Display Format	0			
Key Type	Foreign			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	Any existing gtsTypeID value in			
	${ m tblGoalStrikes}$			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

6.1.5 gteTypeID field

Specification Type	Replica		
Parent Table	${ m tblGoalEvents}$		
Source Specification	gteTypeID in tblGoalEvents table		
Description	The identification number of field		
	events from which goals were		
	scored.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	1		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#		
Display Format	0		
Key Type	Foreign		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	Any existing gteTypeID value in		
	${ m tbl}{ m GoalEvents}$		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed			

6.1.6 glsTime field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	_		
Description	The match time at which the goal		
	was scored.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	2		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	##		
Display Format	00		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	0 - 90		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To		
Operations Allowed	Subtraction		

6.1.7 glsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	_			
Description	The match time during stoppage			
	time at which the goal was scored.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	2			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	##			
Display Format	00			
Key Type	Non-key			
Key Structure	_			
Uniqueness	Non-unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	User			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	0-15 when glsTime = 45 or			
	glsTime = 90, 0 otherwise			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To			
Operations Allowed	Subtraction			

6.2 Goal strike lookup table (tblGoalStrikes)

tblGoalStrikes	This table contains a list of the body parts used to score goals from				
		open play.			
Primary Key		gtsTypeID			
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblGoals	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)	

$\bf 6.2.1 \quad gtsTypeID \ field$

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	$\operatorname{tblGoals}$		
Description	A unique number that identifies		
	the body part used to score open		
	play goals.		
Data Type	Numeric		
Character Support	Numbers		
Length	1		
Decimal Places	0		
Input Mask	#		
Display Format	0		
Key Type	Primary		
Key Structure	Simple		
Uniqueness	Unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	System		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	-		
Range of Values	1-9		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal		
Operations Allowed	_		

6.2.2 gtsDesc field

Specification Type	Unique		
Shared By	-		
Description	The description of the body part		
	used to score open play goals.		
Data Type	Character		
Character Support	Letters		
Length	15		
Decimal Places	_		
Input Mask	_		
Display Format	Each description should start with		
	a capital letter.		
Key Type	Non-key		
Key Structure	_		
Uniqueness	Non-unique		
Null Support	No Nulls		
Values Entered By	User		
Required Value	Yes		
Default Value	_		
Range of Values	_		
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed		
Comparisons Allowed	_		
Operations Allowed	_		

${\bf 6.3}\quad {\bf Goal\ field\ event\ lookup\ table\ (tbl {\bf Goal Events})}$

${f tbl Goal Events}$	This table contains a list of the types of plays from which open				
	play goals are scored.				
Primary Key	$\operatorname{gteTypeID}$				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblGoals Restrict Mandatory (1,1)				

6.3.1 gteTypeID field

Specification Type	Unique			
Shared By	$\operatorname{tblGoals}$			
Description	A unique number used to identify			
	match events that produced goals.			
Data Type	Numeric			
Character Support	Numbers			
Length	1			
Decimal Places	0			
Input Mask	#			
Display Format	0			
Key Type	Primary			
Key Structure	Simple			
Uniqueness	Unique			
Null Support	No Nulls			
Values Entered By	System			
Required Value	Yes			
Default Value	_			
Range of Values	1-9			
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed			
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal			
Operations Allowed	_			

6.3.2 gteDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	The description of the match event
	that led to a goal in open play.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	30
Decimal Places	_
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

6.4 Penalties table (tblPenalties)

tblPenalties	This table lists the penalties given during a football competition. The information stored here will be used to track fouls that resulted in penalties, the referees who awarded them, and the performance of penalty kick takers and goalkeepers.				
Primary Key	penaltyID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,N)	
foulID	tblFouls	_	Optional	(0,N)	
penOutcomeID	tblPenOutcomes	_	Optional	(0,N)	

6.4.1 penaltyID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	penalties that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	5
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	00000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	10000-99999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.4.3 foulID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblFouls
Source Specification	foulID in tblFouls table
Description	The identification number of the
	types of fouls that result in
	bookings or penalties.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing foulID value in
	tblFouls
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.4 penOutcomeID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tbl} { m PenOutcomes}$
Source Specification	penOutcomeID in tblPenOutcomes
	table
Description	The identification number of
	penalty kick outcomes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing penOutcomeID value
	in tblPenOutcomes
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.4.5 penTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	penalty was given.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.4.6 penSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the penalty was
	given.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0-15 when penTime $=45$ or
	penTime = 90, 0 otherwise
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.5 Penalty outcome lookup table (tblPenOutcomes)

tblPenOutcomes	This table lists the possible penalty outcomes during a football			
	$\mathrm{match}.$			
Primary Key	penOutcomeID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			Type	Degree
_	tblPenalties	Restrict	Mandatory	(1,1)

6.5.1 penOutcomeID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	A unique number used to identify
	penalty kick outcomes.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	${ m Unique}$
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	1-9
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.5.2 poDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the penalty kick
	outcome.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	15
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$6.6 \quad {\rm Offenses\ table\ (tblOffenses)}$

tblOffenses	This table lists the cautions and expulsions given out during a			
	football match. The information stored here will allow the tracking			
	of disciplinary records of players and the performance of referees			
	during a football competition.			
Primary Key	offenseID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(0,N)
foulID	tblFouls	_	Optional	(0,N)
cardID	tblPenOutcomes		Optional	(0,N)

6.6.1 offenseID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	bookings that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.6.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.6.3 foulID field

See specification in section 6.4.3.

6.6.4 cardID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	tblCards
Source Specification	cardID in tblCards table
Description	The identification number of
	${ m caution/expulsion\ cards.}$
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	Any existing cardID value in
	$\operatorname{tblCards}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

6.6.5 ofnsTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	booking occurred.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.6.6 ofnsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the booking
	$\operatorname{occurred}$.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0-15 when ofnsTime = 45 or
	ofnsTime = 90, 0 otherwise
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.7 Fouls lookup table (tblFouls)

tblFouls	This table lists the fouls that result in either penalties, cautions, or				
	expulsions.				
Primary Key	foulID				
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation				
	Type Degree				
_	tblPenalties	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)	
_	tblOffenses	0 (7.7			

6.7.1 foulID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	fouls that result in a booking or
	penalty.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	$\operatorname{Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	10-99
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.7.2 foulDesc field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the foul that
	resulted in a booking.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters
Length	40
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	_
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Type Key Structure	Non-key —
	Non-key — Non-unique
Key Structure	_
Key Structure Uniqueness	— Non-unique
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support	— Non-unique No Nulls
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value	Non-unique No Nulls User
Key Structure Uniqueness Null Support Values Entered By Required Value Default Value Range of Values	Non-unique No Nulls User Yes — —

6.8 Card lookup table (tblCards)

tblCards	This table lists the type of cards that are shown during a football			
		$\mathrm{match}.$		
Primary Key		$\operatorname{card}\operatorname{ID}$		
Foreign Key	Related Table Deletion Rule Participation Participation			
			Type	Degree
_	tblOffenses	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)

$\mathbf{6.8.1} \quad \mathbf{cardID} \,\, \mathbf{field}$

	TT :
Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	-
Description	A unique number used to identify
	caution card types.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	1
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#
Display Format	0
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	1-3
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	

6.8.2 cardType field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The description of the caution
	cards.
Data Type	Character
Character Support	Letters and Symbols
Length	12
Decimal Places	
Input Mask	
Display Format	Each description should start with
	a capital letter.
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	_
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	_
Operations Allowed	_

$6.9 \quad Substitution \ table \ (tbl Substitutions)$

tblSubstitutions	This table stores the substitutions that occur during a football			
	match. The data scored here would be used to track player			
	participation during a football competition.			
Primary Key	subsID			
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
_	${ m tbl}{ m InSubstitutions}$	Reject	Mandatory	(1,1)
_	tblOutSubstitutions	Reject	$\operatorname{Mandatory}$	(1,1)

6.9.1 subsID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	substitutions that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.9.2 subsTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	substitution was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.9.3 subsSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the substitution was
	made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	0
Range of Values	0-15 when subsTime = 45 or
	subsTime = 90, 0 otherwise
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.10 Players substituted into match linking table (tblInSubstitutions)

tblInSubstitutions	This table lists the into a football ma	e players in the mat tch.	ch lineup who are s	ubstituted
Primary Keys		subsID, lineu	ıpID	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
subsID	tblSubstitutions	_	Optional	(1,1)
lineupID	tblLineups	_	Optional	(1,1)

6.10.1 subsID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblSubstitutions}$
Source Specification	subsID in tblSubstitutions table
Description	A unique number used to identify
	substitutions that occur during a
	football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	$\operatorname{Composite}$
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing subsID value in
	${ m tblSubstitutions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.10.2 lineupID field

Specification Type	Replica
Parent Table	${ m tblLineups}$
Source Specification	lineupID in tblLineups table
Description	The identification number of player
	participations in match lineups
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	7
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	######
Display Format	0000000
Key Type	Foreign
Key Structure	Composite
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	Any existing lineupID value in
	tblLineups not already in
	${ m tbl}{ m InSubstitutions}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.11 Players substituted out of match linking table (tblOutSubstitutions)

tblOutSubstitutions	This table lists the	e players in the mat	ch lineup who are s	ubstituted
	out of a football m	natch.		
Primary Keys		subsID, linev	ıpID	
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
subsID	${ m tblSubstitutions}$	_	Optional	(1,1)
lineupID	$\operatorname{tblLineups}$	_	Optional	(1,1)

6.11.1 subsID field

See specification in Section 6.10.1.

6.11.2 lineupID field

See specification in Section 6.10.2.

6.12 Switch Positions table (tblSwitchPositions)

tblSwitchPositions		he instances in which whether required by	•	
Primary Key		$\operatorname{switchID}$		
Foreign Key	Related Table	Deletion Rule	Participation	Participation
			\mathbf{Type}	Degree
lineupID	$\operatorname{tblLineups}$	_	Optional	(0,1)
positionID	tblPositions	_	Optional	(0,1)

6.12.1 switchID field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	A unique number used to identify
	position switches that occur
	during a football match.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	6
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	#####
Display Format	000000
Key Type	Primary
Key Structure	Simple
Uniqueness	Unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	System
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	
Range of Values	100000-999999
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Not Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal, Not Equal
Operations Allowed	_

6.12.2 lineupID field

See specification in section 6.1.3.

6.12.3 switchPositionID field

See specification in section 5.7.5.

6.12.4 switchTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	_
Description	The match time at which the
	position switch was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	Numbers
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	0 - 90
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

6.12.5 switchSTime field

Specification Type	Unique
Shared By	—
Description	The match time during stoppage
	time at which the position switch
	was made.
Data Type	Numeric
Character Support	${ m Numbers}$
Length	2
Decimal Places	0
Input Mask	##
Display Format	00
Key Type	Non-key
Key Structure	_
Uniqueness	Non-unique
Null Support	No Nulls
Values Entered By	User
Required Value	Yes
Default Value	_
Range of Values	0-15 when glsTime = 45 or
	$\operatorname{glsTime} = 90, 0 \operatorname{otherwise}$
Edit Rule	Enter Now, Edits Allowed
Comparisons Allowed	Equal To, Not Equal To
Operations Allowed	Subtraction

7 Views

This section presents specifications for virtual tables that are used to comprise views of the Football Match Result Database. These tables draw data from multiple base tables in order to provide context-specific information, preserve data security and confidentiality, and enforce data integrity.

7.1 PlayersList view

PlayersList	This view provides a list of the
	players who are participating in
	the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPlayers, tblCountries
Field Name	Expression
playerID	tblPlayers.playerID
FullName	tblPlayers.plyrFirstName + ' ' + tblPlayers.plyrLastName
Country	tblCountries.ctyName

7.2 ManagerList view

ManagerList	This view provides a list of the managers who are coaching teams
	in the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblManagers, tblCountries
Field Name	Expression
Field Name managerID	Expression tblManagers.managerID
	-

7.3 RefereeList view

RefereeList	This view provides a list of the match referees who are
	participating in the football competition.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblReferees, tblCountries
Field Name	Expression
Field Name refereeID	Expression tblReferees.refereeID
	-

7.4 HomeTeamList view

HomeTeamList	This view provides a list of the football teams that are designated
	home teams in their matches.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblTeams, tblHomeTeams
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
Team	tblTeams.tmName

7.5 AwayTeamList view

AwayTeamList	This view provides a list of football teams that are designated away
	teams in their matches.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblTeams, tblAwayTeams
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
Team	tblTeams.tmName

7.6 PositionsList view

PositionsList	This view provides a list of player positions in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPositions, tblFieldNames, tblFlankNames
Field Name	Expression
Field Name positionID	Expression tblPositions.positionID

7.7 MatchList view

MatchList	This view provides a list of top-level information on the football
	match, the competitors, and the match referee.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblMatches, tblCompetitions,
	tblRounds, tblVenues,
	HomeTeamList, AwayTeamList,
	RefereeList
Field Name	Expression
matchID	tblMatches.matchID
competitionID	tblCompetitions.competitionID
roundID	tblRounds.roundID
Competition	tblCompetitions.compName
Round	tblRounds.roundDesc
Matchup	HomeTeamList.Team + 'vs' + AwayTeamList.Team
Venue	tblVenues.venName
Referee	RefereeList.FullName

7.8 LineupList view

LineupList	This view provides a list of player appearances in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblTeams, tblLineups, MatchList, PlayersList, PositionsList
Field Name	Expression
lineupID	tblLineups.lineupID
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup
Team	tblTeams.tmName
Player	PlayersList.FullName
PositionName	PositionsList.PositionName
Starter	tblLineups.lpStarting
Captain	tblLineups.lpCaptain

7.9 GoalsList view

GoalsList	This view provides a list of goals scored from open play in a match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblTeams, LineupList, tblGoals, tblGoalStrikes, tblGoalEvents
Field Name	Expression
goalID	tblGoals.goalID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
Team	tblTeams.tmName
Scorer	PlayersList.FullName
Strike	tblGoalStrikes.gtsDesc
Play	tblGoalEvents.gteDesc
Time	tblGoals.glsTime + ' " ' if
	tblGoals.glsSTime = 0,
	tblGoals.glsTime + '+'
	tblGoals.glsSTime + ' " ' if
	tblGoals.glsSTime > 0

7.10 PenaltiesList view

PenaltiesList	This view provides a list of penalty kick decisions and their
	outcomes in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblPenalties, LineupList, tblFouls, tblPenOutcomes
Field Name	Expression
penaltyID	tblPenalties.penaltyID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
Taker	PlayersList.FullName
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc
Outcome	tblPenOutcomes.poDesc
Time	tblPenalties.penTime + ' " ' if
	$ ext{tblPenalties.penSTime} = 0,$
	tblPenalties.penTime + '+'
	tblPenalties.penSTime + '" 'if
	$ ext{tblPenalties.penSTime} > 0$

7.11 CautionsList view

CautionsList	This view provides a list of yellow-card offenses in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	LineupList, tblOffenses, tblFouls
Field Name	Expression
offenseID	tblLineups.lineupID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
Player	LineupList.Player
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc
Time	tblOffense.ofnsTime + '" ' if
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime = 0,
	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + '+'
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime + '," 'if
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime > 0

7.12 ExpulsionsList view

ExpulsionsList	This view provides a list of second yellow-card offenses or direct
	red-card offenses in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	LineupList, tblOffenses, tblFouls
Field Name	Expression
lineupID	tblLineups.lineupID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
Player	LineupList.Player
Foul	tblFouls.foulDesc
Time	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + ' " ' if
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime = 0,
	tblOffenses.ofnsTime + '+'
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime + ' " ' if
	tblOffenses.ofnsSTime > 0

7.13 InSubList view

InSubList	This view provides a list of players substituted into a football
	match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblInSubstitutions, LineupList
Field Name	Expression
subsID	tblInSubstitutions.subsID
Player	LineupList.Player

7.14 OutSubList view

OutSubList	This view provides a list of players substituted out of a football
	match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblOutSubstitutions, LineupList
Field Name	Expression
subsID	tblOutSubstitutions.subsID
Player	LineupList.Player

7.15 SubstitutionsList view

SubstitutionsList	This view provides a list of player substitutions in a football match.
Type	Aggregate
Base Tables	LineupList, tblSubstitutions, InSubList, OutSubList
Field Name	Expression
subsID	tblSubstitutions.subsID
Matchup	LineupList.Matchup
InPlayer	InSubList.Player
OutPlayer	OutSubList.Player
Time	tblSubstitutions.subsTime + ' " '
	$if\ tbl Substitutions.subs STime=0,$
	tblSubstitutions.subsTime + '+'
	tblSubstitutions.subsSTime + ' " '
	${ m if\ tblSubstitutions.subsSTime}>0$

7.16 SwitchPosList view

SwitchPosList	This view provides a list of major
Switchi Oshist	- v
	tactical position changes during a
	match.
\mathbf{Type}	Aggregate
Base Tables	tblSwitchPositions, LineupList,
	PositionsList
Field Name	Expression
switchID	tbl Switch Positions. subsID
Matchup	MatchList.Matchup
Player	LineupList.Player
OldPosition	LineupList.PositionName
NewPosition	PositionsList.PositionName
Time	tblSwitchPositions.subsTime + ' " ' if
	${ m tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime}=0,$
	tblSwitchPositions.subsTime + '+'
	tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime + '," 'if
	${ m tblSwitchPositions.subsSTime} > 0$