## Practical No-04

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```
1)Linear Search
#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h> using
namespace std;
int linearSearch(int arr[],int size,int target)
{
       for(int i=0;i<size;++i)</pre>
       {
               if(arr[i]==target)
               {
                       return i;
               }
       }
       return -1;
}
int main()
{ int size,target;
```

```
cout << "enter the size of the array" <<
        endl; cin >> size; int arr[size];
        cout << "enter the elements of the array" << endl;</pre>
        for(int i=0;i<size;++i)</pre>
        {
                cin >> arr[i];
        }
cout <<"enter the target element" <<endl; cin >>
target;
  int temp=linearSearch(arr,size,target);
if(temp==-1)
  {
        cout << "target element is not present" <<endl;</pre>
        }
        else
        {
                 cout << "target element is present at "<<temp <<</pre>
"index" <<endl;
        }
        return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\Admin\Documents\practical3.1.exe

enter the size of the array
8
enter the elements of the array
9
5
7
3
6
6
2
4
1
enter the target element
3
target element is present at 3index

Process exited after 25.77 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
2)Binary Search
#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h> using
namespace std;
int BinarySearch(int arr[],int size,int target)
{
       int start=0;
                      int
end=size-1;
while(start<=end)
       {
              int mid=start+(end-start)/2;
if(arr[mid]==target)
              {
                      return mid;
               }
```

```
else if(arr[mid]>target)
               {
                       end=mid-1;
               }
        else
               {
                       start=mid+1;
               }
       }
       return -1;
}
int main()
{
       int arr[10]={8,3,9,16,7,11,19,22,15,14};
       int target;
       cout <<"enter the target element"<<endl;</pre>
       cin >>target;
       int ans=BinarySearch(arr,10,target);
       if(ans==-1)
  {
       cout << "target element is not present" <<endl;</pre>
```

```
3)Selection sort
#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std; int
main()
{
    int size;
```

```
>> size;
        int arr[size];
        cout << "enter the elements of the array" << endl;</pre>
        for(int i=0;i<size;++i)</pre>
        {
                 cin >> arr[i];
        }
        for(int i=0;i<size-1;++i)
        {
                 int MinIndex=i;
                 for(int j=i+1;j<size;++j)</pre>
                 {
                         if(arr[j]<arr[MinIndex])</pre>
                          {
                                  MinIndex=j;
                          }
                 }
                 swap(arr[i],arr[MinIndex]);
        }
        cout <<"sorted array:"<<endl;</pre>
for(int i=0;i<size;++i)</pre>
```

cout << "enter the size of the array" << endl; cin</pre>

```
{
                cout << arr[i] <<" ";
        }
        return 0;
}
  C:\Users\Admin\Documents\practical3.3.exe
 enter the size of the array
 enter the elements of the array
4)Bubble sort
#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std; int
main()
{
        int size;
        cout << "enter the size of the array" << endl;</pre>
                        int arr[size]; cout << "enter the</pre>
        cin >> size;
elements of the array" << endl;
                                        for(int
i=0;i<size;++i)
```

```
{
                cin >> arr[i];
        }
        int n=size;
while(n>0)
        {
                for(int j=0;j<n-1;++j)
                {
                        if(arr[j]>arr[j+1])
                        {
                                swap(arr[j],arr[j+1]);
                        }
                }
                --n;
        }
        cout <<"sorted array:"<<endl;</pre>
for(int i=0;i<size;++i)</pre>
        {
                cout << arr[i] <<" ";
        }
        return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Documents\practical3.4.exe
 enter the size of the array
 enter the elements of the array
45
34
78
99
 sorted array:
5 23 34 45 56 67 78 99
 Process exited after 17.39 seconds with return value 0
  Press any key to continue . . .
5)Insertion sort #include
<br/><br/>ts/stdc++.h> using
namespace std;
void insertionSort(int arr[], int n)
{
         int i, key, j;
                         for
(i = 1; i < n; i++)
         {
                  key = arr[i];
         j = i - 1;
                  while (j \ge 0 \&\& arr[j] > key)
                  {
                           arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
```

```
j = j - 1;
                }
                arr[j + 1] = key;
        }
}
void printArray(int arr[], int n)
{
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
                cout << arr[i] << " ";
cout << endl;
}
int main()
{
        int arr[] = { 12, 11, 13, 5, 6 }; int
N = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
        insertionSort(arr, N);
printArray(arr, N);
        return 0;
```

```
Sc:\Users\Admin\Documents\practical3.5.exe

5 6 11 12 13

Process exited after 0.1364 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .
```