

Name-Bhakti Bapurao patil

Roll_no-2020BIT064

1) Travelling salesman problem

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
const int n = 4;
const int MAX = 1000000;
int dist[n + 1][n + 1] = {
    { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 }, { 0, 0, 10, 15, 20 },
    { 0, 10, 0, 25, 25 }, { 0, 15, 25, 0, 30 },
    { 0, 20, 25, 30, 0 },
};

int memo[n + 1][1 << (n + 1)];

int fun(int i, int mask)
{
    if (mask == ((1 << i) | 3))
        return dist[1][i];

    if (memo[i][mask] != 0)
        return memo[i][mask];

    int res = MAX;
    for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++)
        if ((mask & (1 << j)) && j != i && j != 1)
            res = std::min(res, fun(j, mask &
(~(1 << i)))
+ dist[j][i]);
```

```

        return memo[i][mask] = res;
    }

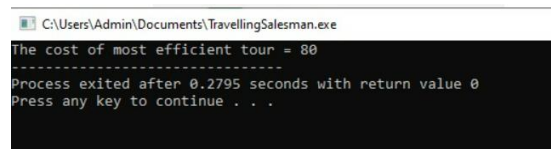
    int main()
    {
        int ans = MAX;
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
            ans = std::min(ans, fun(i, (1 << (n + 1)) - 1)

            + dist[i][1]);

        printf("The cost of most efficient tour = %d",
ans);

        return 0;
    }

```



```

C:\Users\Admin\Documents\TravellingSalesman.exe
The cost of most efficient tour = 80
-----
Process exited after 0.2795 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

2) BF string matching algorithm

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
void computeLPSArray(char* pat, int M, int* lps);
void KMPSearch(char* pat, char* txt)
{
    int M = strlen(pat);
    int N = strlen(txt);
    int lps[M];
    computeLPSArray(pat, M, lps);

    int i = 0;
    int j = 0;
    while ((N - i) >= (M - j)) {

```

```

        if (pat[j] == txt[i]) {
            j++;
            i++;
        }

        if (j == M) {
            printf("Found pattern at index %d", i - j);
            j = lps[j - 1];
        }

        else if (i < N && pat[j] != txt[i]) {
            if (j != 0)
                j = lps[j - 1];
            else
                i = i + 1;
        }
    }
}

void computeLPSArray(char* pat, int M, int* lps)
{
    int len = 0;

    lps[0] = 0;

    int i = 1;
    while (i < M) {
        if (pat[i] == pat[len]) {
            len++;
            lps[i] = len;
            i++;
        }
        else
        {

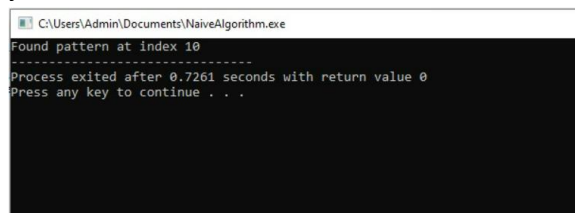
```

```

        if (len != 0) {
            len = lps[len - 1];
        }
        else
        {
            lps[i] = 0;
            i++;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    char txt[] = "ABABDABACDABABCABAB";
    char pat[] = "ABABCABAB";
    KMPSearch(pat, txt);
    return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\Admin\Documents\NaiveAlgorithm.exe
Found pattern at index 10
-----
Process exited after 0.7261 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

3) Exhaustive search

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int maxPackedSets(vector<int>& items,
                  vector<set<int> >& sets)
{
    int maxSets = 0;

    for (auto set : sets) {

```

```

        int numSets = 0;
        for (auto item : items) {
            if (set.count(item)) {
                numSets += 1;
                items.erase(remove(items.begin(),
                                   items.end(),
                                   item),
                               items.end());
            }
        }
        maxSets = max(maxSets, numSets+1);
    }

    return maxSets;
}

int main()
{
    vector<int> items = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };

    vector<set<int> > sets
        = { { 1, 2, 3 }, { 4, 5 }, { 5, 6 }, { 1, 4 } };

    int maxSets
        = maxPackedSets(items, sets);

    cout << "Maximum number of sets that can be packed: "
        << maxSets << endl;

    return 0;
}

```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Documents\ExhaustiveSearch.exe
Maximum number of sets that can be packed: 3
-----
Process exited after 0.1651 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```