

Changes made in code:

Login:

Lock out after too many wrong attempts:

```
if (!user) {
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Invalid username or password' });
  return;
}

if (user.lockoutUntil && new Date(user.lockoutUntil) > new Date()) {
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Account is locked. Try again later.' });
  return;
}

const isPasswordValid = await bcrypt.compare(sanitizedPassword, user.password);

if (!isPasswordValid) {
  const failedLoginAttempts = user.failedLoginAttempts + 1;
  const lockoutUntil = failedLoginAttempts >= 3 ? new Date(new Date().getTime() + 15 *
60000) : null; // Lock password for 15mins

  await usersCollection.updateOne({ _id: user._id }, {
    $set: { failedLoginAttempts, lockoutUntil }
  });

  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Invalid username or password' });
  return;
}
```

Valid input length and prevent null/blank:

```
// Validate input - Ensure fields are not blank and match expected format
if (!username || !password) {
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'All fields are required' });
  return;
}

// Validate input length
if (username.length > 50 || password.length > 50) {
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Fields must be less than 50 characters' });
  return; }
```

Sanitize input:

```
const sanitizedData = {
  username: sanitizeHtml(formData.username),
  password: sanitizeHtml(formData.password),
};
const JSONdata = JSON.stringify(sanitizedData);
const endpoint = '/api/login';
const options = {
  method: 'POST',
  headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' },
  body: JSONdata,
};
```

Register:

Length + validation checks:

```
if (!formData.username || formData.username.length > 50) {
  setError('Username is required and must be less than 50 characters.');
```

```
  return;
}
```

```
if (!formData.password || formData.password.length > 50) {
  setError('Password is required and must be less than 50 characters.');
```

```
  return;
}
```

// Ensure fields are not blank and apply validation

```
if (!formData.username) {
  setError('Username is required.');
```

```
  return;
}
```

```
if (!formData.password) {
  setError('Password is required.');
```

```
  return;
}
```

```
if (!formData.email) {
  setError('Email is required.');
```

```
  return;
}
```

Make sure its a valid email using email-validator

import validator from 'email-validator';

// Validate email format using email validator

```
if (!validator.validate(formData.email)) {
```

```
    setError('Invalid email format!');  
    return;  
}
```

Sanitize user data;

```
const sanitizedData = {  
  username: sanitizeHtml(formData.username),  
  password: sanitizeHtml(formData.password),  
  email: sanitizeHtml(formData.email),  
  type: 'customer' // default  
};
```

Manager.js

Prevent login for non manager user types:

```
if (!user || user.type !== 'manager') {  
  res.status(401).json({ error: 'Unauthorized' });  
  return;  
}
```

Submit_order.js

Validate input - Ensure fields are not blank and match expected format

```
if (!cartItems || !userDetails || !total) {  
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'All fields are required' });  
  return;  
}
```

```
const {  
  fullName, email, address, city, county, eircode, cardNumber, expirationDate, cvc,  
} = userDetails;
```

// Validate email format

```
if (!validator.validate(email)) {  
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Invalid email format' });  
  return;  
}
```

// Ensure no fields are empty

```
if (!fullName || !email || !address || !city || !county || !eircode || !cardNumber || !expirationDate ||  
!cvc) {  
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'All fields are required' });  
  return;  
}
```

```
}
```

Sanitize input and validate length

```
const sanitizedCartItems = cartItems.map(item => ({
  ...item,
  productid: sanitizeHtml(item.productid).substring(0, 50),
  title: sanitizeHtml(item.title).substring(0, 50),
  description: sanitizeHtml(item.description).substring(0, 50),
  price: parseFloat(sanitizeHtml(item.price)),
  images: sanitizeHtml(item.images).substring(0, 50),
  quantity: parseInt(sanitizeHtml(item.quantity), 10),
}));

const sanitizedUserDetails = {
  fullName: sanitizeHtml(fullName).substring(0, 50),
  email: sanitizeHtml(email).substring(0, 50),
  address: sanitizeHtml(address).substring(0, 50),
  city: sanitizeHtml(city).substring(0, 50),
  county: sanitizeHtml(county).substring(0, 50),
  eircode: sanitizeHtml(eircode).substring(0, 50),
  cardNumber: sanitizeHtml(cardNumber).substring(0, 50),
  expirationDate: sanitizeHtml(expirationDate).substring(0, 50),
  cvc: sanitizeHtml(cvc).substring(0, 50),
};
```

Password encryption:

(register + login api)

import bcrypt from 'bcrypt';

Hashing password on registration:

```
const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(sanitizedPassword, 10);
```

Comparing password on login to the user input and the encrypted password on the database:

```
const isPasswordValid = await bcrypt.compare(sanitizedPassword, user.password);
```

VALIDATION

1. Limit the number of characters that can be inserted into any text field (client and server-side)

A login form with a light gray background and rounded corners. At the top center is a red 'LOGIN' button. Below it are two input fields: 'Username' and 'Password'. The 'Username' field has a placeholder 'Username'. The 'Password' field has a placeholder 'Enter your password' and a toggle icon (an eye) on the right. Below the password field is a red error message: 'Username is required and must be less than 50 characters.' At the bottom is a green 'Login' button with a blue border.

LOGIN

Username

Username

Password

Enter your password

Username is required and must be less than 50 characters.

Login

(Added to all other major text fields too)

2. Check to ensure the content that has been entered into the field matches what is expected, e.g., an email field should only allow for an email address to be entered.

REGISTRATION

Username

Email

Invalid email format!


Password

Invalid email format!

Create an Account

(Added to all other text fields too, like fields that only accept numbers)

3. The user should never be able to enter blank values including NULL.



localhost:3000 says
 Failed to place order
 OK

[Logout](#)

Order Summary

Total € 0.00

Full Name

Email

Address

City

Eircode

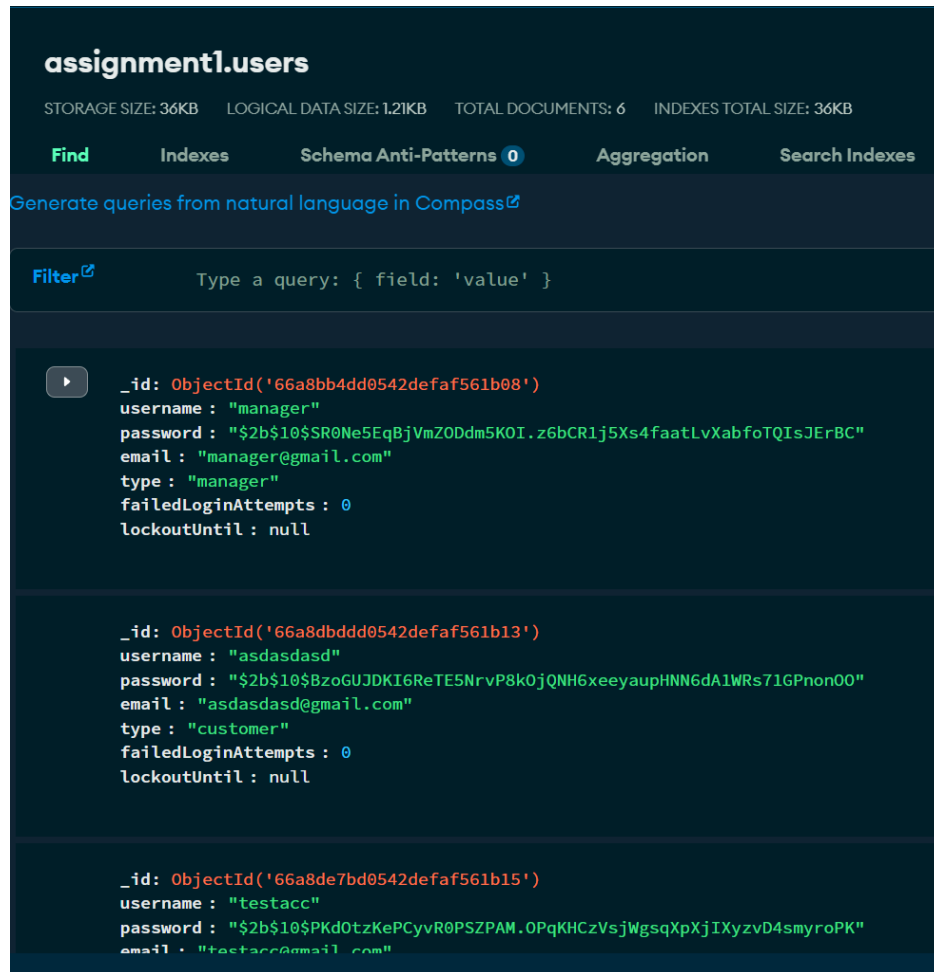
Card Number

Expiration Date

CVC

Processing...

4. Although it is possible to store plain text in a database, this is never the best solution. When a user submits a password, it should be hashed using bcrypt and checked against a hash for the password that is stored in the database.



5. In any area where user input is added, validation should be added to ensure it is escaped.

6. To prevent malicious injection, a combination of sanitization approaches should be used on the user input.

```

const sanitizedUsername = sanitizeHtml(username);
const sanitizedEmail = sanitizeHtml(email);
const sanitizedPassword = sanitizeHtml(password);
const sanitizedType = sanitizeHtml(type || 'customer');

```

(Applied everywhere with user input)

7. Users should not be able to access areas of the application without logging in.

```

if (!user || user.type !== 'manager') {
  res.status(401).json({ error: 'Unauthorized' });
  return;
}

```

(Same with menu page, will redirect them to login page)

8. A user may attempt to log in multiple times with the incorrect password. Implement a time-based approach to prevent brute-force attacks.

LOGIN

Username
manager

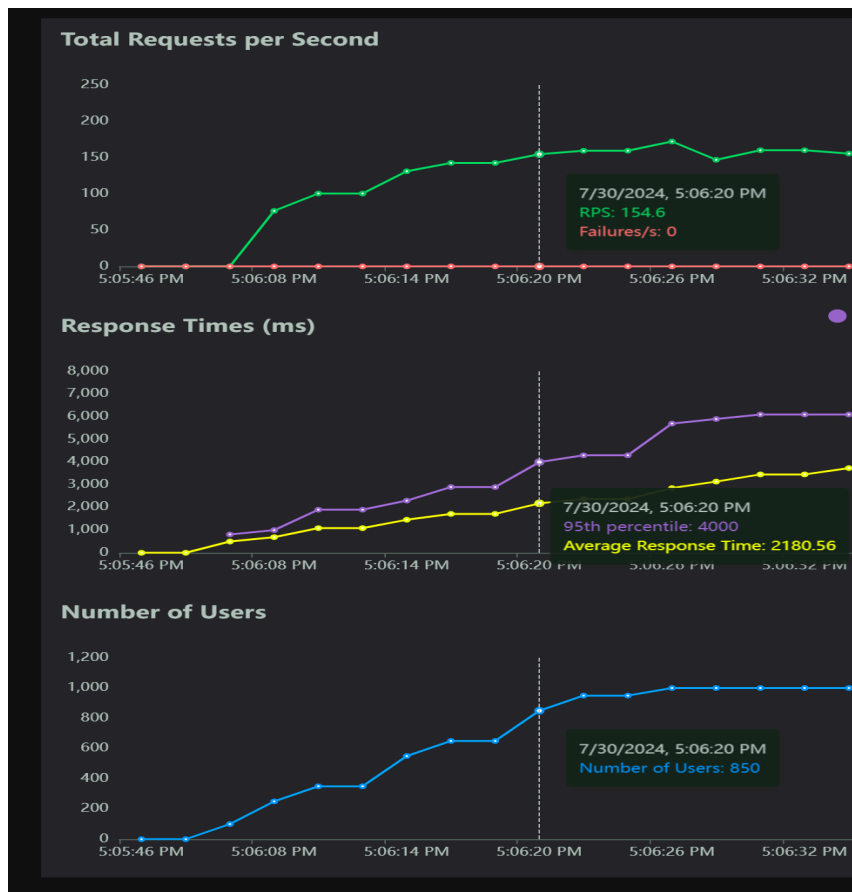
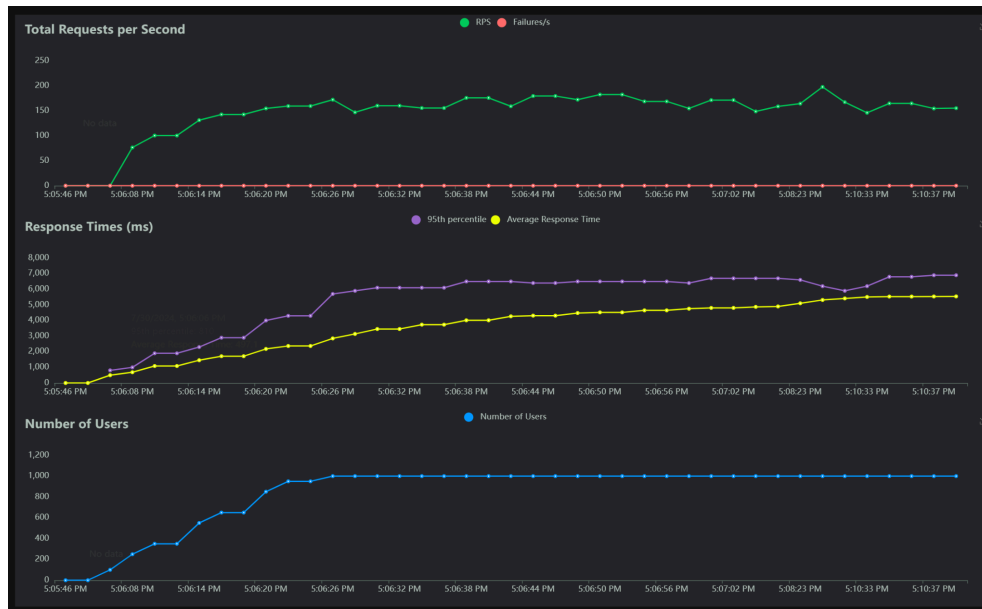
Password
.....

Account is locked. Try again later.

Login

```
if (user.lockoutUntil && new Date(user.lockoutUntil) > new Date()) {  
  res.status(400).json({ error: 'Account is locked. Try again later.' });  
  return;  
}  
  
const isPasswordValid = await bcrypt.compare(sanitizedPassword, user.password);  
  
if (!isPasswordValid) {  
  const failedLoginAttempts = user.failedLoginAttempts + 1;  
  const lockoutUntil = failedLoginAttempts >= 3 ? new Date(new Date().getTime() + 15 *  
60000) : null; // Lock password for 15mins
```


STRESS TEST



As we can see from the graphs, the page started to take around 2 seconds to load at around 850 users

REGISTER

Project: <http://localhost:3000/login>



Tests ▾ +

Search tests... 🔍

✓ 1_login

✗ 2_menu page

✓ 3_continue to checkout

✓ 4_checkout

✓ register

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http://localhost:3000/register

| | Command | Target | Value |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | ✓ open | http://localhost:3000/register | |
| 2 | ✓ set window size | 1708x1068 | |
| 3 | ✓ click | id=username | |
| 4 | ✓ type | id=username | testacc |
| 5 | ✓ type | id=email | testacc@gmail.com |
| 6 | ✓ type | id=password | 45678 |
| 7 | ✓ click | css=.nextui-button--hovered | |

Command

Target

Value

Description

Log Reference

2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK
 3. click on id=username OK
 4. type on id=username with value testacc OK
 5. type on id=email with value testacc@gmail.com OK
 6. type on id=password with value 45678 OK
 7. Trying to find css=.nextui-button--hovered... OK
- Warning Element found with secondary locator `xpath=//button[@type='submit']`. To use it by default, update the test step to use it as the primary locator.
- 'register' completed successfully**

LOGIN

Project: <http://localhost:3000/login>



Tests ▾
+

Search tests...

| ✓ 1_login | Command | Target | Value |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------|
| X 2_menu page | | extui-c-eFfoBo | |
| ✓ 3_continue to checkout | 4 ✓ click | id=username | |
| ✓ 4_checkout | 5 ✓ type | id=username | asdasdasd |
| ✓ register | 6 ✓ type | id=password | po"\$xti92txpit949 |
| | 7 ✓ mouse over | css=.nextui-c-eFfoBo > .nextui-c-lWJDFM | |
| | 8 ✓ click | css= nextui-button--hovered | |

Command

Target

Value

Description

Log Reference
⌂

- 6. type id=id=password with value 49070 OK 13:39:19
- 7. Trying to find css=.nextui-button--hovered... OK 13:39:13
- 'register' completed successfully** 13:39:22
- Running '1_login'** 15:12:36
- 1. open on /login OK 15:12:37
- 2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK 15:12:37
- 3. click on css=.nextui-c-dfbgCO:nth-child(2) .nextui-c-eFfoBo OK 15:12:37
- 4. click on id=username OK 15:12:38
- 5. type on id=username with value asdasdasd OK 15:12:38
- 6. type on id=password with value po"\$xti92txpit949 OK 15:12:38
- 7. mouseOver on css=.nextui-c-eFfoBo > .nextui-c-lWJDFM OK 15:12:38
- 8. click on css=.nextui-button--hovered OK 15:12:38
- 9. mouseOut on css=.nextui-button--hovered OK 15:12:38
- '1_login' completed successfully** 15:12:38

MENU PAGE

Selenium IDE - http://localhost:3000/login*

Project: http://localhost:3000/login*

Tests +

Search tests...

1_login

2_menu_page*

3_continue to checkout

4_checkout

register

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http://localhost:3000/customer

Command

Target

Value

1

open

http://localhost:3000/customer

2

set window size

1708x1068

3

click

css=.nextui-button--hovered

4

click

css=.nextui-c-kRHeuF:nth-child(1) .nextui-c-cakKrd

5

click

css=.nextui-button--hovered

6

click

css=.nextui-c-lklfrF > .nextui-c-hnqGNA

Command

Target

Value

Description

Log

Reference

Running '2_menu_page'

1. open on http://localhost:3000/customer OK

2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK

3. Trying to find css=.nextui-button--hovered... OK

Warning Element found with secondary locator xpath=//button[@type='submit']. To use it by default, update the test step to use it as the primary locator.

4. click on css=.nextui-c-kRHeuF:nth-child(1) .nextui-c-cakKrd OK

5. Trying to find css=.nextui-button--hovered... OK

Warning Element found with secondary locator xpath=//button[@type='submit']. To use it by default, update the test step to use it as the primary locator.

6. click on css=.nextui-c-lklfrF > .nextui-c-hnqGNA OK

'2_menu_page' completed successfully

15:25:03

15:25:04

15:25:04

15:25:04

15:25:34

15:25:34

15:25:35

15:26:05

15:26:05

15:26:05

Selenium IDE - http://localhost:3000/login*

Project: http://localhost:3000/login*

Tests +

Search tests...

- ✓ 1_login
- ✓ 2_menu_page*
- ✓ 3_continue to checkout
- ✓ 4_checkout
- ✓ register

http://localhost:3000/customer

| | Command | Target | Value |
|---|-------------------|--|-------|
| 1 | ✓ open | http://localhost:3000/cart | |
| 2 | ✓ set window size | 1708x1068 | |
| 3 | ✓ click | css=.nextui-c-iWjDFM-ljdrObO-css > .nextui-button-text | |

Command

Target

Value

Description

Log Reference

Running '3_continue to checkout' 15:28:32

1. open on http://localhost:3000/cart OK 15:28:34

2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK 15:28:34

3. click on css=.nextui-c-iWjDFM-ljdrObO-css > .nextui-button-text OK 15:28:34

'3_continue to checkout' completed successfully 15:28:35

CHECKOUT

Project: http://localhost:3000/login*

Tests +

Search tests...

✓ 1_login

✓ 2_menu_page*

✓ 3_continue to checkout

✓ 41_checkout*

✓ register

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http://localhost:3000/checkout

| | Command | Target | Value |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | ✓ open | http://localhost:3000/checkout | |
| 2 | ✓ set window size | 1708x1068 | |
| 3 | ✓ click | id=fullName | |
| 4 | ✓ type | id=fullName | John Doe |
| 5 | ✓ type | id=email | johndoe@gmail.com |

Command

click

//

Target

css=.nextui-c-kRHeuF:nth-child(10)

Value

Description

LogReference

Running '41_checkout'

1. open on http://localhost:3000/checkout OK

2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK

3. click on id=fullName OK

4. type on id=fullName with value John Doe OK

5. type on id=email with value johndoe@gmail.com OK

6. type on id=address with value 30 Street OK

7. type on id=city with value Blanchardstown OK

8. type on id=county with value Dublin 15 OK

9. type on id=eircode with value d19b2cg OK

10. type on id=cardNumber with value 41111 1111 1111 OK

11. type on id=expirationDate with value 08/27 OK

12. type on id=cvc with value 213 OK

13. click on css=.nextui-c-kRHeuF:nth-child(10) OK

'41_checkout' completed successfully

15:40:14

15:40:16

15:40:16

15:40:16

15:40:17

15:40:18

15:40:19

15:40:19

15:40:19

15:40:19

15:40:20

15:40:20

15:40:20

15:40:20

REMOVE DONUT FROM CART

Project: http://localhost:3000/login*



Tests ▾

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⌕ ⏸ ⏹ RE

Search tests... 🔍

✓ 1_login

✓ 2_menu_page*

✓ 3_continue to checkout

✓ 5_remove_cart*

✓ 41_checkout*

✓ register

http://localhost:3000/cart ▾

| | Command | Target | Value |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| 1 | ✓ open | http://localhost:3000/cart | |
| 2 | ✓ set window size | 1708x1068 | |
| 3 | ✓ mouse over | css=svg | |
| 4 | ✓ mouse out | css=svg | |
| 5 | ✓ click | css=svg | |

Command

▾ ⏸ ⏹

Target

⏹ 🔍

Value

Description

| Log | Reference | |
|--|-----------|----------|
| Running '5_remove_cart' | | 15:50:54 |
| 1. open on http://localhost:3000/cart OK | | 15:50:55 |
| 2. setWindowSize on 1708x1068 OK | | 15:50:55 |
| 3. mouseOver on css=svg OK | | 15:50:55 |
| 4. mouseOut on css=svg OK | | 15:50:56 |
| 5. click on css=svg OK | | 15:50:57 |
| '5_remove_cart' completed successfully | | 15:50:57 |

