

# Digital Innovation

## Intelligent Interface of Human-Machine

Tutor: cch (diffusion)

Nothing is no more popular than HTML!

## HTML

A popular format of data suit for any device and anybody!

## Template

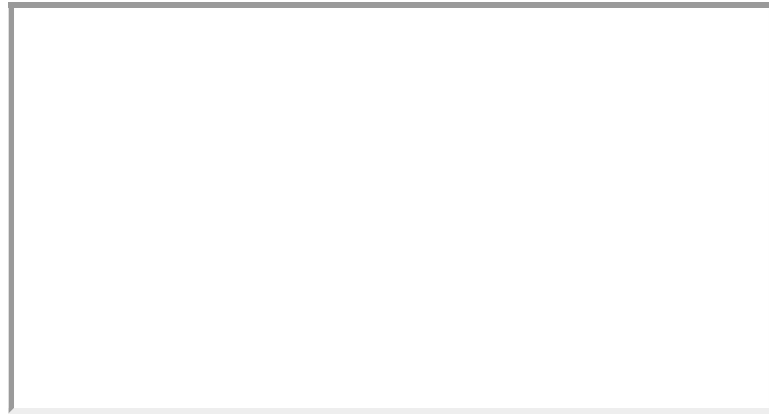
```
<html>
  <meta name="viewport" content="user-scalable=no, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1, minimum-scale=1, width=device-width, height=device-height, target-densitydpi=device-dpi" />
  <head>Page Title</head>
  <script type="text/javascript">...</script>
  <style type="text/css">...</style>
  <body>
    I'm here.
  </body>
</html>
```

- (verbatim mode) I'm here,
- I'm here, ( by <big>... </big> tag)
- *I'm here*, ( by <i>... </i> tag)
- I'm here, ( by <font color="red">... </color> tag)

In [8]:

```
from IPython.display import HTML
HTML("<iframe src=1/here.html width=50% height=20%></iframe>")
```

Out[8]:



## Code

```
<html>
  <meta name="viewport" content="user-scalable=no, initial-scale=1,
    maximum-scale=1, minimum-scale=1,
    width=device-width, height=device-height" />
  <body>
    I'm here.<br>
    <font color="red"> I'm here.</font><br>
    <code style="background-color:red;color:white;"> I'm here.</code><
br>
  </body>
</html>
```

## Note

The *meta* tag with "viewport" used above is initially introduced for recent mobile devices device but is also popular in general HTML codes.

## HTML Programming Environment

- HTML, CSS and Javascript
- Development Tool: Seamonkey,Gimp

## Second Lecture (Interactivity)

Input a number,  $X$ , and calculate its square power,  $X^2$ :

Input:

Square of input = **36**

## Main HTML Part

define a form, waiting for data input to work:

```
<form action="#">
  Input:
  <input id="real" type="numeric" name="real"
    min="0" max="100" step="1" value="6">
  <br>
    Square of input = <b id="boldStuff">36</b>
  <br>
  <input value="Calculate"
    onclick="calcSquare(this.form.real.value)"
    type="button">
</form>
```

## Javascript Function

Calculate the square of Input:

```
<script type="text/javascript">
  function calcSquare(real)
  {
    var result=real*real;
    document.getElementById('boldStuff').innerHTML = result;
  }
</script>
```

or

```
<script type="text/javascript">
    function calcSquare()
    {
        var realval=document.getElementById('real').value;
        var result=realval*realval;
        document.getElementById('boldStuff').innerHTML = result;
    }
</script>
```

Input:

Squre of input = **36**

Calculate

## Note

- above result enhanced by some CSS

```
<div style="font-family: Georgia, serif;background-color:gainsboro; border:solid black; width:300px; padding:20px;">
```

- same effect by standard CSS syntax

```
<style type="text/css">
    form,input {
        font-family: Georgia, serif;
    }
</style>
```

Input:

Squre of input = **36**

Calculate

## Code

```

<html>
  <meta name="viewport" content="user-scalable=no, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1, minimum-scale=1, width=device-width, height=device-height" />
  <style type="text/css">
    form {
      font-family: Georgia, serif;
      background-color:gainsboro;
      border:solid black;
      width:300px;
      padding:20px;
    }
    input {
      font-family: Georgia, serif;
    }
  </style>

  <body>
    <form action="#">
      Input:
      <input id="real" type="numeric" name="real"
        min="0" max="100" step="1" value="6">
      <p />
      Squire of input = <b id="boldStuff">36</b>
      <br>
      <input value="Calculate"
        onclick="calcSquare(this.form.real.value)"
        type="button">
    </form>
    <script type="text/javascript">
      function calcSquare(real)
      {
        var result=real*real;
        document.getElementById('boldStuff').innerHTML = result;
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>

```

## Computer Practice

- Complete the example file in HTML format.

## Next Lecture

How to make an App with the HTML contents:

- [Hello World \(ipynb\) \(1/index.ipynb\)](#)
- [Hello World \(HTML\) \(1/index.html\)](#)

## App's Internationalization (i18n)

1. Startup **Android Studio** (or **Eclipse**) and create a project, named "test";
2. Structure of projects, *src,res/[layout,values]*;
3. Setup "run configuration", create a new AVD, and test it;
4. copy whole the directory, res/values, and rename as "res/values-zh-rTW" for **Traditional Chinese Language**;
5. modify **string.xml** in the directory ceated by last step into Traditional Chinese;
6. change language of AVD to test the locale.
7. use mobile device as the test system.

In [2]:

```
%%bash

jupyter nbconvert Com-2016-1.ipynb
```

```
[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook Com-2016-1.ipynb to html
[NbConvertApp] Writing 285435 bytes to Com-2016-1.html
```

In [ ]: