```
BoogiePl Grammar
                   Program
                                      Type | Constant | Function | Axiom | Variable
                       Decl
                                      | Procedure | Implementation
                                      bool|int|ref|name
                       Туре
                                      |Id|any
                                      |"["Type", "Type"]" Type
type IdList ";"
                       Type
                                      Id["," IdList]
                       IdList
                   Constant
                                     Const IdTypeList ";"
                                     IdType[";" IdType ]
                  IdTypeList
                     IdType
                                     Id ":" Type
                               ::=
                                      function IdList "(" [ OptIdTypeList ] ")"
                   Function
                                         returns "(" OptIdType ")" ";"
                                     [ Id ":" ] Type
                 OptIdType
                                     OptIdType [ "," OptIdTypeList ]
              OptIdTypeList
                                     axiom Expression ";"
                     Axiom
                              ::=
                   Variable
                                     var IdTypeList ";"
                              ::=
                                      procedure Id Signature ";" Spec*
                  Procedure
                              ::=
                                      | procedure Id Signature Spec* Body
                  Signature
                                      ParamList [ returns ParamList ]
                  ParamList
                                      "(" [IdTypeList] ")"
                                      requires Expression ";"
                               ::=
                       Spec
                                      |modifies [IdList] ";"
                                      | ensures Expression ";"
            Implementation
                                      implementation Id Signature Body
                                      "{" LocalVarDecl* Block+ "}"
                     Body
               LocalVarDecl
                                      var IdTypeList ";"
                      Block
                                     Id ":" Command* TocManifesto
                              ::=
               TocManifesto
                                     goto IdList";"
                                      return ";"
                  Command
                                     Id":="Expression ";"
                                      | Id Index ":="Expression ";"
                                      assert Expression ";"
                                      assume Expression ";"
                                      | havoc IdList ";"
                                      | call [ IdList ":=" ] Id "(" [ExpressionList] ")" ";"
                      Index
                                      "[" Expression "]"
                                      "[" Expression "," Expression "]"
              ExpressionList
                                     Expression [ "," ExpressionList ]
                 Expression
                                      Equivalence
                                     Implication ["<==>"Equivalence]
                Equivalence
                               ::=
                                     LogicalExpr ["==>"Implication]
                Implication
                LogicalExpr
                                     Relation
                                      | Relation "&&" AndExpr
                                      | Relation "||" OrExpr
                   AndExpr
                                     Relation [ "&&" AndExpr ]
                     OrExpr
                                     Relation [ "| |" OrExpr ]
                    Relation
                                      Term [RelOp Term]
                     Term
                                      [ Term AddOp ] Factor
                              ::=
                     Factor
                                     [ Factor MulOp ] UnaryExpr
                                     ArrayExpr | "!" UnaryExpr | "-" UnaryExpr
                 UnaryExpr
                              ::=
                  ArrayExpr
                                      Atom | ArrayExpr Index
                                      false | true | null | 0 | 1 | 2 | ...
                      Atom
                                      | Id | Id"(" [ExpressionList ] ")"
                                      | old "(" Expression ")"
| cast "(" Expression "," Type ")"
                                      | Quantification | "(" Expression ")"
             Quantification
                                      "(" QuantOp IdTypeList "::" Expression ")"
                                      RelOp
                              ::=
                     AddOp
                                      "*"| "|"| "%"
                     MulOp
                   QuantOp
                                      "forall" | "exists"
```