

## NM Lab Sheet II Year / II Part Faculty: Computer/Electrical

### Labsheet#3

#### Objectives:

1. Implement Bisection Method for the equation  $\frac{1-(1+x)^4}{x} - 1 = 0$ .
2. Implement False-Position Method for the equation  $e^{2.8x} + \cos(x) = 3x^2$ .

#### Bisection Method Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Read two initial guesses  $x_1$ ,  $x_2$  and error limit,  $e$
3. Compute:  $f_1 = f(x_1)$  and  $f_2 = f(x_2)$
4. If  $(f_1 * f_2) > 0$  goto Step 2
5. Determine:  $x = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}$  &  $f(x)$
6. If  $(|(x_1 - x_2)/x| < e)$ , then  
display  $x$  & goto Step 9  
else  
     $f = f(x)$ ;
7. If  $((f * f_1) > 0)$ , then  
     $x_1 = x$   
     $f_1 = f$   
else  
     $x_2 = x$   
     $f_2 = f$
8. Goto Step 5
9. Stop

#### False Position Method Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Read two initial guesses  $x_1$ ,  $x_2$  and error limit,  $e$
3. Compute:  $f_1 = f(x_1)$  and  $f_2 = f(x_2)$
4. If  $(f_1 * f_2) > 0$  goto Step 2
5. Determine:  $x = x_1 - f(x_1) \frac{x_2 - x_1}{f(x_2) - f(x_1)}$  &  $f(x)$
6. If  $f_2 * f < 0$  then  
     $x_1 = x$ ;  
else  
     $x_2 = x$ ;
7. If  $f(x) > e$  [ $=0.00001$ ] then  
    goto Step 5
8. Display the root as  $x$ .
9. Stop

#### Lab Assignment#3

1. Write an **algorithm, flowchart & pseudo-code** for finding a real root of a non-linear equation using **False Position Method**.
2. Explain the **working principle** and **pseudo-code** to find a real root of a non-linear equation using **Bisection Method**.
3. Find a real root of the equation  $x \tan(x) - 1 = 0$  using **Binary Chopping of Half-interval Method** *correct up to three (3) significant digits*.
4. Using **Regula-falsi Method**, find a real root of the equation  $f(x) = 3x - \sqrt{1 + \sin(x)}$  *correct up to three decimal points*.
5. Locate the root of  $f(x) = x^{10} - 1 = 0$ , between 0 and 1.3 using **Bisection Method** and **Interpolation Method**. Comment on which method is preferable.