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B.TECH CSE BATCH 2
DBMS LAB

EXPERIMENT - 10

Title: Create the following views in SQL on the COMPANY database schema presented in Experiment 2.

1. A view that has the department name, manager name, and manager salary for every department.

```
-- 1. View with Department Name, Manager Name, and Manager Salary for Every Department
CREATE VIEW dept_manager_salary AS
SELECT
    d.Dname AS dept_name,
    e.Fname AS manager_name,
    e.Salary AS manager_salary
FROM
    DEPARTMENT d
JOIN
    EMPLOYEE e ON d.Mgr_ssn = e.Ssn;
```

```
-- 2. View with Employee Name, Supervisor Name, and Employee Salary for Employees in the 'Research' Department
```

Action Output

| Time | Action | Message |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1 22:15:32 | CREATE VIEW dept_manager_salary AS SELECT d.Dname AS dept_name, e.Fname AS manager_name, e.Salary AS manager_salary FROM | ... 0 row(s) affected |

2. A view that has the employee name, supervisor name, and employee salary for each employee who works in the 'Research' department.

```
-- 2. View with Employee Name, Supervisor Name, and Employee Salary for Employees in the 'Research' Department
CREATE VIEW research_emp_supervisor AS
SELECT
    e.Fname AS employee_name,
    s.Fname AS supervisor_name,
    e.Salary AS employee_salary
FROM
    EMPLOYEE e
LEFT JOIN
    EMPLOYEE s ON e.Super_ssn = s.Ssn
JOIN
    DEPARTMENT d ON e.Dno = d.Dnumber
WHERE
    d.Dname = 'Research';
```

```
-- 3. View with Project Name, Controlling Department Name, Number of Employees, and Total Hours Worked per Week for Each Project
```

Action Output

| Time | Action | Message |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1 22:15:32 | CREATE VIEW dept_manager_salary AS SELECT d.Dname AS dept_name, e.Fname AS manager_name, e.Salary AS manager_salary FROM | ... 0 row(s) affected |
| 2 22:16:08 | CREATE VIEW research_emp_supervisor AS SELECT e.Fname AS employee_name, s.Fname AS supervisor_name, e.Salary AS employee_salary... | 0 row(s) affected |

3. A view that has the project name, controlling department name, number of employees, and total hours worked per week on the project for each project.

```

33 -- Execute the selected portion of the script or everything, if there is no selection
34 CREATE VIEW project_summary AS
35 SELECT
36     p.Pname AS proj_name,
37     d.Dname AS controlling_dept_name,
38     COUNT(w.Essn) AS num_employees,
39     SUM(w.Hours) AS total_hours_per_week
40 FROM
41     PROJECT p
42 JOIN
43     DEPARTMENT d ON p.Dnum = d.Dnumber
44 JOIN
45     WORKS_ON w ON p.Pnumber = w.Pno
46 GROUP BY
47     p.Pname, d.Dname;
48
49 -- 4. View with Project Name, Controlling Department Name, Number of Employees, and Total Hours Worked per Week for Projects with More Than One

```

Output

| # | Time | Action | Message |
|-----|----------|--|-------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 22:15:32 | CREATE VIEW dept_manager_salary AS SELECT d.Dname AS dept_name, e.Fname AS manager_name, e.Salary AS manager_salary FROM ... | 0 row(s) affected |
| ✓ 2 | 22:16:08 | CREATE VIEW research_emp_supervisor AS SELECT e.Fname AS employee_name, s.Fname AS supervisor_name, e.Salary AS employee_salary... | 0 row(s) affected |
| ✓ 3 | 22:16:42 | CREATE VIEW project_summary AS SELECT p.Pname AS proj_name, d.Dname AS controlling_dept_name, COUNT(w.Essn) AS num_employees... | 0 row(s) affected |

4. A view that has the project name, controlling department name, number of employees, and total hours worked per week on the project for each project with more than one employee working on it.

```

-- 4. View with Project Name, Controlling Department Name, Number of Employees, and Total Hours Worked per Week for Projects with More Than One
CREATE VIEW project_multiple_employees AS
SELECT
    p.Pname AS proj_name,
    d.Dname AS controlling_dept_name,
    COUNT(w.Essn) AS num_employees,
    SUM(w.Hours) AS total_hours_per_week
FROM
    PROJECT p
JOIN
    DEPARTMENT d ON p.Dnum = d.Dnumber
JOIN
    WORKS_ON w ON p.Pnumber = w.Pno
GROUP BY
    p.Pname, d.Dname
HAVING
    COUNT(w.Essn) > 1;

```

ction Output

| Time | Action | Message |
|------------|--|-------------------|
| 1 22:15:32 | CREATE VIEW dept_manager_salary AS SELECT d.Dname AS dept_name, e.Fname AS manager_name, e.Salary AS manager_salary FROM ... | 0 row(s) affected |
| 2 22:16:08 | CREATE VIEW research_emp_supervisor AS SELECT e.Fname AS employee_name, s.Fname AS supervisor_name, e.Salary AS employee_salary... | 0 row(s) affected |
| 3 22:16:42 | CREATE VIEW project_summary AS SELECT p.Pname AS proj_name, d.Dname AS controlling_dept_name, COUNT(w.Essn) AS num_employees... | 0 row(s) affected |
| 4 22:17:04 | CREATE VIEW project_multiple_employees AS SELECT p.Pname AS proj_name, d.Dname AS controlling_dept_name, COUNT(w.Essn) AS num... | 0 row(s) affected |

EXPERIMENT - 11

Title: To understand the concepts of Index.

Objective: Students will be able to implement the concept of index.

Create table of table name: EMPLOYEES and add 6 rows

| Column Name | Data Type | Width | Attributes |
|---------------|-----------|-------|------------|
| Employee_id | Character | 10 | PK |
| First_Name | Character | 30 | NN |
| Last_Name | Character | 30 | NN |
| DOB | Date | | |
| Salary | Number | 25 | NN |
| Department_id | Character | 10 | |

```
-- 1: Create the EMPLOYEES table
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES (
    Employee_id CHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    First_Name CHAR(30) NOT NULL,
    Last_Name CHAR(30) NOT NULL,
    DOB DATE,
    Salary NUMERIC(25, 2) NOT NULL,
    Department_id CHAR(10)
);

-- 2: Insert 6 sample rows into the EMPLOYEES table
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (Employee_id, First_Name, Last_Name, DOB, Salary, Department_id) VALUES
('E001', 'John', 'Doe', '1985-01-15', 55000, 'D001'),
('E002', 'Jane', 'Smith', '1990-04-22', 60000, 'D002'),
('E003', 'James', 'Brown', '1987-07-12', 58000, 'D001'),
('E004', 'Emily', 'Davis', '1995-02-10', 62000, 'D003'),
('E005', 'Michael', 'Wilson', '1992-09-05', 59000, 'D002'),
('E006', 'Sarah', 'Taylor', '1988-12-30', 63000, 'D004');

-- 3: Create an index on Last_Name and Department_id
```

ction Output

| Time | Action | Message |
|------------|---|---------------|
| 1 22:58:22 | create database exp11 | 1 row(s) affe |
| 2 22:58:22 | use exp11 | 0 row(s) affe |
| 3 22:58:39 | CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES (Employee_id CHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY, First_Name CHAR(30) NOT NULL, Last_Name CHAR(30) NOT NULL, ... | 0 row(s) affe |
| 4 22:58:39 | INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (Employee_id, First_Name, Last_Name, DOB, Salary, Department_id) VALUES ('E001', 'John', 'Doe', '1985-01-15', 55000, 'D0... | 6 row(s) affe |

1. Execute the following index related queries:

| | |
|----|---|
| 22 | |
| 23 | -- 3: Create an index on Last_Name and Department_id |
| 24 | • CREATE INDEX employee_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Last_Name, Department_id); |
| 25 | |
| 26 | -- 4: Create a unique index on Employee_id |
| 27 | • CREATE UNIQUE INDEX unique_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id); |
| 28 | |
| 29 | -- 5: Create a reverse index on Employee_id |
| 30 | • CREATE INDEX reverse_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id DESC); |
| 31 | |
| 32 | -- 6: Create a unique composite index on Employee_id and check for duplicity |
| 33 | • CREATE UNIQUE INDEX unique_composite_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id, Department_id); |
| 34 | |
| 35 | -- 7: Create function-based indexes on Last_Name for case-insensitive searches |
| 36 | • CREATE INDEX upper_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES ((UPPER(Last_Name))); |
| 37 | • CREATE INDEX lower_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES ((LOWER(Last_Name))); |
| 38 | |
| 39 | -- 8: Drop the function-based index on Last_Name |
| 40 | • DROP INDEX upper_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES; |

Output :.....

1 Action Output ▾

| # | Time | Action | Message |
|---|----------|--|-------------------|
| 1 | 22:59:18 | CREATE INDEX employee_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Last_Name, Department_id) | 0 row(s) affected |
| 2 | 22:59:18 | CREATE UNIQUE INDEX unique_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id) | 0 row(s) affected |
| 3 | 22:59:18 | CREATE INDEX reverse_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id DESC) | 0 row(s) affected |
| 4 | 22:59:18 | CREATE UNIQUE INDEX unique_composite_employee_id_idx ON EMPLOYEES (Employee_id, Department_id) | 0 row(s) affected |
| 5 | 22:59:18 | CREATE INDEX upper_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES ((UPPER(Last_Name))) | 0 row(s) affected |
| 6 | 22:59:18 | CREATE INDEX lower_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES ((LOWER(Last_Name))) | 6 row(s) affected |
| 7 | 22:59:18 | DROP INDEX upper_last_name_idx ON EMPLOYEES | 0 row(s) affected |
