

基于 AT89S52 的 lcd1602 显示电子时 钟+万年历

名称:基于 AT89S52 的 lcd1602 显示电子时钟+万年历编写,李松泽

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#include<reg52.h>

#define uchar unsigned char

#define uint unsigned int

uchar code table[]=" 2013-07-30 WED ";

```
uchar code table1[]="
                        21:14:55";
uchar code table2[]="
                         579259
uchar code table3[]="Made by Lisongze";
uchar code table4[]="MONTUEWEDTHUFRISATSUN";
uchar count,s1num;
char miao,fen,shi,ri,yue;
uint nian;
sbit lcd_rs = P0^5;
sbit lcd_rw = P0^6;
sbit lcd_en = P0^7;
sbit s1=P3^7;
sbit s2=P3^6;
sbit s3=P3^5;
sbit g=P3^0;
void delay(uint z)//延时子函数
    uint x,y;
    for(x=z;x>0;x--)
         for(y=110;y>0;y--);
void write_com(uchar com)//写命令函数
    lcd_rs = 0;
    P2 = com;
    delay(5);
    lcd_en=1;
    delay(5);
    lcd_en=0;
void write_date(uchar date)//写数据函数
{
    lcd_rs = 1;
    P2= date;
    delay(5);
    lcd_en=1;
    delay(5);
    lcd_en=0;
void init()//初始化函数
    int num;
    shi=21;
    fen=14;
```

```
miao=55;
   ri=30;
   yue=7;
   nian=2013;
   lcd_en=0;
   lcd_rw=0;
    write_com(0x38);//显示设置模式
    write_com(0x0c);//00001100 开显示,不显示光标,光标不闪烁
    write com(0x06);//00000110 地址指针加一,整屏不移动
    write_com(0x01);//清屏
    write_com(0x80);
    for(num=0;num<16;num++)//显示数字 579259
        write_date(table2[num]);
        delay(300);
    }
    write_com(0x80+0x40);
    for(num=0;num<16;num++)//显示 made by lisongze
    {
        write_date(table3[num]);
        delay(300);
    }
   delay(5000);
    write_com(0x01);
    write_com(0x80);
    for(num=0;num<16;num++)//显示日期
        write_date(table[num]);
        delay(5);
    write_com(0x80+0x40);
    for(num=0;num<12;num++)//显示时间
    {
        write_date(table1[num]);
        delay(5);
    }
   TMOD=0x01;//启动定时器中断
   TH0=(65535-50000)/256;
   TL0=(65535-50000)%256;
   EA=1;
   ET0=1;
   TR0=1;//打开定时器
void write_sfm(uchar add,uchar date)//写时分秒函数
```

```
{
    uchar shi,ge;
    shi=date/10;
    ge=date%10;
    write\_com(0x80+0x40+add);
    write_date(0x30+shi);
    write_date(0x30+ge);
}
void write_nyr(uint add,uint date)//写年月日函数,此处若用 uchar 范围只有 0-255
                                    //不够,改用 uint(0-65535)
    uint qian,bai,shi,ge;
    qian=date/1000;
    bai=date% 1000/100;
    shi=date% 100/10;
    ge=date%10;
    write_com(0x80+add);
    write_date(0x30+qian);
    write_date(0x30+bai);
    write_date(0x30+shi);
    write_date(0x30+ge);
void write_yr(uchar add,uchar date)//写月日函数
    uchar shi,ge;
    shi=date/10;
    ge=date%10;
    write_com(0x80+add);
    write_date(0x30+shi);
    write_date(0x30+ge);
void keyscan()//按键扫描函数
{
    int m,n;
    g=0;//将矩阵键盘当做独立键盘使用
    if(s1 == 0)
    {
        delay(5);
        if(s1==0)//按键 1 光标移位扫描
            s1num++;
            if(s1num==1)
                 while(!s1);//等待按键松手
                 write_com(0x80+0x40+10);
                 TR0=0;//关闭定时器
```

```
write_com(0x0f);
         }
         if(s1num==2)
             while(!s1);
             write_com(0x80+0x40+7);
         if(s1num==3)
         {
             while(!s1);
             write_com(0x80+0x40+4);
         if(s1num==4)
             while(!s1);
             write_com(0x80+3);
         if(s1num==5)
             while(!s1);
             write_com(0x80+6);
         }
         if(s1num==6)
             while(!s1);
             write_com(0x80+9);
         if(s1num==7)
         {
             while(!s1)
             write_com(0x80+13);
         }
         if(s1num==8)
             while(!s1);
             s1num=0;
             write_com(0x0c);
             TR0=1;//开定时器
         }
    }
}
if(s1num!=0)
{
    if(s2==0)//按键 2 加功能
```

```
delay(5);
if(s2==0)
{
    while(!s2);
    if(s1num==1)//秒加
    {
         miao++;
         if(miao==60)
             miao=0;
         write_sfm(10,miao);
         write_com(0x80+0x40+10);
    }
    if(s1num==2)//分加
    {
         fen++;
         if(fen==60)
             fen=0;
         write_sfm(7,fen);
         write_com(0x80+0x40+7);
    }
    if(s1num==3)//时加
    {
         shi++;
         if(shi==24)
             shi=0;
         write_sfm(4,shi);
         write\_com(0x80+0x40+4);
    }
    if(s1num==4)//年加
         nian++;
         if(nian==10000)
             nian=2000;
         write_nyr(1,nian);
         write_com(0x80+3);
```

{

```
}
             if(s1num==5)//月份加
                  yue++;
                  if(yue==13)
                      yue=1;
                  write_yr(6,yue);
                  write_com(0x80+6);
             }
             if(s1num==6)//日期加
              {
                  ri++;
if(ri=29\&\&yue=2\&\&!((nian\%4==0\&\&nian\%100!=0)||nian\%400==0))
                      ri=1;//平年
                  if(ri=30\&\&yue=2\&\&((nian\%4==0\&\&nian\%100!=0||nian\%400==0)))
                      ri=1;//闰年
                  if(ri=31\&\&(yue==4||yue==6||yue==9||yue==11))
                      ri=1;
                  if(ri==32)
                      ri=1;
                  write_yr(9,ri);
                  write_com(0x80+9);
             }
             if(s1num==7)//星期加
              {
                  m=m+3;
                  if(m==21)
                      m=0;
                  write_com(0x80+12);
                  for(n=m;n< m+3;n++)
                  {
                      write_date(table4[n]);
                      delay(5);
```

```
}
             write_com(0x80+13);
         }
    }
}
if(s3==0)//按键 3 减功能
    delay(5);
    if(s3 == 0)
    {
         while(!s3);
         if(s1num==1)//秒减
         {
             miao--;
             if(miao==-1)
                  miao=59;
             write_sfm(10,miao);
             write_com(0x80+0x40+10);
         }
         if(s1num==2)//分减
         {
             fen--;
             if(fen==-1)
             fen=59;
             write_sfm(7,fen);
             write_com(0x80+0x40+7);
         }
         if(s1num==3)//时减
             shi--;
             if(shi==-1)
                  shi=23;
             write_sfm(4,shi);
             write_com(0x80+0x40+4);
         }
         if(s1num==4)//年减
         {
             nian--;
             if(nian==1999)
                  nian=2000;
             write_nyr(1,nian);
             write_com(0x80+3);
```

```
}
if(s1num==5)//月份减
    yue--;
    if(yue==0)
         yue=12;
    write_yr(6,yue);
    write_com(0x80+6);
}
if(s1num==6)//日减
    ri--;
    if(ri==0)
    {
         if(yue==2\&\&!((nian\%4==0\&\&nian\%100!=0)||nian\%400==0))
         {
             ri=28;//平年
         }
         if(yue==2\&\&((nian\%4==0\&\&nian\%100!=0\|nian\%400==0)))
             ri=29;//闰年
         if(yue==4||yue==6||yue==9||yue==11)
             ri=30;
         if(yue==1||yue==3||yue==5||yue==7||yue==9||yue==11)
             ri=31;
    }
    write_yr(9,ri);
    write_com(0x80+9);
}
if(s1num==7)//星期减
    m=m-3;
    if(m==0)
         m=21;
    write_com(0x80+12);
    for(n=m;n-3<m;n++)
         write_date(table4[n-3]);
         delay(5);
    write_com(0x80+13);
```

```
}
               }
          }
     }
}
void main()
    int i,j;
    init();
     while(1)
          keyscan();
          if(count==18)
               count=0;
               miao++;
               if(miao==60)
               {
                    miao=0;
                    fen++;
                    if(fen==60)
                    {
                         fen=0;
                         shi++;
                         if(shi==24)
                              shi=0;
                              ri++;
                              j=j+3;
                              if(j==21)
                                   j=0;
                              write_com(0x80+12);
                              for(i=j;i< j+3;i++)
                                   write_date(table4[i]);
                                   delay(5);
                               }
    if(ri == 29 \&\& yue == 2 \&\& ! ((nian\% \ 4 == 0 \&\& nian\% \ 100! = 0) || nian\% \ 400 == 0))
                                   ri=1;yue++;//平年
                               }
    if(ri=30\&\&yue=2\&\&((nian\%4==0\&\&nian\%100!=0||nian\%400==0)))
```

```
{
                                ri=1;yue++;//闰年
                           if(ri=31\&\&(yue=4||yue=6||yue=9||yue=11))
                            {
                                ri=1;yue++;
                           if(ri==32)
                                ri=1;yue++;
                           if(yue==13)
                                yue=1;
                                nian++;
                                if(nian==10000)
                                     nian=2000;
                                write_nyr(1,nian);
                           write_yr(6,yue);
                       write_yr(9,ri);
                       write_sfm(4,shi);
                  write_sfm(7,fen);
              }
             write_sfm(10,miao);
          }
    }
}
void timer() interrupt 1
    TH0=(65535-50000)/256;
    TL0=(65535-50000)%256;
    count++;
}
```

说明:单片机最小系统在这里就不用给图了,对于单片机学习者就不用提了,仅仅给个 lcd1602 连接图就够了,对了,要说明一点,笔者的最小系统上独立键盘不够,所以就暂且用矩阵键盘代替独立键盘,程序更要说明是在郭天祥视频讲解的基础上加上自己的思想(实现万年历的功能),程序基本上没有问题,就是偶尔调时完,走时有点迟钝,希望能够和大家共同交流!

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