

Challenge Impossible

-- Multiple Exploit On Android

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C0RE Team

About us & C0RE Team

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 - Security researcher @ C0RE Team
 - Focus on Android vulnerability research and exploit development
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 - Security researcher @ C0RE Team
 - Focus on Kernel vulnerability research and exploit development
- C0RE Team
 - A security-focused group started in mid-2015, with a recent focus on the Android/Linux platform
 - The team aims to discover zero-day vulnerabilities, develop proof-of-concept and exploit
 - 131 public CVEs for AOSP and Linux Kernel currently
 - **Android top researcher team** for submitting high quality reports to Google VRP.

Agenda

- AOSP Exploit
 - CVE-2016-6707
 - Looking Into Exploit
 - Improvement & Limitation
- Kernel Exploit
 - CVE-2017-0437
 - Vulnerability Analysis
 - How to Exploit
- Combination

Background:

- “BitUnmap” in system_server
- Open source exploit with some defects

Thanks to Gal Beniamini, blog link:

<https://googleprojectzero.blogspot.com/2016/12/bitunmap-attacking-android-ashmem.html>

Mismatch in Ashmem

Set/Get size in Ashmem:

```
static long ashmem_ioctl(struct file *file, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long arg)
{
    struct ashmem_area *asma = file->private_data;
    long ret = -ENOTTY;

    switch (cmd) {
        -----[skipped]-----
        case ASHMEM_SET_SIZE:
            ret = -EINVAL;
            if (!asma->file) {
                ret = 0;
                asma->size = (size_t) arg; ←
            }
            break;
        case ASHMEM_GET_SIZE:
            ret = asma->size;
            break;
        -----[skipped]-----
    }
    return ret;
}
```

Mismatch in Ashmem

Map memory with Ashmem:

```
static int ashmem_mmap(struct file *file, struct vm_area_struct *vma)
{
    struct ashmem_area *asma = file->private_data;
    int ret = 0;

    -----[skipped]-----


    if (!asma->file) {
        char *name = ASHMEM_NAME_DEF;
        struct file *vmfile;

        if (asma->name[ASHMEM_NAME_PREFIX_LEN] != '\0')
            name = asma->name;

        /* ... and allocate the backing shmem file */
        vmfile = shmem_file_setup(name, asma->size, vma->vm_flags);
        if (unlikely(IS_ERR(vmfile))) {
            ret = PTR_ERR(vmfile);
            goto out;
        }
        asma->file = vmfile;
    }

    -----[skipped]-----

    return ret;
}
```



Region size in ashmem may not equal to its mmaped size !!!

False assumption in Bitmap

Create Bitmap

```
static jobject Bitmap_createFromParcel(JNIEnv* env, jobject, jobject par)
{
    [skipped]
    std::unique_ptr<SkBitmap> bitmap(new SkBitmap);

    if (!bitmap->setInfo(SkImageInfo::Make(width, height, colorType, alphaType), rowBytes)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    [skipped]

    size_t size = bitmap->getSize();
    android::Parcel::ReadableBlob blob;
    android::status_t status = p->readBlob(size, &blob);
    [skipped]

    Bitmap* nativeBitmap;
    [skipped]

    int dupFd = dup(blob.fd());
    [skipped]

    nativeBitmap = GraphicsJNI::mapAshmemPixelRef(env, bitmap.get(),
        ctable, dupFd, const_cast<void*>(blob.data()), !isMutable);
    [skipped]

    return GraphicsJNI::createBitmap(env, nativeBitmap,
        getPremulBitmapCreateFlags(isMutable), NULL, NULL, density);
}
```

```
status_t Parcel::readBlob(size_t len, ReadableBlob* outBlob) const {
    [skipped]
    void* ptr = ::mmap(NULL, len, isMutable ? PROT_READ | PROT_WRITE : PROT_READ,
        MAP_SHARED, fd, 0);
    [skipped]

    return NO_ERROR;
}
```

```
android::Bitmap* GraphicsJNI::mapAshmemPixelRef(JNIEnv* env, SkBitmap* bitmap,
    SkColorTable* ctable, int fd, void* addr, bool readOnly) {
    const SkImageInfo& info = bitmap->info();
    [skipped]

    android::Bitmap* wrapper = new android::Bitmap(addr, fd, info, rowBytes, ctable);
    [skipped]

    bitmap->lockPixels();
    return wrapper;
}
```

```
Bitmap::Bitmap(void* address, int fd,
    const SkImageInfo& info, size_t rowBytes, SkColorTable* ctable)
    : mPixelStorageType(PixelStorageType::Ashmem) {
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.address = address;
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.fd = fd;
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.size = ashmem_get_size_region(fd);
    [skipped]
}
```

False assumption in Bitmap

Free Bitmap

```
Bitmap::~Bitmap() {
    doFreePixels();
}

void Bitmap::doFreePixels() {
    switch (mPixelStorageType) {
        -----[skipped]-----
        case PixelStorageType::Ashmem:
            munmap(mPixelStorage.ashmem.address, mPixelStorage.ashmem.size);
            close(mPixelStorage.ashmem.fd);
            break;
        -----[skipped]-----
    }
}
```

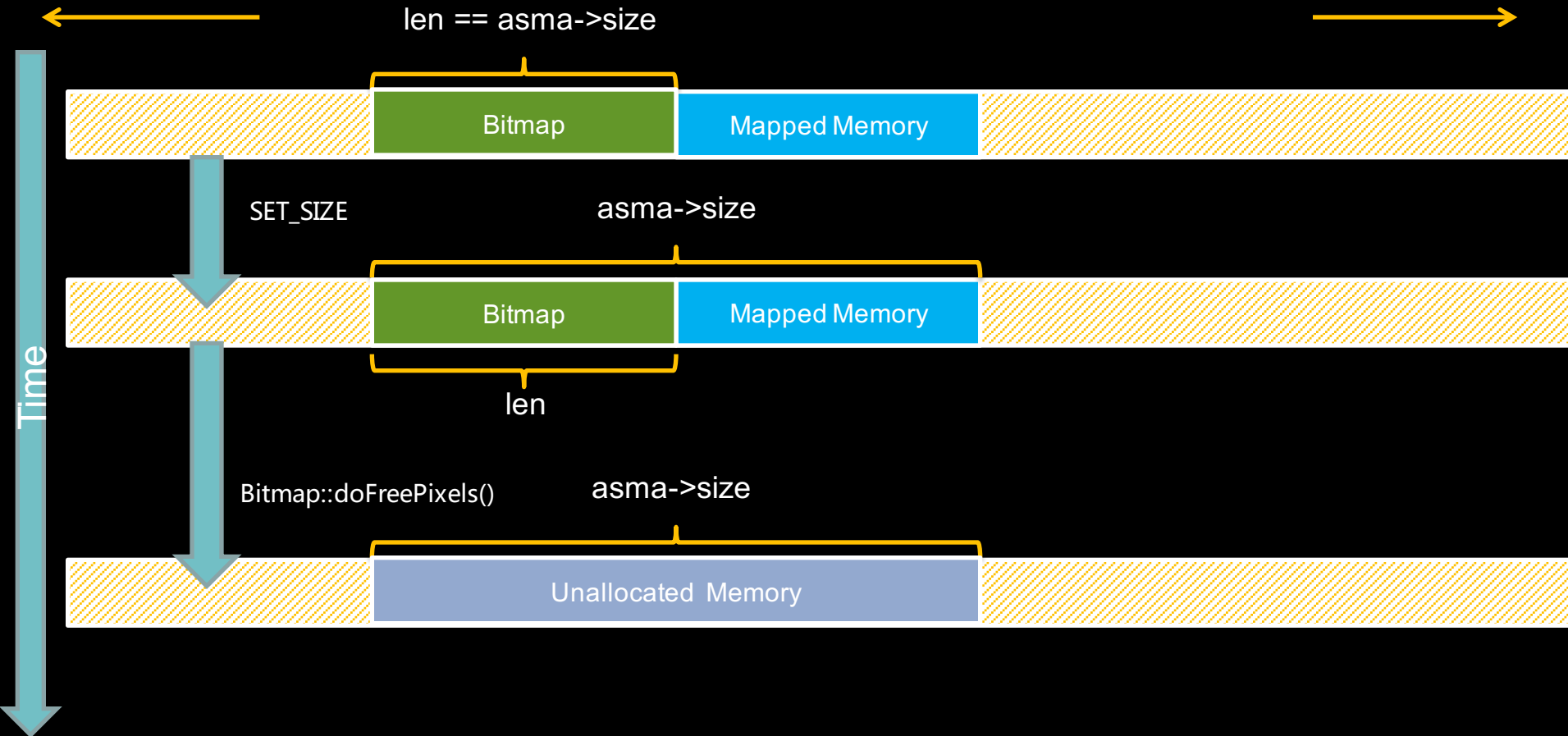
```
Bitmap::Bitmap(void* address, int fd,
               const SkImageInfo& info, size_t rowBytes, SkColorTable* ctable)
    : mPixelStorageType(PixelStorageType::Ashmem) {
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.address = address;
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.fd = fd;
    mPixelStorage.ashmem.size = ashmem_get_size_region(fd);
    -----[skipped]-----
}
```

size (using in mmap)



mPixelStorage.ashmem.size(using in munmap)

Bitmap OOB unmap



Preparation

Target structure --- Thread

```
static int __allocate_thread(pthread_attr_t* attr, pthread_internal_t** threadp, void** child_stack) {
    size_t mmap_size;
    uint8_t* stack_top;

    -----[skipped]-----
    mmap_size = BIONIC_ALIGN(attr->stack_size + sizeof(pthread_internal_t), PAGE_SIZE);
    attr->guard_size = BIONIC_ALIGN(attr->guard_size, PAGE_SIZE);
    attr->stack_base = __create_thread_mapped_space(mmap_size, attr->guard_size);
    -----[skipped]-----
    stack_top = reinterpret_cast<uint8_t*>(attr->stack_base) + mmap_size;
    -----[skipped]-----
    pthread_internal_t* thread = reinterpret_cast<pthread_internal_t*>(stack_top);
    -----[skipped]-----
}
```

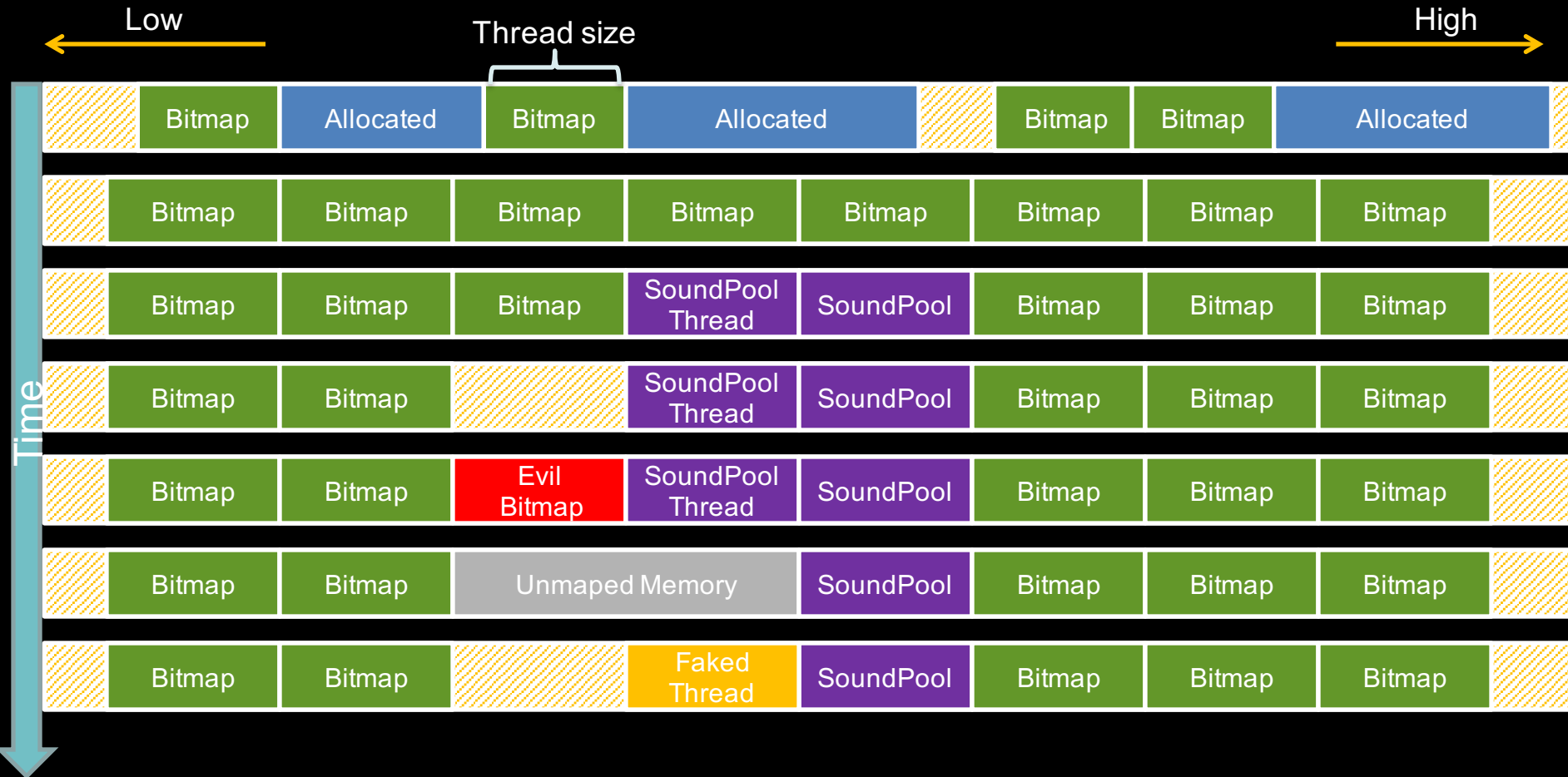
Bypass SELinux rules (Embedded Shellcode in APK):

```
// system_server.te, updated in Android-N
```

```
# system_server should never execute anything from /data except for /data/dalvik-cache files.
neverallow system_server {
    data_file_type
    -dalvikcache_data_file #mapping with PROT_EXEC
}:file no_x_file_perms;
```

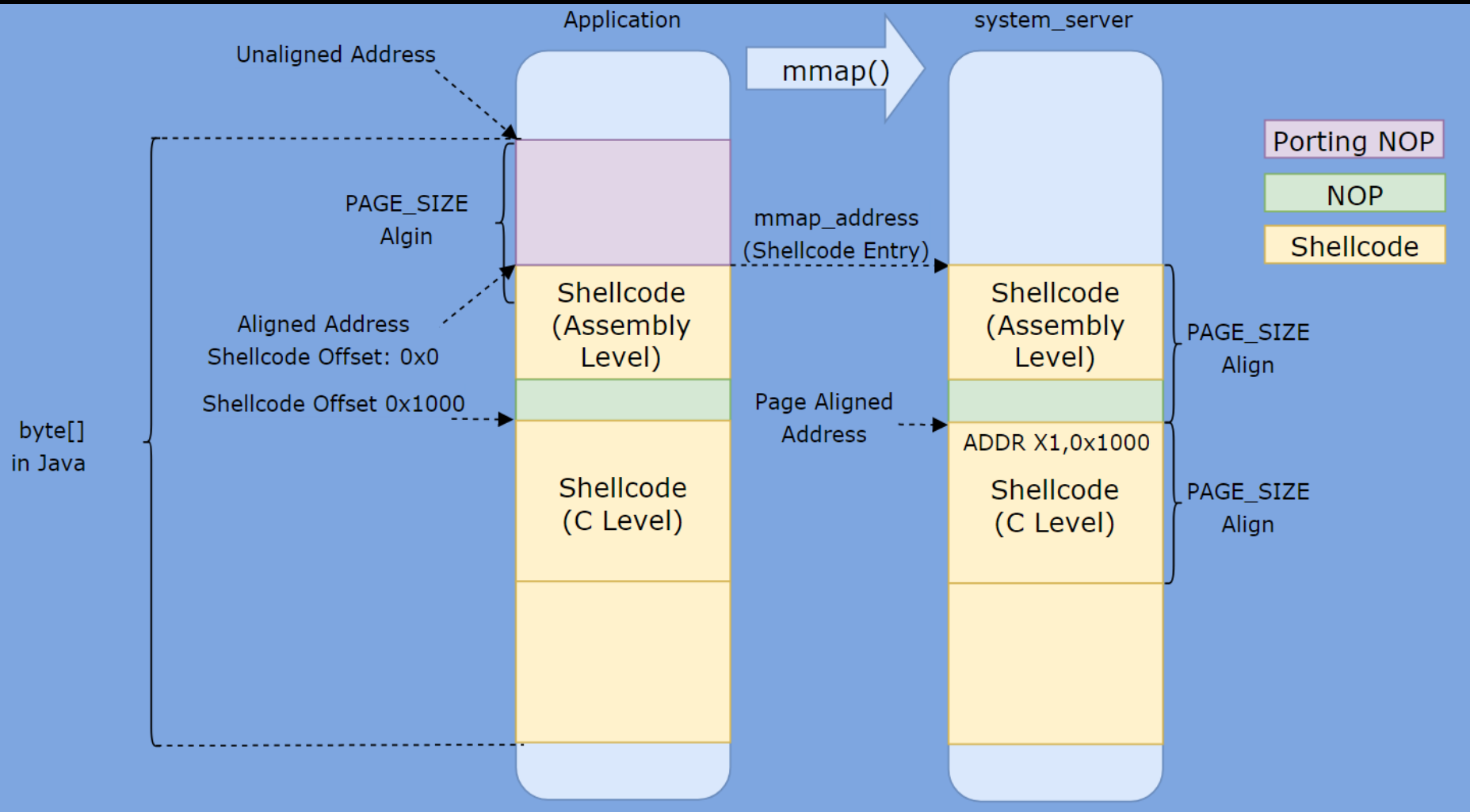
Exploit

Shaping memory space (IPC with Notification Service):



Improvement

Accuray "NOP" before "ADRP" in embedded shellcode



Patch for fake thread attributes assembly
- Enable `dlopen()` `dlsym()`.

SELinux mitigation

```
// system_server.te, updated in Android-N

# Do not allow opening files from external storage as unsafe ejection
# could cause the kernel to kill the system_server.
neverallow system_server sdcard_type:dir { open read write };
neverallow system_server sdcard_type:file rw_file_perms;

# system server should never be opening zygote spawned app data
# files directly. Rather, they should always be passed via a
# file descriptor.
# Types extracted from seapp_contexts type= fields, excluding
# those types that system_server needs to open directly.
neverallow system_server { bluetooth_data_file nfc_data_file shell_data_file app_data_file }:file open;
```

CVE-2017-0437 Introduction

- Qualcomm driver vulnerability of wlan_hdd_cfg80211.c
- Chen Hao of Qihoo 360 Technology Co. Ltd. reported to Google in February this year
- Impacted Phones: Nexus 5X/Pixel...
- Vulnerability Type: stack buffer overflow
- Exploitation : Using the stack overflow, we could rewrite the return address of the call function, then we could control the PC register to the gadget, and then remove the process' s address_limit
- We have been validated on the MTC19V version of the Nexus 5X

CVE-2017-0437 Analysis

➤ Qualcomm Wi-Fi driver's vulnerability

```
1462 static int
1463 __wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params(struct wiphy *wiphy,
1464                                         struct wireless_dev *wdev,
1465                                         const void *data,
1466                                         int data_len)
1467 {
1468     [...]
1472     struct roam_ext_params roam_params;
1473     uint32_t cmd_type, req_id;
1474     struct nlattr *curr_attr;
1475     struct nlattr *tb[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_MAX + 1];
1476     struct nlattr *tb2[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_MAX + 1];
1477     [...]
1509     switch(cmd_type) {
1510     [...]
1645     case QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAM_SUBCMD_SET_BSSID_PREFS:
1646     [...]
1651         roam_params.num_bssid_favored = nla_get_u32(
1652             tb[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_BSSID_PREFS]);
1653         [...]
1656         i = 0;
1657         nla_for_each_nested(curr_attr,
1658             tb[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_BSSID_PREFS],
1659             rem) {
1660             [...]
1672             nla_memcpy(roam_params.bssid_favored[i],
1673                 tb2[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_LAZY_ROAM_BSSID],
1674                 sizeof(*sirMacAddr));
1675             [...]
1687             i++;
1688         }
1689     [...]
1691     break;
```

1. The times of loop could be set by the PoC/PWN

3. Stack Overflow

2. The contents of memcpy could also be set by the PoC/PWN, and then we could control the contents of the stack

CVE-2017-0437 Analysis

- The definition of the struct roam_ext_params

```
3800 #define MAX_SSID_ALLOWED_LIST 4
3801 #define MAX_BSSID_AVOID_LIST 16
3802 #define MAX_BSSID_FAVORED 16
3803 struct roam_ext_params {
3804     uint8_t num_bssid_avoid_list;
3805     uint8_t num_ssid_allowed_list;
3806     uint8_t num_bssid_favored;
3807     tSirMacSsid ssid_allowed_list[MAX_SSID_ALLOWED_LIST];
3808     tSirMacAddr bssid_avoid_list[MAX_BSSID_AVOID_LIST];
3809     tSirMacAddr bssid_favored[MAX_BSSID_FAVORED];
3810     uint8_t bssid_favored_factor[MAX_BSSID_FAVORED];
3823 };
```

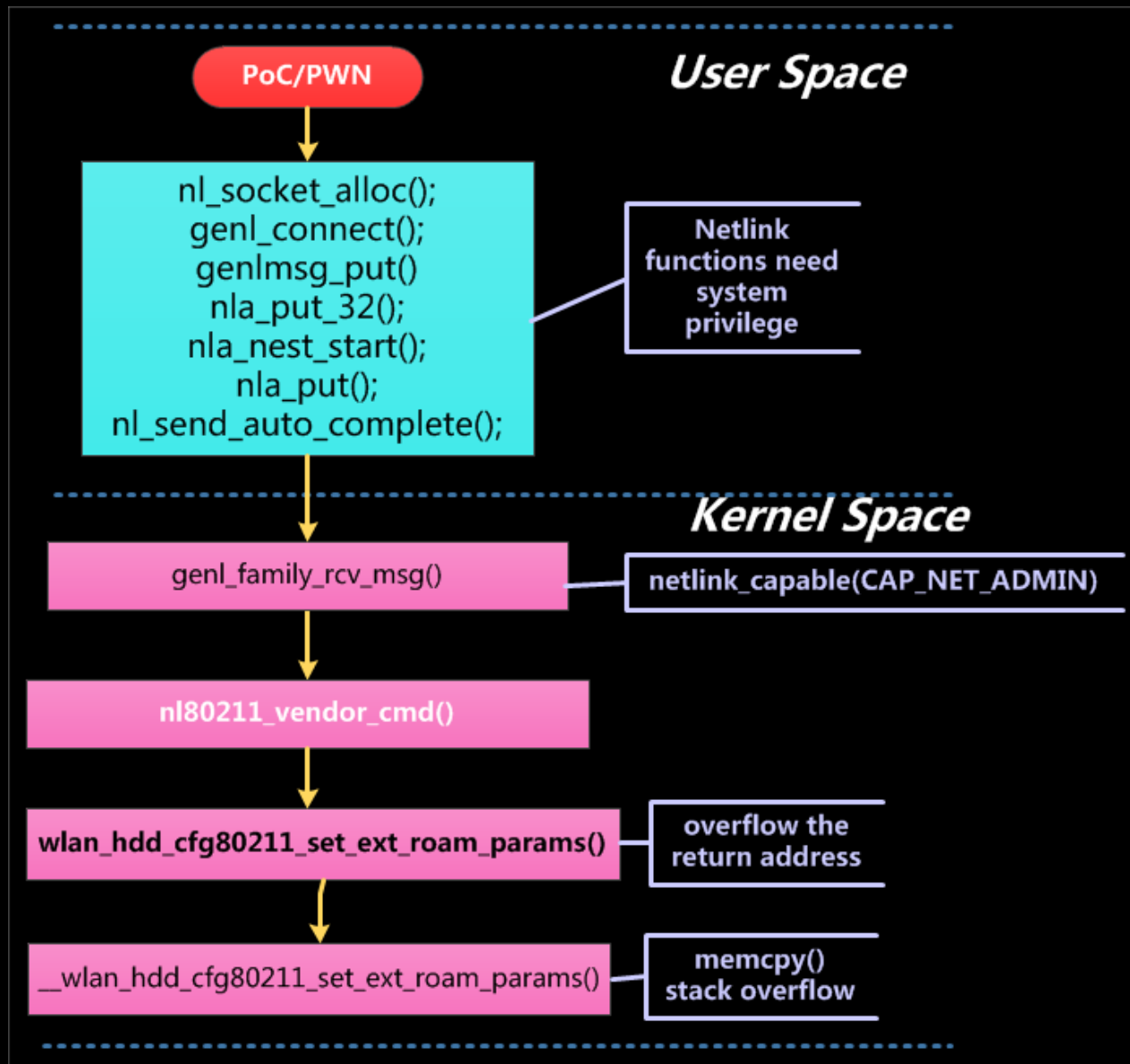
- ARMv8's LR(X30) on the stack, Push down stack pointer and store FP and LR

```
< __wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params.isra.24 >
ffffffc000976a80: d111c3ff      sub     sp, sp, #0x470
ffffffc000976a84: a9ba7bfd      stp     x29, x30, [sp, #-96]!
ffffffc000976a88: 910003fd      mov     x29, sp
ffffffc000976a8c: a90153f3      stp     x19, x20, [sp, #16]
ffffffc000976a90: a9025bf5      stp     x21, x22, [sp, #32]
ffffffc000976a94: a90363f7      stp     x23, x24, [sp, #48]
ffffffc000976a98: a9046bf9      stp     x25, x26, [sp, #64]
ffffffc000976a9c: a90573fb      stp     x27, x28, [sp, #80]
ffffffc000976aa0: d10043ff      sub     sp, sp, #0x10
```

- The netlink commands of PoC/PWN in the user space

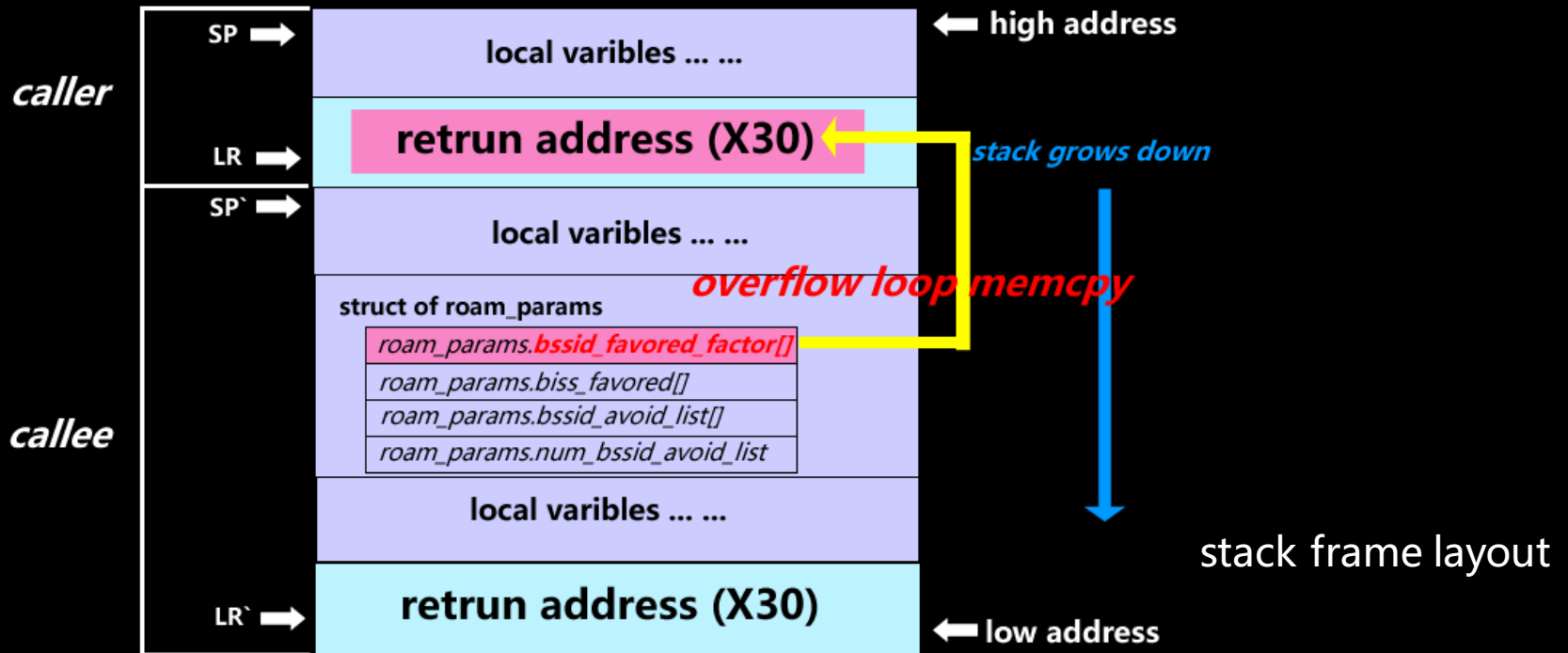
```
nla_nest_start(msg, QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_BSSID_PREFS);
nla_put(msg, QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_LAZY_ROAM_BSSID, SEND_DATA_LEN, &exploit_data);
nla_put_u32(msg, QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_LAZY_ROAM_RSSI_MODIFIER, 1);
```


CVE-2017-0437 Analysis



PoC/PWN workflow

CVE-2017-0437 Exploit



caller: wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params()
callee: __wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params()

1. The `roam_params.bssid_favored_fator[]` overflow the caller function' s return address when the loop more then 16 times.
2. using some gadgets, we could remove the `address_limit` of the process.

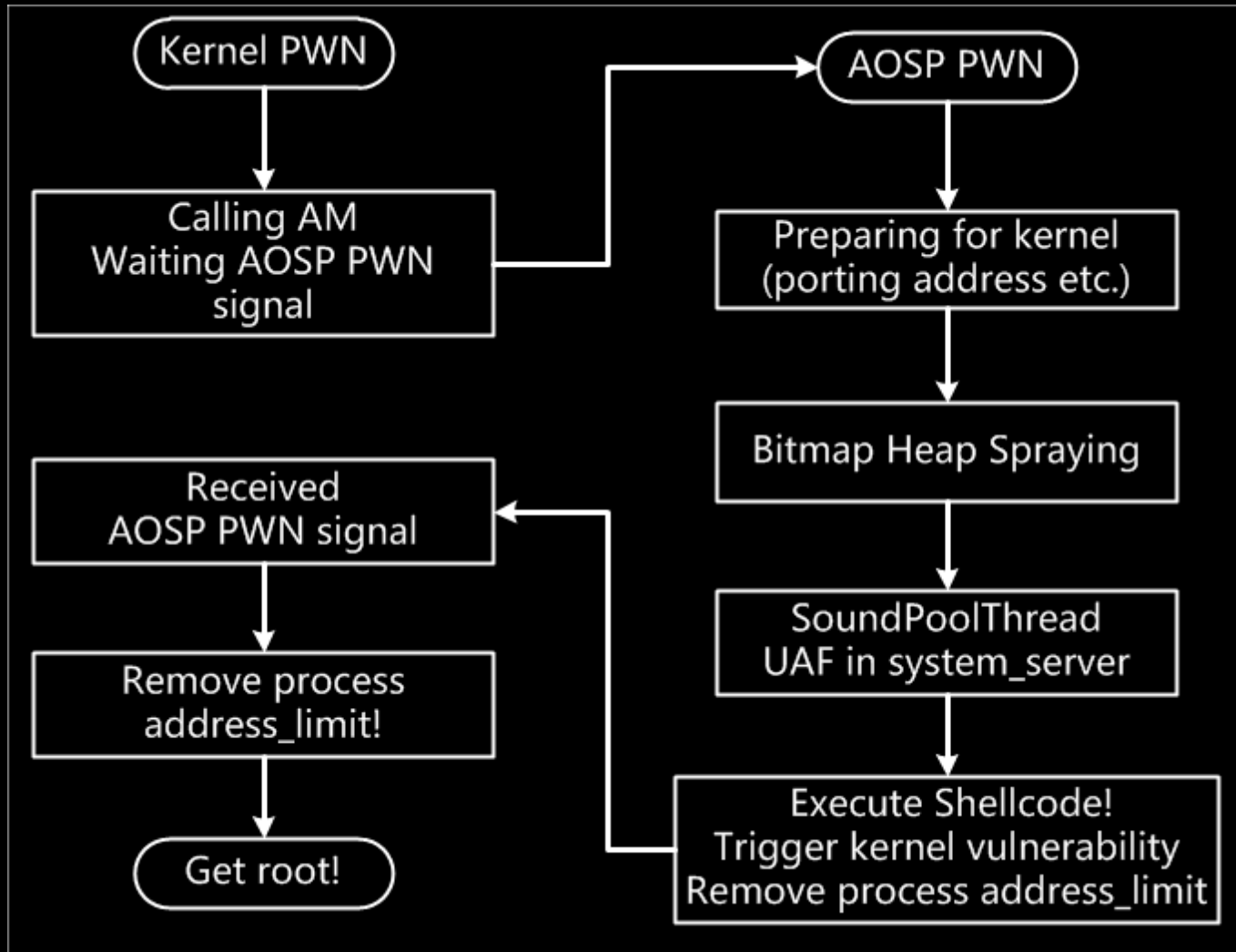
CVE-2017-0437' s patch

➤ The patch

```
--- a/drivers/staging/qcacld-2.0/CORE/HDD/src/wlan_hdd_cfg80211.c
+++ b/drivers/staging/qcacld-2.0/CORE/HDD/src/wlan_hdd_cfg80211.c
@@ -1799,6 +1799,7 @@ __wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params(struct wiphy *wiphy,
     struct nlattr *tb2[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_MAX + 1];
     int rem, i;
     uint32_t buf_len = 0;
+    uint32_t count;
     int ret;

     if (VOS_FTM_MODE == hdd_get_conparam()) {
@@ -1974,15 +1975,25 @@ __wlan_hdd_cfg80211_set_ext_roam_params(struct wiphy *wiphy,
         hddLog(LOGE, FL("attr num of preferred bssid failed"));
         goto fail;
     }
-    roam_params.num_bssid_favored = nla_get_u32(
+    count = nla_get_u32(
+        tb[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_LAZY_ROAM_NUM_BSSID]);
+    if (count > MAX_BSSID_FAVORED) {
+        hddLog(LOGE, FL("Preferred BSSID count %u exceeds max %u"),
+            count, MAX_BSSID_FAVORED);
+        goto fail;
+    }
     hddLog(VOS_TRACE_LEVEL_DEBUG,
-        FL("Num of Preferred BSSID (%d)",
-        roam_params.num_bssid_favored);
+        FL("Num of Preferred BSSID: %d"), count);
     i = 0;
     nla_for_each_nested(curr_attr,
         tb[QCA_WLAN_VENDOR_ATTR_ROAMING_PARAM_SET_BSSID_PREFS],
         rem) {
+
         if (i == count) {
             hddLog(LOGW, FL("Ignoring excess Preferred BSSID"));
             break;
         }
     }
 }
```

AOSP and Kernel Combination Exploits



AOSP and Kernel Exploit Workflow

Demonstration

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Q & A

Thank You