

# Data Structures Using C

## UNIT I [9 T + 7L]

Introduction: Elementary data organization, Data Structure definition, Data type vs. data structure, Categories of data structures, Data structure operations, Applications of data structures, Algorithms complexity and time-space trade off, Big-O notation.

Strings: Introduction, strings, String operations, Pattern matching algorithms

## UNIT II [10 T + 14 L]

Arrays: Introduction, Linear arrays, Representation of linear array in memory, Traversal, Insertions, Deletion in an array, Multidimensional arrays, Parallel arrays, sparse matrix.

Linked List: Introduction, Array vs. linked list, Representation of linked lists in memory, Traversal, Insertion, Deletion, Searching in a linked list, Header linked list, Circular linked list, Two-way linked list, Applications of linked lists, Algorithm of insertion/deletion in Singly Linked List (SLL).

## UNIT III [10 T + 14 L]

Stack: primitive operation on stack, algorithms for push and pop. Representation of Stack as Linked List and array, Stacks applications: polish notation, recursion.

Introduction to queues: Primitive Operations on the Queues, Circular queue, Priority queue, Representation of Queues as Linked List and array, Applications of queue: Algorithm on insertion and deletion in simple queue and circular queue.

## UNIT IV [10 T + 14 L]

Trees - Basic Terminology, representation, Binary Trees, Tree Representations using Array & Linked List, Basic operation on Binary tree: insertion, deletion and processing, Traversal of binary trees: In order, Pre-order & post-order, Algorithm of tree traversal with and without recursion, Binary Search Tree, Operation on Binary Search Tree, expression trees, implementation using pointers, applications.

## UNIT V [10 T + 14 L]

Introduction to graphs, Definition, Terminology, Directed, Undirected & Weighted graph, Representation of graphs, graph traversal- depth-first and breadth-first traversal of graphs, applications.

Searching: sequential searching, binary searching, Hashing – linear hashing, hash functions, hash table searching; Sorting: Quick Sort, Exchange sort, Selection sort and Insertion sort.