

projet

April 3, 2023

1 Machine Learning and Data Mining Project

1.1 Data retrieval

We retrieve all Pokémons data that we need

```
[ ]: import kaggle
import os
import shutil

# Si data existe, supprimer le dossier
if os.path.exists('./data'):
    shutil.rmtree('./data')

# Créer le dossier data
os.mkdir('./data')

kaggle.api.authenticate()

kaggle.api.dataset_download_files('kvpratama/pokemon-images-dataset', path='./
↳data/', unzip=True)
kaggle.api.dataset_download_files('vishalsubbiah/pokemon-images-and-types',
↳path='./data/', unzip=True)

# Supprimer le dossier ./data/pokemon_jpg et ./data/images
shutil.rmtree('./data/pokemon_jpg')
shutil.rmtree('./data/images')

# Move ./data/pokemon/pokemon dans ./data/pokemon_images
shutil.move('./data/pokemon/pokemon/', './data/pokemon_images')

# Supprimer le dossier ./data/pokemon
shutil.rmtree('./data/pokemon')

# Remove every file that does not have only number
for file in os.listdir('./data/pokemon_images'):
    if not file.split('.')[0].isdigit():
        os.remove('./data/pokemon_images/' + file)
```

```

for file in os.listdir('./data/pokemon_images/'):
    # Remove every file that has a name over 151
    if int(file.split('.')[0]) > 151:
        os.remove('./data/pokemon_images/' + file)

# Ajouter les id des pokémons dans le fichier data/pokemon.csv
"""
Name,Type1,Type2
bulbasaur,Grass,Poison
ivysaur,Grass,Poison
venusaur,Grass,Poison
charmander,Fire

=>
Id,Name,Type1,Type2
1,bulbasaur,Grass,Poison
2,ivysaur,Grass,Poison
3,venusaur,Grass,Poison
4,charmander,Fire
"""

file = open('./data/pokemon.csv', 'r')
lines = file.readlines()
file.close()

file = open('./data/pokemon.csv', 'w')
file.write('Id,Name,Type1,Type2\n')
for i in range(1, len(lines)):
    file.write(str(i) + ',' + lines[i])
file.close()

```

Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this, you can run 'chmod 600 /home/batiste/.kaggle/kaggle.json'

Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this, you can run 'chmod 600 /home/batiste/.kaggle/kaggle.json'

```

[ ]: # Création des méta-données de chaque pokémon
"""
{
    "path": filename,
    "size" : imgfile.size,
    "format" : extension,
    "orientation" : orientation
}
"""

```

```

# Loop through every image (png file) and gather path, size, format,
↳ orientation, and write everything to a json file
import json
import os
import shutil
from PIL import Image

# Create a folder for the json files
if os.path.exists('./data/json_metadata_files'):
    shutil.rmtree('./data/json_metadata_files')
os.makedirs('./data/json_metadata_files', exist_ok=True)

# Create a list of all the files in the directory
png_files = os.listdir('./data/pokemon_images')

# sort the list in numerical order (file name : 100.png => 100)
png_files.sort(key=lambda f: int(''.join(filter(str.isdigit, f))))
print(png_files)

for file in png_files :
    imgfile = Image.open('./data/pokemon_images/' + file)

    # Get the size :
    width, height = imgfile.size

    # Get the extension :
    extension = file.split('.')[1]

    # Get the orientation :
    orientation = 'landscape' if width > height else 'portrait'

    # Create a dictionary with the data
    data = {
        "path": file,
        "size" : imgfile.size,
        "format" : extension,
        "orientation" : orientation
    }

    print(f"Image : {file} | Size : {imgfile.size} | Format : {extension} |
↳ Orientation : {orientation}")

    # Write the data to a json file
    json_file = open('./data/json_metadata_files/' + file.split('.')[0] + '.
↳ json', 'w')
    json.dump(data, json_file)
    json_file.close()

```

['1.png', '2.png', '3.png', '4.png', '5.png', '6.png', '7.png', '8.png',
'9.png', '10.png', '11.png', '12.png', '13.png', '14.png', '15.png', '16.png',
'17.png', '18.png', '19.png', '20.png', '21.png', '22.png', '23.png', '24.png',
'25.png', '26.png', '27.png', '28.png', '29.png', '30.png', '31.png', '32.png',
'33.png', '34.png', '35.png', '36.png', '37.png', '38.png', '39.png', '40.png',
'41.png', '42.png', '43.png', '44.png', '45.png', '46.png', '47.png', '48.png',
'49.png', '50.png', '51.png', '52.png', '53.png', '54.png', '55.png', '56.png',
'57.png', '58.png', '59.png', '60.png', '61.png', '62.png', '63.png', '64.png',
'65.png', '66.png', '67.png', '68.png', '69.png', '70.png', '71.png', '72.png',
'73.png', '74.png', '75.png', '76.png', '77.png', '78.png', '79.png', '80.png',
'81.png', '82.png', '83.png', '84.png', '85.png', '86.png', '87.png', '88.png',
'89.png', '90.png', '91.png', '92.png', '93.png', '94.png', '95.png', '96.png',
'97.png', '98.png', '99.png', '100.png', '101.png', '102.png', '103.png',
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'132.png', '133.png', '134.png', '135.png', '136.png', '137.png', '138.png',
'139.png', '140.png', '141.png', '142.png', '143.png', '144.png', '145.png',
'146.png', '147.png', '148.png', '149.png', '150.png', '151.png']

Image : 1.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 2.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 3.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 4.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 5.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 6.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 7.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 8.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 9.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 10.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
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Image : 13.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
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Image : 15.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 16.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
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Image : 25.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 26.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 27.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 28.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

Image : 125.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 126.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 127.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 128.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
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Image : 137.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 138.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 139.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
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Image : 149.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 150.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait
Image : 151.png | Size : (256, 256) | Format : png | Orientation : portrait

```

2 Data categorization

2.1 Discrimination criterias

- Type1/Type2
- Couleur

Tag : #couleur, #type

```

[ ]: import os
import numpy as np
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans, MiniBatchKMeans
from PIL import Image

colors_dict = {}

# Fonction pour obtenir les couleurs dominantes d'une image
def get_dominant_colors(image_path, k, image_processing_size=None):
    # Charger l'image et la convertir en tableau numpy
    image = Image.open(image_path)

```

```

# Redimensionner l'image pour accélérer le traitement
if image_processing_size is not None:
    image = image.resize(image_processing_size, Image.Resampling.LANCZOS)

# Convertir l'image en tableau numpy
image = np.array(image)

# Transformer le tableau numpy en un tableau 2D
w, h, d = tuple(image.shape)
image_array = np.reshape(image, (w * h, d))

# Appliquer l'algorithme K-Means
# kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=0, n_init=10).fit(image_array)
# Use mini-batch k-means instead
kmeans = MiniBatchKMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=0, batch_size=256,
↪n_init=10).fit(image_array)

# Obtenir les couleurs dominantes
dominant_colors = []
for center in kmeans.cluster_centers_:
    # All files are png, so we have to ignore very low alpha values
    if center[3] < 10:
        continue
    dominant_colors.append(center)

try :
    colors = [
        [
            dominant_colors[0][0],
            dominant_colors[0][1],
            dominant_colors[0][2]
        ],
        [
            dominant_colors[1][0],
            dominant_colors[1][1],
            dominant_colors[1][2]
        ],
        [
            dominant_colors[2][0],
            dominant_colors[2][1],
            dominant_colors[2][2],
        ]
    ]
except :
    colors = [
        [

```



```

        dominant_colors[0][0],
        dominant_colors[0][1],
        dominant_colors[0][2]
    ],
    [
        dominant_colors[1][0],
        dominant_colors[1][1],
        dominant_colors[1][2]
    ]
]

return colors

# Parcourir tous les fichiers d'images dans le dossier
images_folder = "./data/pokemon_images"
cpt = 0

png_files = os.listdir(images_folder)
# sort the list in numerical order (file name : 100.png => 100)
png_files.sort(key=lambda f: int(''.join(filter(str.isdigit, f))))

for filename in png_files:
    image_path = os.path.join(images_folder, filename)

    # Obtenir les couleurs 3 dominantes de l'image
    colors = get_dominant_colors(image_path, 5, (100, 100))

    # Print the progress
    cpt+=1
    print(str(cpt) + "/" + str(len(os.listdir(images_folder))))
    print(image_path)

    # Add the colors to the colors_dict dictionary
    colors_dict[filename] = colors

```

```

1/151
./data/pokemon_images/1.png
2/151
./data/pokemon_images/2.png
3/151
./data/pokemon_images/3.png
4/151
./data/pokemon_images/4.png
5/151
./data/pokemon_images/5.png
6/151

```

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```

```
[ ]: # Convert it to json format
j = str(colors_dict).replace("'", '"')

# j to json :
json_file = open('./data/colors.json', 'w')
json_file.write(j)
json_file.close()
```

2.2 Rassemblement des données dans un même fichier

```
[ ]: # Fichier csv : data/pokemon.csv
"""
Id,Name,Type1,Type2
1,bulbasaur,Grass,Poison
2,ivyaur,Grass,Poison
"""

# Fichiers json des méta-données : data/json_metadata_files
"""
{
    "path": "1.png",
    "size" : [256, 256],
    "format" : "png",
    "orientation" : "portrait"
}
"""

# Fichier JSON des couleurs dominantes : data/colors.json
"""
{
    "1.png": [
        [117, 165, 142],
        [5, 10, 7],
        [160, 207, 189]
    ],
}
"""

import os
import json
import webcolors
from scipy.spatial import KDTree
```



```

def find_closest_color(requested_color, color_list):
    """Find the closest color to a given RGB value"""
    # Create a KDTree from the list of colors
    tree = KDTree(color_list)
    # Query the tree for the nearest color
    dist, index = tree.query(requested_color)
    return color_list[index]

def get_metadata(id, file_list):
    file = open('./data/json_metadata_files/' + file_list[int(id)-1], 'r')
    metadata = file.read()
    file.close()

    metadata = json.loads(metadata)

    return metadata

def get_colors(id, colors_dict):

    color_list = []
    for color in webcolors.CSS3_HEX_TO_NAMES.keys():
        color_list.append(webcolors.hex_to_rgb(color))

    colors = colors_dict[f"{id}.png"]
    color_names = []
    for color in colors:
        closest_color = find_closest_color(color, color_list)
        color_name = webcolors.rgb_to_name(closest_color)
        color_names.append(color_name)
    return color_names

# Création d'un dict data pour le fichier data.json
data = {}

# Récupération des données du fichier data/pokemon.csv
file = open('./data/pokemon.csv', 'r')
lines_pokemon_csv = file.readlines()
file.close()

lines_pokemon_csv = lines_pokemon_csv[1:]
lines_pokemon_csv = [line.replace("\n", "").split(',') for line in lines_pokemon_csv]

# Récupération des données du fichier data/json_metadata_files
list_metadata_files = os.listdir('./data/json_metadata_files')
# sort the list in numerical order (file name : 100.png => 100)

```

```

list_metadata_files.sort(key=lambda f: int(''.join(filter(str.isdigit, f))))

# Récupération des données du fichier data/colors.json
file = open('./data/colors.json', 'r')
colors_json = file.read()
file.close()

colors_json = json.loads(colors_json)

# Remplissage du dict data
for line in lines_pokemon_csv :
    if int(line[0]) > 151 :
        break
    print(line)
    # check if there is more than one type
    if len(line) > 3:
        pokemon = {
            "id": line[0],
            "name": line[1],
            "type1": line[2],
            "type2": line[3],
            "metadata": get_metadata(line[0], list_metadata_files),
            "colors": get_colors(line[0], colors_json)
        }
    else :
        pokemon = {
            "id": line[0],
            "name": line[1],
            "type1": line[2],
            "metadata": get_metadata(line[0], list_metadata_files),
            "colors": get_colors(line[0], colors_json)
        }

    data[line[0]] = pokemon

# Convert it to json format
j = str(data).replace("'", '"')

# j to json :
json_file = open('./data/data.json', 'w')
json_file.write(j)
json_file.close()

```

```

['1', 'bulbasaur', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['2', 'ivysaur', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['3', 'venusaur', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['4', 'charmander', 'Fire']

```

['5', 'charmeleon', 'Fire']
['6', 'charizard', 'Fire', 'Flying']
['7', 'squirtle', 'Water']
['8', 'wartortle', 'Water']
['9', 'blastoise', 'Water']
['10', 'caterpie', 'Bug']
['11', 'metapod', 'Bug']
['12', 'butterfree', 'Bug', 'Flying']
['13', 'weedle', 'Bug', 'Poison']
['14', 'kakuna', 'Bug', 'Poison']
['15', 'beedrill', 'Bug', 'Poison']
['16', 'pidgey', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['17', 'pidgeotto', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['18', 'pidgeot', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['19', 'rattata', 'Normal']
['20', 'raticate', 'Normal']
['21', 'spearow', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['22', 'fearow', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['23', 'ekans', 'Poison']
['24', 'arbok', 'Poison']
['25', 'pikachu', 'Electric']
['26', 'raichu', 'Electric']
['27', 'sandshrew', 'Ground']
['28', 'sandslash', 'Ground']
['29', 'nidoran-f', 'Poison']
['30', 'nidorina', 'Poison']
['31', 'nidoqueen', 'Poison', 'Ground']
['32', 'nidoran-m', 'Poison']
['33', 'nidorino', 'Poison']
['34', 'nidoking', 'Poison', 'Ground']
['35', 'clefairy', 'Fairy']
['36', 'clefable', 'Fairy']
['37', 'vulpix', 'Fire']
['38', 'ninetales', 'Fire']
['39', 'jigglypuff', 'Normal', 'Fairy']
['40', 'wigglytuff', 'Normal', 'Fairy']
['41', 'zubat', 'Poison', 'Flying']
['42', 'golbat', 'Poison', 'Flying']
['43', 'oddish', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['44', 'gloom', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['45', 'vileplume', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['46', 'paras', 'Bug', 'Grass']
['47', 'parasect', 'Bug', 'Grass']
['48', 'venonat', 'Bug', 'Poison']
['49', 'venomoth', 'Bug', 'Poison']
['50', 'diglett', 'Ground']
['51', 'dugtrio', 'Ground']
['52', 'meowth', 'Normal']

['53', 'persian', 'Normal']
['54', 'psyduck', 'Water']
['55', 'golduck', 'Water']
['56', 'mankey', 'Fighting']
['57', 'primeape', 'Fighting']
['58', 'growlithe', 'Fire']
['59', 'arcanine', 'Fire']
['60', 'poliwag', 'Water']
['61', 'poliwhirl', 'Water']
['62', 'poliwrath', 'Water', 'Fighting']
['63', 'abra', 'Psychic']
['64', 'kadabra', 'Psychic']
['65', 'alakazam', 'Psychic']
['66', 'machop', 'Fighting']
['67', 'machoke', 'Fighting']
['68', 'machamp', 'Fighting']
['69', 'bellsprout', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['70', 'weepinbell', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['71', 'victreebel', 'Grass', 'Poison']
['72', 'tentacool', 'Water', 'Poison']
['73', 'tentacruel', 'Water', 'Poison']
['74', 'geodude', 'Rock', 'Ground']
['75', 'graveler', 'Rock', 'Ground']
['76', 'golem', 'Rock', 'Ground']
['77', 'ponyta', 'Fire']
['78', 'rapidash', 'Fire']
['79', 'slowpoke', 'Water', 'Psychic']
['80', 'slowbro', 'Water', 'Psychic']
['81', 'magnemite', 'Electric', 'Steel']
['82', 'magneton', 'Electric', 'Steel']
['83', 'farfetchd', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['84', 'doduo', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['85', 'dodrio', 'Normal', 'Flying']
['86', 'seel', 'Water']
['87', 'dewgong', 'Water', 'Ice']
['88', 'grimer', 'Poison']
['89', 'muk', 'Poison']
['90', 'shellder', 'Water']
['91', 'cloyster', 'Water', 'Ice']
['92', 'gastly', 'Ghost', 'Poison']
['93', 'haunter', 'Ghost', 'Poison']
['94', 'gengar', 'Ghost', 'Poison']
['95', 'onix', 'Rock', 'Ground']
['96', 'drowzee', 'Psychic']
['97', 'hypno', 'Psychic']
['98', 'krabby', 'Water']
['99', 'kingler', 'Water']
['100', 'voltorb', 'Electric']

['101', 'electrode', 'Electric']
['102', 'exeggcute', 'Grass', 'Psychic']
['103', 'exeggutor', 'Grass', 'Psychic']
['104', 'cubone', 'Ground']
['105', 'marowak', 'Ground']
['106', 'hitmonlee', 'Fighting']
['107', 'hitmonchan', 'Fighting']
['108', 'lickitung', 'Normal']
['109', 'koffing', 'Poison']
['110', 'weezing', 'Poison']
['111', 'rhyhorn', 'Ground', 'Rock']
['112', 'rhydon', 'Ground', 'Rock']
['113', 'chansey', 'Normal']
['114', 'tangela', 'Grass']
['115', 'kangaskhan', 'Normal']
['116', 'horsea', 'Water']
['117', 'seadra', 'Water']
['118', 'goldeen', 'Water']
['119', 'seaking', 'Water']
['120', 'staryu', 'Water']
['121', 'starmie', 'Water', 'Psychic']
['122', 'mr-mime', 'Psychic', 'Fairy']
['123', 'scyther', 'Bug', 'Flying']
['124', 'jynx', 'Ice', 'Psychic']
['125', 'electabuzz', 'Electric']
['126', 'magmar', 'Fire']
['127', 'pinsir', 'Bug']
['128', 'tauros', 'Normal']
['129', 'magikarp', 'Water']
['130', 'gyarados', 'Water', 'Flying']
['131', 'lapras', 'Water', 'Ice']
['132', 'ditto', 'Normal']
['133', 'eevee', 'Normal']
['134', 'vaporeon', 'Water']
['135', 'jolteon', 'Electric']
['136', 'flareon', 'Fire']
['137', 'porygon', 'Normal']
['138', 'omanyte', 'Rock', 'Water']
['139', 'omastar', 'Rock', 'Water']
['140', 'kabuto', 'Rock', 'Water']
['141', 'kabutops', 'Rock', 'Water']
['142', 'aerodactyl', 'Rock', 'Flying']
['143', 'snorlax', 'Normal']
['144', 'articuno', 'Ice', 'Flying']
['145', 'zapdos', 'Electric', 'Flying']
['146', 'moltres', 'Fire', 'Flying']
['147', 'dratini', 'Dragon']
['148', 'dragonair', 'Dragon']

```
['149', 'dragonite', 'Dragon', 'Flying']
['150', 'mewtwo', 'Psychic']
['151', 'mew', 'Psychic']
```

2.3 Profils des utilisateurs

```
[ ]: import random
import json
import os

# Création des profil d'utilisateurs, éléments favoris: type, couleurs.
class User:
    def __init__(self, id, name, images_list):
        self.id = id
        self.name = name
        self.images_list = images_list
        self.favorite_types = []
        self.favorite_colors = []
        self.liked_images = []
        self.recommended_images = []

    def add_favorite_type(self, type):
        self.favorite_types.append(type)

    def add_favorite_color(self, color):
        self.favorite_colors.append(color)

    def get_favorite_types(self):
        return self.favorite_types

    def get_favorite_colors(self):
        return self.favorite_colors

    def get_images_list(self):
        return self.images_list

    def get_liked_images(self):
        return self.liked_images

    def print_user(self):
        print(f"User {self.id} : {self.name}")
        print(f"Favorite types : {self.favorite_types}")
        print(f"Favorite colors : {self.favorite_colors}")
        print(f"Images list : {self.images_list}")
        print(f"Liked images : {self.liked_images}")

    def get_data(self):
```

```

    return {
        "id": self.id,
        "name": self.name,
        "favorite_types": self.favorite_types,
        "favorite_colors": self.favorite_colors,
        "images_list": self.images_list,
        "liked_images": self.liked_images,
        "recommended_images": self.recommended_images
    }

# All types :
types = ["Normal", "Fire", "Water", "Electric", "Grass", "Ice", "Fighting",
        ↪ "Poison", "Ground", "Flying", "Psychic", "Bug", "Rock", "Ghost", "Dragon",
        ↪ "Dark", "Steel", "Fairy"]

NOMBRE_UTILISATEURS = 5
NOMBRE_IMAGES = 20

# Création des utilisateurs
users = []
for i in range(NOMBRE_UTILISATEURS):
    # Création d'une liste d'images aléatoire
    images_list = []
    for j in range(NOMBRE_IMAGES):
        images_list.append(random.randint(1, 151))
    users.append(User(i, f"user{i}", images_list))

```

```

[ ]: """
One piece of the data.json file
{
    "1": {
        "id": "1",
        "name": "bulbasaur",
        "type1": "Grass",
        "type2": "Poison",
        "metadata": {
            "path": "1.png",
            "size": [
                256,
                256
            ],
            "format": "png",
            "orientation": "portrait"
        },
        "colors": [
            "dimgray",

```

```

        "cadetblue",
        "silver"
    ],
},
}
"""

# Like random des images pour chaque utilisateur

import random
import webcolors
from scipy.spatial import KDTree

# On vide les données des utilisateurs
for user in users:
    user.favorite_types = []
    user.favorite_colors = []
    user.liked_images = []

for user in users:
    for image in user.get_images_list():
        user.liked_images.append((image, True if random.randint(0, 1) == 1 else
↪False))

# Ajout de types et de couleurs favoris pour chaque utilisateur en fonction des
↪images likées, et ajout du nombre de fois que le type ou la couleur est liké
for user in users:
    for image_like_relation in user.get_liked_images():
        # Si l'image est likée
        if image_like_relation[1]:
            # Récupération des données de l'image
            file = open('./data/data.json', 'r')
            data = file.read()
            file.close()

            data = json.loads(data)

            image_data = data[str(image_like_relation[0])]

            # Ajout des types favoris
            if "type2" in image_data:
                user.add_favorite_type(image_data["type1"])
                user.add_favorite_type(image_data["type2"])
            else:
                user.add_favorite_type(image_data["type1"])

```



```

        # Ajout des couleurs favoris
        for color in image_data["colors"]:
            user.add_favorite_color(color)

# Compter le nombre d'occurrence de chaque type et de chaque couleur
for user in users:
    # Types
    user.favorite_types = {i: user.favorite_types.count(i) for i in user.
        ↪ favorite_types}
    # Couleurs
    user.favorite_colors = {i: user.favorite_colors.count(i) for i in user.
        ↪ favorite_colors}

# Trie dans l'ordre décroissant
for user in users:
    # Types
    user.favorite_types = dict(sorted(user.favorite_types.items(), key=lambda
        ↪ item: item[1], reverse=True))
    # Couleurs
    user.favorite_colors = dict(sorted(user.favorite_colors.items(), key=lambda
        ↪ item: item[1], reverse=True))

```

```

[ ]: for user in users:
    print("=====")
    user.print_user()

```

```

=====
User 0 : user0
Favorite types : {'Poison': 3, 'Psychic': 2, 'Water': 2, 'Bug': 1, 'Ground': 1,
'Fire': 1, 'Flying': 1, 'Fairy': 1, 'Rock': 1, 'Fighting': 1, 'Normal': 1,
'Ghost': 1}
Favorite colors : {'dimgray': 5, 'darkslategray': 4, 'gray': 2, 'lavender': 2,
'slategray': 2, 'silver': 2, 'rosybrown': 2, 'darkgray': 2, 'olivedrab': 1,
'darkolivegreen': 1, 'darkkhaki': 1, 'pink': 1, 'lightslategray': 1,
'burlywood': 1, 'peru': 1, 'gainsboro': 1, 'black': 1, 'darksalmon': 1,
'lightsteelblue': 1, 'mistyrose': 1}
Images list : [11, 151, 34, 100, 60, 75, 22, 19, 31, 138, 146, 122, 140, 126,
67, 66, 113, 140, 109, 94]
Liked images : [(11, True), (151, True), (34, False), (100, False), (60, True),
(75, False), (22, False), (19, False), (31, True), (138, False), (146, True),
(122, True), (140, True), (126, False), (67, False), (66, True), (113, True),
(140, False), (109, True), (94, True)]
=====
User 1 : user1
Favorite types : {'Normal': 4, 'Bug': 3, 'Flying': 3, 'Grass': 1, 'Poison': 1,
'Fighting': 1}

```

Favorite colors : {'darkslategray': 5, 'indianred': 3, 'lightgray': 2,
'darkolivegreen': 2, 'wheat': 2, 'darkseagreen': 1, 'gainsboro': 1,
'lightslategray': 1, 'peru': 1, 'whitesmoke': 1, 'rosybrown': 1, 'black': 1,
'antiquewhite': 1, 'darkgray': 1, 'gray': 1}
Images list : [46, 123, 127, 4, 18, 100, 143, 138, 66, 62, 134, 8, 13, 30, 95,
52, 72, 106, 18, 81]
Liked images : [(46, True), (123, True), (127, False), (4, False), (18, True),
(100, False), (143, True), (138, False), (66, False), (62, False), (134, False),
(8, False), (13, True), (30, False), (95, False), (52, True), (72, False), (106,
True), (18, True), (81, False)]

=====
User 2 : user2
Favorite types : {'Psychic': 3, 'Flying': 2, 'Grass': 2, 'Poison': 2,
'Fighting': 1, 'Normal': 1, 'Ground': 1, 'Rock': 1, 'Electric': 1, 'Fairy': 1}
Favorite colors : {'darkslategray': 7, 'darkgray': 3, 'gray': 3, 'dimgray': 3,
'sandybrown': 2, 'darkolivegreen': 2, 'darkseagreen': 2, 'khaki': 2,
'rosybrown': 2, 'lightgray': 1, 'tan': 1, 'whitesmoke': 1, 'gainsboro': 1}
Images list : [106, 97, 84, 29, 96, 51, 142, 69, 70, 27, 67, 30, 127, 92, 104,
142, 101, 45, 85, 122]
Liked images : [(106, True), (97, True), (84, True), (29, False), (96, True),
(51, True), (142, False), (69, True), (70, True), (27, False), (67, False), (30,
False), (127, False), (92, False), (104, False), (142, True), (101, True), (45,
False), (85, False), (122, True)]

=====
User 3 : user3
Favorite types : {'Flying': 3, 'Ice': 2, 'Fire': 2, 'Fighting': 1, 'Water': 1,
'Normal': 1, 'Grass': 1, 'Poison': 1, 'Ground': 1}
Favorite colors : {'darkslategray': 4, 'dimgray': 3, 'lightsteelblue': 2,
'peru': 2, 'burlywood': 2, 'darkgray': 1, 'lightslategray': 1, 'silver': 1,
'darkkhaki': 1, 'gray': 1, 'darkcyan': 1, 'darkseagreen': 1, 'khaki': 1,
'slategray': 1, 'gainsboro': 1, 'rosybrown': 1}
Images list : [145, 66, 91, 107, 98, 114, 70, 56, 128, 131, 123, 6, 69, 72, 22,
71, 144, 49, 146, 105]
Liked images : [(145, False), (66, True), (91, True), (107, False), (98, False),
(114, False), (70, False), (56, False), (128, True), (131, False), (123, False),
(6, True), (69, True), (72, False), (22, False), (71, False), (144, True), (49,
False), (146, True), (105, True)]

=====
User 4 : user4
Favorite types : {'Normal': 2, 'Water': 1, 'Poison': 1, 'Psychic': 1, 'Fairy':
1, 'Ground': 1}
Favorite colors : {'darkslategray': 3, 'rosybrown': 3, 'dimgray': 2,
'lightslategray': 1, 'skyblue': 1, 'gainsboro': 1, 'gray': 1, 'silver': 1,
'pink': 1, 'lightgray': 1}
Images list : [57, 73, 94, 122, 13, 115, 45, 126, 22, 143, 115, 14, 2, 145, 121,
9, 108, 104, 150, 45]
Liked images : [(57, False), (73, True), (94, False), (122, True), (13, False),
(115, False), (45, False), (126, False), (22, False), (143, False), (115, True),

```
(14, False), (2, False), (145, False), (121, False), (9, False), (108, True),  
(104, True), (150, False), (45, False)]
```

```
[ ]: import os  
import random  
import json  
import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from PIL import Image  
from sklearn.cluster import MiniBatchKMeans  
from scipy.spatial.distance import cdist  
  
NOMBRE_RECOMMANDATIONS = 3  
  
def load_data(json_file):  
    with open(json_file, "r") as file:  
        data = json.load(file)  
    return data  
  
data = load_data("data/data.json")  
  
def extract_features(data):  
    features = []  
    for id, pokemon in data.items():  
        img = Image.open(os.path.join("data/pokemon_images",  
↪pokemon["metadata"]["path"]))  
        img = img.resize((64, 64))  
        img_array = np.asarray(img)  
        img_array = img_array.flatten() / 255.0  
        features.append(img_array)  
    return np.array(features)  
  
features = extract_features(data)  
  
n_clusters = 10  
minibatch_kmeans = MiniBatchKMeans(n_clusters=n_clusters, random_state=42,  
↪n_init=10)  
minibatch_kmeans.fit(features)  
  
def find_closest_cluster(user, data, minibatch_kmeans):  
    user_preferences = []  
  
    for id, pokemon in data.items():  
        type1 = pokemon.get("type1", "")  
        type2 = pokemon.get("type2", "")
```

```

        if type1 in user.get_favorite_types() or type2 in user.
↪get_favorite_types():
            for color in pokemon["colors"]:
                if color in user.get_favorite_colors():
                    user_preferences.append((id, pokemon))
                    break

    user_features = extract_features({id: pokemon for id, pokemon in
↪user_preferences})
    cluster_assignments = minibatch_kmeans.predict(user_features)

    closest_cluster = np.argmax(np.bincount(cluster_assignments))
    return closest_cluster

def recommend_images(data, minibatch_kmeans, closest_cluster, user_features,
↪max_recommendations, liked_images_ids):
    distances = []

    for id, pokemon in data.items():
        img_features = extract_features({id: pokemon}).reshape(1, -1)
        cluster_assignment = minibatch_kmeans.predict(img_features)

        if cluster_assignment == closest_cluster and id not in liked_images_ids:
            distance = np.linalg.norm(user_features - img_features)
            distances.append((id, distance))

    # Triez les images en fonction de leur distance par rapport aux préférences
↪de l'utilisateur
    sorted_distances = sorted(distances, key=lambda x: x[1])

    # Prenez les max_recommendations images les plus proches
    closest_images_ids = [x[0] for x in sorted_distances[:max_recommendations]]

    return closest_images_ids

recommendations = {}

for user in users:
    closest_cluster = find_closest_cluster(user, data, minibatch_kmeans)
    user_features = extract_features({str(id): data[str(id)] for id, liked in
↪user.get_liked_images() if liked})
    liked_images_ids = [str(id) for id, liked in user.get_liked_images() if
↪liked]

```

```

        recommendations[user.name] = recommend_images(data, minibatch_kmeans,
↪closest_cluster, user_features, NOMBRE_RECOMMANDATIONS, liked_images_ids)

print(recommendations)

for user_name, recommended_pokemons in recommendations.items():
    print(f"{user_name} a {len(recommended_pokemons)} Pokémon recommandés :↪
↪{recommended_pokemons}")

# Ajout des recommandations dans les données des utilisateurs
for user in users:
    user.recommended_images = recommendations[user.name]

```

```

{'user0': ['3', '44', '34'], 'user1': ['93', '3', '130'], 'user2': ['44', '3',
'93'], 'user3': ['124', '2', '111'], 'user4': ['3', '44', '83']}
user0 a 3 Pokémon recommandés : ['3', '44', '34']
user1 a 3 Pokémon recommandés : ['93', '3', '130']
user2 a 3 Pokémon recommandés : ['44', '3', '93']
user3 a 3 Pokémon recommandés : ['124', '2', '111']
user4 a 3 Pokémon recommandés : ['3', '44', '83']

```

3 Sauvegarde des données

```

[ ]: import json
import os
import shutil

# Ecriture des données de tous les utilisateurs dans un fichier "data/users.
↪json"
with open("data/users.json", "w") as file:
    json.dump([user.__dict__ for user in users], file)

```

3.1 Affichage des données

```

[ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.gridspec as gridspec

def plot_images(user_name, liked_images, recommended_images):
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
    gs = gridspec.GridSpec(2, len(liked_images), figure=fig)

    # Affichez les images aimées
    plt.subplot(gs[0, :])
    for i, image_id in enumerate(liked_images):

```

```

        img = Image.open(os.path.join("data/pokemon_images",
↳data[image_id]["metadata"]["path"]))
        plt.subplot(gs[0, i])
        plt.imshow(img)
        plt.axis("off")
        plt.title(f"{image_id}")

    # Affichez les images recommandées
    plt.subplot(gs[1, :])
    for i, image_id in enumerate(recommended_images):
        img = Image.open(os.path.join("data/pokemon_images",
↳data[image_id]["metadata"]["path"]))
        plt.subplot(gs[1, i])
        plt.imshow(img)
        plt.axis("off")
        plt.title(f"{image_id}")

    plt.suptitle(f"{user_name}'s Liked and Recommended Images")
    plt.show()

# Créez un dictionnaire pour stocker les utilisateurs avec leur nom comme clé
users_dict = {user.name: user for user in users}

# Affichez les images aimées et recommandées pour chaque utilisateur
for user_name, recommended_images in recommendations.items():
    user = users_dict[user_name]
    liked_images = [str(id) for id, liked in user.get_liked_images() if liked]
    plot_images(user_name, liked_images, recommended_images)

```

/tmp/ipykernel_482/2429952938.py:12: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Auto-removal of overlapping axes is deprecated since 3.6 and will be removed two minor releases later; explicitly call ax.remove() as needed.

```
plt.subplot(gs[0, i])
```

/tmp/ipykernel_482/2429952938.py:21: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Auto-removal of overlapping axes is deprecated since 3.6 and will be removed two minor releases later; explicitly call ax.remove() as needed.

```
plt.subplot(gs[1, i])
```

user0's Liked and Recommended Images



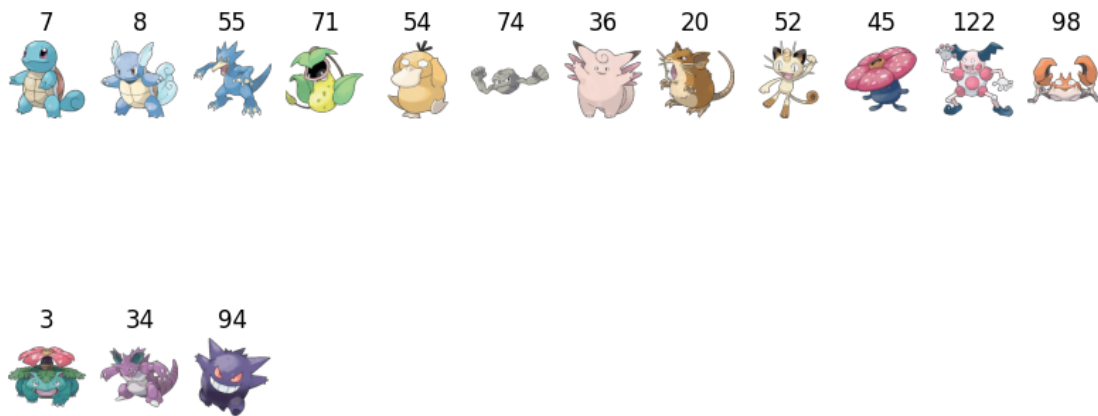
user1's Liked and Recommended Images



user2's Liked and Recommended Images



user3's Liked and Recommended Images



user4's Liked and Recommended Images

