# Assignment 1

Name:- Harsh Balaprasad Baheti

Div :- A

**Roll No.:-SECOA112** 

## **Assignment 1**

### Objective:

To illustrate the use of array for performing various set operations

#### Outcome:

Students will be able to use various set operations using array for solving problems.

#### **Problem Statement:**

In second year computer engineering class, group A student's play cricket, group B students play badminton and group C students play football.

Write a Python program using functions to compute following: -

- a) List of students who play both cricket and badminton
- b) List of students who play either cricket or badminton but not both
- c) Number of students who play neither cricket nor badminton
- d) Number of students who play cricket and football but not badminton.

(Note- While realizing the group, duplicate entries should be avoided, Do not use SET built-in functions)

## <u> Algorithm :</u>

#### 1.Union Function:-

- Step 1) start
- Step 2) Intilise the list\_return as sum of given two list.

- Step 3) for every i element in first list jump to step4 else s step6.
- Step 4) if i is in list 2 jump to step 5 else step 3.
- Step 5) Remove i from list\_return jump to step 3.
- Step 6) Return list\_return
- Step 7) exit()

#### 2.Intersection Function:-

- Step 1) start
- Step 2) Intilise the list\_return as an empty list.
- Step 3) for every i element in first list jump to step 4 else s step 6.
- Step 4) if i is in list 2 jump to step 5 else step 3.
- Step 5) Append i to list\_return jump to step 3.
- Step 6) Return list\_return
- Step 7) exit()

#### 3.Difference Function:-

- Step 1) start
- Step 2) Intilise the list\_return as copy of first list.
- Step 3) for every i element in intersection of both lists jump to step 4 else step 5.
- Step 4) Remove i from list\_return jump to step 3.
- Step 5) Return list\_return
- Step 6) exit()

#### 4.Difference Function:-

- Step 1) start
- Step 2) Intilise a\_b as difference of a from b.
- Step 3) Intilise b\_a as difference of b from a.
- Step 4) Return addition of a\_b and b\_a.
- Step 5) exit()

#### Program/Code:

```
def union(list1, list2):
    list return = list1 + list2
   for i in list1:
       if i in list2:
           list return.remove(i)
    return list return
def intersection(a, b):
    list return = []
   for i in a:
        if i in b:
           list return.append(i)
    return list return
def difference(a, b):
   list return = a.copy()
   for i in intersection(a, b):
        list return.remove(i)
    return list_return
def symmetric_difference(a, b):
   a b = difference(a, b)
   b a = difference(b, a)
   return a b + b a
cricket = input("Enter The List of student who play cricket : ").split(" ")
badmination = input("Enter The List of student who play badmination : ").split("
')
football = input("Enter The List of student who play football : ").split(" ")
print("\n")
print("List of students who play either cricket or badminton but not both :")
print(symmetric_difference(cricket, badmination))
print("-----
)
print("List of students who play both cricket and badminton :")
print(union(cricket, badmination))
print("------
```

#### Output:

```
Enter The List of student who play cricket: Rahul Kapil Sarang Sachin Nikhil
Enter The List of student who play badmination: Rahul Sagar Sarang Abhi Amol
Enter The List of student who play football: Rahul Kapil Sarang Abhi Varad

List of students who play either cricket or badminton but not both:

['Kapil', 'Sachin', 'Nikhil', 'Sagar', 'Abhi', 'Amol']

List of students who play both cricket and badminton:

['Kapil', 'Sachin', 'Nikhil', 'Rahul', 'Sagar', 'Sarang', 'Abhi', 'Amol']

Number of students who play neither cricket nor badminton: 1

Number of students who play cricket and football but not badminton: 1
```

## **Time Complexity:**

sr no.	Function	Frequency Count	Time Complexity
1	Union	1+(n+1)+ n <sup>2</sup> +n+1= n <sup>2</sup> +2n+3	O(n²)
2	Intersection	1+(n+1)+ n <sup>2</sup> +n+1= n <sup>2</sup> +2n+3	O(n²)
3	difference	1+(n <sup>2</sup> +2n+3)+n+1+ n+1= n <sup>2</sup> +4n+6	O(n²)
4	symmetric_difference	2*( n <sup>2</sup> +4n+6)+1= 2n <sup>2</sup> +8n+13	O(n²)
5	length	1	O(1)
6	print	1	O(1)

#### Total

```
= 1*symmetric_difference+2*union+2*difference+1*intersection+2*length+6*print+3*input+3*split()
```

$$= 2n^2+8n+13 + 2(n^2+2n+3) + 2(n^2+4n+6) + (n^2+2n+3) + 2*1 + 6*1+3*1+3*1$$

$$= 6n^2 + 22n + 48$$

### Total Time Complexity:= $O(n^2)$

#### **Conclusion:**

Illustrated the use of array for performing various set operations.