Important liprary imports

```
# Importing library
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from tqdm import tqdm
from keras.preprocessing import image
from sklearn.preprocessing import label_binarize
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Conv2D, MaxPool2D
from keras.optimizers import Adam
```

Loading the labels data into dataframe and viewing the data.

```
# Read the labels.csv file and check shape and records
labels all = pd.read csv('./dogbreedidfromcomp/labels.csv')
print(labels all.shape)
labels all.head()
(10222, 2)
                                                 breed
  000bec180eb18c7604dcecc8fe0dba07
                                           boston bull
  001513dfcb2ffafc82cccf4d8bbaba97
                                                 dinao
   001cdf01b096e06d78e9e5112d419397
                                             pekinese
3 00214f311d5d2247d5dfe4fe24b2303d
                                             bluetick
4 0021f9ceb3235effd7fcde7f7538ed62 golden retriever
# Loading number or each breed
breed all = labels all['breed']
breed count = breed all.value counts()
breed count.head()
scottish deerhound
                        126
maltese dog
                        117
afghan hound
                        116
                        115
entlebucher
bernese mountain dog
                        114
Name: breed, dtype: int64
# Selecting all breeds because i have high computation power
CLASS NAME = ['scottish deerhound', 'maltese dog', 'afghan hound',
'entlebucher', 'bernese_mountain_dog']
labels = labels all[(labels all['breed'].isin(CLASS NAME))]
```

```
labels = labels.reset index()
labels.head()
   index
                                        id
                                                         breed
0
      9 0042188c895a2f14ef64a918ed9c7b64
                                            scottish deerhound
1
      12 00693b8bc2470375cc744a6391d397ec
                                                   maltese dog
2
      79 01e787576c003930f96c966f9c3e1d44
                                           scottish deerhound
3
      80 01ee3c7ff9bcaba9874183135877670e
                                                   entlebucher
     88 021b5a49189665c0442c19b5b33e8cf1
                                                   entlebucher
# Creating numpy matrix with zeros
X data = np.zeros((len(labels), 224, 224, 3), dtype='float32')
# One hot encoding
Y data = label binarize(labels['breed'], classes = CLASS NAME)
# Reading and converting image to numpy array and normalizing dataset
for i in tgdm(range(len(labels))):
    img = image.load_img('./dogbreedidfromcomp/train/%s.jpg' %
labels['id'][i], target size=(224, 224))
   img = image.img to array(img)
   x = np.expand dims(img.copy(), axis=0)
   X data[i] = x / 255.0
# Printing train image and one hot encode shape & size
print('\nTrain Images shape: ',X data.shape,' size:
{:,}'.format(X data.size))
print('One-hot encoded output shape: ',Y data.shape,' size:
{:,}'.format(Y data.size))
100% | 588/588 [00:03<00:00, 169.31it/s]
Train Images shape: (588, 224, 224, 3) size: 88,510,464
One-hot encoded output shape: (588, 5) size: 2,940
```

Next we will create a network architecture for the model. We have used different types of layers according to their features namely Conv_2d (It is used to create a convolutional kernel that is convolved with the input layer to produce the output tensor), max_pooling2d (It is a downsampling technique which takes out the maximum value over the window defined by poolsize), flatten (It flattens the input and creates a 1D output), Dense (Dense layer produce the output as the dot product of input and kernel).

```
# Building the Model
model = Sequential()

model.add(Conv2D(filters = 64, kernel_size = (5,5), activation
='relu', input_shape = (224,224,3)))
```

```
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters = 32, kernel size = (3,3), activation
='relu', kernel regularizer = 'l2'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters = 16, kernel size = (7,7), activation
='relu', kernel regularizer = 'l2'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(filters = 8, kernel size = (5,5), activation = relu',
kernel regularizer = 'l2'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation = "relu", kernel_regularizer = 'l2'))
model.add(Dense(64, activation = "relu", kernel_regularizer = 'l2'))
model.add(Dense(len(CLASS_NAME), activation = "softmax"))
model.compile(loss = 'categorical crossentropy', optimizer =
Adam(0.0001), metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
Model: "sequential 1"
Layer (type)
                                Output Shape
                                                            Param #
                                (None, 220, 220, 64)
conv2d (Conv2D)
                                                            4864
max pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) (None, 110, 110, 64)
                                                            0
                                (None, 108, 108, 32)
conv2d 1 (Conv2D)
                                                            18464
max pooling2d 1 (MaxPooling2 (None, 54, 54, 32)
                                                            0
                                (None, 48, 48, 16)
conv2d 2 (Conv2D)
                                                            25104
max pooling2d 2 (MaxPooling2 (None, 24, 24, 16)
conv2d 3 (Conv2D)
                                (None, 20, 20, 8)
                                                            3208
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2 \overline{\text{(None, 10, 10, 8)}}
                                                            0
                                (None, 800)
flatten (Flatten)
                                                            0
dense (Dense)
                                (None, 128)
                                                            102528
dense 1 (Dense)
                                                            8256
                                (None, 64)
```

After defining the network architecture we found out the total parameters as 162,619.

After defining the network architecture we will start with splitting the test and train data then dividing train data in train and validation data.

```
# Splitting the data set into training and testing data sets
X_train_and_val, X_test, Y_train_and_val, Y_test =
train_test_split(X_data, Y_data, test_size = 0.1)
# Splitting the training data set into training and validation data
sets
X train, X val, Y train, Y val = train test split(X train and val,
Y train and val, test size = 0.2)
# Training the model
epochs = 100
batch size = 128
history = model.fit(X train, Y train, batch size = batch size, epochs
= epochs, validation data = (X val, Y val))
Epoch 1/100
4/4 [============ ] - 14s 3s/step - loss: 5.4002 -
accuracy: 0.1820 - val loss: 5.3620 - val accuracy: 0.2264
Epoch 2/100
4/4 [============= ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 5.3482 -
accuracy: 0.2317 - val loss: 5.3152 - val accuracy: 0.1887
Epoch 3/100
4/4 [============ ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 5.3004 -
accuracy: 0.2671 - val loss: 5.2685 - val accuracy: 0.1981
Epoch 4/100
accuracy: 0.2577 - val loss: 5.2219 - val accuracy: 0.2170
Epoch 5/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 5.2060 -
accuracy: 0.2742 - val_loss: 5.1752 - val_accuracy: 0.2075
Epoch 6/100
accuracy: 0.3191 - val loss: 5.1297 - val accuracy: 0.2170
Epoch 7/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.2577 - val loss: 5.0878 - val accuracy: 0.2075
Epoch 8/100
accuracy: 0.2364 - val loss: 5.0436 - val accuracy: 0.2075
Epoch 9/100
accuracy: 0.2364 - val loss: 4.9988 - val accuracy: 0.2075
Epoch 10/100
accuracy: 0.2837 - val loss: 4.9527 - val accuracy: 0.2830
Epoch 11/100
accuracy: 0.3073 - val loss: 4.9129 - val accuracy: 0.2264
Epoch 12/100
accuracy: 0.3144 - val loss: 4.8664 - val accuracy: 0.2830
Epoch 13/100
accuracy: 0.3428 - val loss: 4.8197 - val accuracy: 0.2642
Epoch 14/100
accuracy: 0.3593 - val loss: 4.7762 - val accuracy: 0.2642
Epoch 15/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 4.7283 -
accuracy: 0.3381 - val loss: 4.7180 - val accuracy: 0.3113
Epoch 16/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 4.6755 -
accuracy: 0.3593 - val loss: 4.6568 - val accuracy: 0.3302
Epoch 17/100
accuracy: 0.3901 - val loss: 4.6165 - val_accuracy: 0.3019
Epoch 18/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 4.5533 -
accuracy: 0.4255 - val loss: 4.5221 - val accuracy: 0.3679
Epoch 19/100
accuracy: 0.4232 - val loss: 4.4684 - val accuracy: 0.3679
Epoch 20/100
accuracy: 0.4397 - val loss: 4.3929 - val accuracy: 0.3868
Epoch 21/100
accuracy: 0.4397 - val loss: 4.3431 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 22/100
accuracy: 0.4917 - val_loss: 4.2840 - val_accuracy: 0.4717
Epoch 23/100
accuracy: 0.4563 - val loss: 4.2103 - val accuracy: 0.4528
```

```
Epoch 24/100
accuracy: 0.4988 - val loss: 4.1895 - val accuracy: 0.4528
Epoch 25/100
4/4 [============== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 4.1270 -
accuracy: 0.5035 - val loss: 4.1390 - val accuracy: 0.4528
Epoch 26/100
4/4 [============== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 4.0735 -
accuracy: 0.5154 - val loss: 4.0954 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 27/100
accuracy: 0.5201 - val loss: 4.0544 - val accuracy: 0.4717
Epoch 28/100
4/4 [======== ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 3.9889 -
accuracy: 0.5225 - val loss: 4.0310 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 29/100
accuracy: 0.5390 - val_loss: 3.9880 - val_accuracy: 0.4528
Epoch 30/100
4/4 [============ ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 3.8986 -
accuracy: 0.5556 - val loss: 3.9746 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 31/100
accuracy: 0.5414 - val loss: 3.9091 - val accuracy: 0.4528
Epoch 32/100
accuracy: 0.5674 - val loss: 3.8863 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 33/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.7706 -
accuracy: 0.5697 - val loss: 3.8699 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 34/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.7393 -
accuracy: 0.5863 - val loss: 3.8311 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 35/100
accuracy: 0.5981 - val loss: 3.8209 - val accuracy: 0.4717
Epoch 36/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.6551 -
accuracy: 0.6076 - val loss: 3.8011 - val accuracy: 0.4811
Epoch 37/100
accuracy: 0.6312 - val loss: 3.7678 - val accuracy: 0.4906
Epoch 38/100
accuracy: 0.6430 - val loss: 3.7603 - val accuracy: 0.4906
Epoch 39/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.5719 -
accuracy: 0.6194 - val loss: 3.7886 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 40/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.6501 - val loss: 3.7515 - val accuracy: 0.5094
Epoch 41/100
accuracy: 0.6572 - val loss: 3.7295 - val accuracy: 0.4717
Epoch 42/100
accuracy: 0.6548 - val loss: 3.6771 - val accuracy: 0.5000
Epoch 43/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.4377 -
accuracy: 0.6785 - val loss: 3.6510 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 44/100
accuracy: 0.6478 - val loss: 3.6823 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 45/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.3979 -
accuracy: 0.6974 - val loss: 3.6133 - val_accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 46/100
4/4 [============== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.3516 -
accuracy: 0.6761 - val loss: 3.6109 - val accuracy: 0.4906
Epoch 47/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.3524 -
accuracy: 0.6690 - val_loss: 3.6389 - val_accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 48/100
accuracy: 0.6856 - val loss: 3.7187 - val accuracy: 0.4623
Epoch 49/100
accuracy: 0.6998 - val loss: 3.6145 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 50/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.2780 -
accuracy: 0.6950 - val loss: 3.5596 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 51/100
accuracy: 0.6832 - val loss: 3.5568 - val accuracy: 0.5094
Epoch 52/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.2210 -
accuracy: 0.7376 - val loss: 3.5354 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 53/100
4/4 [========] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.2411 -
accuracy: 0.6785 - val loss: 3.6600 - val accuracy: 0.4717
Epoch 54/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.2740 -
accuracy: 0.6879 - val loss: 3.5986 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 55/100
accuracy: 0.6856 - val loss: 3.5963 - val accuracy: 0.5000
Epoch 56/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.7494 - val loss: 3.5096 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 57/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.1530 -
accuracy: 0.7210 - val loss: 3.5104 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 58/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 3.0804 -
accuracy: 0.7565 - val loss: 3.4639 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 59/100
4/4 [============== ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 3.0406 -
accuracy: 0.7707 - val loss: 3.4634 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 60/100
accuracy: 0.7872 - val loss: 3.4432 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 61/100
accuracy: 0.7825 - val loss: 3.4394 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 62/100
accuracy: 0.7849 - val loss: 3.4250 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 63/100
4/4 [========] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.9453 -
accuracy: 0.8061 - val loss: 3.4228 - val accuracy: 0.5755
Epoch 64/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.9287 -
accuracy: 0.8038 - val loss: 3.4297 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 65/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.9285 -
accuracy: 0.7896 - val loss: 3.4039 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 66/100
accuracy: 0.7825 - val loss: 3.4794 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 67/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.8829 -
accuracy: 0.8061 - val loss: 3.4491 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 68/100
accuracy: 0.7896 - val loss: 3.5654 - val accuracy: 0.4906
Epoch 69/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.8764 -
accuracy: 0.8085 - val loss: 3.4269 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 70/100
accuracy: 0.8298 - val loss: 3.4867 - val accuracy: 0.5094
Epoch 71/100
accuracy: 0.8416 - val_loss: 3.4141 - val_accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 72/100
accuracy: 0.8227 - val loss: 3.4941 - val accuracy: 0.5189
```

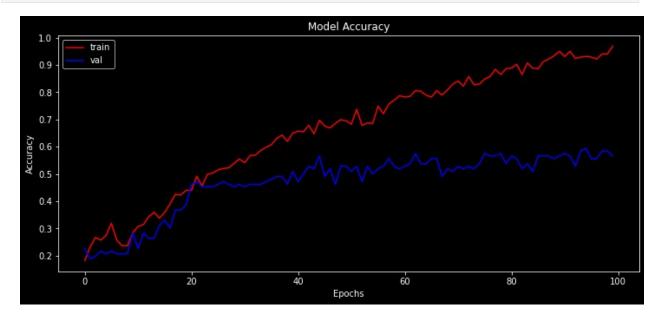
```
Epoch 73/100
accuracy: 0.8582 - val loss: 3.4377 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 74/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.7577 -
accuracy: 0.8274 - val loss: 3.5169 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 75/100
accuracy: 0.8298 - val loss: 3.4018 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 76/100
accuracy: 0.8487 - val loss: 3.3748 - val accuracy: 0.5755
Epoch 77/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.6835 -
accuracy: 0.8582 - val loss: 3.3695 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 78/100
accuracy: 0.8842 - val_loss: 3.3700 - val_accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 79/100
accuracy: 0.8652 - val loss: 3.3738 - val accuracy: 0.5755
Epoch 80/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.6028 -
accuracy: 0.8865 - val loss: 3.3576 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 81/100
accuracy: 0.8889 - val loss: 3.3809 - val_accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 82/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.5681 -
accuracy: 0.9031 - val loss: 3.3767 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 83/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.5879 -
accuracy: 0.8652 - val loss: 3.4766 - val accuracy: 0.5189
Epoch 84/100
accuracy: 0.9078 - val loss: 3.3906 - val accuracy: 0.5377
Epoch 85/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.5424 -
accuracy: 0.8889 - val loss: 3.4985 - val accuracy: 0.5094
Epoch 86/100
accuracy: 0.8865 - val loss: 3.3639 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 87/100
accuracy: 0.9125 - val loss: 3.3809 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 88/100
4/4 [======== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.4737 -
accuracy: 0.9220 - val loss: 3.3978 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 89/100
```

```
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.4522 -
accuracy: 0.9338 - val loss: 3.3430 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 90/100
accuracy: 0.9504 - val loss: 3.3874 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 91/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.4192 -
accuracy: 0.9314 - val loss: 3.4103 - val accuracy: 0.5755
Epoch 92/100
accuracy: 0.9504 - val loss: 3.4067 - val accuracy: 0.5660
Epoch 93/100
4/4 [========== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.4084 -
accuracy: 0.9243 - val loss: 3.4785 - val accuracy: 0.5283
Epoch 94/100
accuracy: 0.9291 - val loss: 3.4121 - val_accuracy: 0.5849
Epoch 95/100
4/4 [============== ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.3758 -
accuracy: 0.9314 - val loss: 3.3729 - val accuracy: 0.5943
Epoch 96/100
4/4 [============ ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 2.3691 -
accuracy: 0.9291 - val_loss: 3.5682 - val_accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 97/100
4/4 [============= ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.3980 -
accuracy: 0.9220 - val loss: 3.3890 - val accuracy: 0.5566
Epoch 98/100
4/4 [============= ] - 13s 3s/step - loss: 2.3404 -
accuracy: 0.9409 - val loss: 3.3838 - val accuracy: 0.5849
Epoch 99/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.3159 -
accuracy: 0.9409 - val loss: 3.4029 - val accuracy: 0.5849
Epoch 100/100
4/4 [============ ] - 12s 3s/step - loss: 2.2830 -
accuracy: 0.9693 - val loss: 3.4040 - val accuracy: 0.5660
```

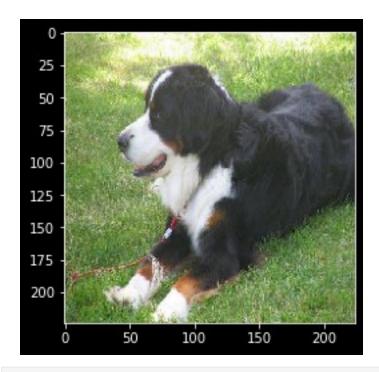
Here we analyse how the model is learning with each epoch in terms of accuracy.

```
# Plot the training history
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], color='r')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], color='b')
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.legend(['train', 'val'])
```

plt.show()



We will use predict function to make predictions using this model also we are finding out the accuracy on the test set.



Originally : entlebucher Predicted : entlebucher

Conclusion

We started with downloading the dataset creating the model and finding out the predictions using the model. We can optimize different hyper parameters in order to tune this model for a higher accuracy. This model can be used to predict different breeds of dogs which can be further used by different NGO's working on saving animals and for educational purposes also.