```
In [1]: s={}
 Out[1]: {}
 In [2]: type(s)
 Out[2]: dict
 In [3]: s1=set()
         s1
 Out[3]: set()
 In [4]: type(s1)
 Out[4]: set
 In [5]: s1.add(20)
 In [6]: s1
 Out[6]: {20}
 In [7]: s1.add(30,10)
        TypeError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[7], line 1
        ---> 1 s1.add(30,10)
       TypeError: set.add() takes exactly one argument (2 given)
 In [8]: s1
 Out[8]: {20}
 In [9]: s1.add(30)
         s1
 Out[9]: {20, 30}
In [10]: s1.remove(30)
In [11]: s1
Out[11]: {20}
In [12]: s1.add(10)
         s1.add(100)
         s1.add(25)
In [13]: s1
```

```
Out[13]: {10, 20, 25, 100}
In [14]: s1.add(10)
In [15]: s1
Out[15]: {10, 20, 25, 100}
In [16]: s1[0]
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[16], line 1
        ----> 1 s1[0]
       TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
In [17]: s1
Out[17]: {10, 20, 25, 100}
In [18]: s1[:]
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[18], line 1
        ----> 1 s1[:]
       TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
In [19]: s1
Out[19]: {10, 20, 25, 100}
In [20]: s1.add([1,2,3])
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[20], line 1
        ----> 1 s1.add([1,2,3])
       TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
In [21]: s2=set()
         s2
Out[21]: set()
In [22]: s2.add(10)
         s2.add(1.2)
         s2.add(1+2j)
         s2.add(True)
         s2.add('nit')
In [23]: s2
Out[23]: {(1+2j), 1.2, 10, True, 'nit'}
```

```
In [24]: print(s1)
         print(s2)
        {100, 10, 20, 25}
        {1.2, True, (1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
In [25]: id(s1)==id(s2)
Out[25]: False
In [26]: s3.copy()
         s3
        NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[26], line 1
        ----> 1 s3.copy()
              2 s3
        NameError: name 's3' is not defined
In [27]: s3=s2.copy()
         s3
Out[27]: {(1+2j), 1.2, 10, True, 'nit'}
In [28]: s2==s3
Out[28]: True
In [29]: print(s1)
         print(s2)
         print(s3)
        {100, 10, 20, 25}
        {1.2, True, (1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
        {1.2, True, (1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
In [30]: s2
Out[30]: {(1+2j), 1.2, 10, True, 'nit'}
In [31]: s2.pop()
Out[31]: 1.2
In [32]: s2
Out[32]: {(1+2j), 10, True, 'nit'}
In [33]: s2.pop()
Out[33]: True
In [34]: s2
Out[34]: {(1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
```

```
In [35]: s1
Out[35]: {10, 20, 25, 100}
In [36]: s2
Out[36]: {(1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
In [37]: s
Out[37]: {}
In [38]: s3
Out[38]: {(1+2j), 1.2, 10, True, 'nit'}
In [39]: s3.remove((1+2j))
In [40]: s2
Out[40]: {(1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
In [41]: s3
Out[41]: {1.2, 10, True, 'nit'}
In [42]: s3.remove(1000)
        KeyError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[42], line 1
        ---> 1 s3.remove(1000)
       KeyError: 1000
In [43]: s3.discard(1000)
In [44]: s3.discard(True)
In [45]: s3
Out[45]: {1.2, 10, 'nit'}
In [46]: print(s1)
         print(s2)
         print(s3)
        {100, 10, 20, 25}
        {(1+2j), 10, 'nit'}
        {1.2, 10, 'nit'}
In [47]: for i in s1:
             print(i)
```

```
100
        10
        20
        25
In [48]: for i in enumerate(s1):
             print(i)
        (0, 100)
        (1, 10)
        (2, 20)
        (3, 25)
In [49]: a={1,2,3,4,5}
         b={4,5,6,7,8}
         c={8,9,10}
In [50]: a.union(b)
Out[50]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
In [51]: a c
Out[51]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}
In [52]: a={1,2,3,4,5}
         b={4,5,6,7,8}
         c = \{8, 9, 10\}
In [53]: b c
Out[53]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
In [54]: a b C
        NameError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[54], line 1
        ----> 1 a|b|C
        NameError: name 'C' is not defined
In [55]: a | b | c
Out[55]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
In [56]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [57]: a.difference(b)
Out[57]: {1, 2, 3}
In [58]: a.difference(c)
```

```
Out[58]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
In [59]: print(a)
         print(b)
         print(c)
        {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
        {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
        {8, 9, 10}
In [60]: c.difference(a)
Out[60]: {8, 9, 10}
In [61]: c.difference(b)
Out[61]: {9, 10}
In [62]: c.difference(c)
Out[62]: set()
In [63]: print(c)
        {8, 9, 10}
 In [ ]:
```