

# Sets

```
In [1]: myset={1,2,3,4,5}
myset
```

```
Out[1]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [2]: len(myset)
```

```
Out[2]: 5
```

```
In [3]: my_set={1,1,2,2,3,4,5,5}
my_set
```

```
Out[3]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [4]: myset1={1.79,2.08,3.99,4.56,5.45}
myset1
```

```
Out[4]: {1.79, 2.08, 3.99, 4.56, 5.45}
```

```
In [5]: myset2={'Asif','John','Tyrion'}
myset2
```

```
Out[5]: {'Asif', 'John', 'Tyrion'}
```

```
In [6]: myset3={10,20,"Hola",(11,22,32)}
myset3
```

```
Out[6]: {(11, 22, 32), 10, 20, 'Hola'}
```

```
In [7]: myset3={10,20,"Hola",[11,22,32]}
myset3
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[7], line 1
----> 1 myset3={10,20,"Hola",[11,22,32]}
      2 myset3

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
In [8]: myset4=set()
print(type(myset4))
```

```
<class 'set'>
```

```
In [9]: type(set4)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[9], line 1
----> 1 type(set4)

NameError: name 'set4' is not defined
```

```
In [10]: type(myset4)
```

```
Out[10]: set
```

```
In [11]: my=set(1,3)
         my
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[11], line 1
----> 1 my=set(1,3)
      2 my

TypeError: set expected at most 1 argument, got 2
```

```
In [12]: my=set(2)
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[12], line 1
----> 1 my=set(2)

TypeError: 'int' object is not iterable
```

```
In [13]: my=set()
         print(type(my))
```

```
<class 'set'>
```

```
In [14]: my_set1=set(('one', 'two', 'three', 'four'))
         my_set1
```

```
Out[14]: {'four', 'one', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [15]: type(my_set1)
```

```
Out[15]: set
```

```
In [16]: my=set('22')
         type(my)
```

```
Out[16]: set
```

## loop through set

```
In [18]: myset={'one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight'}
         for i in myset:
             print(i)
```

```
one
three
six
five
seven
two
four
eight
```

```
In [19]: for i in enumerate(myset):  
         print(i)
```

```
(0, 'one')  
(1, 'three')  
(2, 'six')  
(3, 'five')  
(4, 'seven')  
(5, 'two')  
(6, 'four')  
(7, 'eight')
```

```
In [20]: if 'one' in myset:  
         print("one is present in myset")  
     else:  
         print("one is not present in myset")
```

one is present in myset

```
In [21]: myset
```

```
Out[21]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [22]: 'one' in myset
```

```
Out[22]: True
```

```
In [23]: 'ten' in myset
```

```
Out[23]: False
```

```
In [25]: if 'three' in myset:  
         print("Three is present in myset")  
     else:  
         print("Three is not present in myset")
```

Three is present in myset

```
In [26]: if 'eleven' in myset:  
         print("Eleven is present in myset")  
     else:  
         print("Eleven is not present in myset")
```

Eleven is not present in myset

## Add & Remove Items

```
In [27]: myset
```

```
Out[27]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [30]: myset.add('Nine')  
myset
```

```
Out[30]: {'Nine',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'nine',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [31]: myset('9')  
myset
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[31], line 1  
----> 1 myset('9')  
      2 myset  
  
TypeError: 'set' object is not callable
```

```
In [32]: myset.add('9')  
myset
```

```
Out[32]: {'9',  
          'Nine',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'nine',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [33]: myset.remove('9')  
myset
```

```
Out[33]: {'Nine',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'nine',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [34]: myset.update(['TEN', 'ELEVEN', 'TWELVE'])  
myset
```

```
Out[34]: {'ELEVEN',
          'Nine',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'nine',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [35]: myset.remove('Nine')
myset
```

```
Out[35]: {'ELEVEN',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'nine',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [39]: myset.discard('TEN')
myset
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[39], line 1
----> 1 myset.discard('TEN')
      2 myset

NameError: name 'myset' is not defined
```

```
In [37]: myset.clear()
myset
```

```
Out[37]: set()
```

```
In [38]: del myset
myset
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[38], line 2
      1 del myset
----> 2 myset

NameError: name 'myset' is not defined
```

```
In [40]: myset={1,3,4}
myset
```

Out[40]: {1, 3, 4}

```
In [41]: myset={'one','two','three','four','five','six','seven','eight'}  
myset
```

Out[41]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [42]: myset1=myset  
myset1
```

Out[42]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [43]: id(myset),id(myset1)
```

Out[43]: (2268504198720, 2268504198720)

```
In [44]: my_set=mysset.copy()  
my_set
```

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[44], line 1  
----> 1 my_set=mysset.copy()  
      2 my_set  
  
NameError: name 'mysset' is not defined
```

```
In [45]: my_set=myset.copy()  
my_set
```

Out[45]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [46]: my_set=myset1.copy()  
my_set
```

Out[46]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [47]: id(my_set)
```

Out[47]: 2268504357152

```
In [48]: myset.add('nine')  
myset
```

Out[48]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [49]: myset1
```

Out[49]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

```
In [50]: my_set
```

Out[50]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}

## set operation

```
In [51]: A={1,2,3,4,5}
        B={4,5,6,7,8}
        C={8,9,10}
```

```
In [52]: A|B
```

```
Out[52]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [56]: A.union(B)
        A
```

```
Out[56]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [54]: A.union(B,C)
```

```
Out[54]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [57]: """updates the set calling the update() method with union of A,B&C.
        For below example Set A will be updated with union of A,B & C."""
        A.update(B,C)
        A
```

```
Out[57]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

## Intersection

```
In [58]: A={1,2,3,4,5}
        B={4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [59]: A&B
```

```
Out[59]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [60]: A.intersection(B)
```

```
Out[60]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [61]: A.intersection(B)    Intersection of A and B
```

```
Cell In[61], line 1
    A.intersection(B)    Intersection of A and B
                        ^
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

```
In [62]: """
        Updates the set calling the intersection_update() method with the intersection
        For below example Set A will be updated with the intersection of A & B.
        """
        A.intersection_update(B)
        A
```

Out[62]: {4, 5}

## Difference

```
In [63]: A={1,2,3,4,5}
         B={4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [64]: A-B
```

Out[64]: {1, 2, 3}

```
In [65]: A.difference(B)
```

Out[65]: {1, 2, 3}

```
In [66]: B-A
```

Out[66]: {6, 7, 8}

```
In [67]: B.difference(A)
```

Out[67]: {6, 7, 8}

```
In [68]: '''
         Updates the set calling the difference_update() method with the difference of set
         For below example Set B will be updated with the difference fo B & A.
         '''
         B.difference_update(A)
         B
```

Out[68]: {6, 7, 8}

```
In [69]: A={1,2,3,4,5}
         B={4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [70]: A^B
```

Out[70]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [71]: A.symmetric_difference(B)
```

Out[71]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [72]: A
```

Out[72]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

```
In [73]: A.symmetric_difference_update(B)
```

```
In [74]: A
```

Out[74]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}



# Subset, Superset & Disjoint

```
In [76]: #superset=parent  
#subset=child/kid  
#Disjoint=neighbour
```

```
In [84]: A={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}  
B={3,4,5,6,7,8}  
C={10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [85]: B.issubset(A)
```

```
Out[85]: True
```

```
In [86]: A.issuperset(B)
```

```
Out[86]: True
```

```
In [87]: C.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[87]: True
```

```
In [88]: B.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[88]: False
```

A

```
In [89]: A
```

```
Out[89]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [90]: sum(A)
```

```
Out[90]: 45
```

```
In [91]: max(A)
```

```
Out[91]: 9
```

```
In [92]: min(A)
```

```
Out[92]: 1
```

```
In [93]: len(A)
```

```
Out[93]: 9
```

```
In [94]: list(enumerate(A))
```

```
Out[94]: [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

```
In [95]: D=sorted(A,reverse=True)
D
```

```
Out[95]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [96]: D
```

```
Out[96]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [97]: sorted(D)
```

```
Out[97]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [98]: E=sorted(C,reverse=True)
E
```

```
Out[98]: [40, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [99]: sorted(E)
```

```
Out[99]: [10, 20, 30, 40]
```

```
In [ ]:
```