

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
sns.set(style="whitegrid")
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import Counter
%matplotlib inline

import os
for dirname,_,filenames in os.walk('\kaggle\input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname,filename))
```

```
In [2]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [3]: fifa19=pd.read_csv(r"D:\Data Science with AI\FIFA.csv")
```

```
In [4]: fifa19
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	ID	Name	Age	Phc
0	0	158023	L. Messi	31	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.p</a>
1	1	20801	Cristiano Ronaldo	33	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.p</a>
2	2	190871	Neymar Jr	26	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.p</a>
3	3	193080	De Gea	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.p</a>
4	4	192985	K. De Bruyne	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.p</a>
...	...	...	...	...	...
18202	18202	238813	J. Lundstram	19	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/238813.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/238813.p</a>
18203	18203	243165	N. Christoffersson	19	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/243165.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/243165.p</a>
18204	18204	241638	B. Worman	16	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/241638.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/241638.p</a>
18205	18205	246268	D. Walker-Rice	17	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246268.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246268.p</a>
18206	18206	246269	G. Nugent	16	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246269.p">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/246269.p</a>

18207 rows × 89 columns



In [5]: `fifa19.head()`

Out[5]:

	Unnamed: 0	ID	Name	Age	Photo	Nationality
0	0	158023	L. Messi	31	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.png">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/158023.png</a>	Argentina
1	1	20801	Cristiano Ronaldo	33	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.png">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/20801.png</a>	Portugal
2	2	190871	Neymar Jr	26	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.png">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/190871.png</a>	Brazil
3	3	193080	De Gea	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.png">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/193080.png</a>	Spain
4	4	192985	K. De Bruyne	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.png">https://cdn.sofifa.org/players/4/19/192985.png</a>	Belgium

5 rows × 89 columns



In [6]: `fifa19.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 18207 entries, 0 to 18206
```

```
Data columns (total 89 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Unnamed: 0	18207 non-null	int64
1	ID	18207 non-null	int64
2	Name	18207 non-null	object
3	Age	18207 non-null	int64
4	Photo	18207 non-null	object
5	Nationality	18207 non-null	object
6	Flag	18207 non-null	object
7	Overall	18207 non-null	int64
8	Potential	18207 non-null	int64
9	Club	17966 non-null	object
10	Club Logo	18207 non-null	object
11	Value	18207 non-null	object
12	Wage	18207 non-null	object
13	Special	18207 non-null	int64
14	Preferred Foot	18159 non-null	object
15	International Reputation	18159 non-null	float64
16	Weak Foot	18159 non-null	float64
17	Skill Moves	18159 non-null	float64
18	Work Rate	18159 non-null	object
19	Body Type	18159 non-null	object
20	Real Face	18159 non-null	object
21	Position	18147 non-null	object
22	Jersey Number	18147 non-null	float64
23	Joined	16654 non-null	object
24	Loaned From	1264 non-null	object
25	Contract Valid Until	17918 non-null	object
26	Height	18159 non-null	object
27	Weight	18159 non-null	object
28	LS	16122 non-null	object
29	ST	16122 non-null	object
30	RS	16122 non-null	object
31	LW	16122 non-null	object
32	LF	16122 non-null	object
33	CF	16122 non-null	object
34	RF	16122 non-null	object
35	RW	16122 non-null	object
36	LAM	16122 non-null	object
37	CAM	16122 non-null	object
38	RAM	16122 non-null	object
39	LM	16122 non-null	object
40	LCM	16122 non-null	object
41	CM	16122 non-null	object
42	RCM	16122 non-null	object
43	RM	16122 non-null	object
44	LWB	16122 non-null	object
45	LDM	16122 non-null	object
46	CDM	16122 non-null	object
47	RDM	16122 non-null	object
48	RWB	16122 non-null	object
49	LB	16122 non-null	object
50	LCB	16122 non-null	object
51	CB	16122 non-null	object
52	RCB	16122 non-null	object
53	RB	16122 non-null	object
54	Crossing	18159 non-null	float64

```

55 Finishing 18159 non-null float64
56 HeadingAccuracy 18159 non-null float64
57 ShortPassing 18159 non-null float64
58 Volleys 18159 non-null float64
59 Dribbling 18159 non-null float64
60 Curve 18159 non-null float64
61 FKAccuracy 18159 non-null float64
62 LongPassing 18159 non-null float64
63 BallControl 18159 non-null float64
64 Acceleration 18159 non-null float64
65 SprintSpeed 18159 non-null float64
66 Agility 18159 non-null float64
67 Reactions 18159 non-null float64
68 Balance 18159 non-null float64
69 ShotPower 18159 non-null float64
70 Jumping 18159 non-null float64
71 Stamina 18159 non-null float64
72 Strength 18159 non-null float64
73 LongShots 18159 non-null float64
74 Aggression 18159 non-null float64
75 Interceptions 18159 non-null float64
76 Positioning 18159 non-null float64
77 Vision 18159 non-null float64
78 Penalties 18159 non-null float64
79 Composure 18159 non-null float64
80 Marking 18159 non-null float64
81 StandingTackle 18159 non-null float64
82 SlidingTackle 18159 non-null float64
83 GKDiving 18159 non-null float64
84 GKHandling 18159 non-null float64
85 GKKicking 18159 non-null float64
86 GKPositioning 18159 non-null float64
87 GKReflexes 18159 non-null float64
88 Release Clause 16643 non-null object
dtypes: float64(38), int64(6), object(45)
memory usage: 12.4+ MB

```

```
In [7]: fifa19['Body Type'].value_counts()
```

```

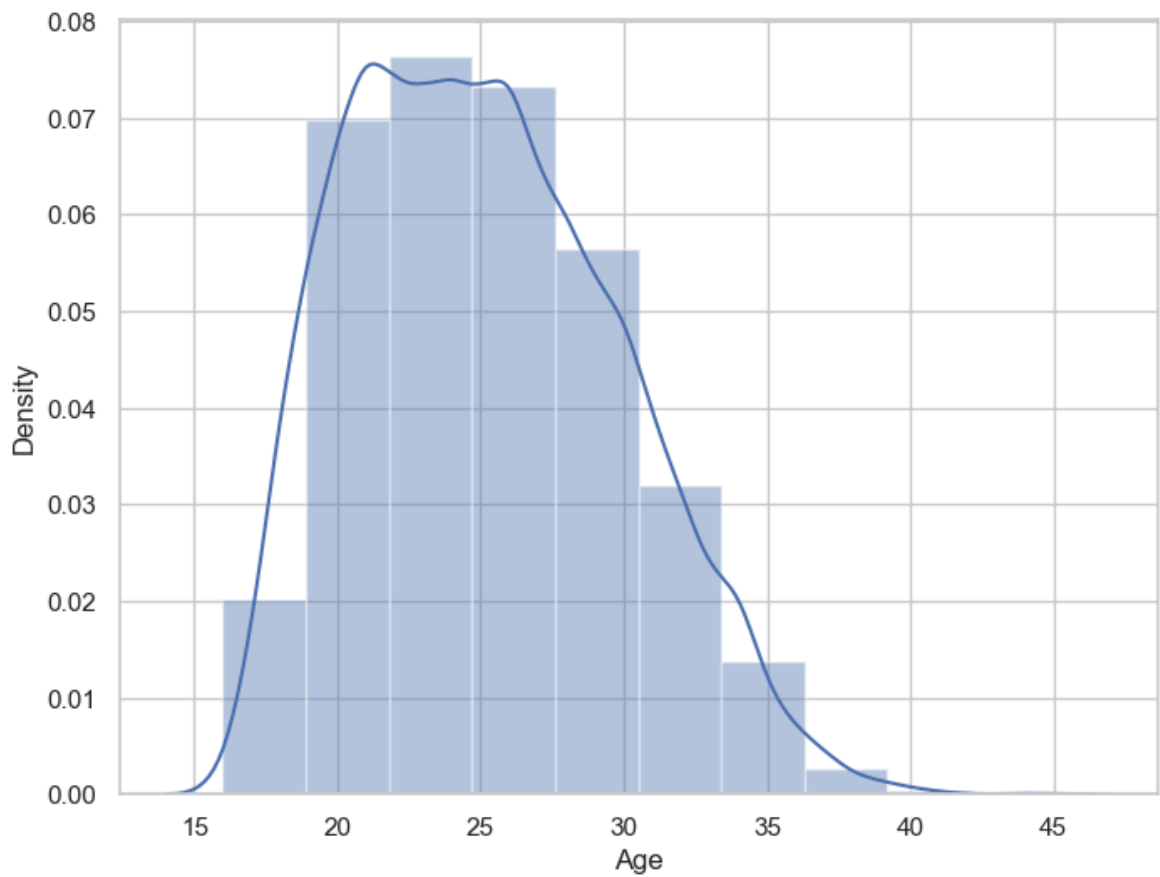
Out[7]: Body Type
Normal      10595
Lean         6417
Stocky       1140
Messi         1
C. Ronaldo   1
Neymar        1
Courtois      1
PLAYER_BODY_TYPE_25  1
Shaqiri        1
Akinfenwa      1
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

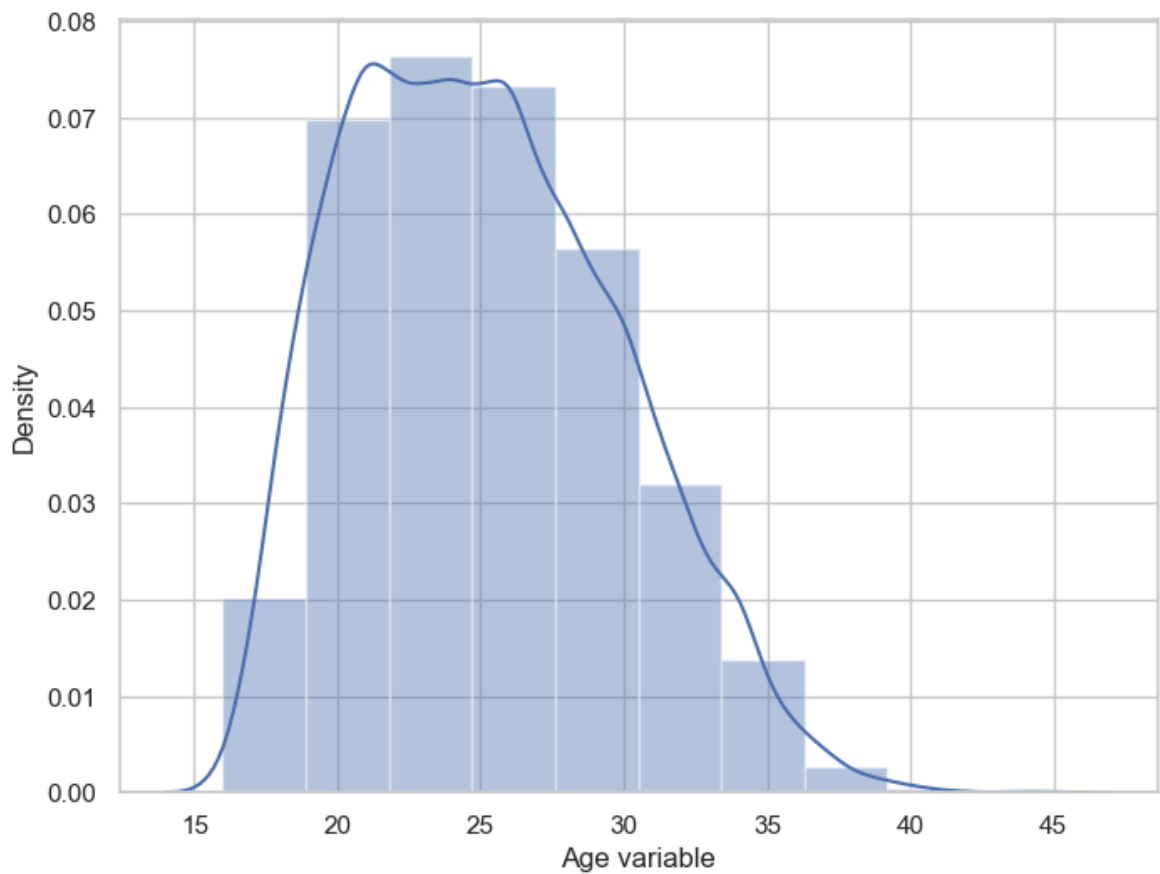
```

In [8]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=fifa19['Age']
ax=sns.distplot(x,bins=10)
plt.show()

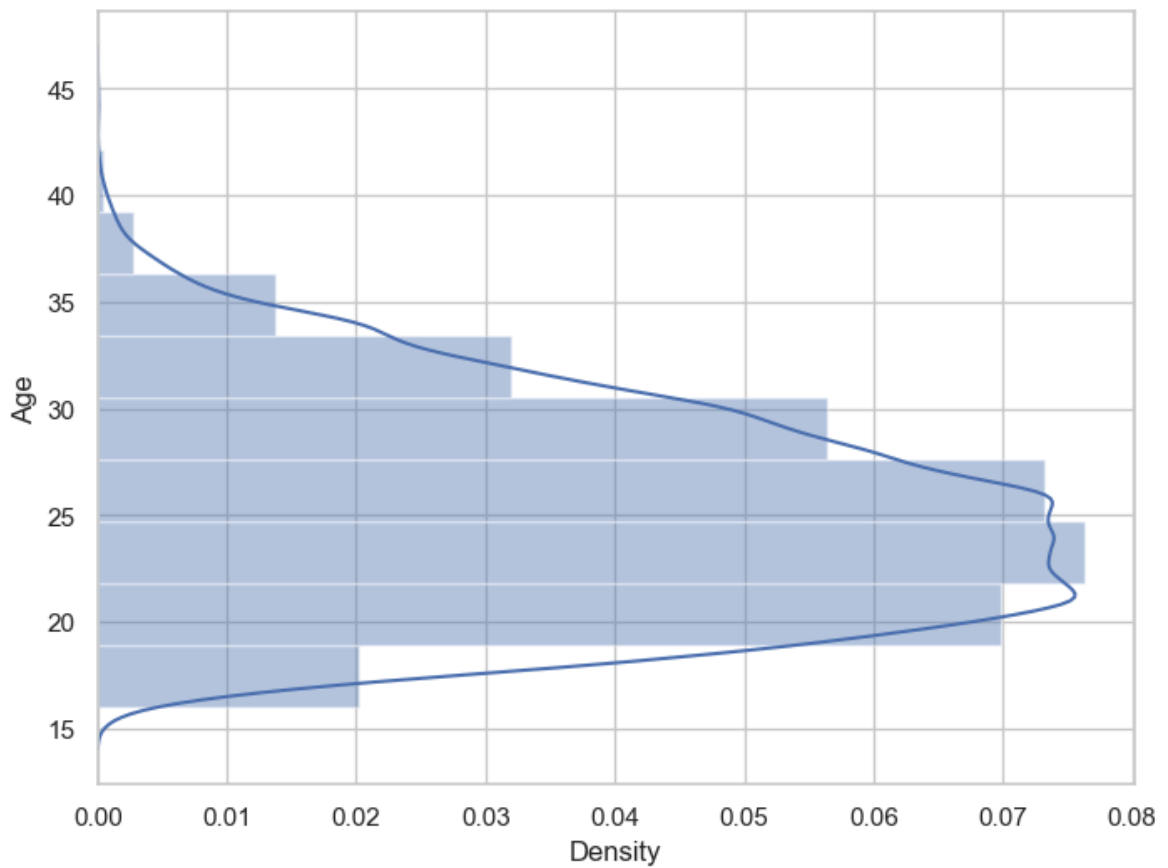
```



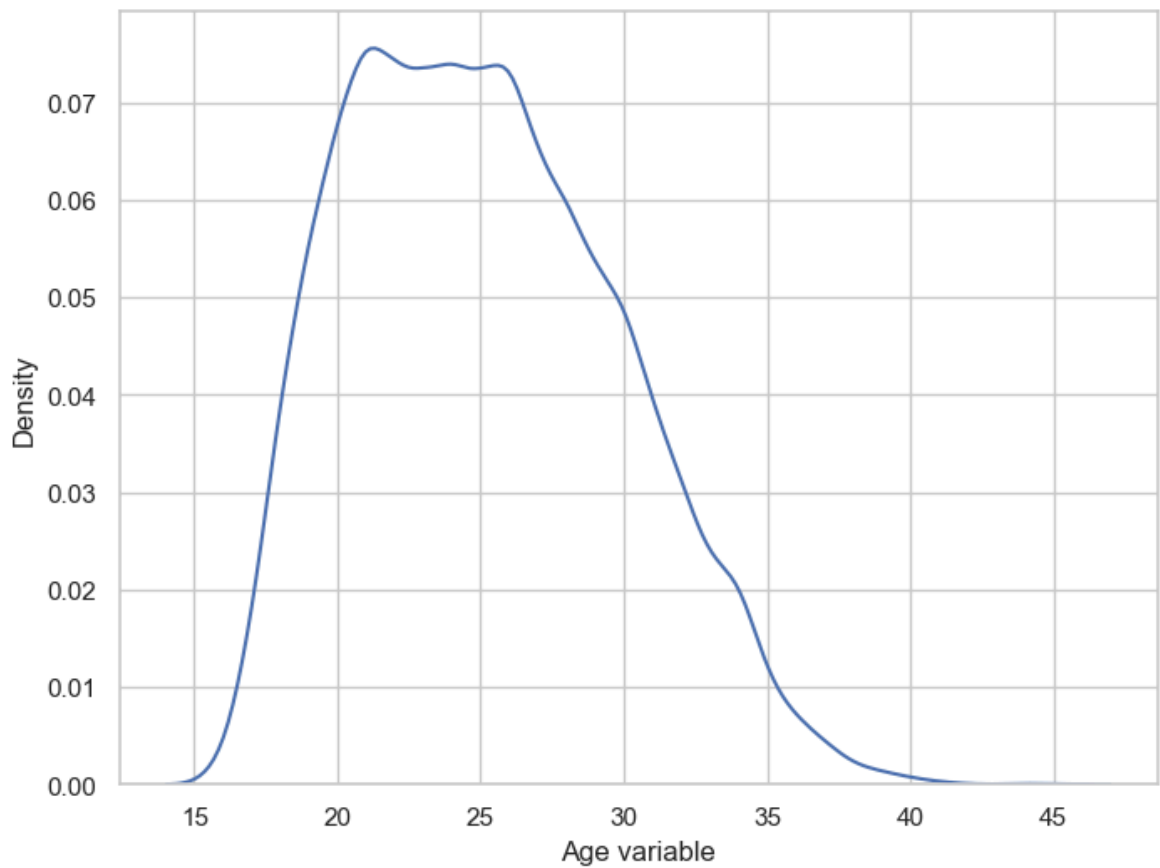
```
In [9]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=fifa19['Age']
x=pd.Series(x,name="Age variable")
ax=sns.distplot(x,bins=10)
plt.show()
```



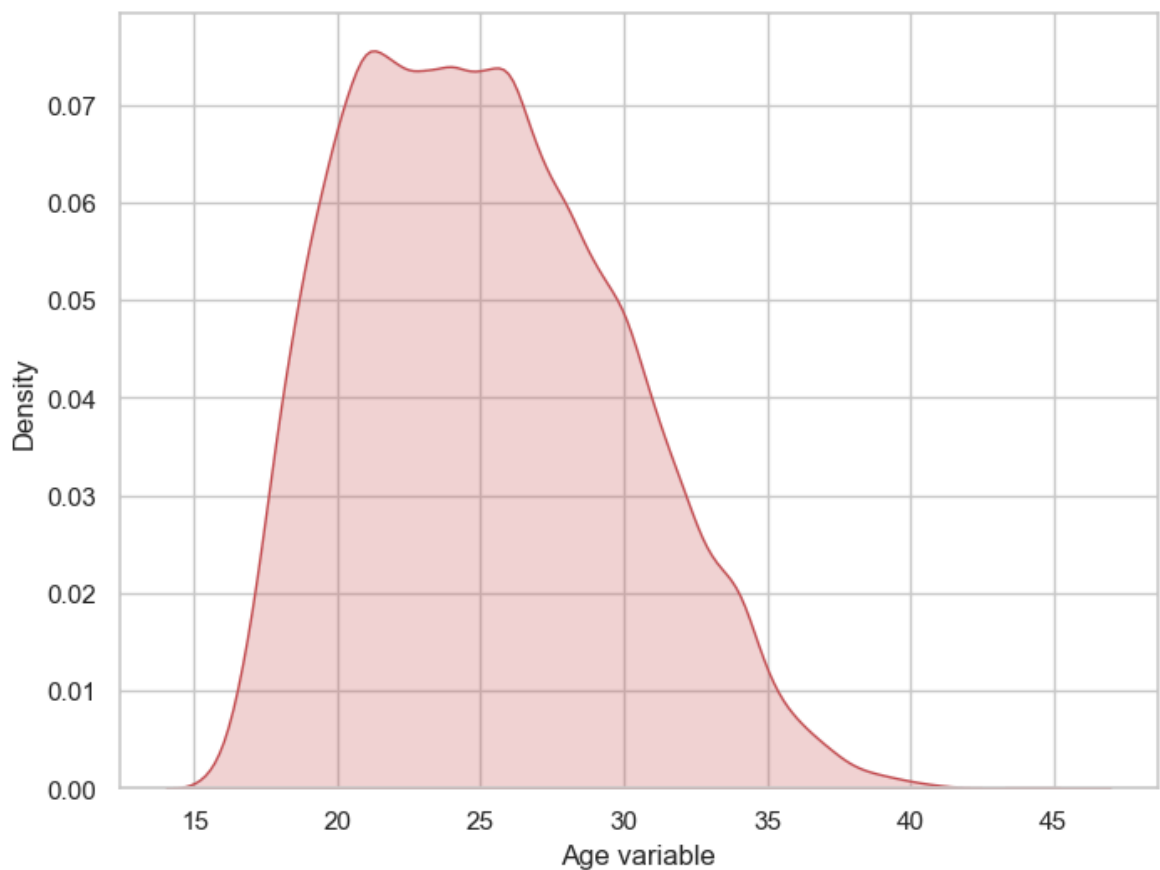
```
In [10]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=fifa19['Age']
ax=sns.distplot(x,bins=10,vertical=True)
plt.show()
```



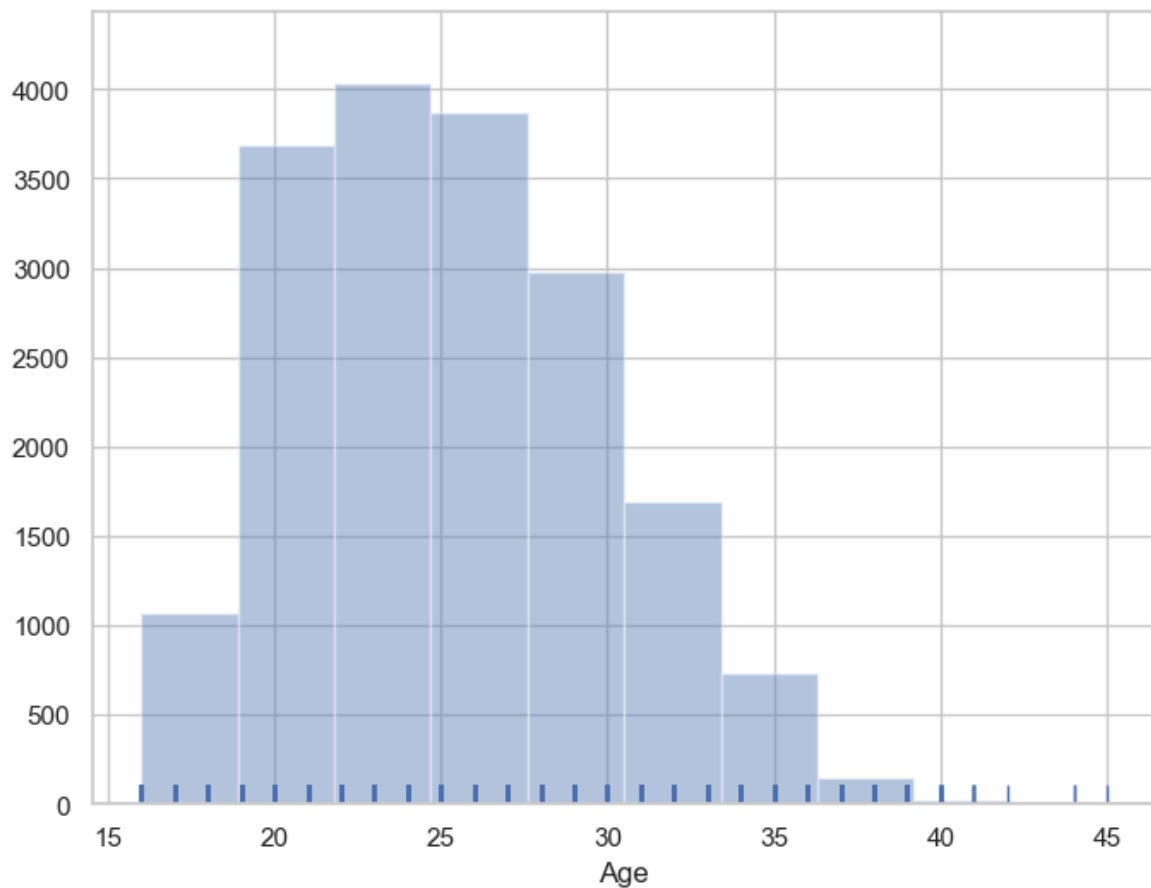
```
In [11]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=fifa19['Age']
x=pd.Series(x,name="Age variable")
ax=sns.kdeplot(x)
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
x=fifa19['Age']  
x=pd.Series(x,name="Age variable")  
ax=sns.kdeplot(x,shade=True,color='r')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [13]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=fifa19['Age']
ax=sns.distplot(x,kde=False,rug=True,bins=10)
plt.show()
```



```
In [14]: sns.hist(fifa19['Age'])
```

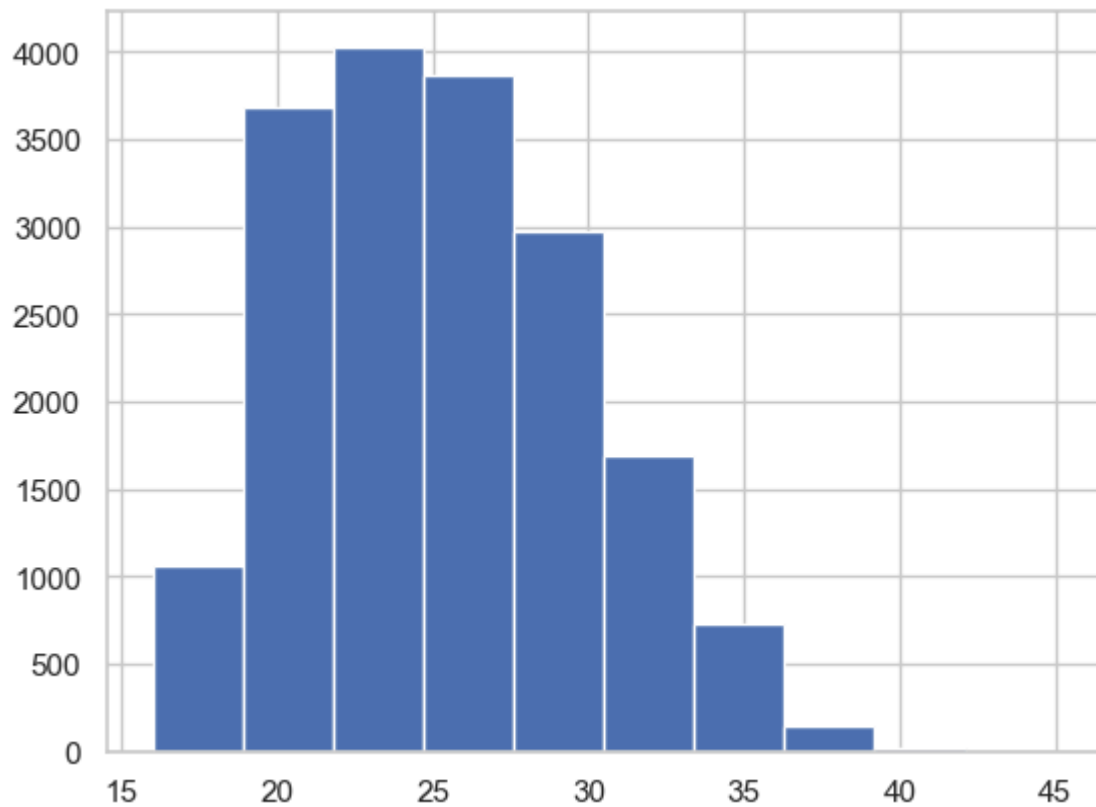
```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[14], line 1
----> 1 sns.hist(fifa19['Age'])

AttributeError: module 'seaborn' has no attribute 'hist'
```

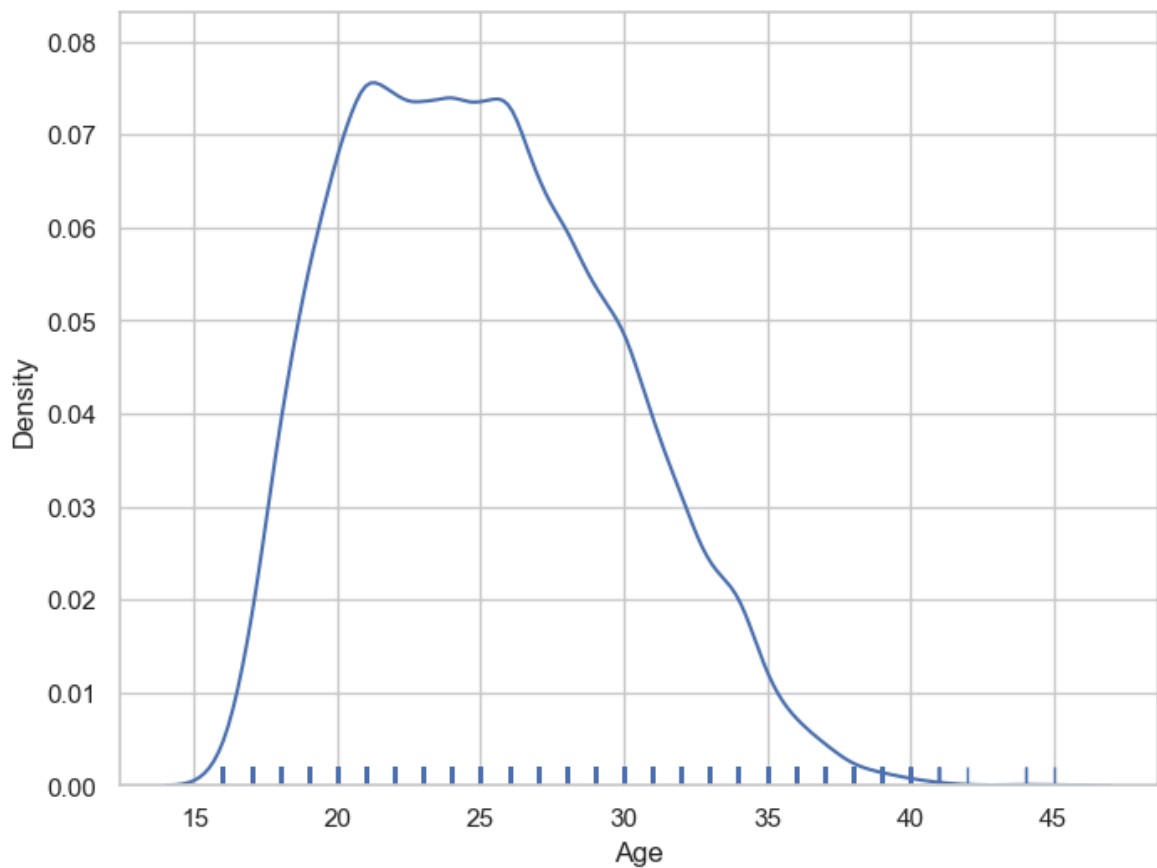
```
In [15]: plt.hist(fifa19['Age'])
```

```
Out[15]: (array([1.063e+03, 3.687e+03, 4.030e+03, 3.868e+03, 2.977e+03, 1.689e+03,
        7.270e+02, 1.440e+02, 1.900e+01, 3.000e+00]),
 array([16. , 18.9, 21.8, 24.7, 27.6, 30.5, 33.4, 36.3, 39.2, 42.1, 45. ]),
 <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```





```
In [16]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
x=fifa19['Age']  
ax=sns.distplot(x,hist=False,rug=True,bins=10)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: fifa19['Preferred Foot'].nunique()
```

```

-----
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py:3805, in Index.get_loc(self, key)
    3804 try:
-> 3805     return self._engine.get_loc(casted_key)
    3806 except KeyError as err:

File index.pyx:167, in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

File index.pyx:196, in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc()

File pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi:7081, in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

File pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi:7089, in pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item()

KeyError: 'Preffered Foot'

```

The above exception was the direct cause of the following exception:

```

KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[17], line 1
----> 1 fifa19[ ].nunique()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4102, in DataFrame.__getitem__(self, key)
    4100 if self.columns.nlevels > 1:
    4101     return self._getitem_multilevel(key)
-> 4102 indexer = self.columns.get_loc(key)
    4103 if is_integer(indexer):
    4104     indexer = [indexer]

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py:3812, in Index.get_loc(self, key)
    3807 if isinstance(casted_key, slice) or (
    3808     isinstance(casted_key, abc.Iterable)
    3809     and any(isinstance(x, slice) for x in casted_key)
    3810 ):
    3811     raise InvalidIndexError(key)
-> 3812     raise KeyError(key) from err
    3813 except TypeError:
    3814     # If we have a listlike key, _check_indexing_error will raise
    3815     # InvalidIndexError. Otherwise we fall through and re-raise
    3816     # the TypeError.
    3817     self._check_indexing_error(key)

KeyError: 'Preffered Foot'

```

```
In [ ]: fifa19['Preferred Foot'].nunique()
```

```
In [ ]: fifa19['Preferred Foot']
```

```
In [ ]: fifa19['Preferred Foot'].value_counts()
```

```
In [18]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.countplot(x="preferred Foot",data=fifa19,color="c")  
plt.show()
```

```

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[18], line 2
      1 f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
----> 2 sns.countplot(x=          ,data=fifa19,color= )
      3 plt.show()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:2631, in countplot(da
ta, x, y, hue, order, hue_order, orient, color, palette, saturation, fill, hue_no
rm, stat, width, dodge, gap, log_scale, native_scale, formatter, legend, ax, **kw
args)
    2628 elif x is not None and y is not None:
    2629     raise TypeError("Cannot pass values for both `x` and `y`.")
-> 2631 p = _CategoricalAggPlotter(
    2632     data=data,
    2633     variables=dict(x=x, y=y, hue=hue),
    2634     order=order,
    2635     orient=orient,
    2636     color=color,
    2637     legend=legend,
    2638 )
    2640 if ax is None:
    2641     ax = plt.gca()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:67, in _CategoricalPl
otter.__init__(self, data, variables, order, orient, require_numeric, color, lege
nd)
     56 def __init__(
     57     self,
     58     data=None,
     59     ...,
     60     64     legend="auto",
     61 ):
--> 67     super().__init__(data=data, variables=variables)
     69     # This method takes care of some bookkeeping that is necessary becaus
e the
     70     # original categorical plots (prior to the 2021 refactor) had some ru
les that
     71     # don't fit exactly into VectorPlotter logic. It may be wise to have
a second
     72     (...)
     73     76     # default VectorPlotter rules. If we do decide to make orient
part of the
     74     77     # _base variable assignment, we'll want to figure out how to express
that.
     75     78     if self.input_format == "wide" and orient in ["h", "y"]:

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\_base.py:634, in VectorPlotter.__ini
t__(self, data, variables)
    629 # var_ordered is relevant only for categorical axis variables, and may
    630 # be better handled by an internal axis information object that tracks
    631 # such information and is set up by the scale_* methods. The analogous
    632 # information for numeric axes would be information about log scales.
    633 self.var_ordered = {"x": False, "y": False} # alt., used DefaultDict
--> 634 self.assign_variables(data, variables)
    636 # TODO Lots of tests assume that these are called to initialize the
    637 # mappings to default values on class initialization. I'd prefer to
    638 # move away from that and only have a mapping when explicitly called.
    639 for var in ["hue", "size", "style"]:

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\_base.py:679, in VectorPlotter.assig
n_variables(self, data, variables)

```

```

674 else:
675     # When dealing with long-form input, use the newer PlotData
676     # object (internal but introduced for the objects interface)
677     # to centralize / standardize data consumption logic.
678     self.input_format = "long"
--> 679     plot_data = PlotData(data, variables)
680     frame = plot_data.frame
681     names = plot_data.names

```

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_core\data.py:58, in PlotData.\_\_init\_\_(self, data, variables)

```

51 def __init__(
52     self,
53     data: DataSource,
54     variables: dict[str, VariableSpec],
55 ):
56     data = handle_data_source(data)
--> 58     frame, names, ids = self._assign_variables(data, variables)
60     self.frame = frame
61     self.names = names

```

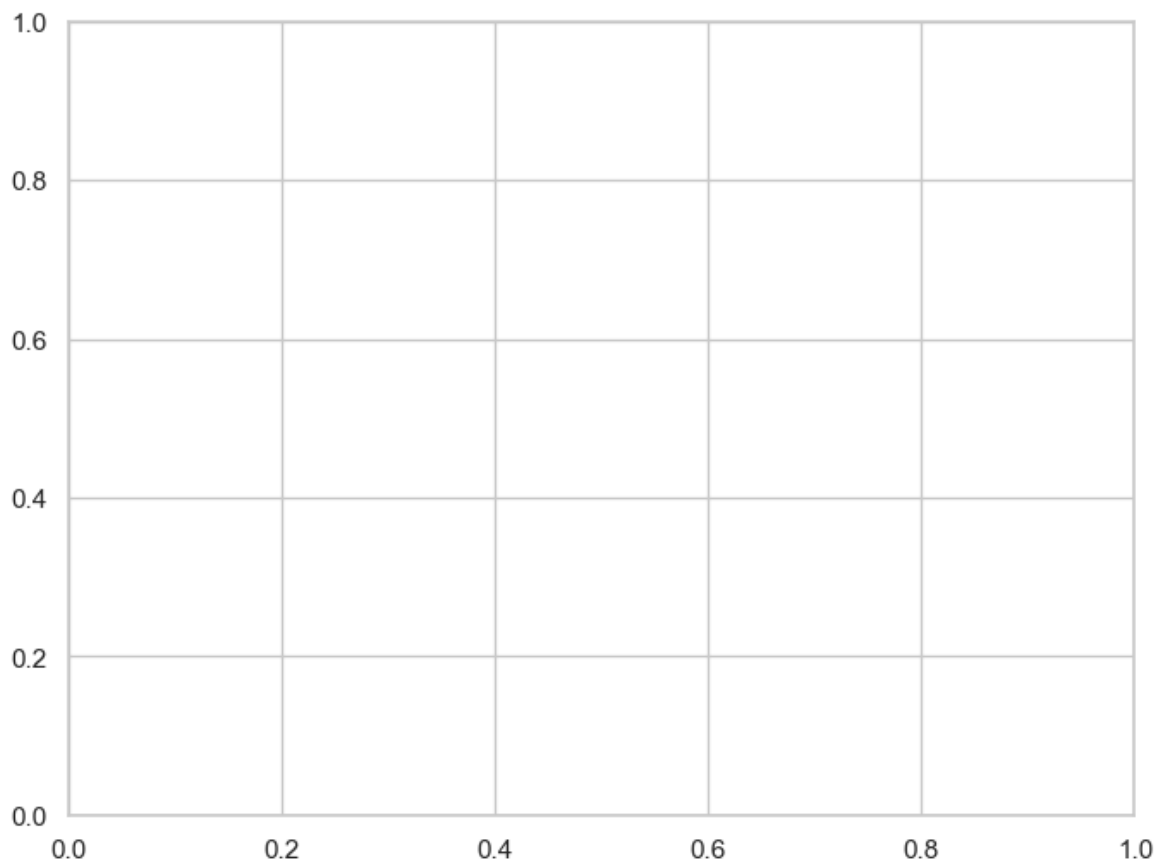
File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_core\data.py:232, in PlotData.\_assign\_variables(self, data, variables)

```

230 else:
231     err += "An entry with this name does not appear in `data`."
--> 232     raise ValueError(err)
234 else:
235
236     # Otherwise, assume the value somehow represents data
237
238     # Ignore empty data structures
239     if isinstance(val, Sized) and len(val) == 0:

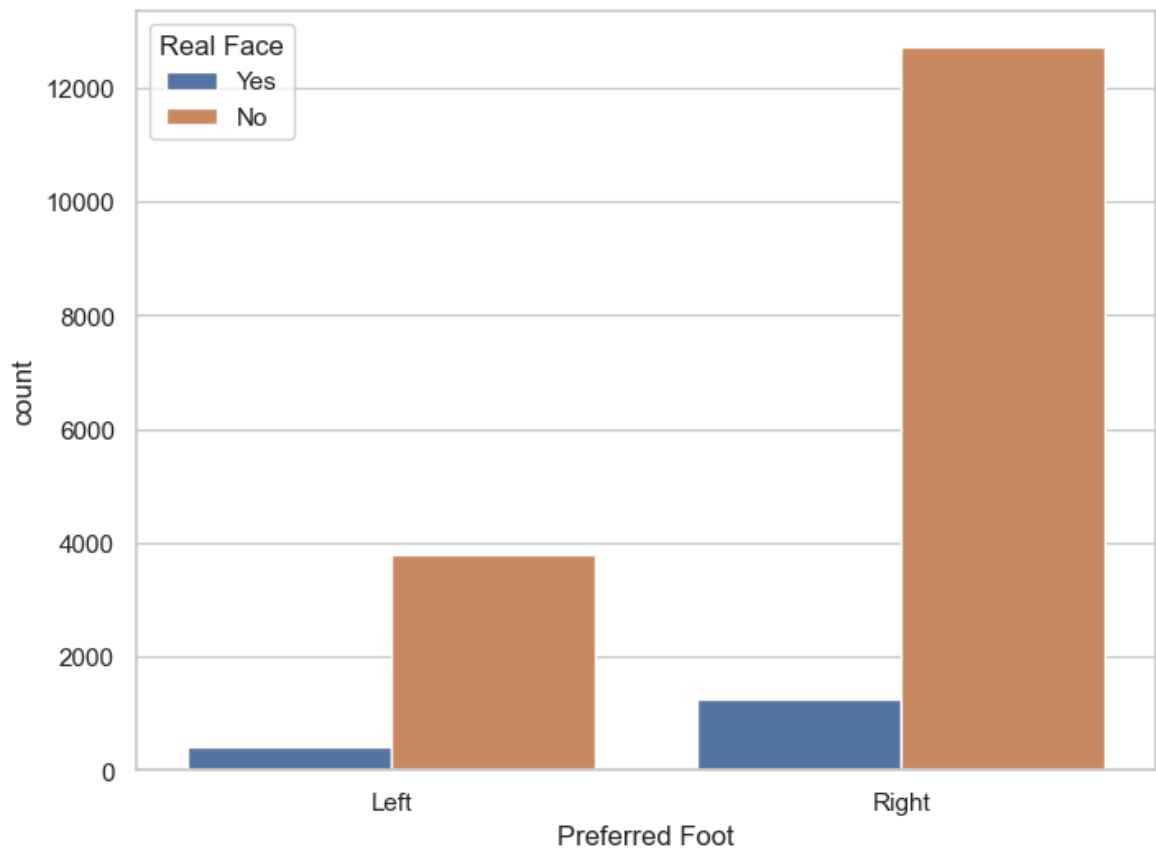
```

**ValueError:** Could not interpret value `preferred Foot` for `x`. An entry with this name does not appear in `data`.

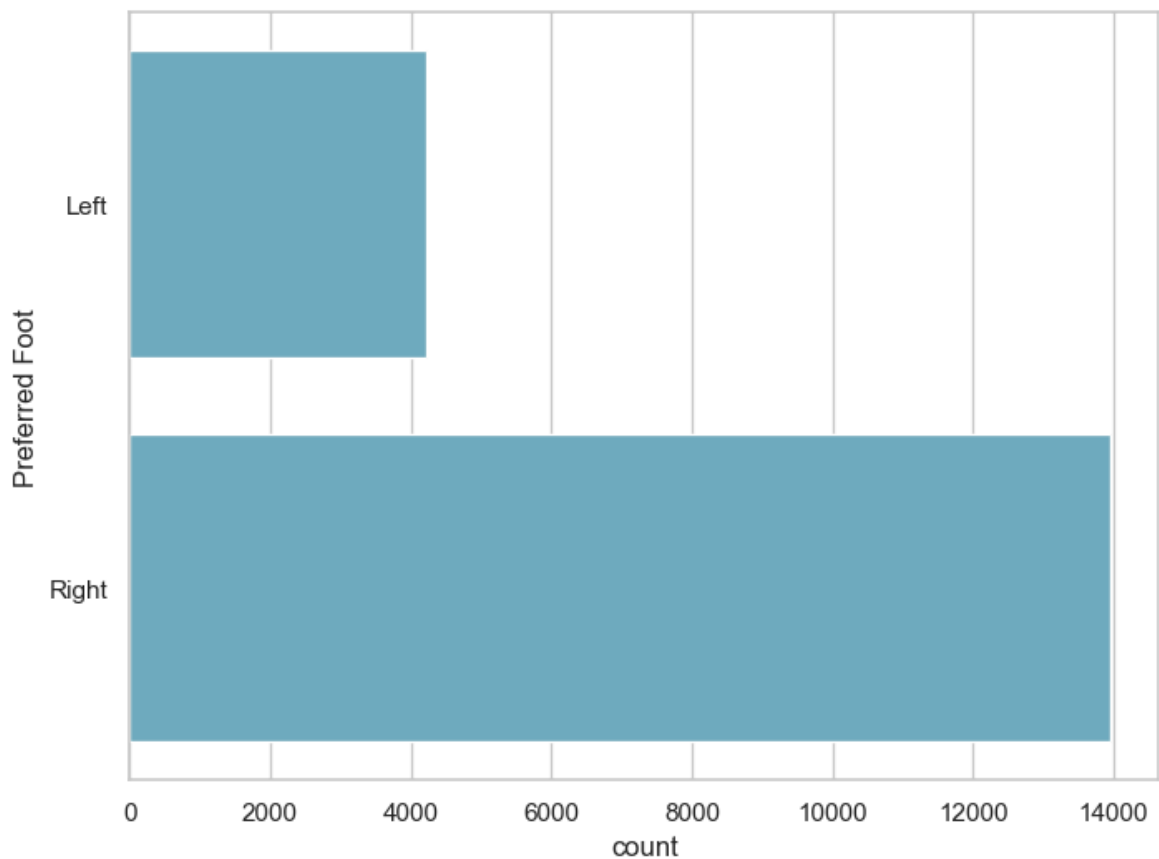


```
In [ ]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.countplot(data=fifa19,x="Preferred Foot",color="c")
plt.show()
```

```
In [19]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.countplot(x='Preferred Foot',data=fifa19,hue="Real Face")
plt.show()
```



```
In [20]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.countplot(y="Preferred Foot",data=fifa19,color="c")  
plt.show()
```



```
In [21]: sns.countplot(data=fifa19,vertical=True,color="c")  
plt.show()
```

```

-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[21], line 1
----> 1 sns.countplot(data=fifa19,vertical=True,color= )
      2 plt.show()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:2675, in countplot(da
ta, x, y, hue, order, hue_order, orient, color, palette, saturation, fill, hue_no
rm, stat, width, dodge, gap, log_scale, native_scale, formatter, legend, ax, **kw
args)
    2671     p.plot_data[count_axis] /= len(p.plot_data) / denom
    2673 aggregator = EstimateAggregator("sum", errorbar=None)
-> 2675 p.plot_bars(
    2676     aggregator=aggregator,
    2677     dodge=dodge,
    2678     width=width,
    2679     gap=gap,
    2680     color=color,
    2681     fill=fill,
    2682     capsize=0,
    2683     err_kws={},
    2684     plot_kws=kwargs,
    2685 )
    2687 p._add_axis_labels(ax)
    2688 p._adjust_cat_axis(ax, axis=p.orient)

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:1315, in _Categorical
Plotter.plot_bars(self, aggregator, dodge, gap, width, fill, color, capsize, err_
kws, plot_kws)
    1312 else:
    1313     kws.update(color=main_color, edgecolor=main_color, facecolor="none")
-> 1315 bar_func(**{**kws, **plot_kws})
    1317 if aggregator.error_method is not None:
    1318     self.plot_errorbars(
    1319         ax, agg_data, capsize,
    1320         {"color": ".26" if fill else main_color, **err_kws}
    1321     )

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\__init__.py:1521, in _preprocess
data.<locals>.inner(ax, data, *args, **kwargs)
    1518 @functools.wraps(func)
    1519 def inner(ax, *args, data=None, **kwargs):
    1520     if data is None:
-> 1521         return func(
    1522             ax,
    1523             *map(cbook.sanitize_sequence, args),
    1524             **{k: cbook.sanitize_sequence(v) for k, v in kwargs.items()})
    1526     bound = new_sig.bind(ax, *args, **kwargs)
    1527     auto_label = (bound.arguments.get(label_namer)
    1528                  or bound.kwargs.get(label_namer))

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_axes.py:2643, in Axes.bar(s
elf, x, height, width, bottom, align, **kwargs)
    2634 for l, b, w, h, c, e, lw, htch, lbl in args:
    2635     r = mpatches.Rectangle(
    2636         xy=(l, b), width=w, height=h,
    2637         facecolor=c,
    (...) 2641         hatch=htch,
    2642     )
-> 2643     r._internal_update(kwargs)

```



```

2644     r.get_path()._interpolation_steps = 100
2645     if orientation == 'vertical':

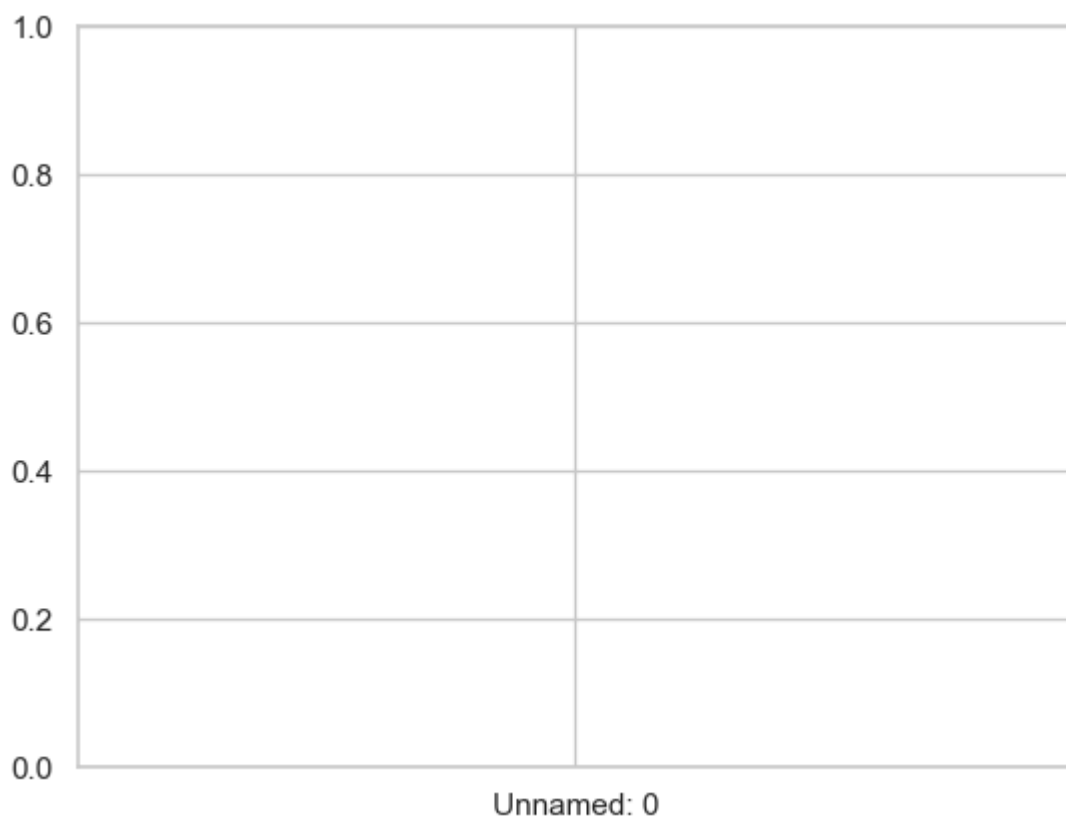
File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py:1233, in Artist._internal_update(self, kwargs)
    1226 def _internal_update(self, kwargs):
    1227     """
    1228     Update artist properties without prenormalizing them, but generating
    1229     errors as if calling `set`.
    1230
    1231     The lack of prenormalization is to maintain backcompatibility.
    1232     """
-> 1233     return self._update_props(
    1234         kwargs, {cls.__name__}

    1235         {prop_name!r} )

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py:1206, in Artist._update_props(self, props, errfmt)
    1204         func = getattr(self, f"set_{k}", None)
    1205         if not callable(func):
-> 1206             raise AttributeError(
    1207                 errfmt.format(cls=type(self), prop_name=k),
    1208                 name=k)
    1209         ret.append(func(v))
    1210 if ret:

AttributeError: Rectangle.set() got an unexpected keyword argument 'vertical'

```



```
In [22]: sns.countplot(fifa19['Preferred Foot'], vertical=True)
```

```

-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[22], line 1
----> 1 sns.countplot(fifa19[                ],vertical=True)

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:2661, in countplot(data, x, y, hue, order, hue_order, orient, color, palette, saturation, fill, hue_norm, stat, width, dodge, gap, log_scale, native_scale, formatter, legend, ax, **kwargs)
    2659 saturation = saturation if fill else 1
    2660 p.map_hue(palette=palette, order=hue_order, norm=hue_norm, saturation=saturation)
-> 2661 color = default_color(ax.bar, hue, color, kwargs, saturation)
    2663 count_axis = {"x": "y", "y": "x"}[p.orient]
    2664 if p.input_format == "wide":

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\utils.py:127, in _default_color(method, hue, color, kws, saturation)
    122 scout.remove()
    124 elif method.__name__ == "bar":
    125
    126     # bar() needs masked, not empty data, to generate a patch
--> 127     scout, = method([np.nan], [np.nan], **kws)
    128     color = to_rgb(scout.get_facecolor())
    129     scout.remove()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\__init__.py:1521, in _preprocess_data.<locals>.inner(ax, data, *args, **kwargs)
    1518 @functools.wraps(func)
    1519 def inner(ax, *args, data=None, **kwargs):
    1520     if data is None:
-> 1521         return func(
    1522             ax,
    1523             *map(cbook.sanitize_sequence, args),
    1524             **{k: cbook.sanitize_sequence(v) for k, v in kwargs.items()})
    1526     bound = new_sig.bind(ax, *args, **kwargs)
    1527     auto_label = (bound.arguments.get(label_namer)
    1528                  or bound.kwargs.get(label_namer))

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_axes.py:2643, in Axes.bar(self, x, height, width, bottom, align, **kwargs)
    2634 for l, b, w, h, c, e, lw, htch, lbl in args:
    2635     r = mpatches.Rectangle(
    2636         xy=(l, b), width=w, height=h,
    2637         facecolor=c,
    (... ) 2641         hatch=htch,
    2642     )
-> 2643     r._internal_update(kwargs)
    2644     r.get_path()._interpolation_steps = 100
    2645     if orientation == 'vertical':

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py:1233, in Artist._internal_update(self, kwargs)
    1226 def _internal_update(self, kwargs):
    1227     """
    1228     Update artist properties without prenormalizing them, but generating
    1229     errors as if calling `set`.
    1230
    1231     The lack of prenormalization is to maintain backcompatibility.
    1232     """

```

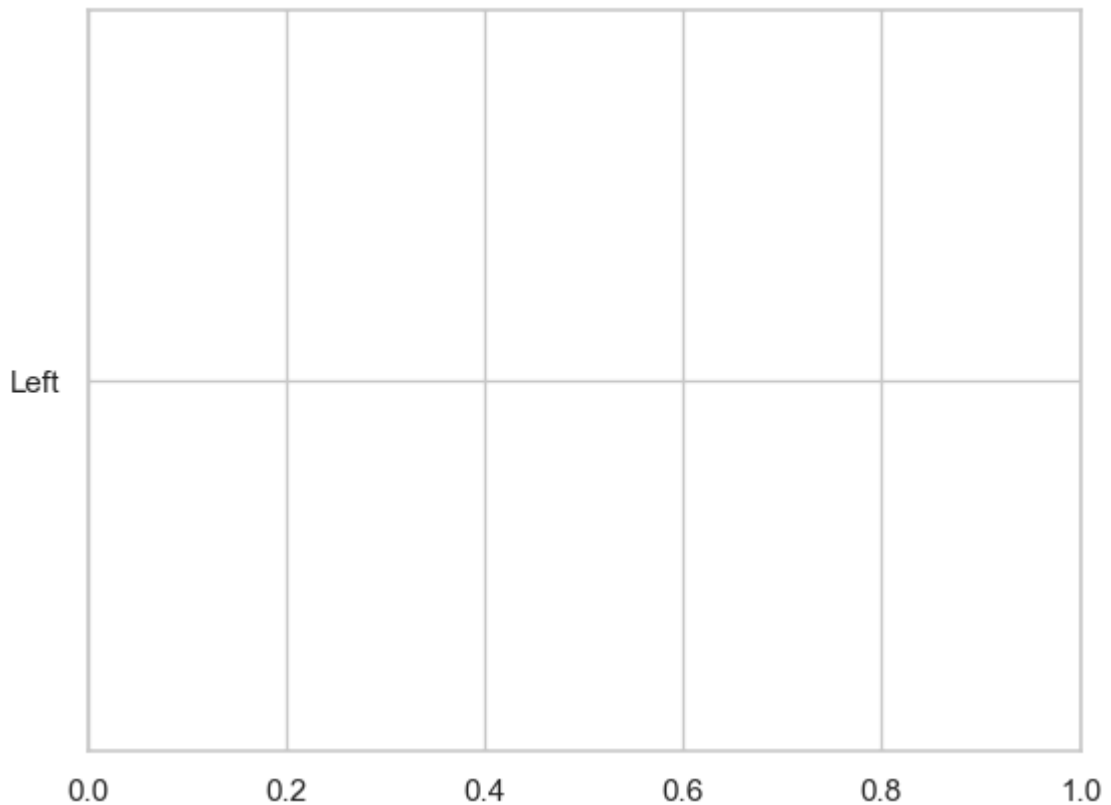
```

-> 1233     return self._update_props(
1234         kwargs, {cls.__name__}
1235         {prop_name!r} )

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py:1206, in Artist._update
_props(self, props, errfmt)
    1204         func = getattr(self, f"set_{k}", None)
    1205         if not callable(func):
-> 1206             raise AttributeError(
    1207                 errfmt.format(cls=type(self), prop_name=k),
    1208                 name=k)
    1209         ret.append(func(v))
    1210 if ret:

AttributeError: Rectangle.set() got an unexpected keyword argument 'vertical'

```



```
In [23]: sns.distplot(fifa19['Preferred Foot'],vertical=True)
```

```

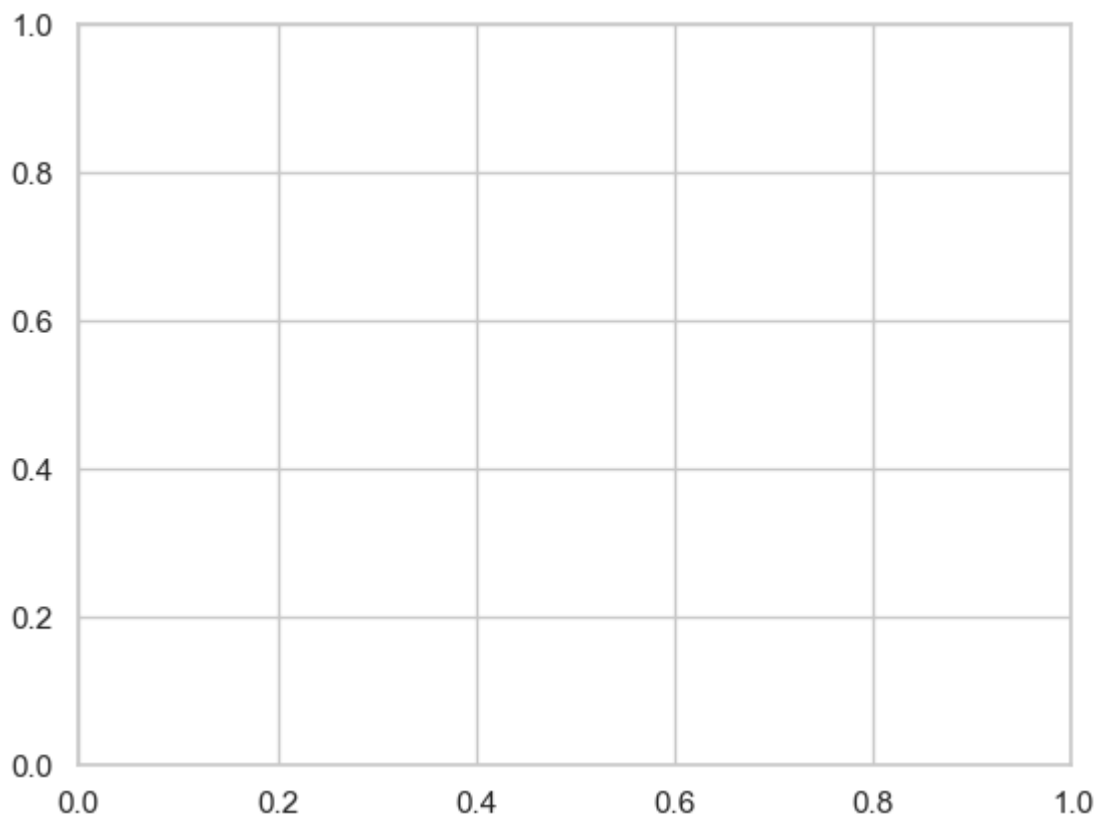
-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[23], line 1
----> 1 sns.distplot(fifa19[ ],vertical=True)

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2443, in distplot
(a, bins, hist, kde, rug, fit, hist_kws, kde_kws, rug_kws, fit_kws, color, vertic
al, norm_hist, axlabel, label, ax, x)
    2440     a = x
    2442 # Make a a 1-d float array
-> 2443 a = np.asarray(a, float)
    2444 if a.ndim > 1:
    2445     a = a.squeeze()

File D:\New folder\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\series.py:1031, in Series.__arra
y__(self, dtype, copy)
    981 """
    982 Return the values as a NumPy array.
    983
    (...)    1028     dtype='datetime64[ns]')
    1029 """
    1030 values = self._values
-> 1031 arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
    1032 if using_copy_on_write() and astype_is_view(values.dtype, arr.dtype):
    1033     arr = arr.view()

ValueError: could not convert string to float: 'Left'

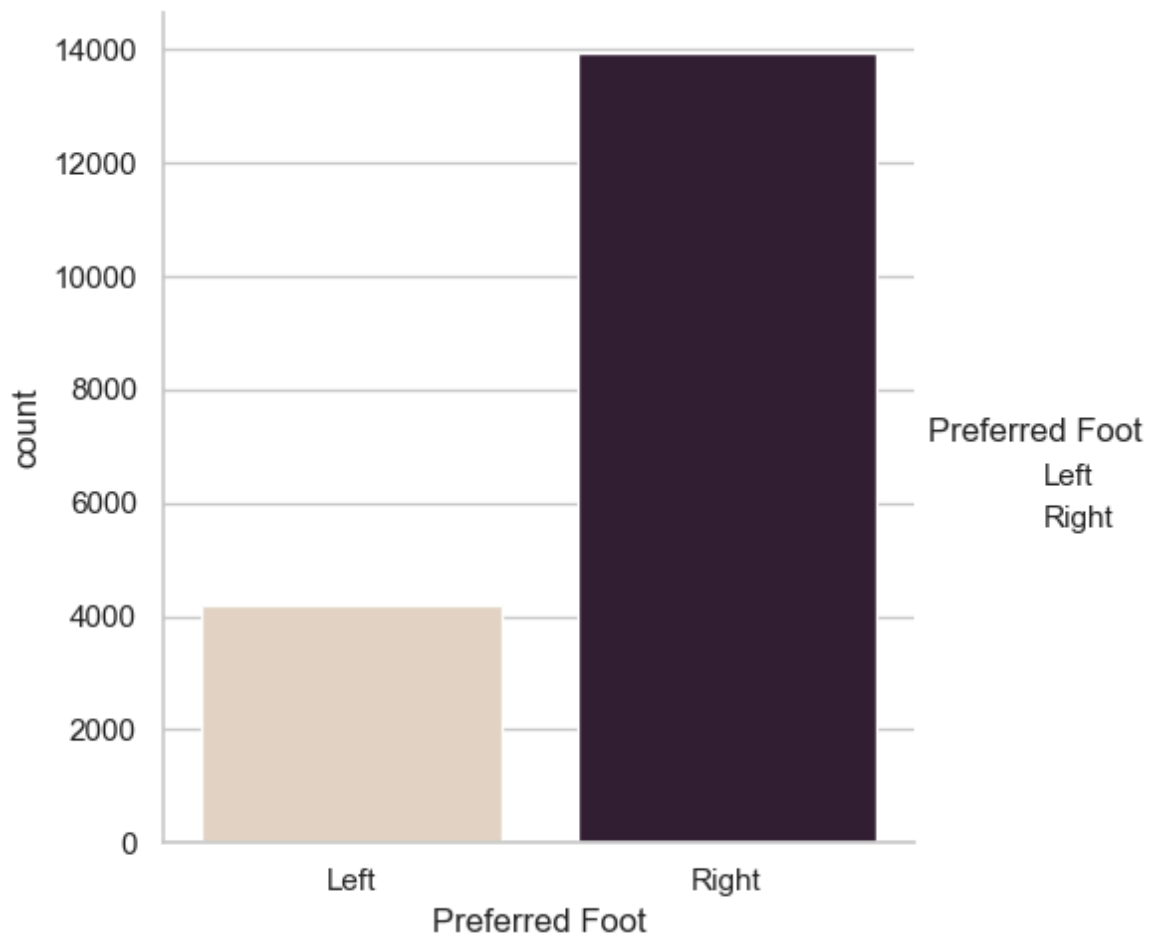
```



```

In [24]: g=sns.catplot(x="Preferred Foot",kind="count",palette="ch:.25",data=fifa19)
plt.show()

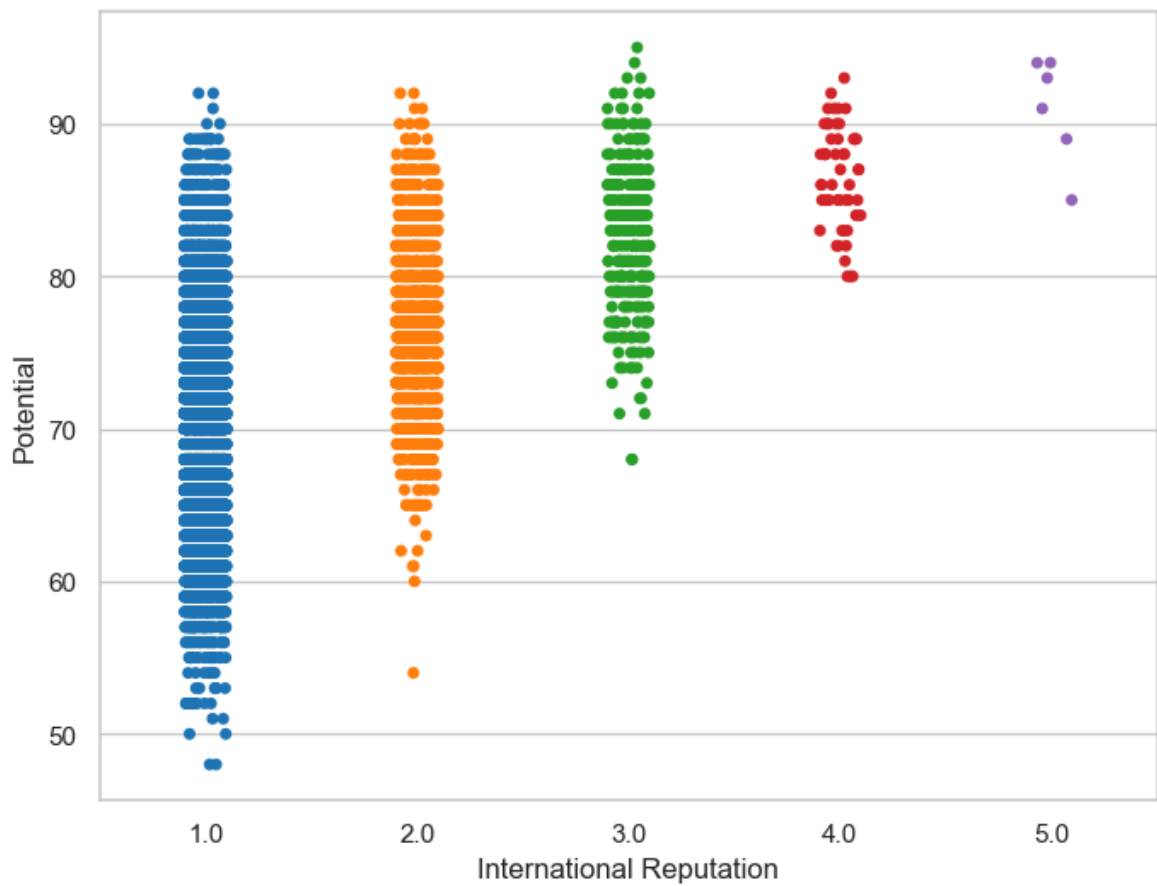
```



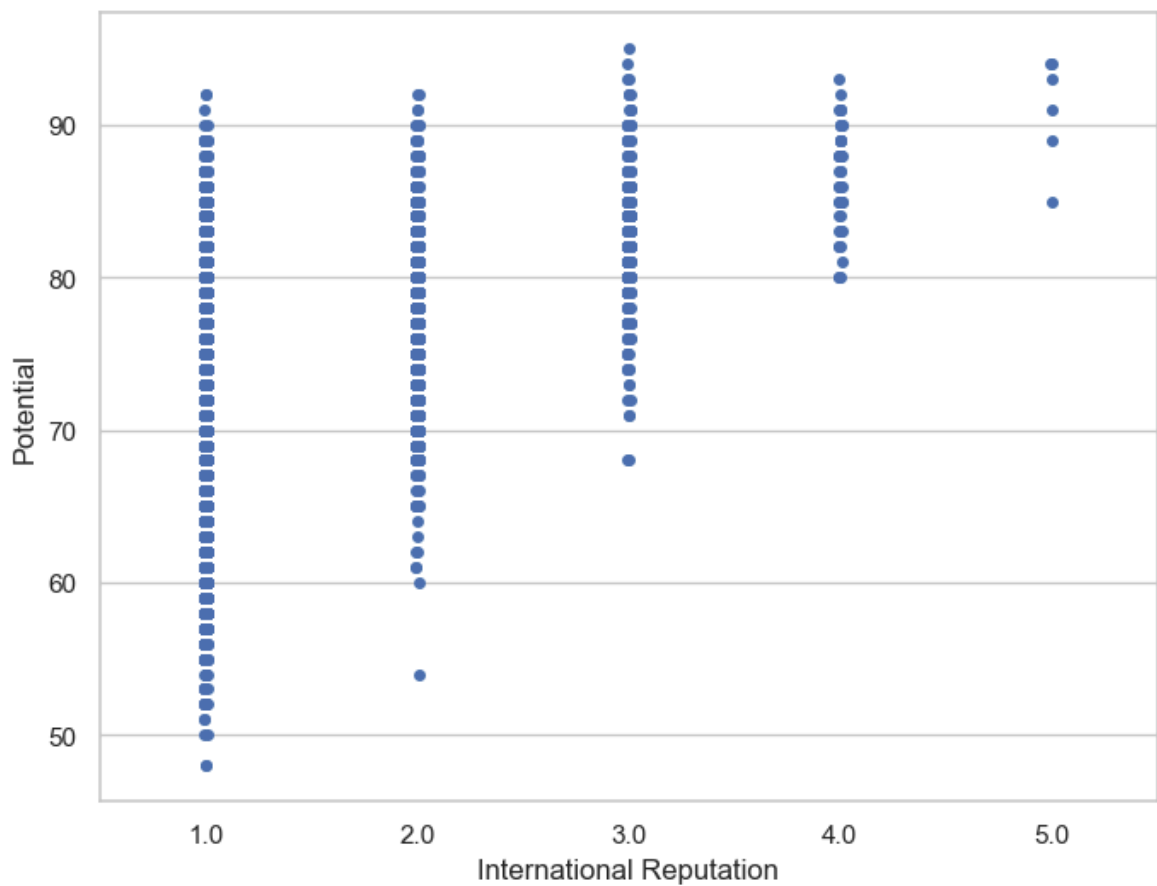
```
In [25]: fifa19['International Reputation'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[25]: International Reputation
1.0      16532
2.0       1261
3.0        309
4.0         51
5.0          6
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

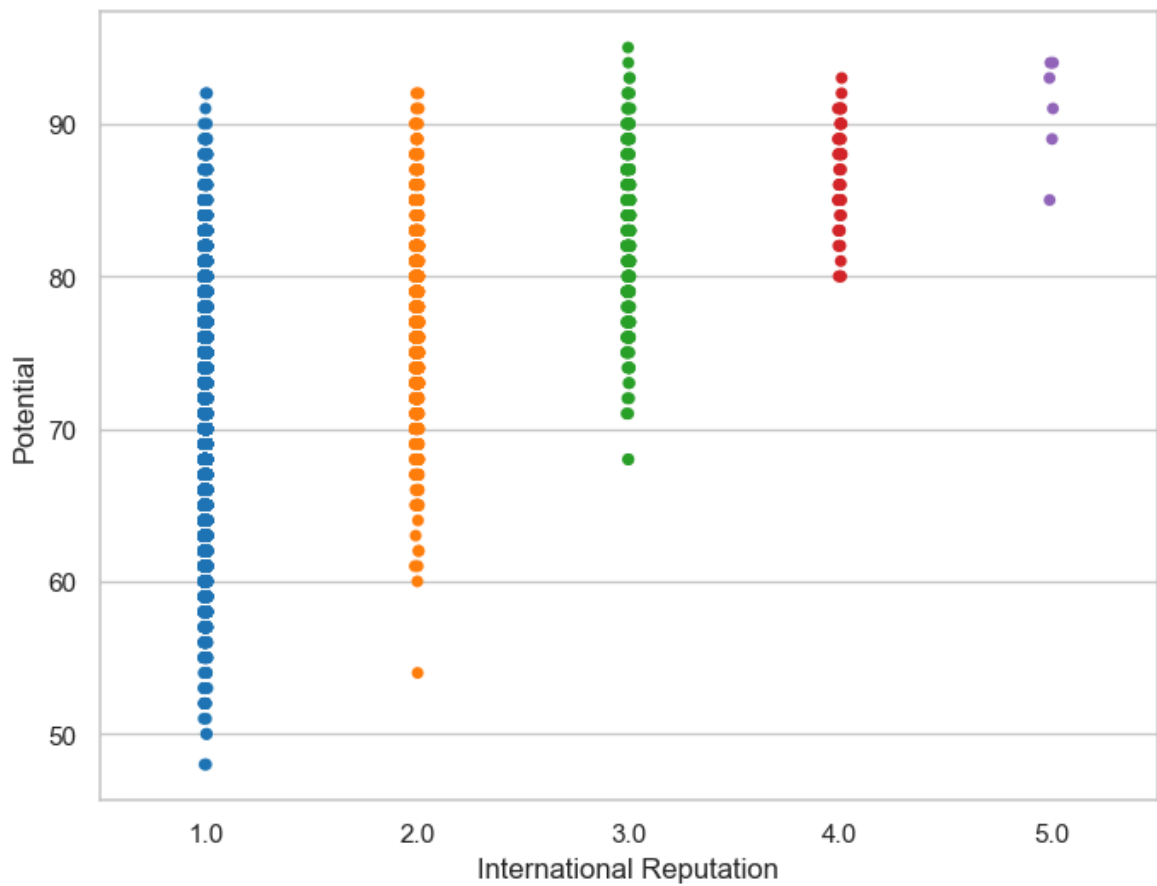
```
In [26]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
x=sns.stripplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,palette="
plt.show()
```



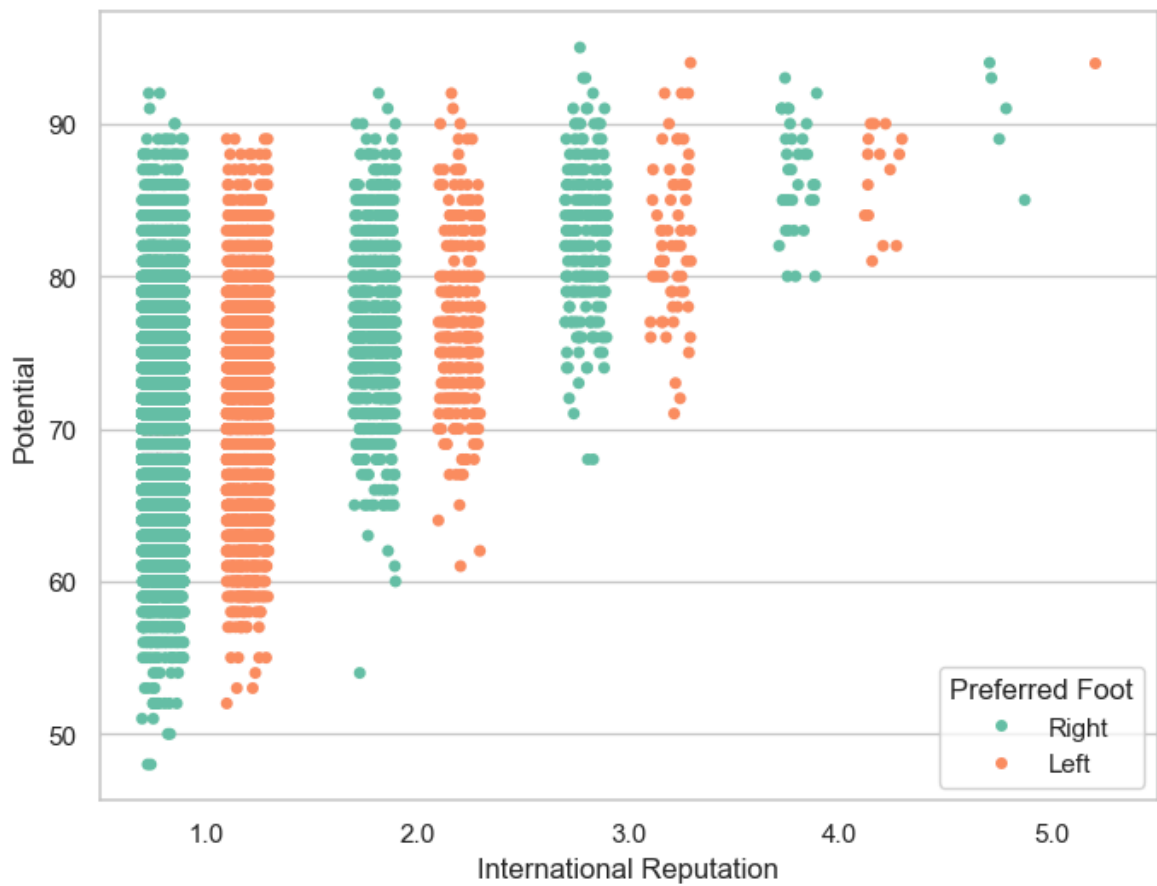
```
In [27]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.stripplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,jitter=0.01)  
plt.show()
```



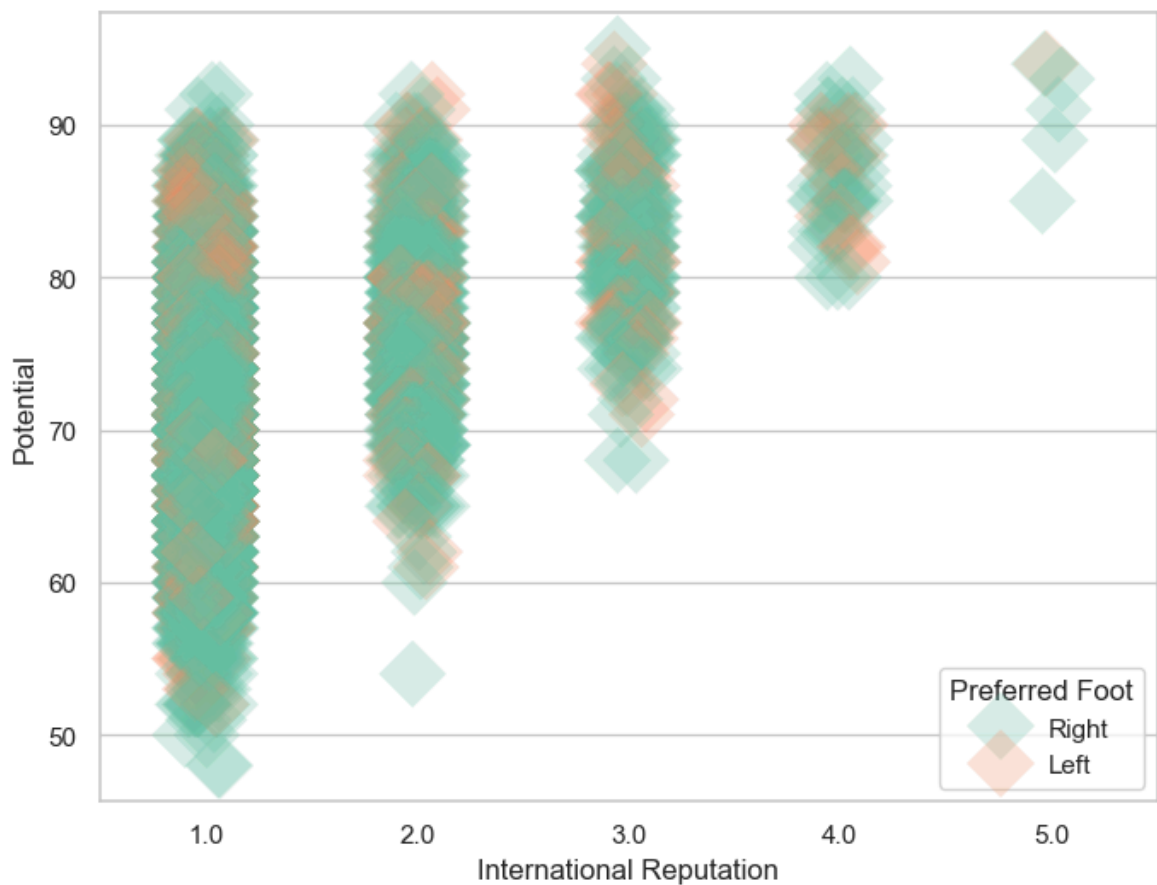
```
In [28]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.stripplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,jitter=0.01
plt.show()
```



```
In [29]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.stripplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",
              data=fifa19,jitter=0.2,palette="Set2",dodge=True)
plt.show()
```

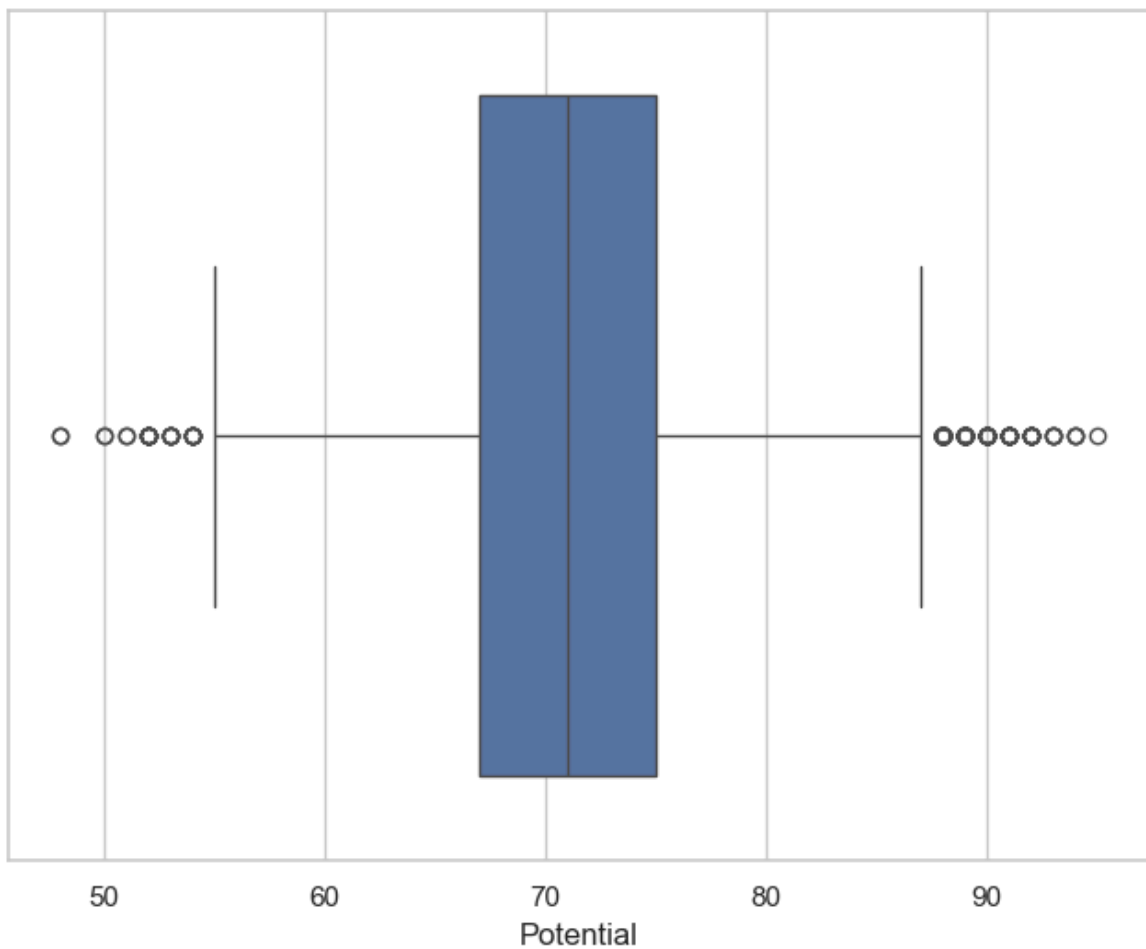


```
In [30]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.stripplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",
              data=fifa19,palette="Set2",size=20,marker="D",edgecolor="gray",alp
plt.show()
```

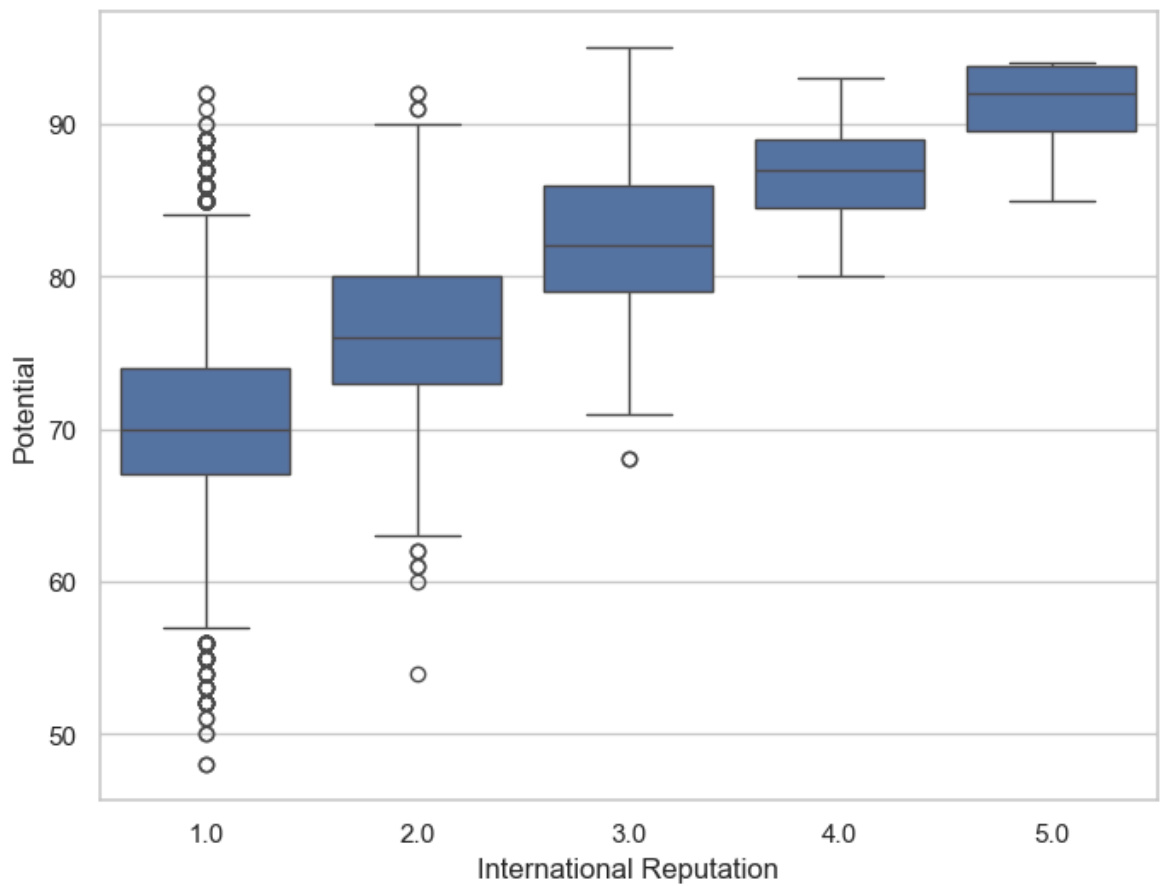




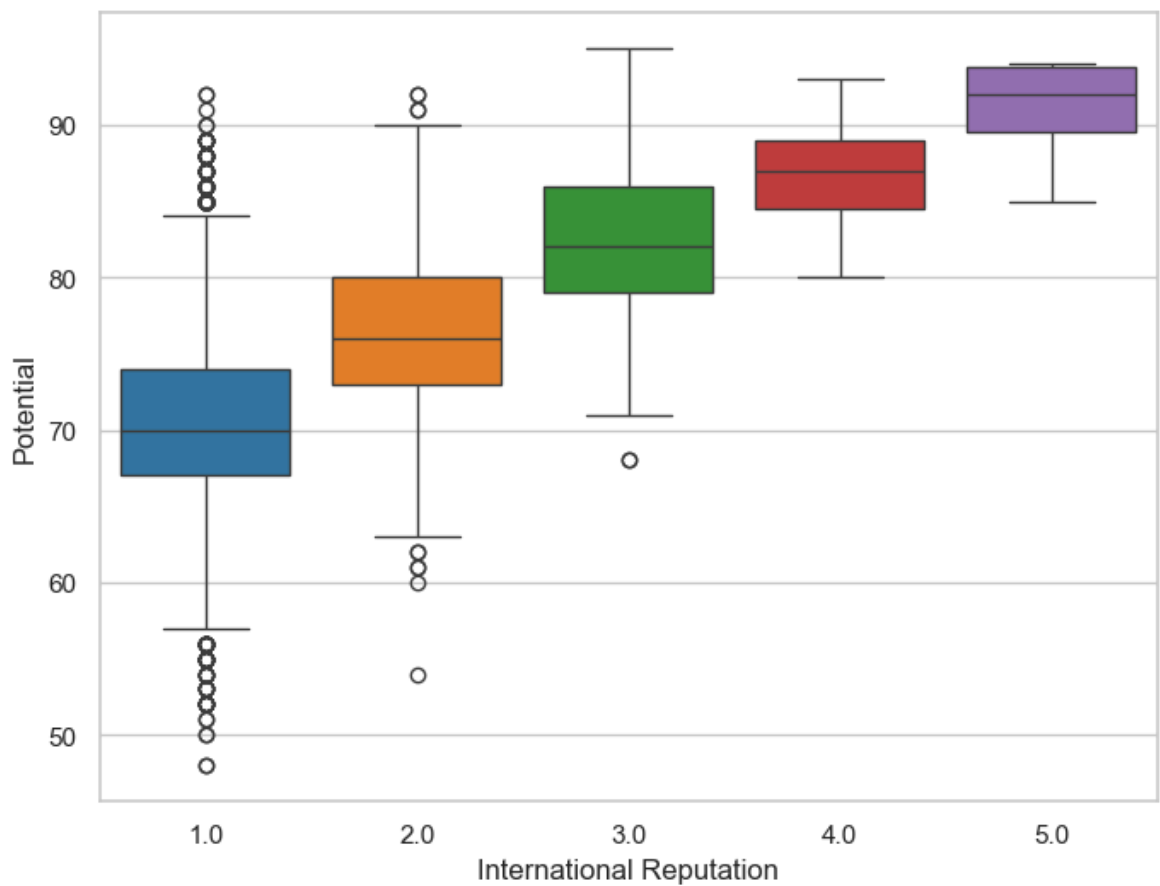
```
In [31]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.boxplot(x=fifa19['Potential'])  
plt.show()
```



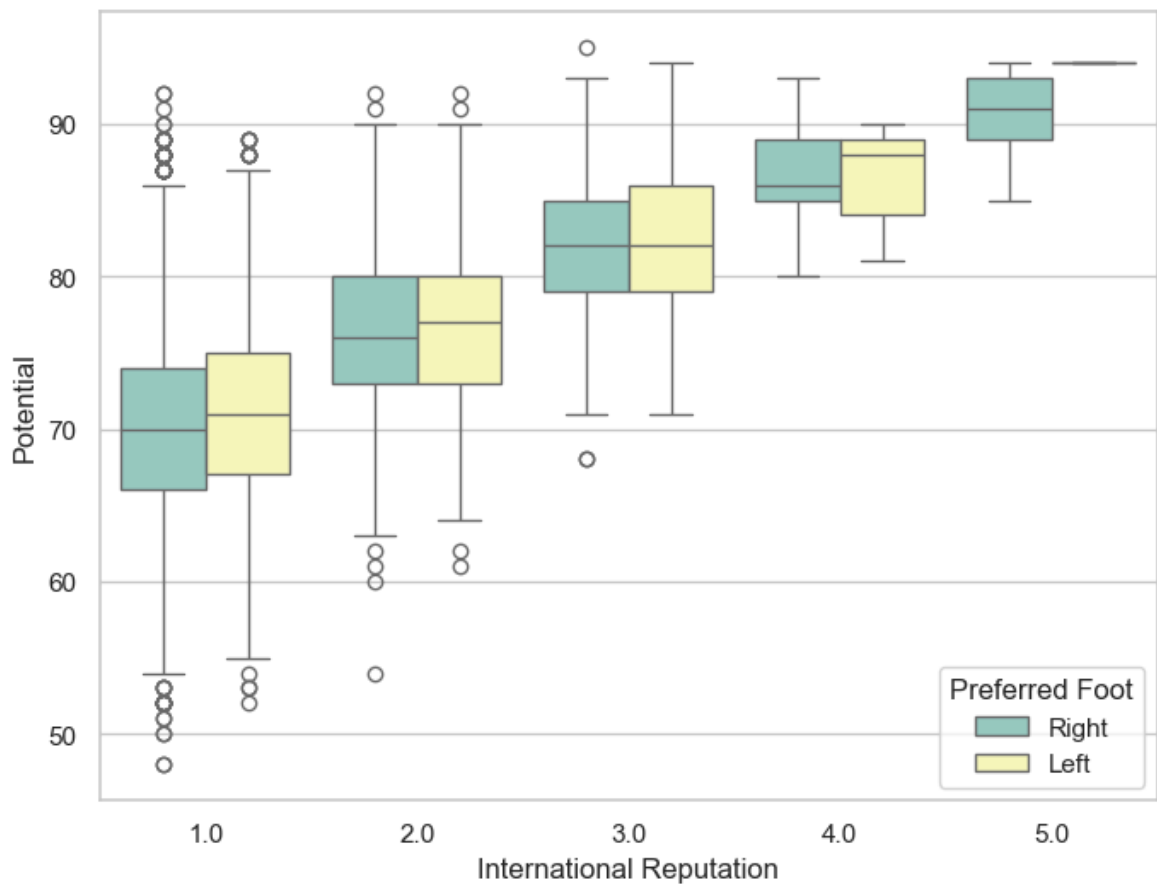
```
In [32]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.boxplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19)  
plt.show()
```



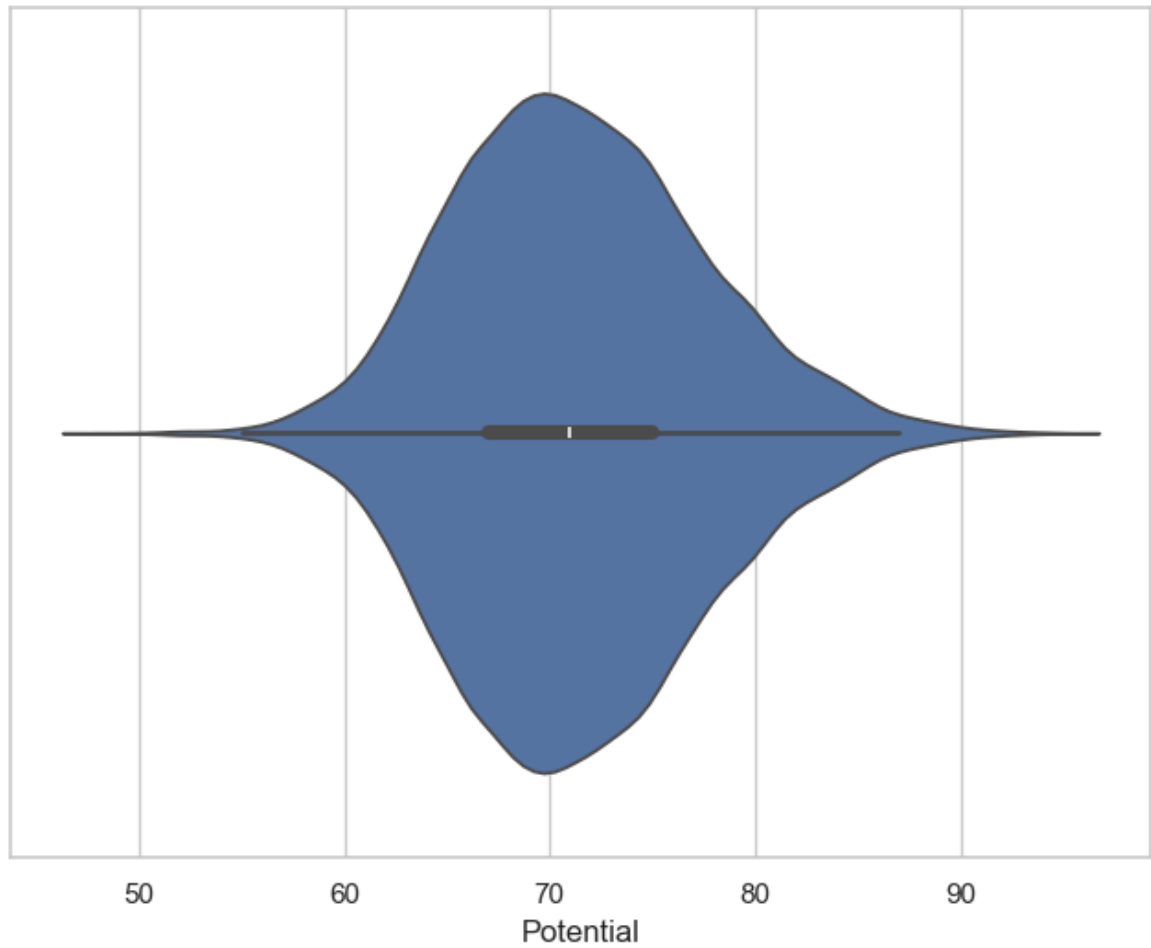
```
In [33]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.boxplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,palette="tab1
plt.show()
```



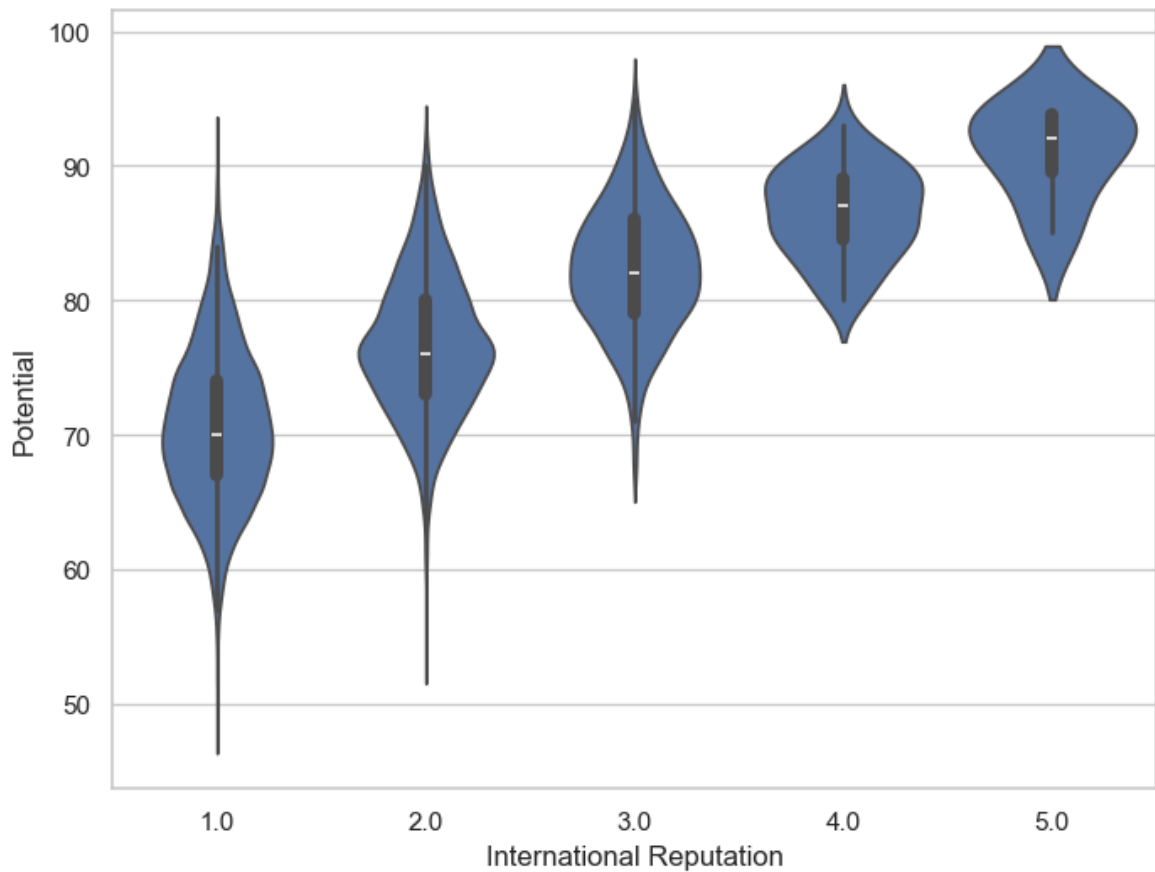
```
In [34]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.boxplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",data  
plt.show()
```



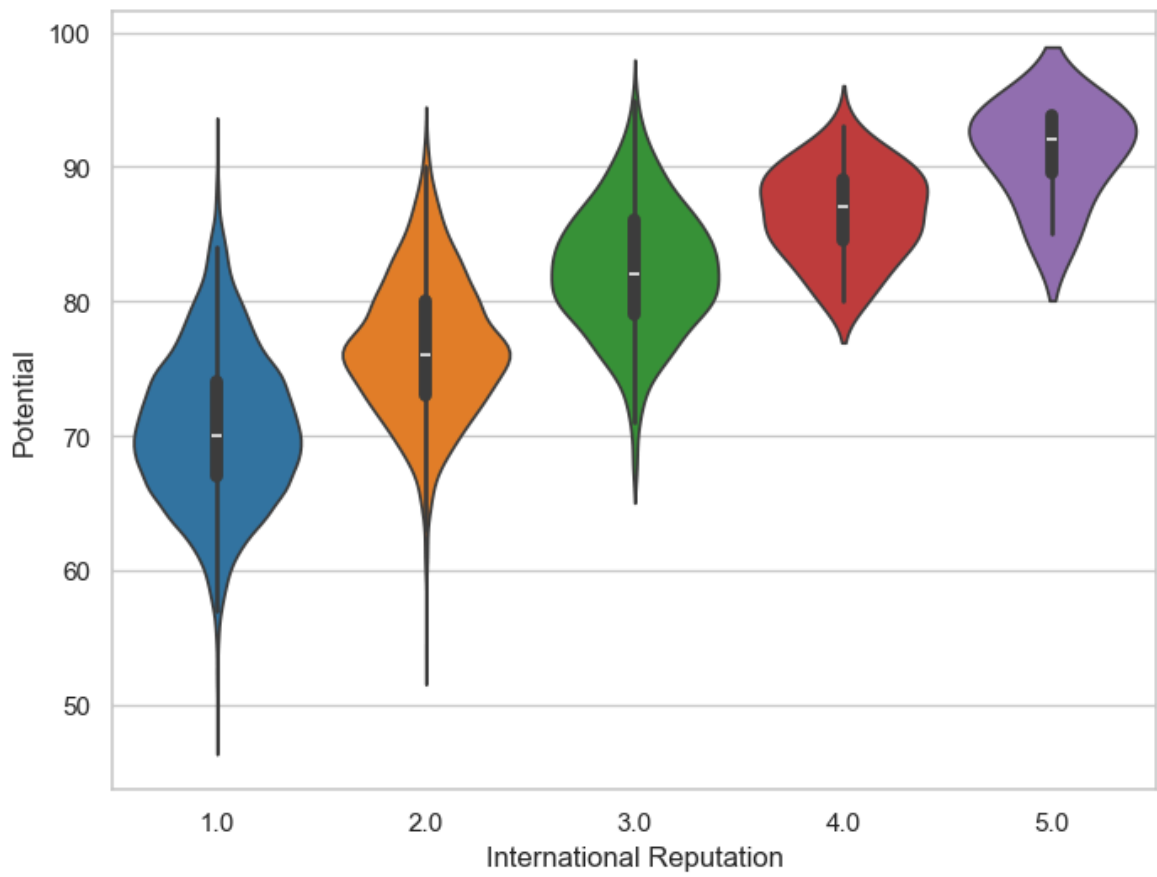
```
In [35]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.violinplot(x=fifa19["Potential"])  
plt.show()
```



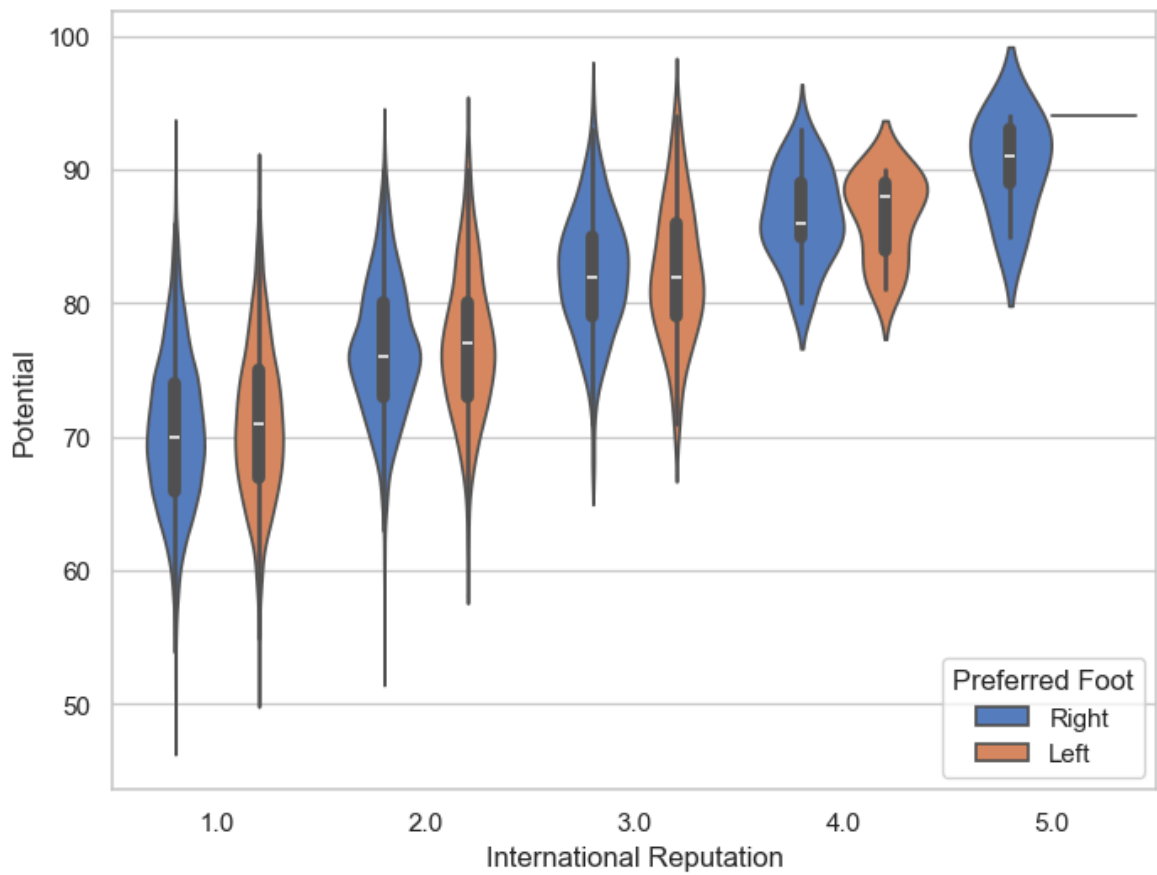
```
In [36]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.violinplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19)  
plt.show()
```



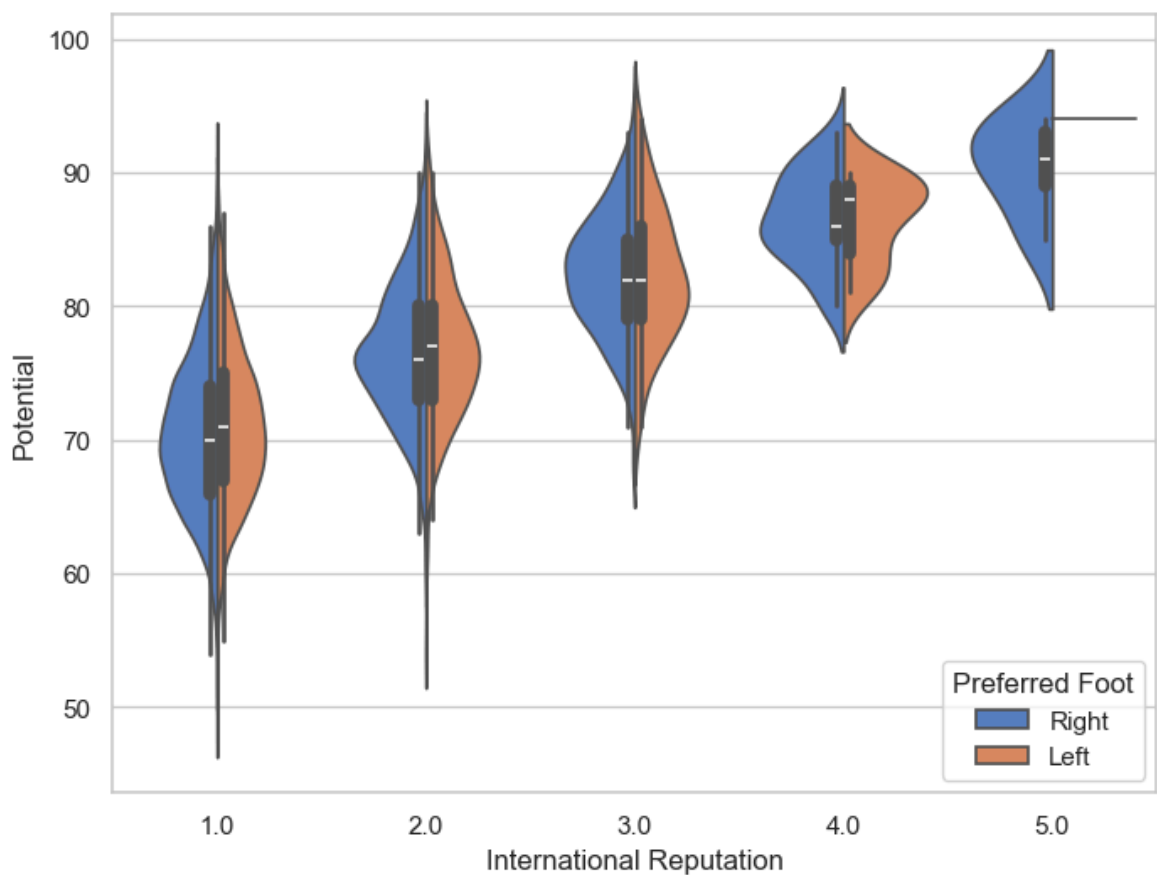
```
In [37]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.violinplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,palette="t  
plt.show()
```



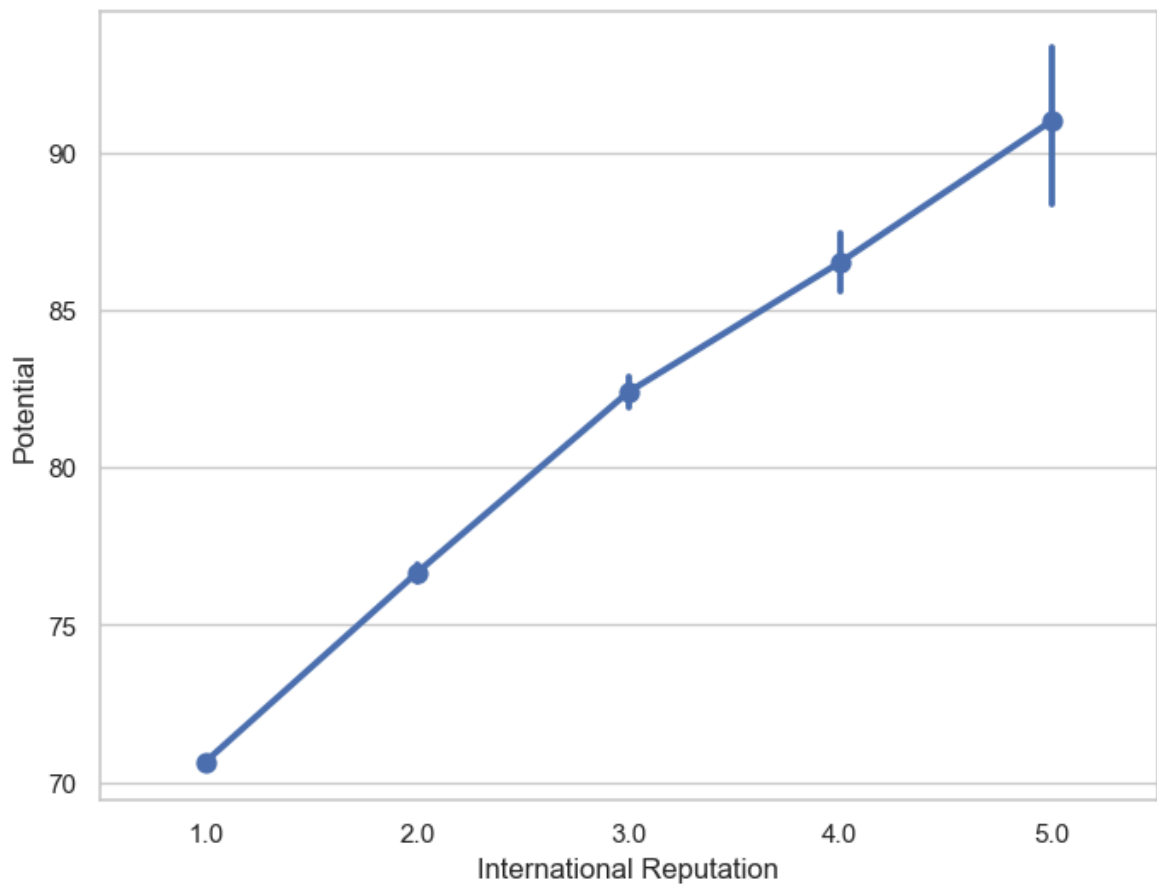
```
In [38]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.violinplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue='Preferred Foot',d  
plt.show()
```



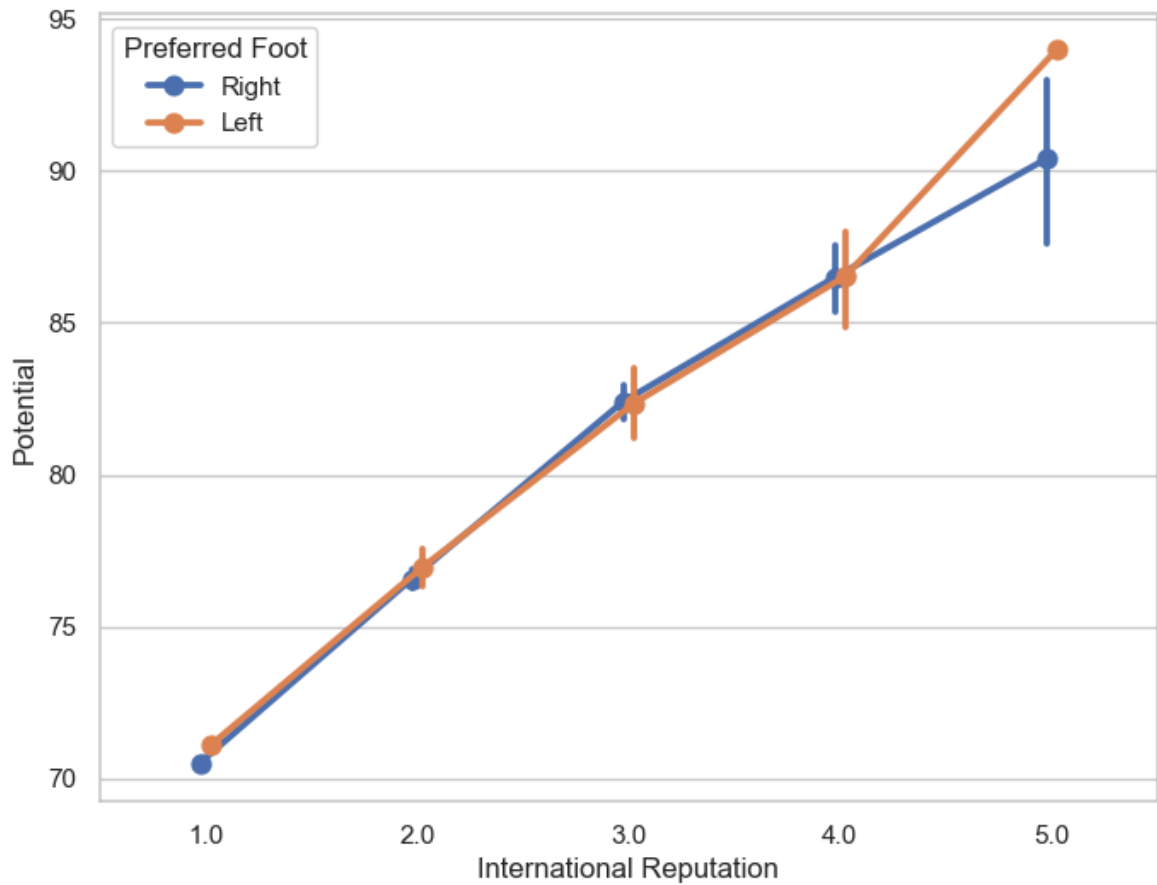
```
In [39]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.violinplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",
               data=fifa19,palette="muted",split=True)
plt.show()
```



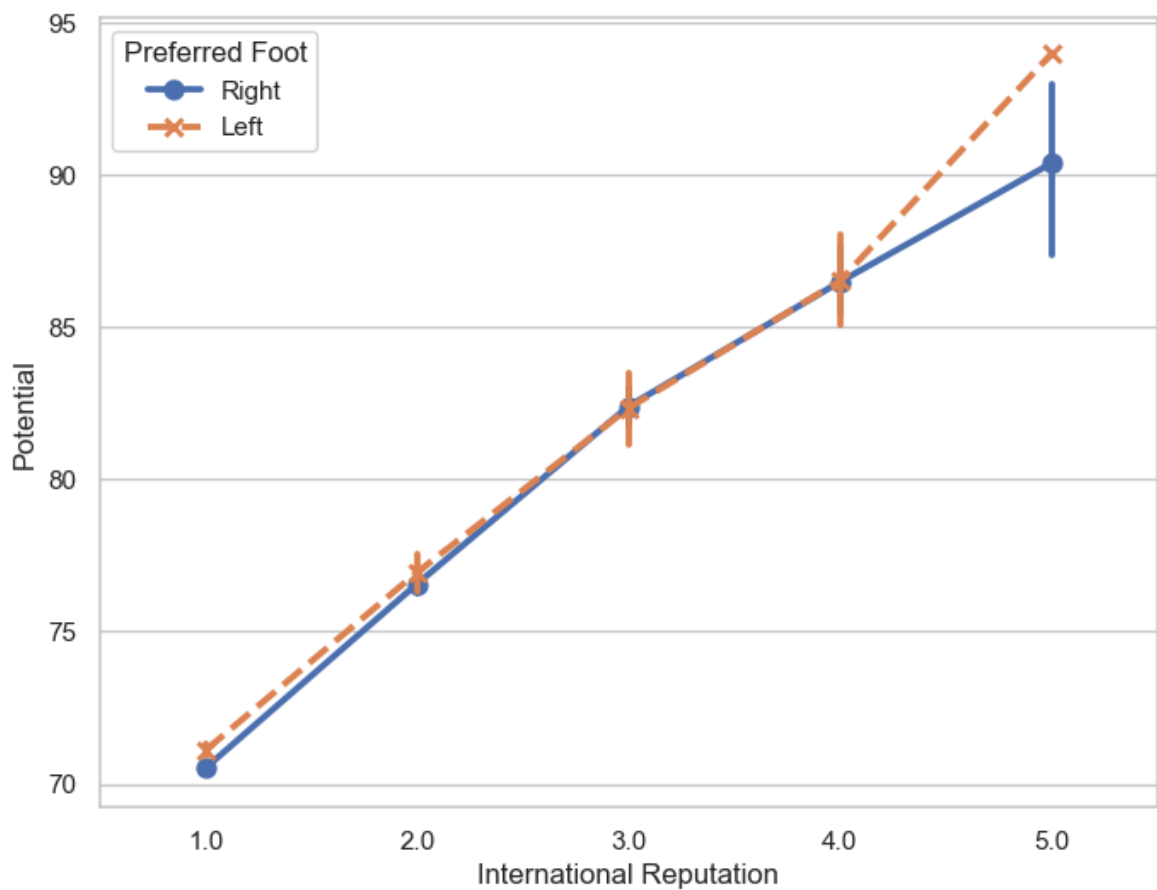
```
In [40]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.pointplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [41]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.pointplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",da  
plt.show()
```

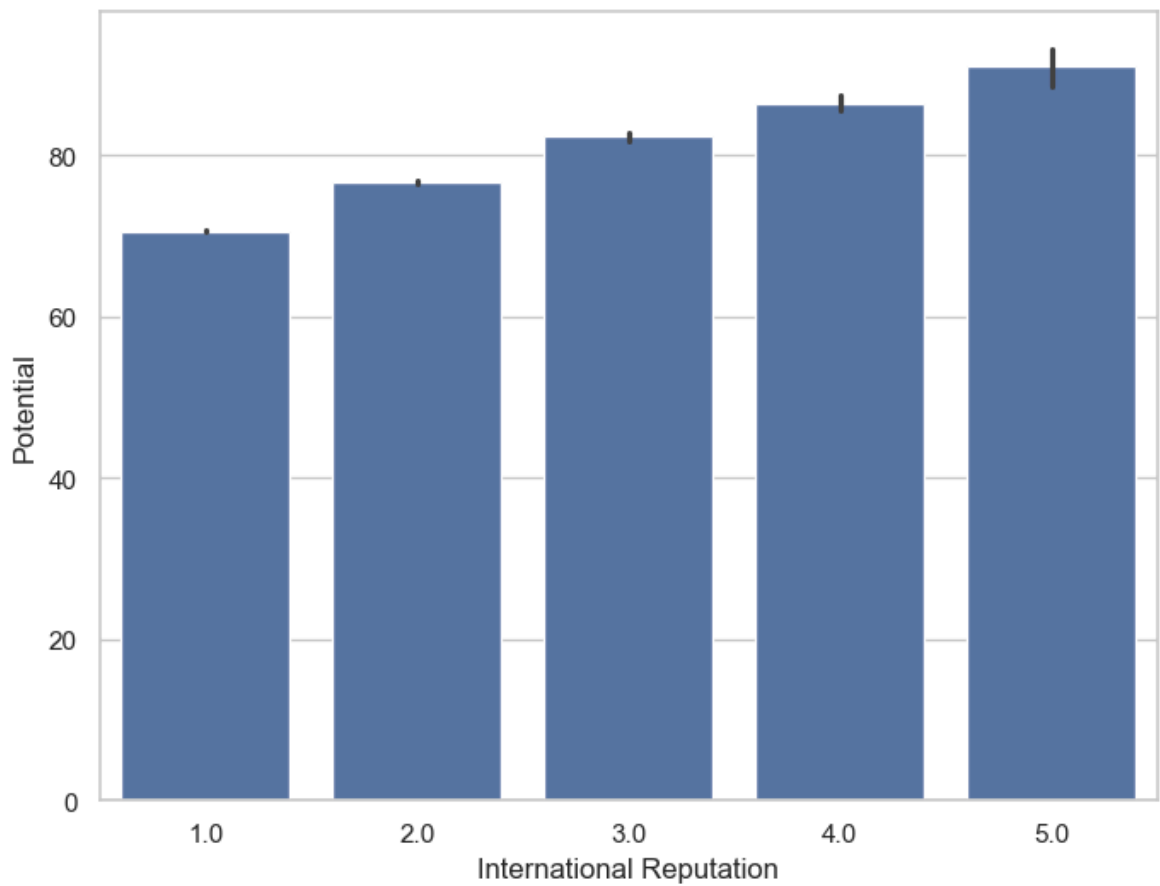


```
In [42]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.pointplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",
              data=fifa19,markers=["o","x"],linestyles=["-","--"])
plt.show()
```

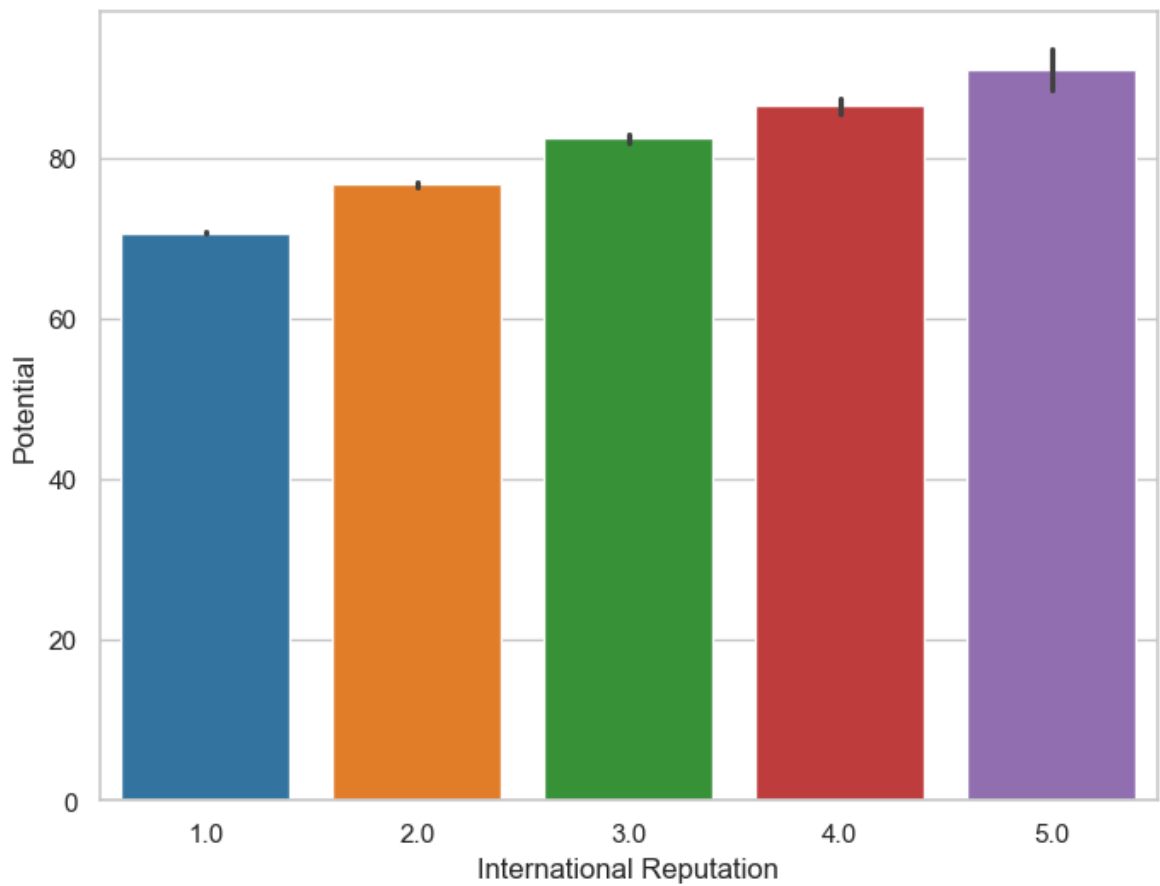




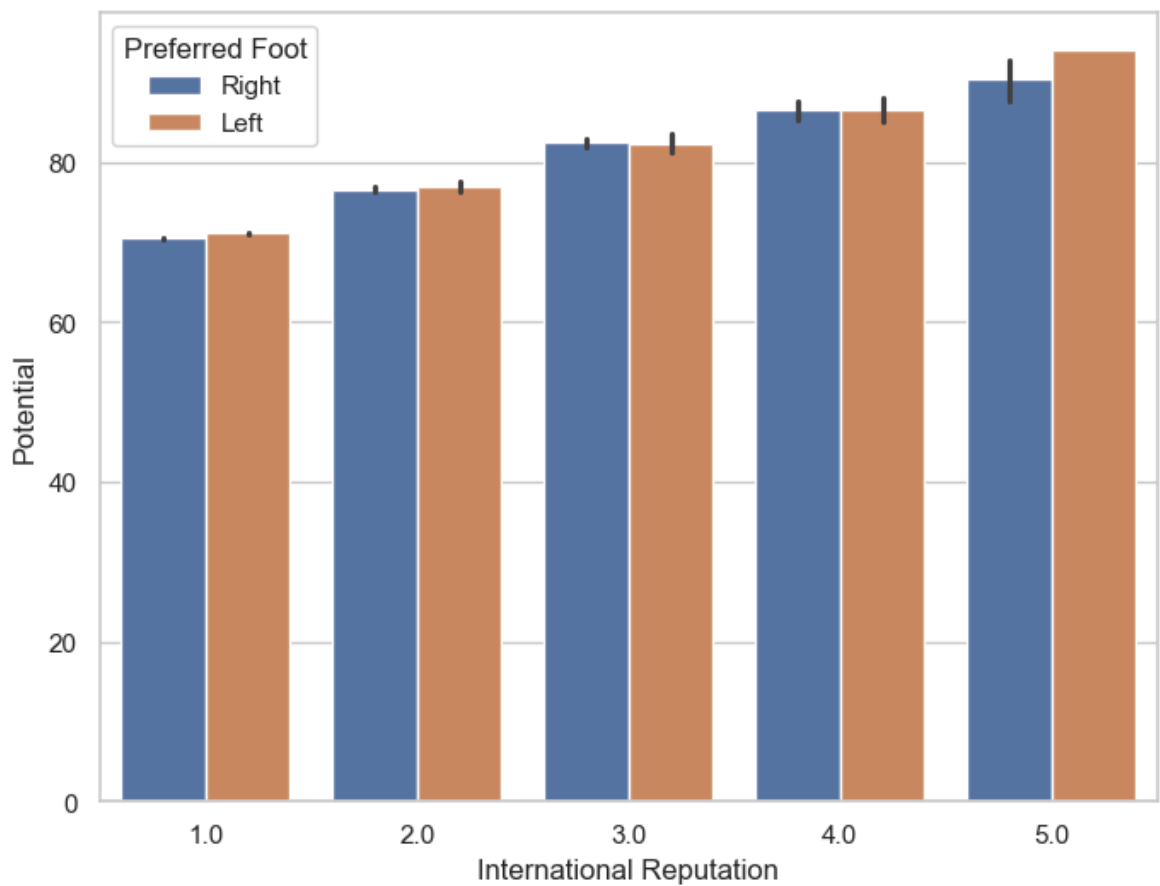
```
In [43]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```



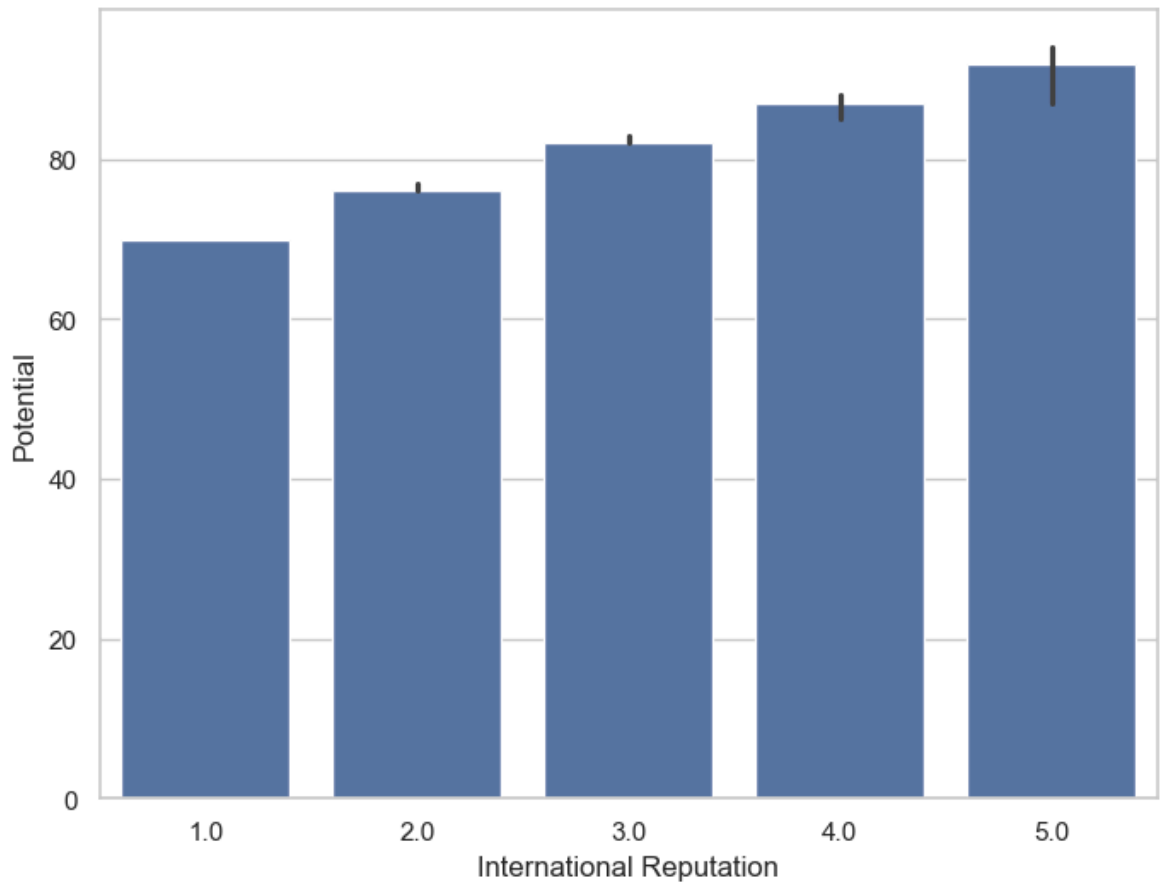
```
In [44]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,palette="tab1
plt.show()
```



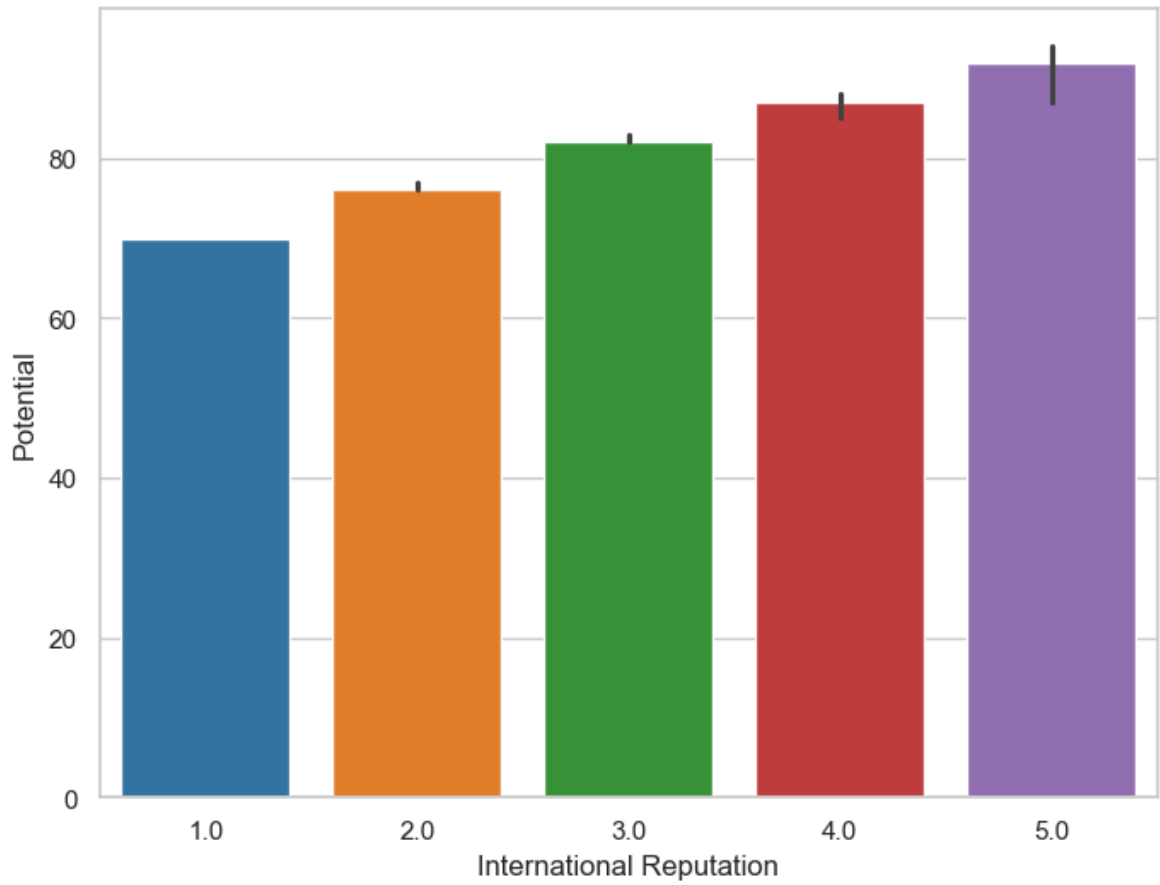
```
In [45]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",data=
plt.show()
```



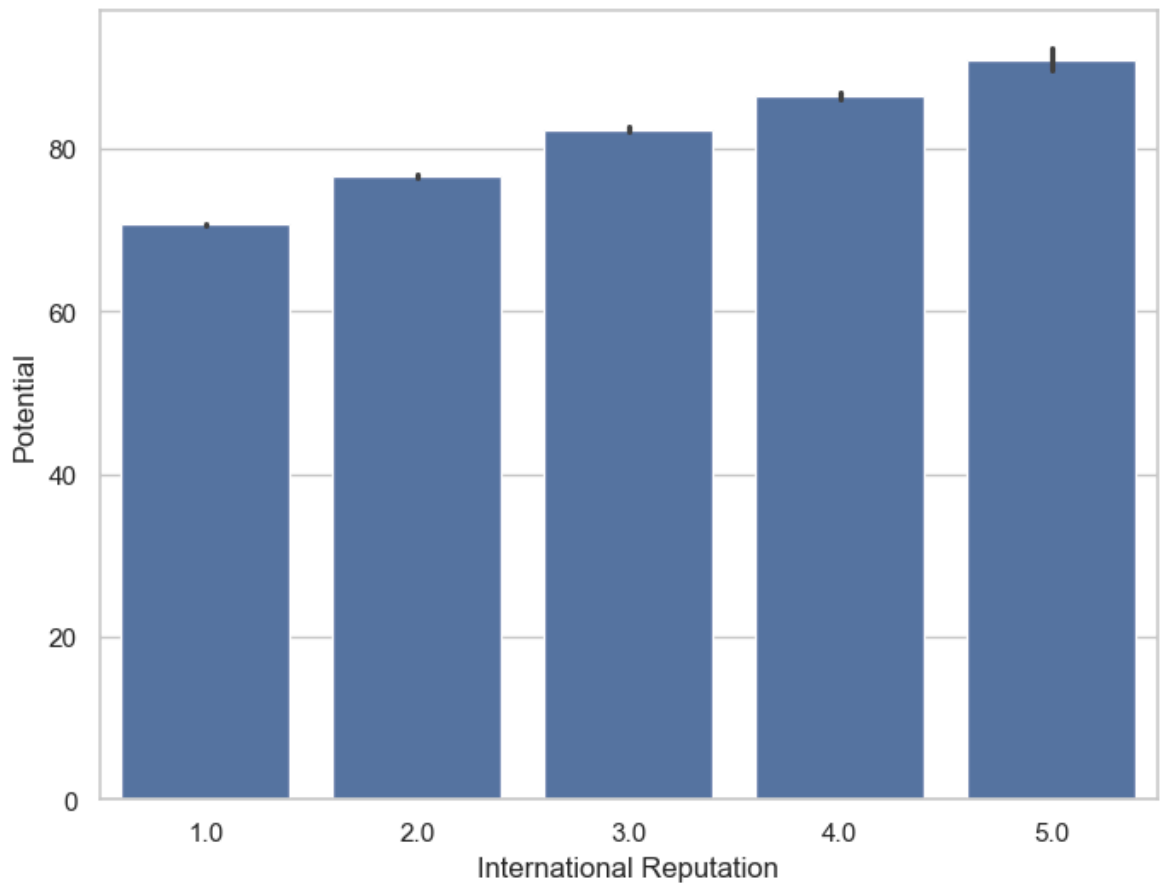
```
In [46]: from numpy import median  
f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,estimator=med  
plt.show()
```



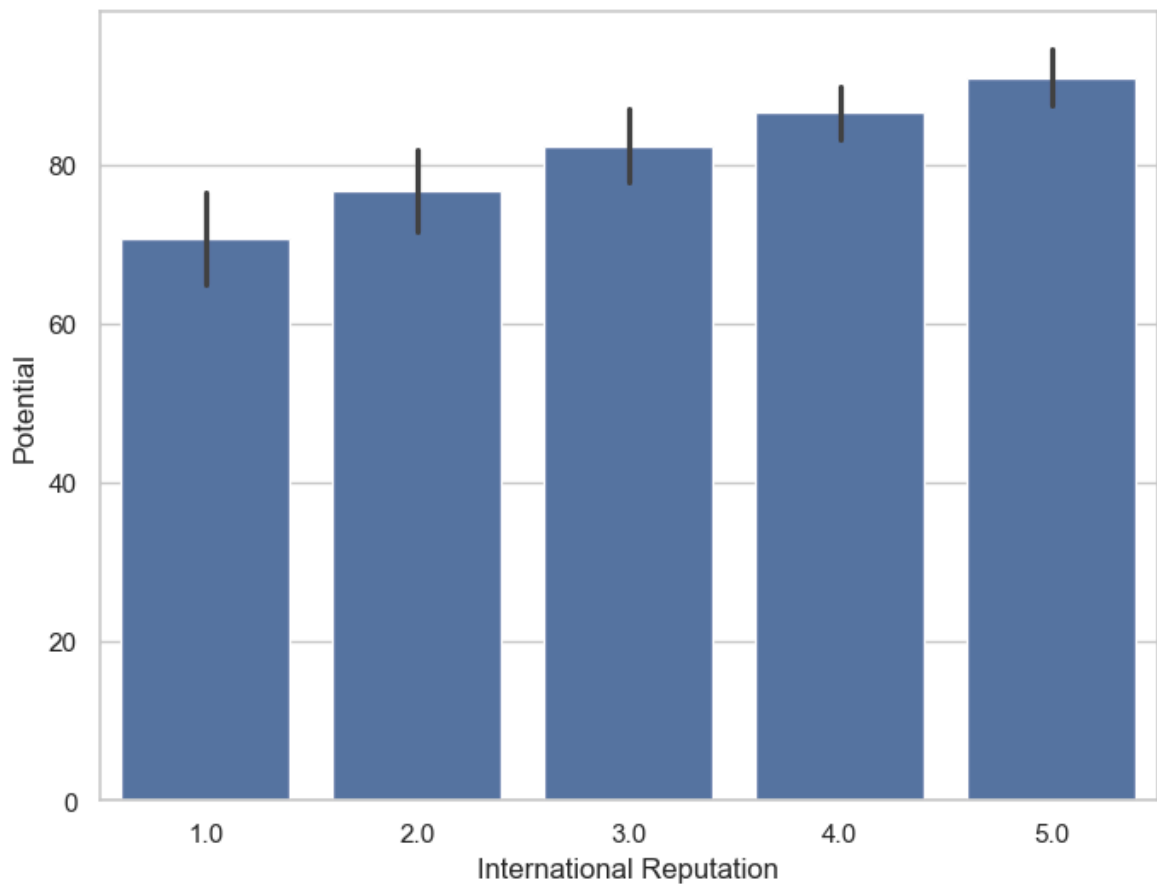
```
In [47]: from numpy import median  
f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,estimator=med  
plt.show()
```



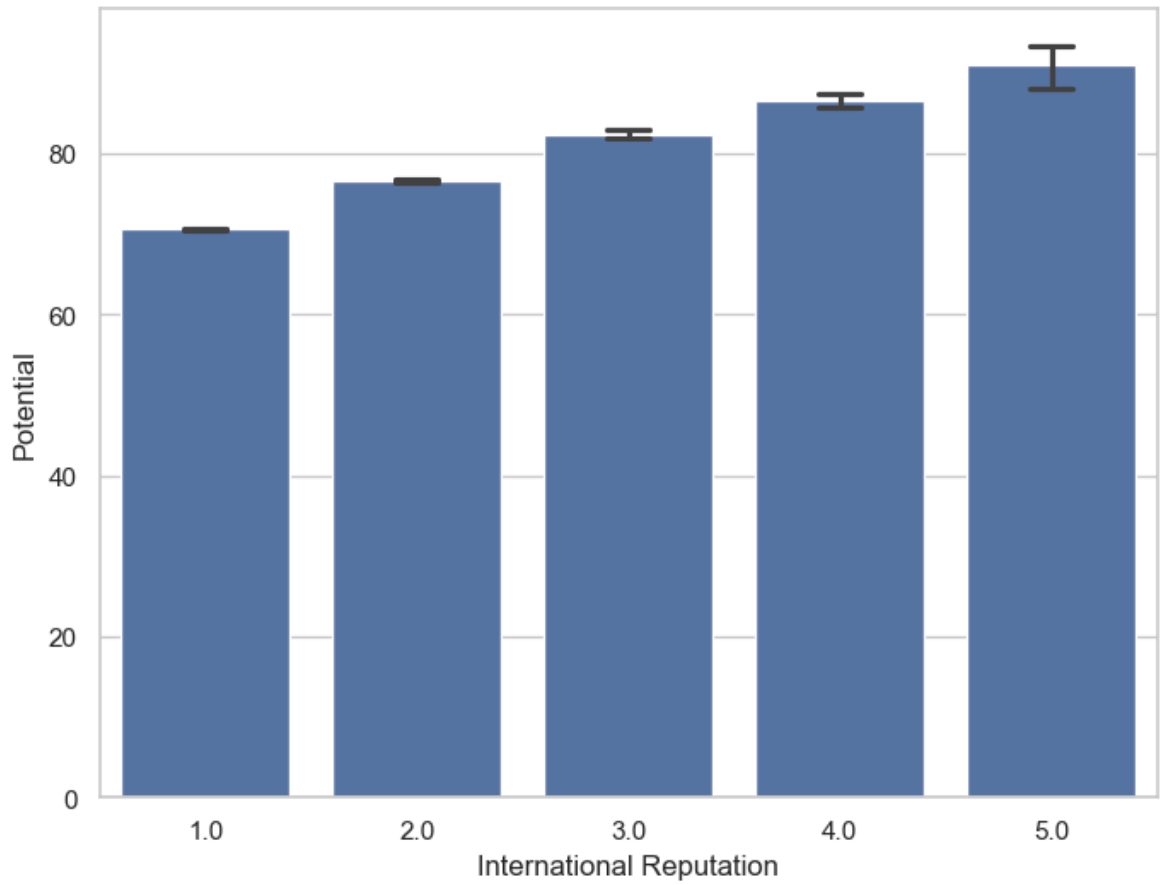
```
In [48]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,ci=68)  
plt.show()
```



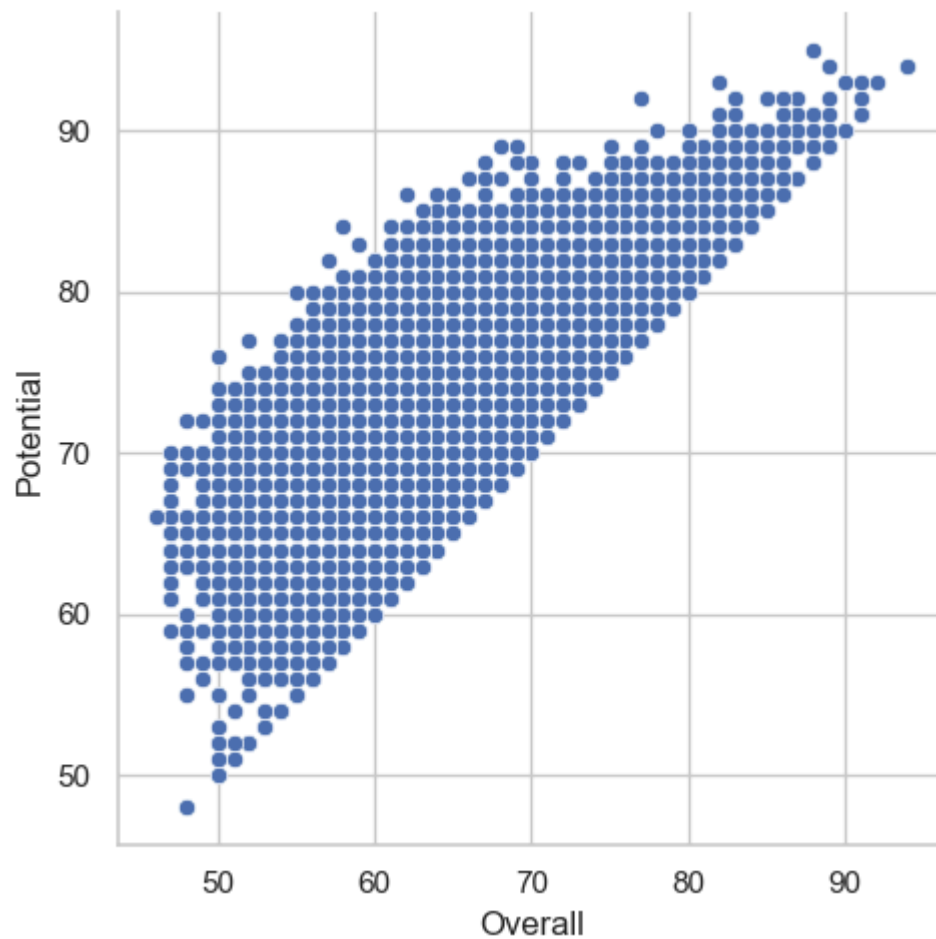
```
In [49]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,ci="sd")  
plt.show()
```



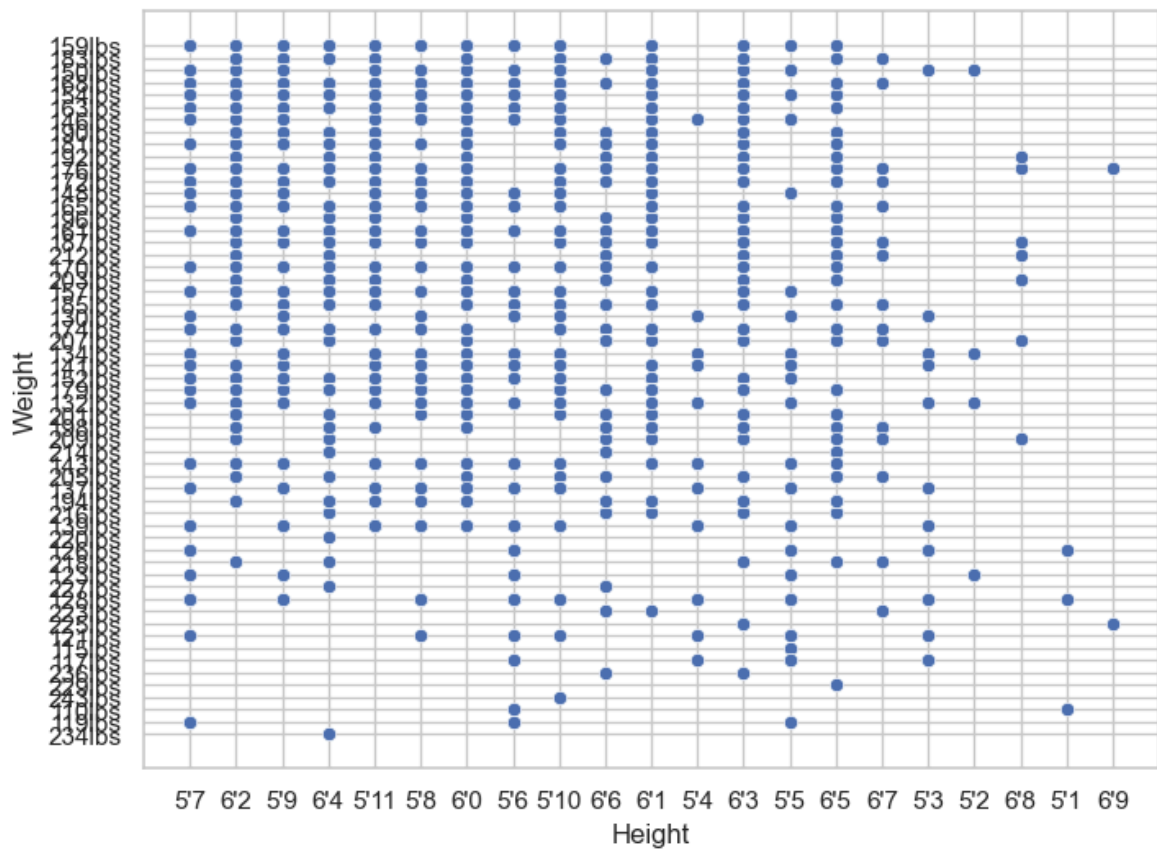
```
In [50]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.barplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,capsize=0.2)  
plt.show()
```



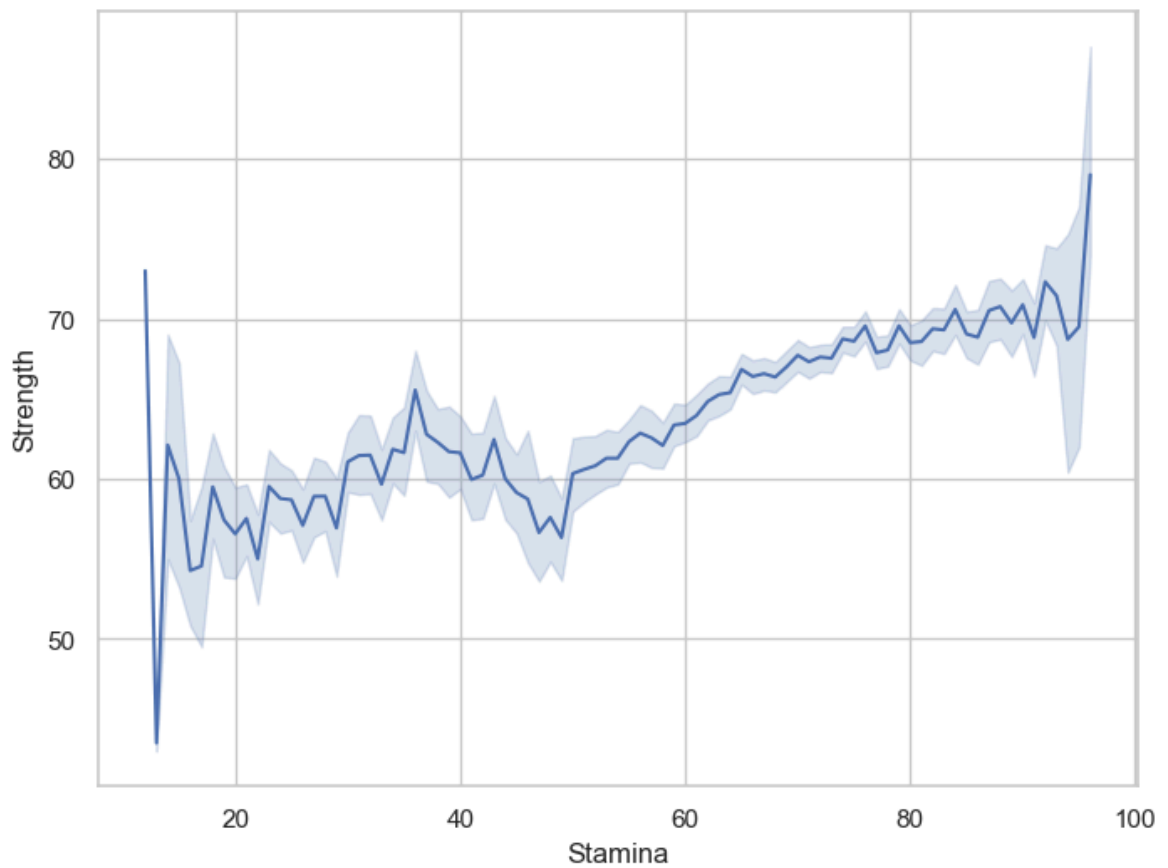
```
In [51]: g=sns.relplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)  
plt.show()
```



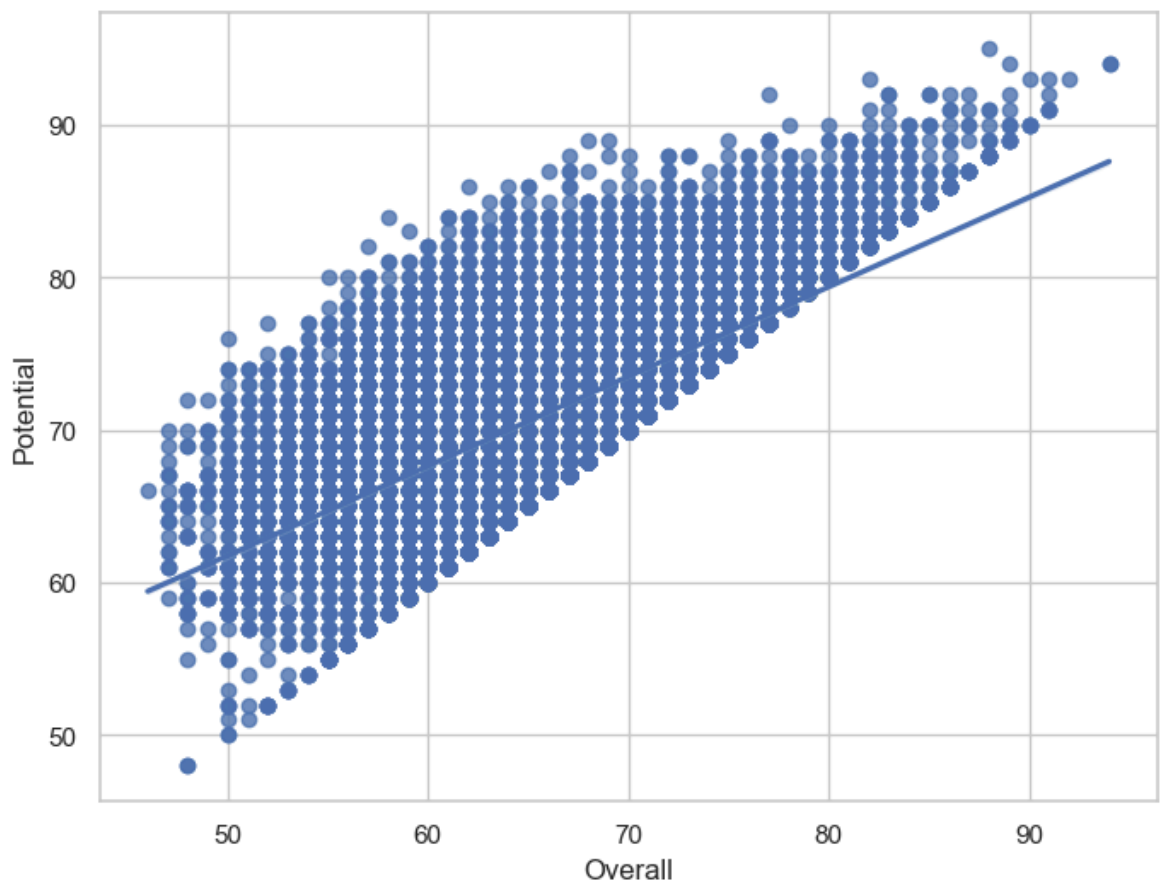
```
In [52]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
sns.scatterplot(x="Height",y="Weight",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```



```
In [53]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
ax=sns.lineplot(x="Stamina",y="Strength",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```

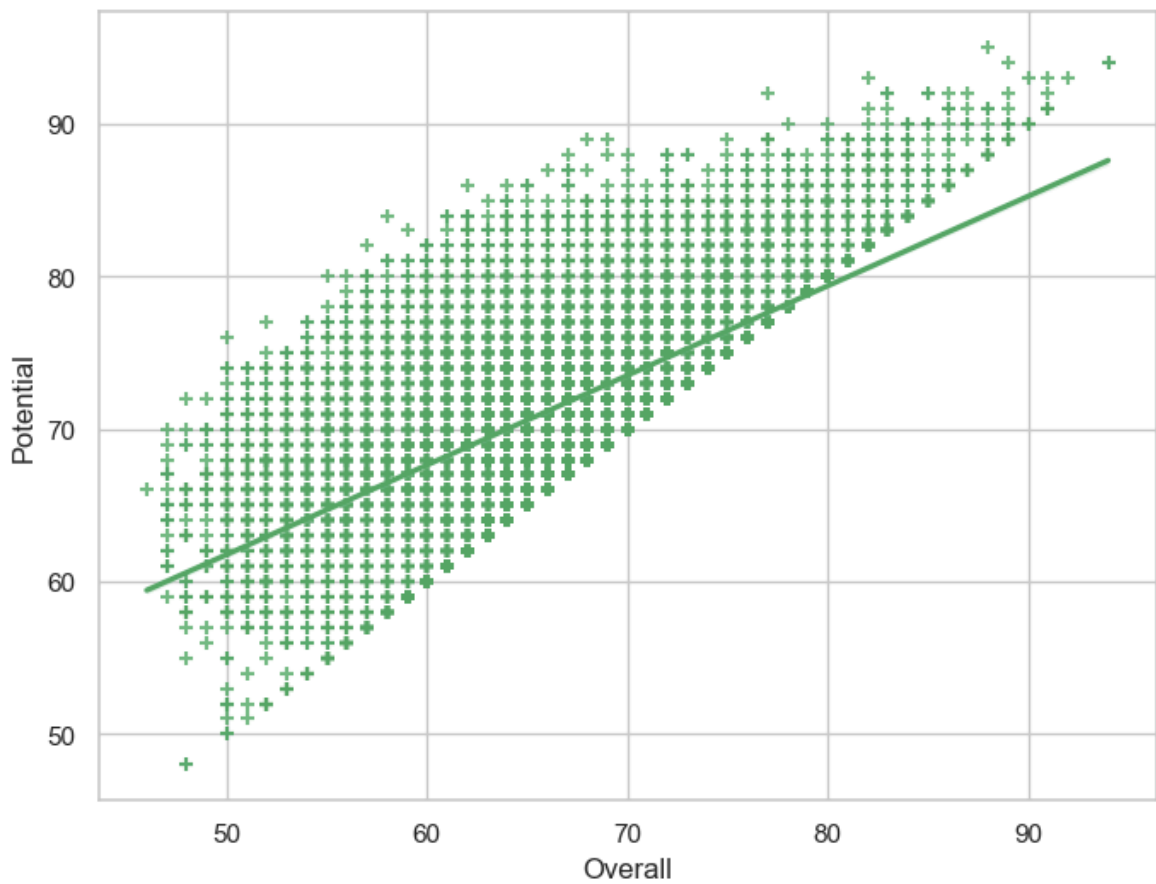


```
In [54]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
ax=sns.regplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```

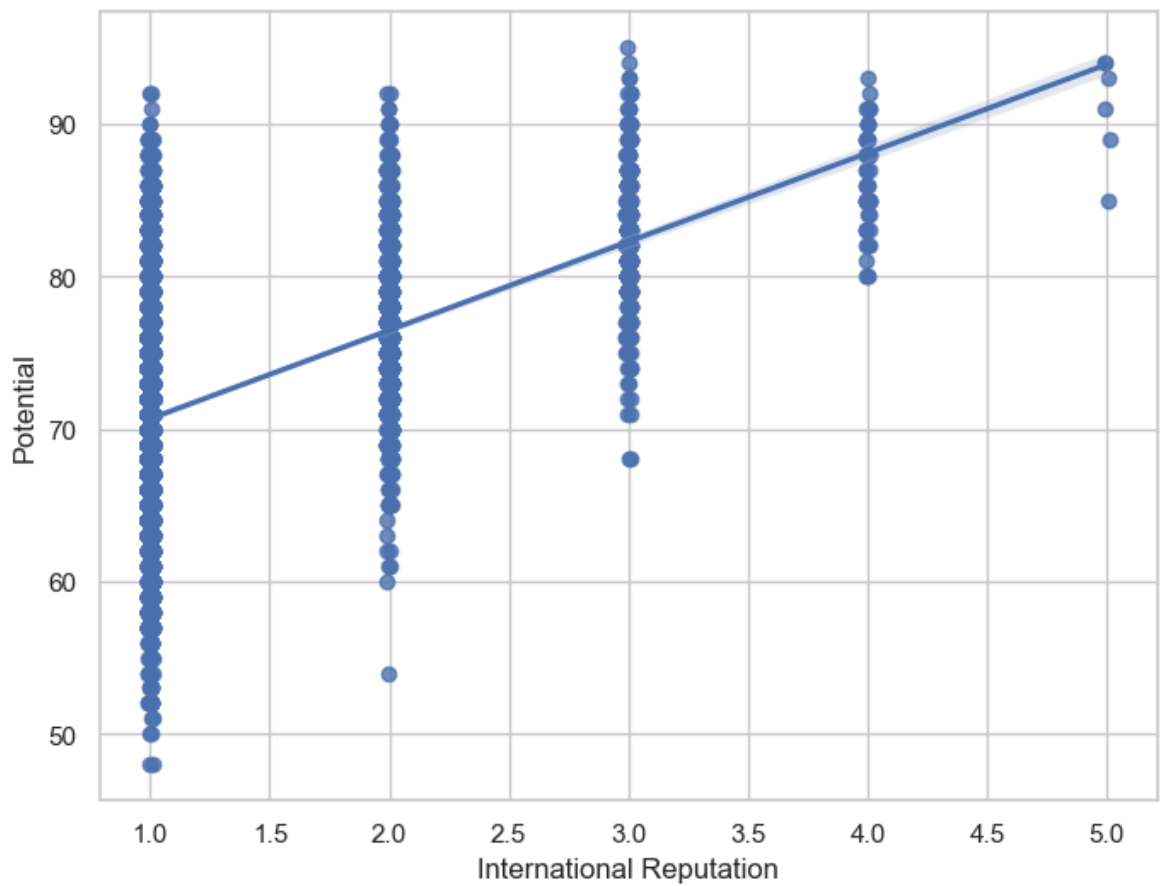




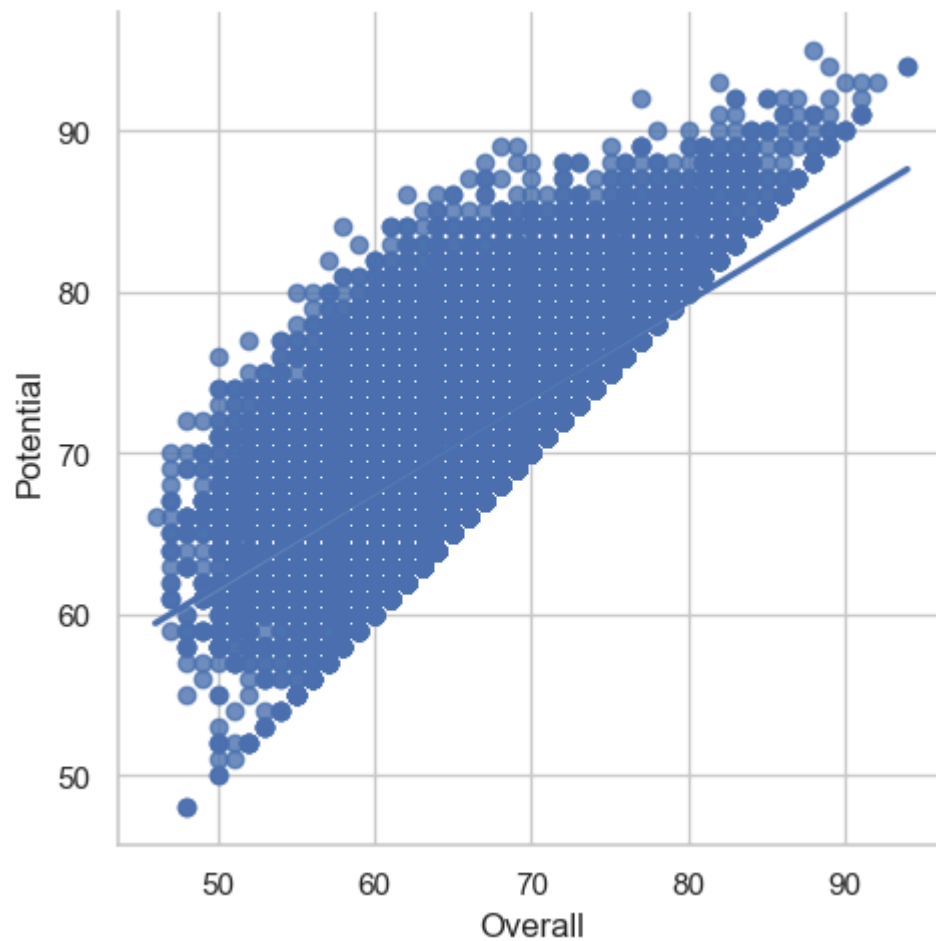
```
In [55]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
ax=sns.regplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19,color='g',marker="+")  
plt.show()
```



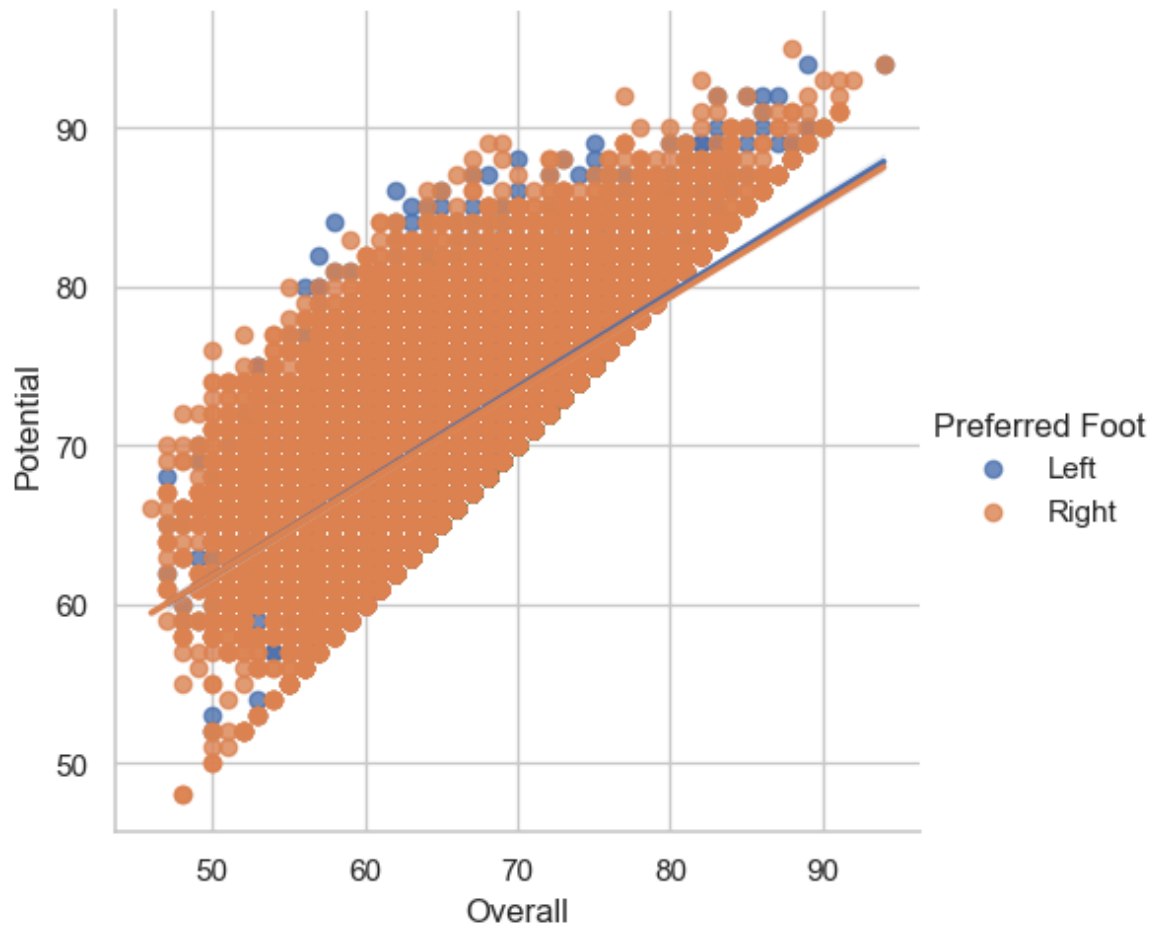
```
In [56]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
sns.regplot(x="International Reputation",y="Potential",data=fifa19,x_jitter=.01)  
plt.show()
```



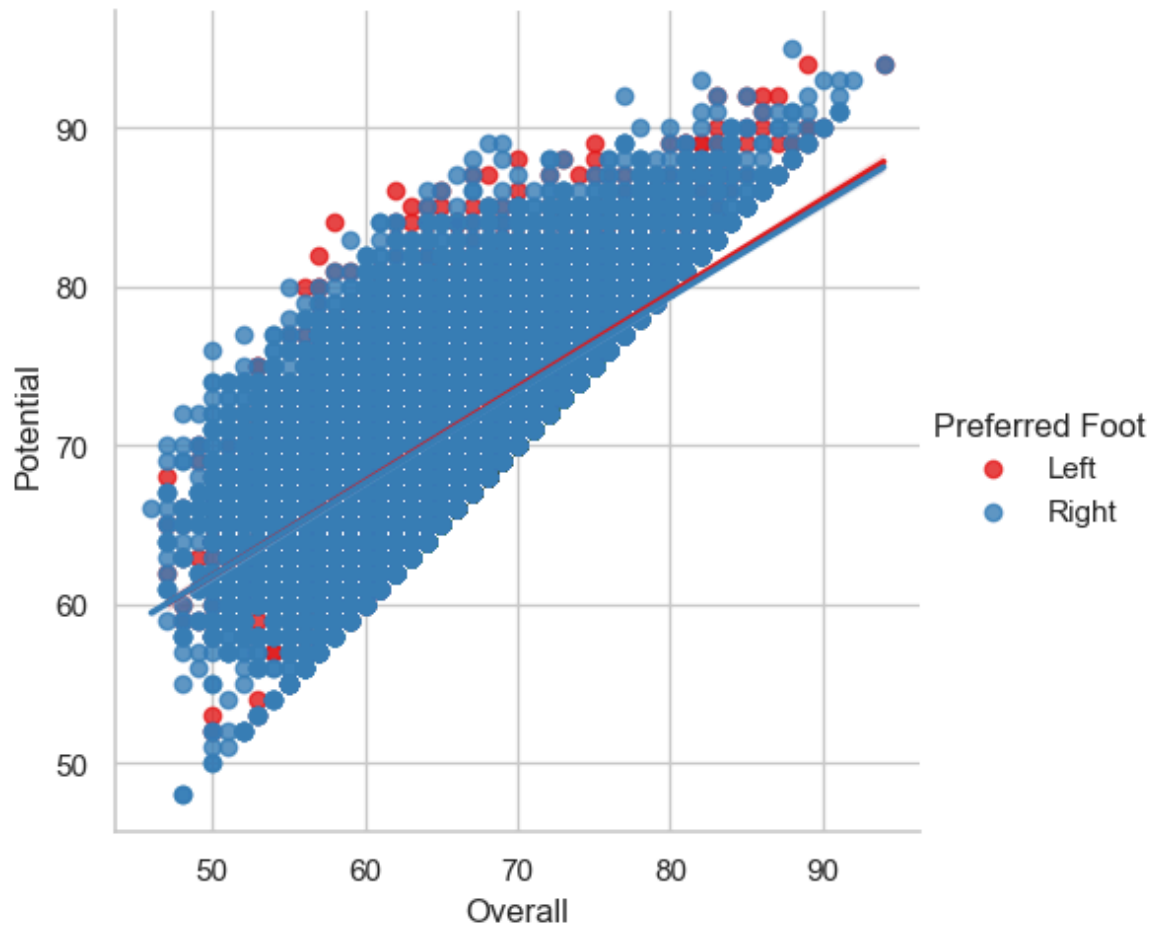
```
In [57]: g=sns.lmplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```



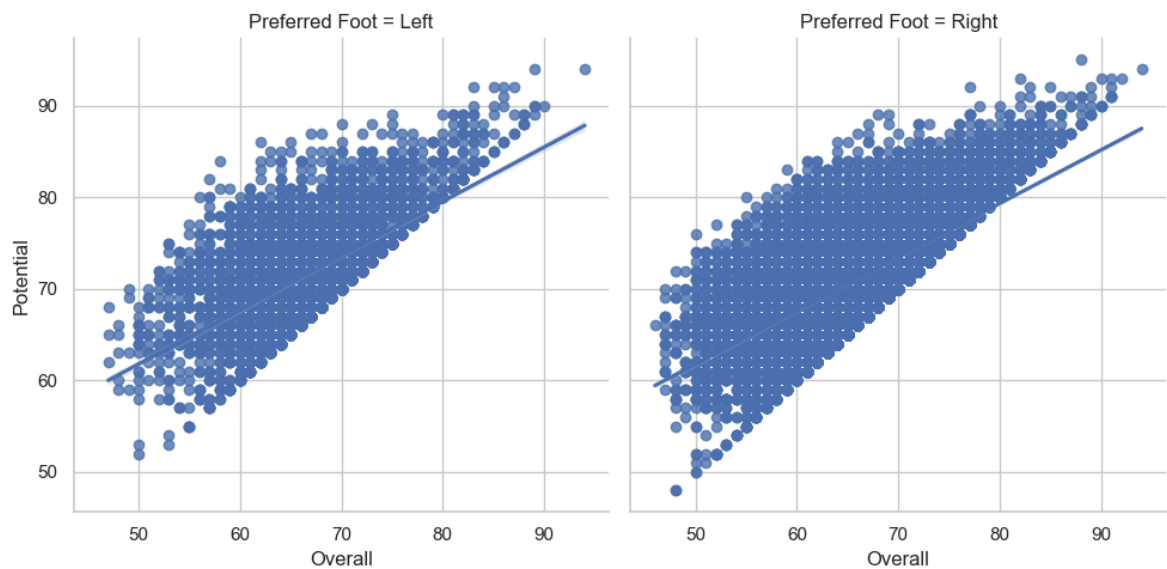
```
In [58]: g=sns.lmplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",data=fifa19)  
plt.show()
```



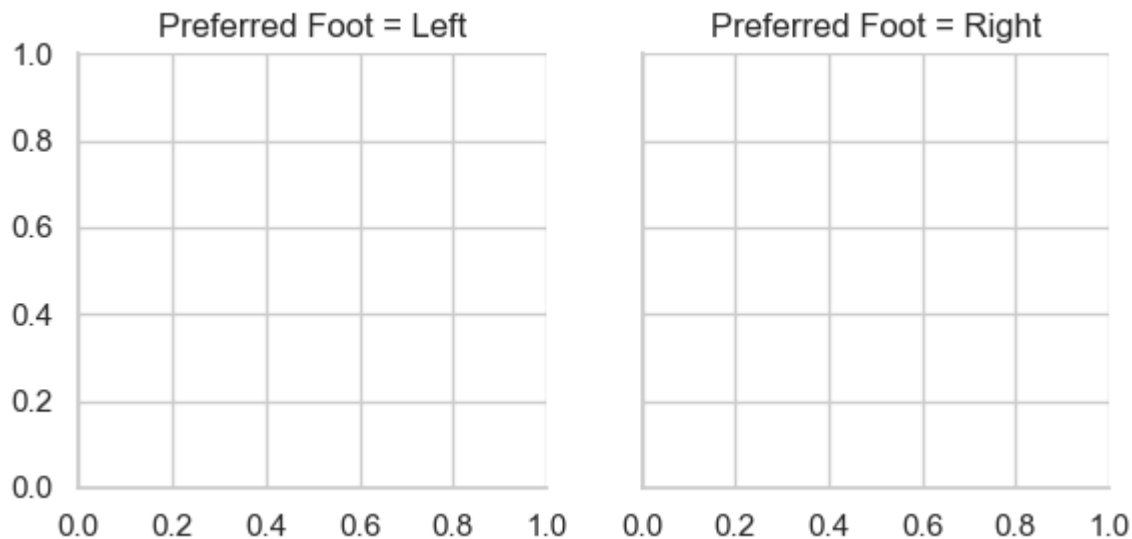
```
In [59]: g=sns.lmplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",hue="Preferred Foot",data=fifa19,palette=  
plt.show()
```



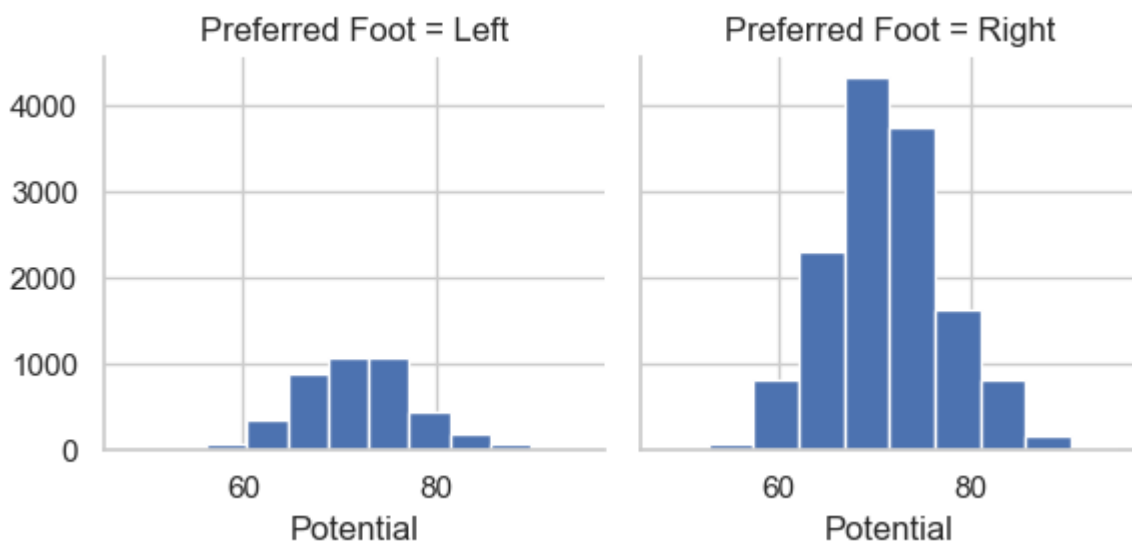
```
In [60]: g=sns.lmplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",col="Preferred Foot",data=fifa19)
plt.show()
```



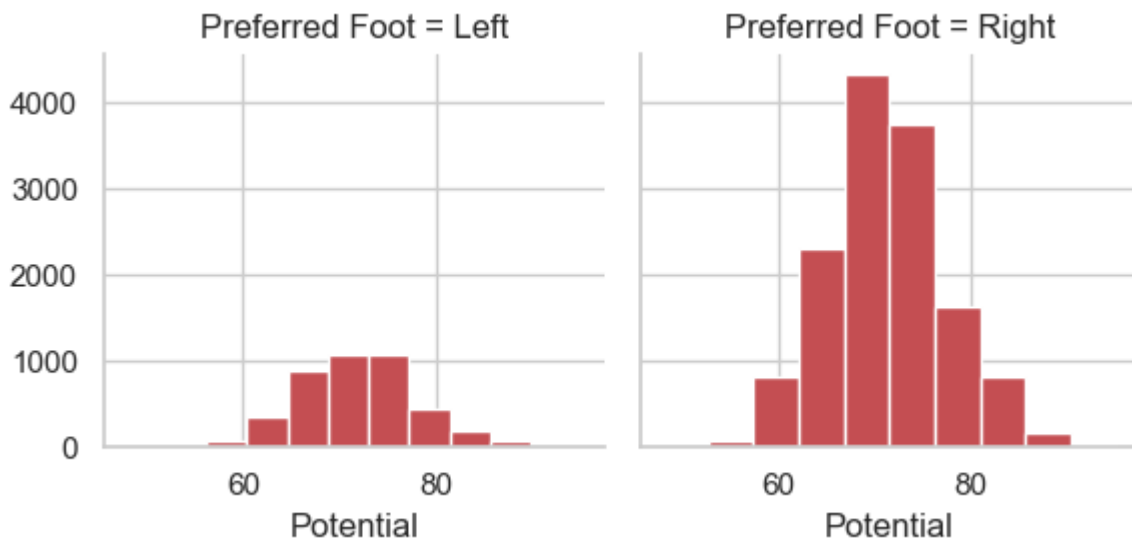
```
In [61]: g=sns.FacetGrid(fifa19,col="Preferred Foot")
plt.show()
```



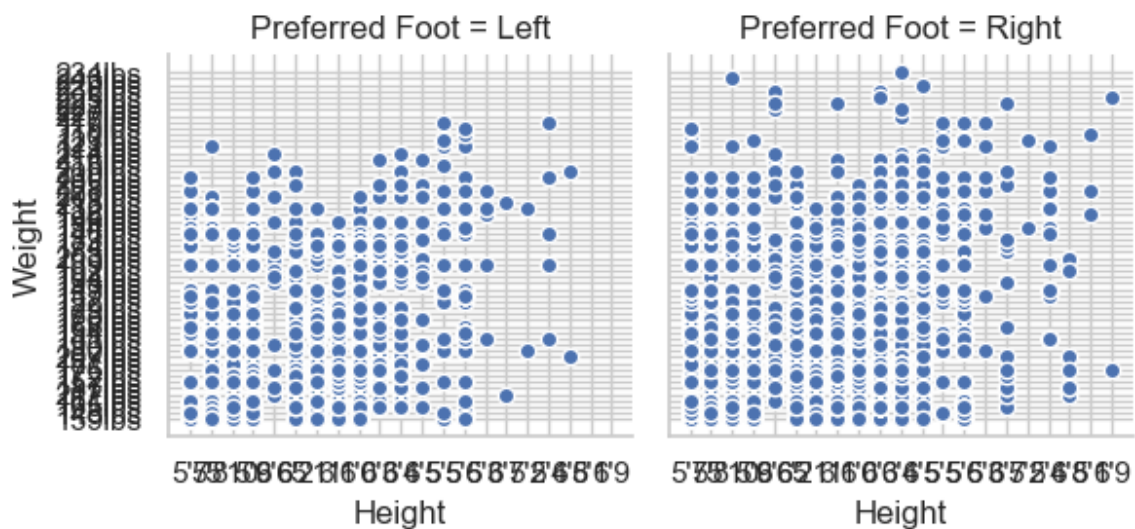
```
In [62]: g=sns.FacetGrid(fifa19,col="Preferred Foot")
g=g.map(plt.hist,"Potential")
```



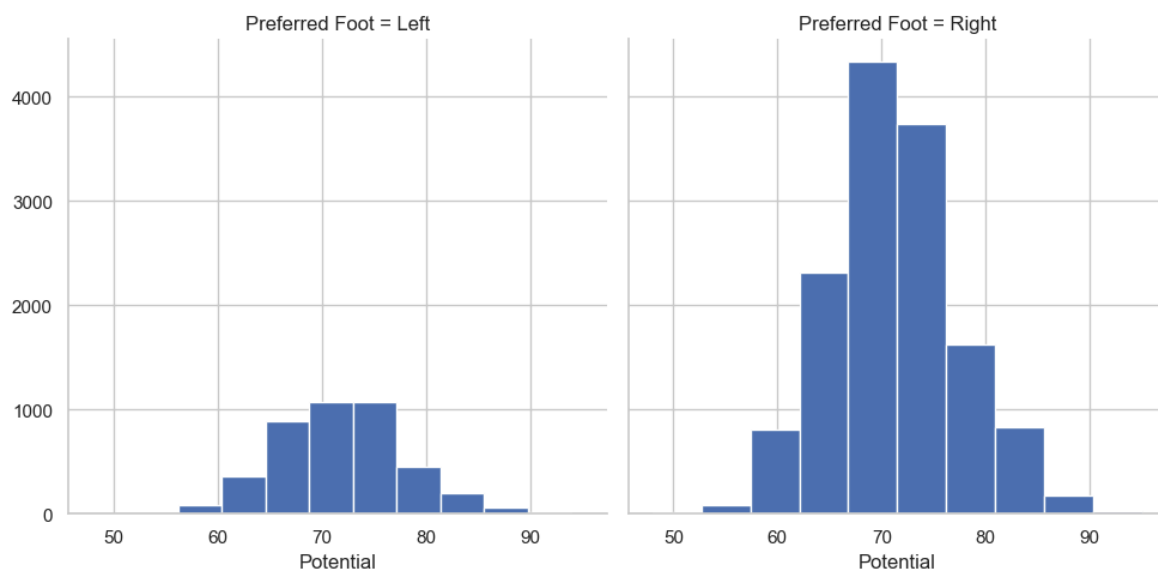
```
In [63]: g=sns.FacetGrid(fifa19,col="Preferred Foot")
g=g.map(plt.hist,"Potential",bins=10,color="r")
```



```
In [64]: g=sns.FacetGrid(fifa19,col="Preferred Foot")
g=(g.map(plt.scatter,"Height","Weight",edgecolor="w").add_legend())
```

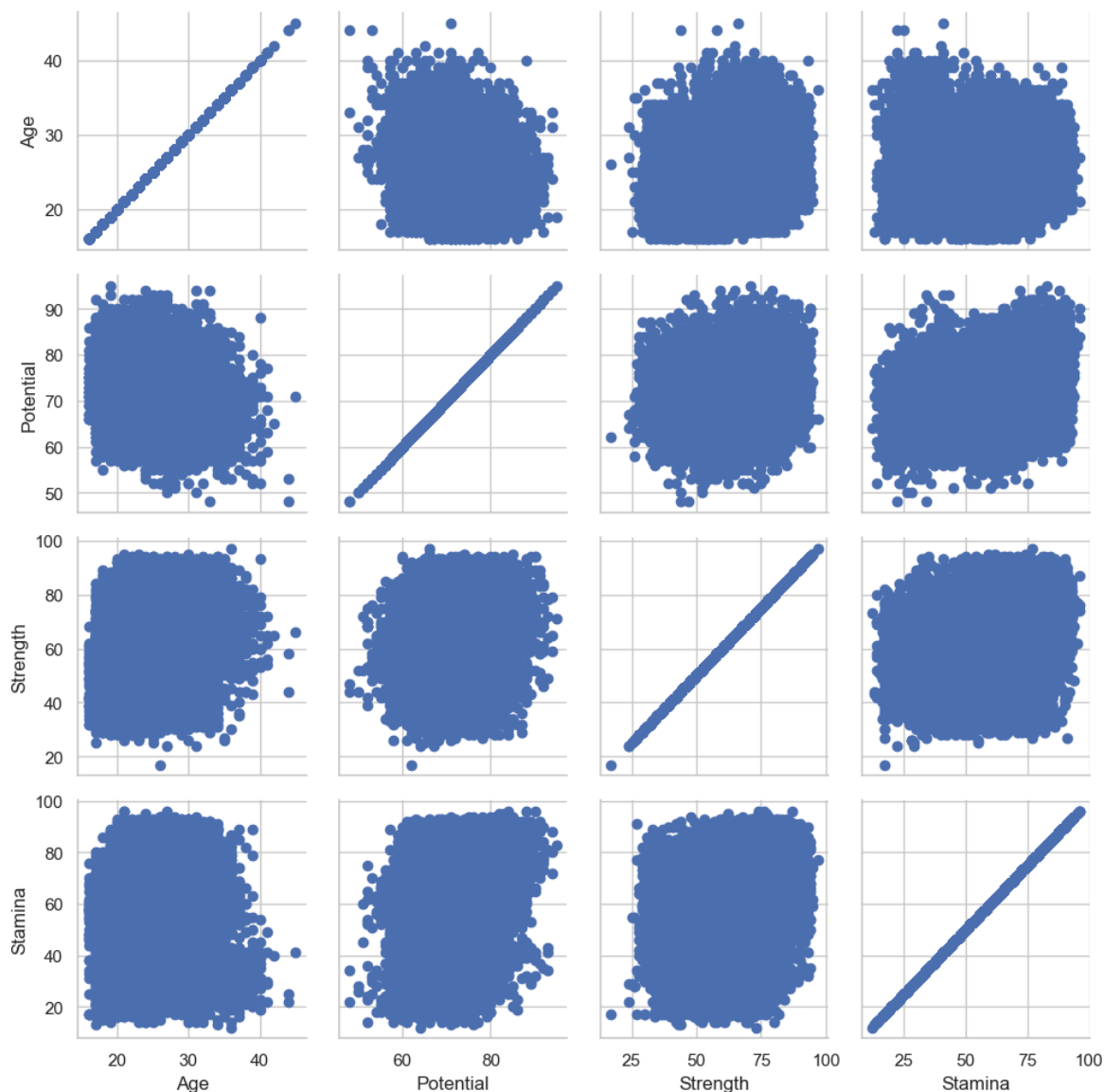


```
In [65]: g=sns.FacetGrid(fifa19,col="Preferred Foot",height=5,aspect=1)
g=g.map(plt.hist,"Potential")
```



```
In [66]: fifa19_new=fifa19[['Age','Potential','Strength','Stamina','Preferred Foot']]
```

```
In [67]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new)
g=g.map(plt.scatter)
```

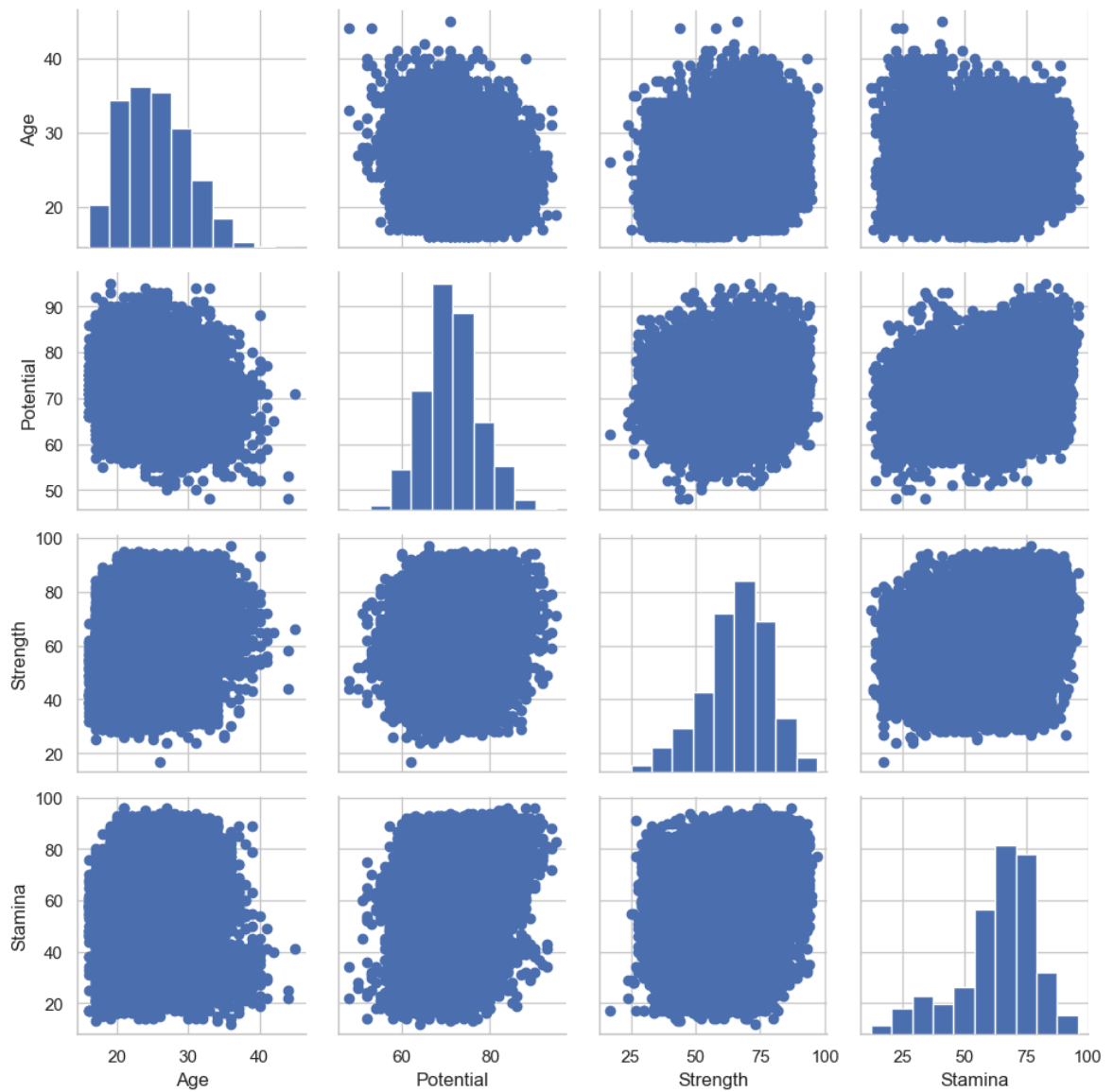


```
In [68]: g=sns.Pairplot(fifa19_new)
g=g.map_diag(plt.hist)
g=g.map_offdiag(plt.scatter)
```

```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[68], line 1
----> 1 g=sns.Pairplot(fifa19_new)
      2 g=g.map_diag(plt.hist)
      3 g=g.map_offdiag(plt.scatter)

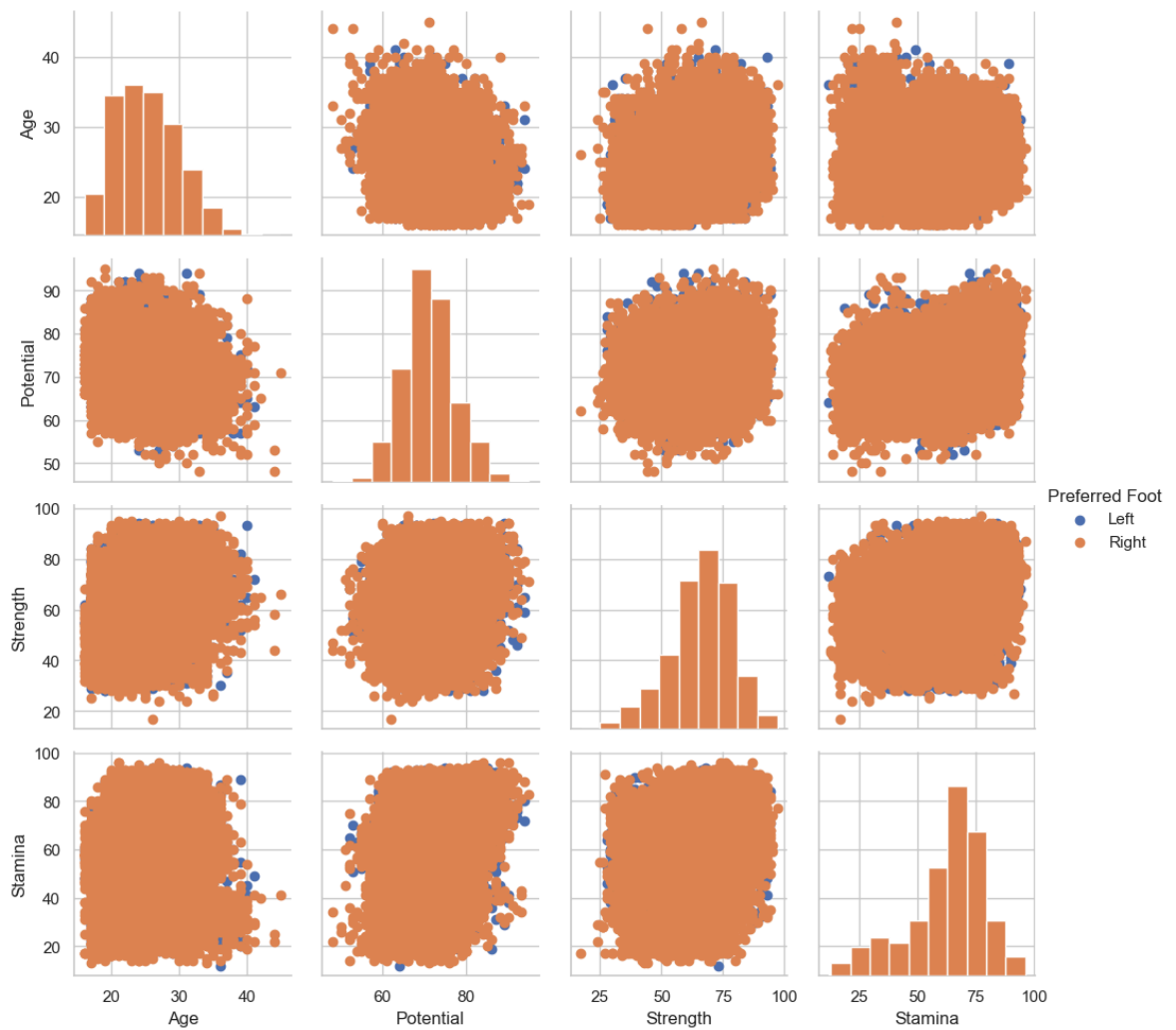
AttributeError: module 'seaborn' has no attribute 'Pairplot'
```

```
In [69]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new)
g=g.map_diag(plt.hist)
g=g.map_offdiag(plt.scatter)
```

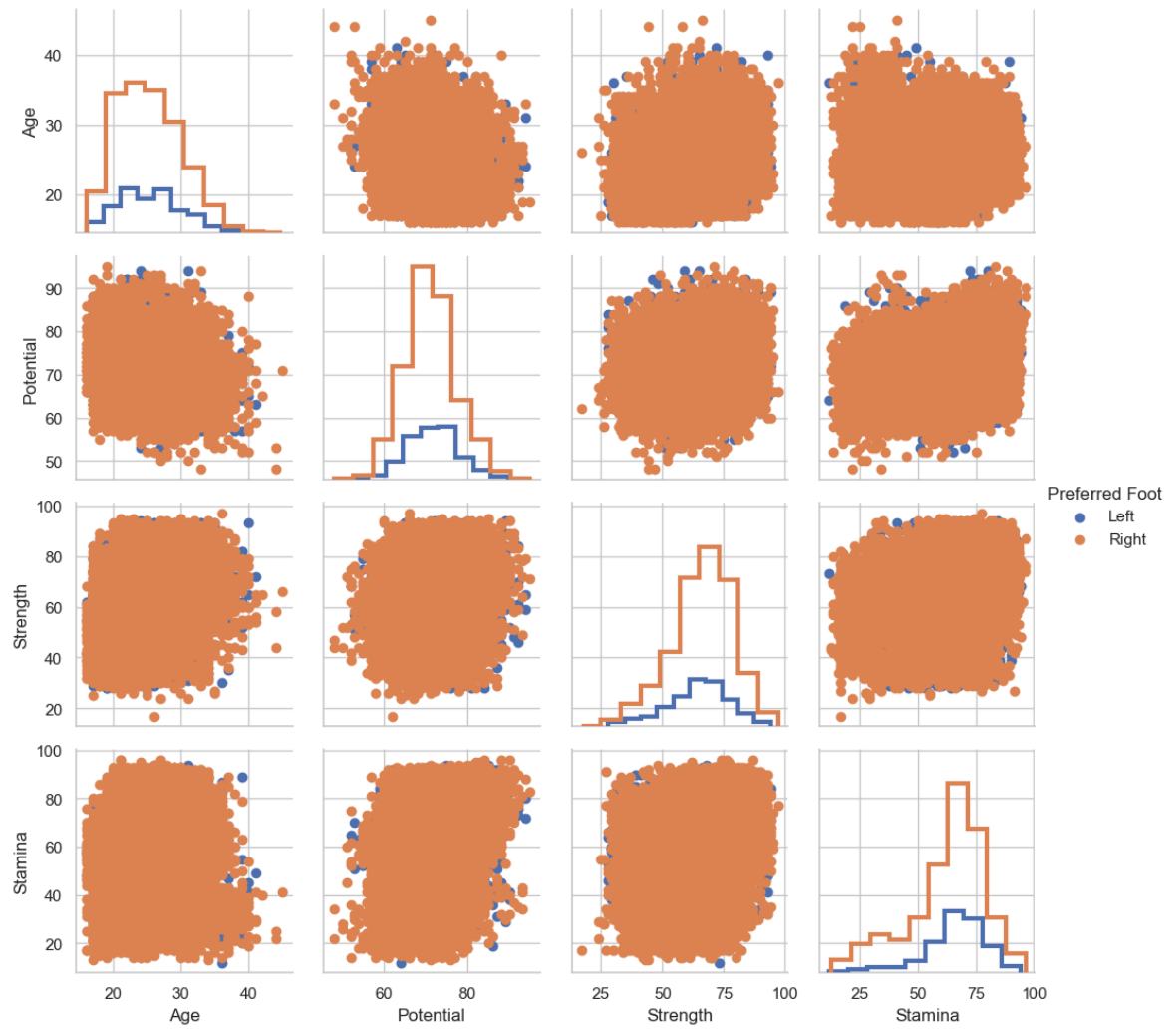


```
In [70]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new,hue="Preferred Foot")
g=g.map_diag(plt.hist)
g=g.map_offdiag(plt.scatter)
g=g.add_legend()
```

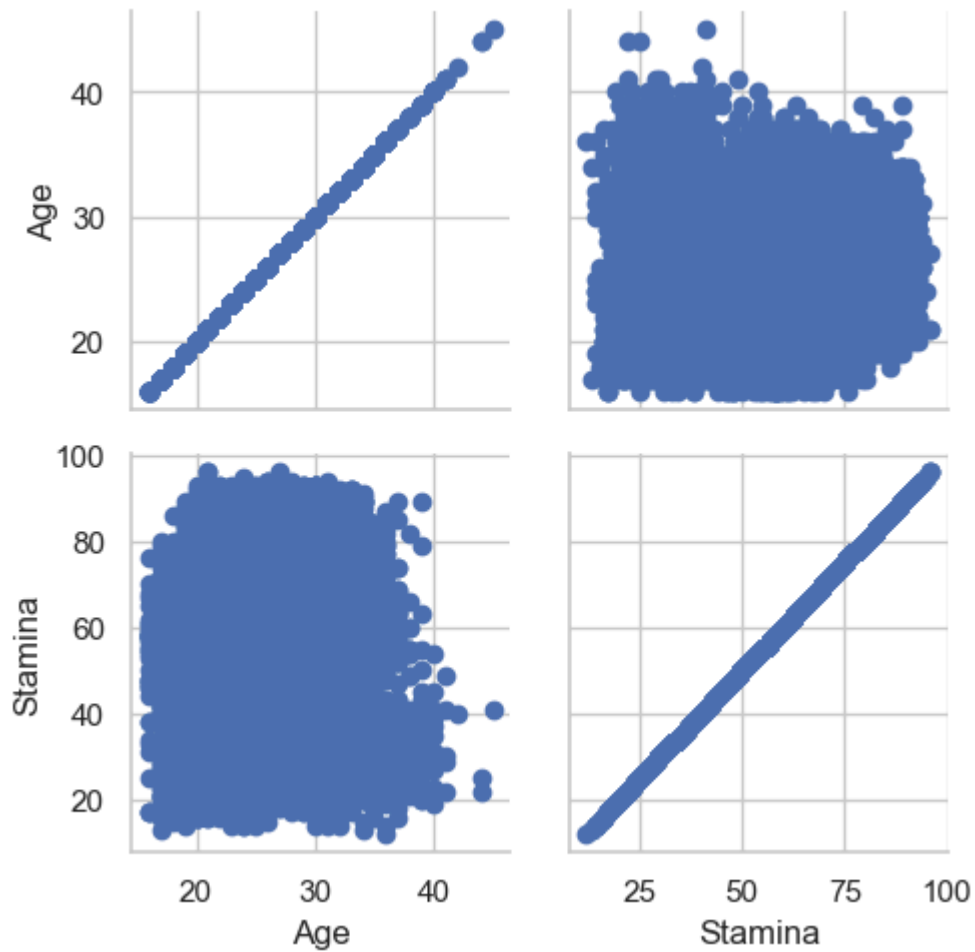




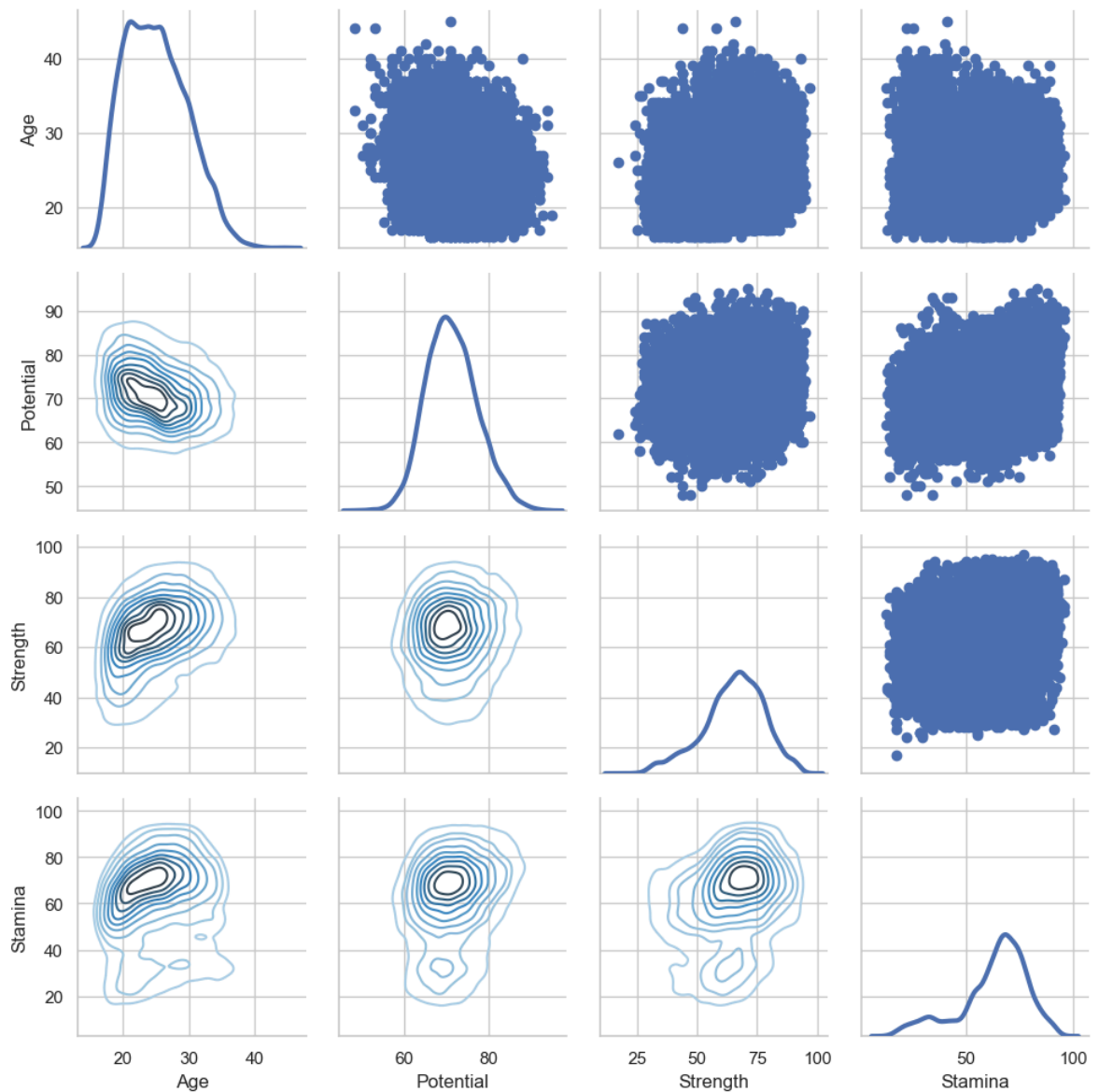
```
In [71]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new,hue="Preferred Foot")
g=g.map_diag(plt.hist,histtype="step",linewidth=3)
g=g.map_offdiag(plt.scatter)
g=g.add_legend()
```



```
In [72]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new,vars=['Age','Stamina'])
g=g.map(plt.scatter)
```

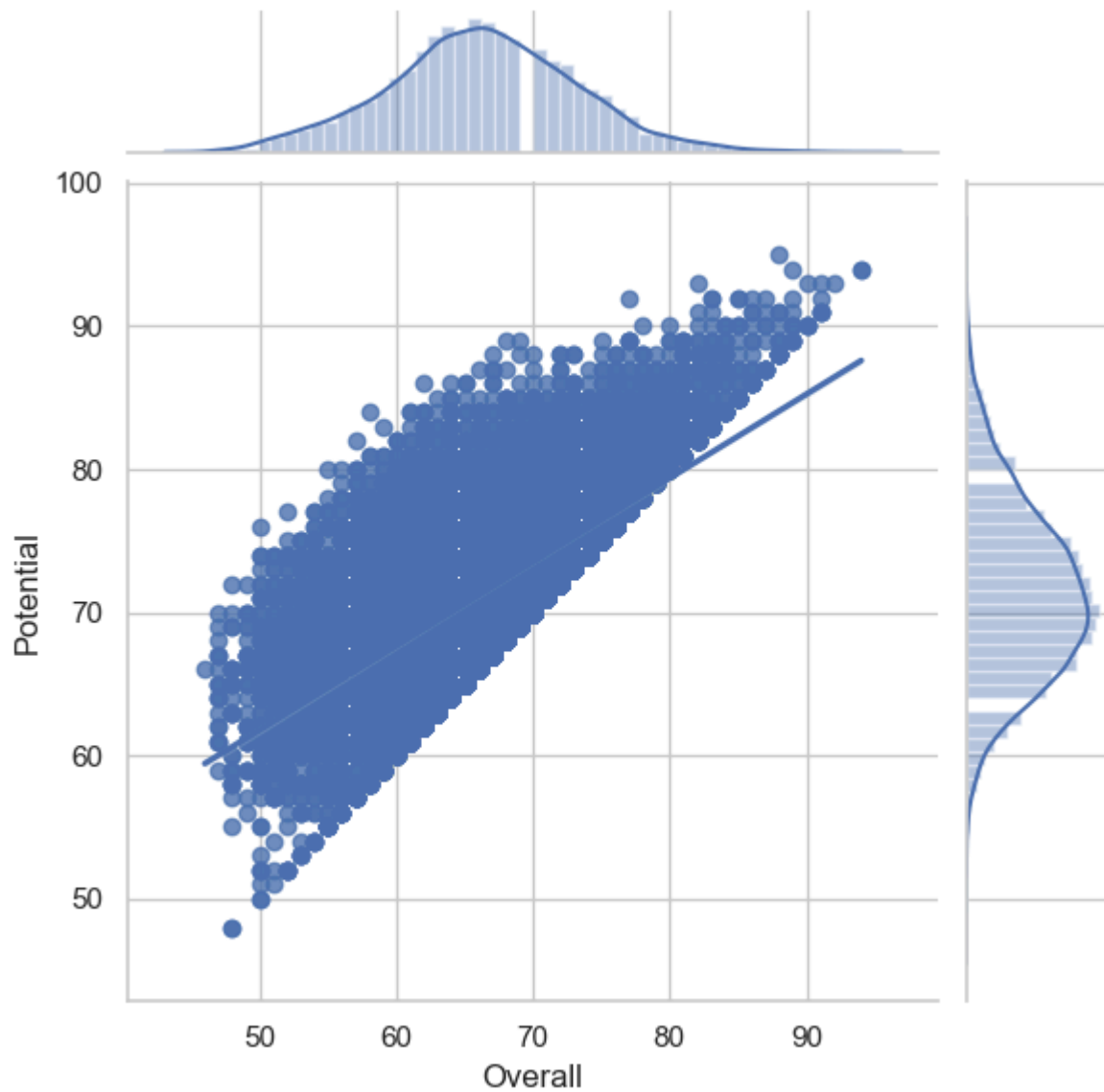


```
In [73]: g=sns.PairGrid(fifa19_new)
g=g.map_upper(plt.scatter)
g=g.map_lower(sns.kdeplot,cmap="Blues_d")
g=g.map_diag(sns.kdeplot,lw=3,legend=False)
```



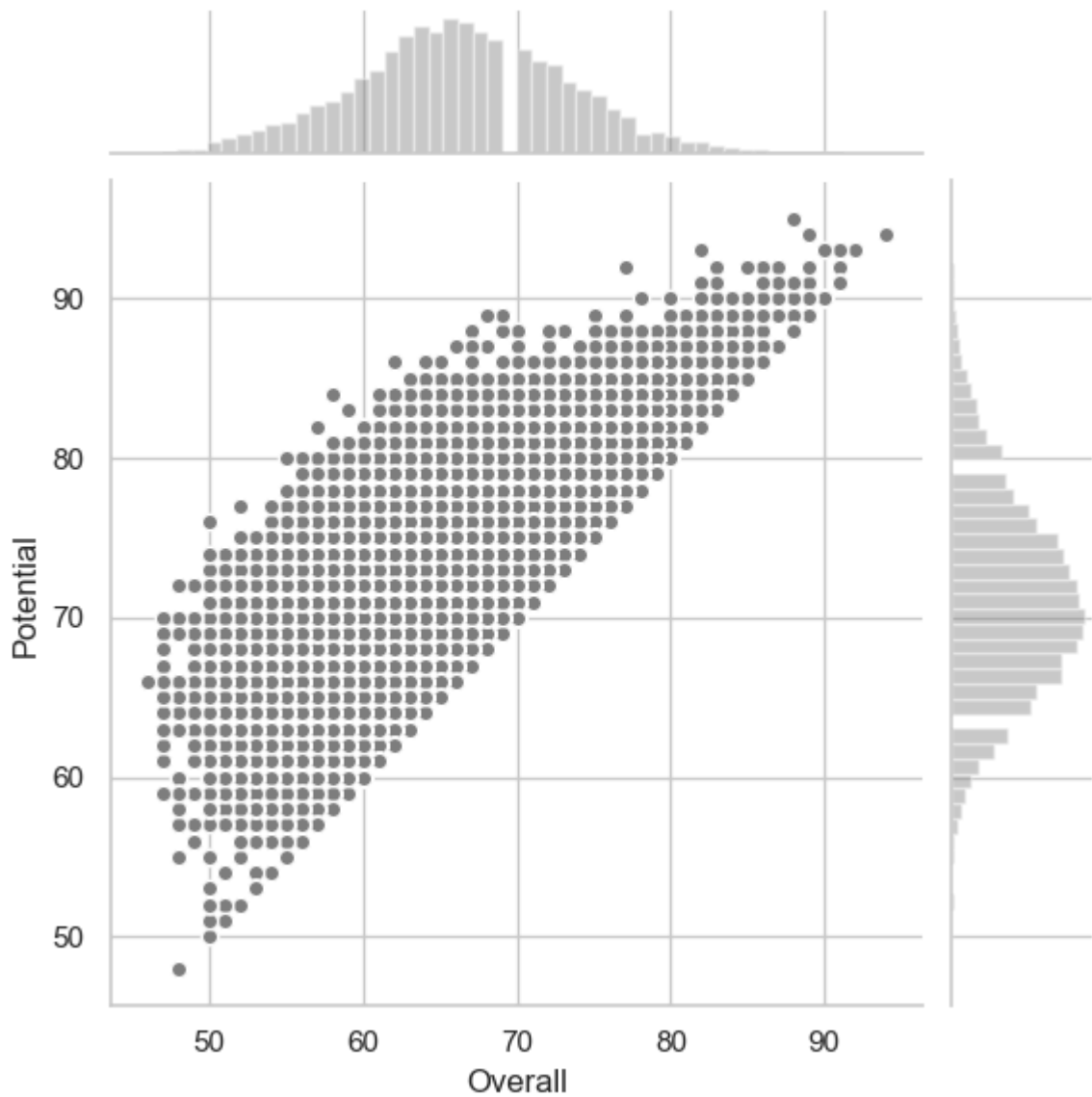
## Seaborn Jointgrid() function

```
In [74]: g=sns.JointGrid(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
g=g.plot(sns.regplot,sns.distplot)
```

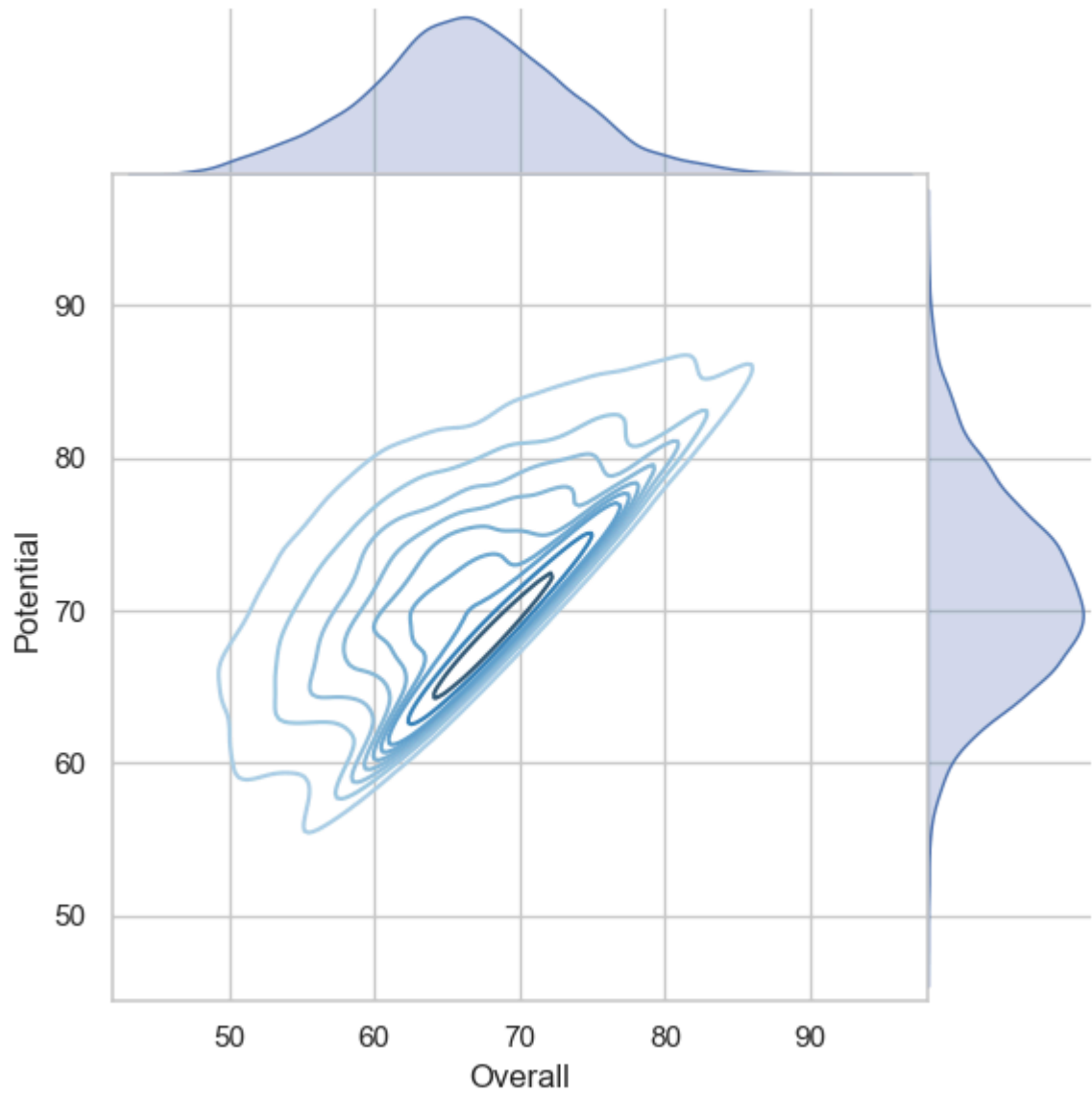


```
In [75]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

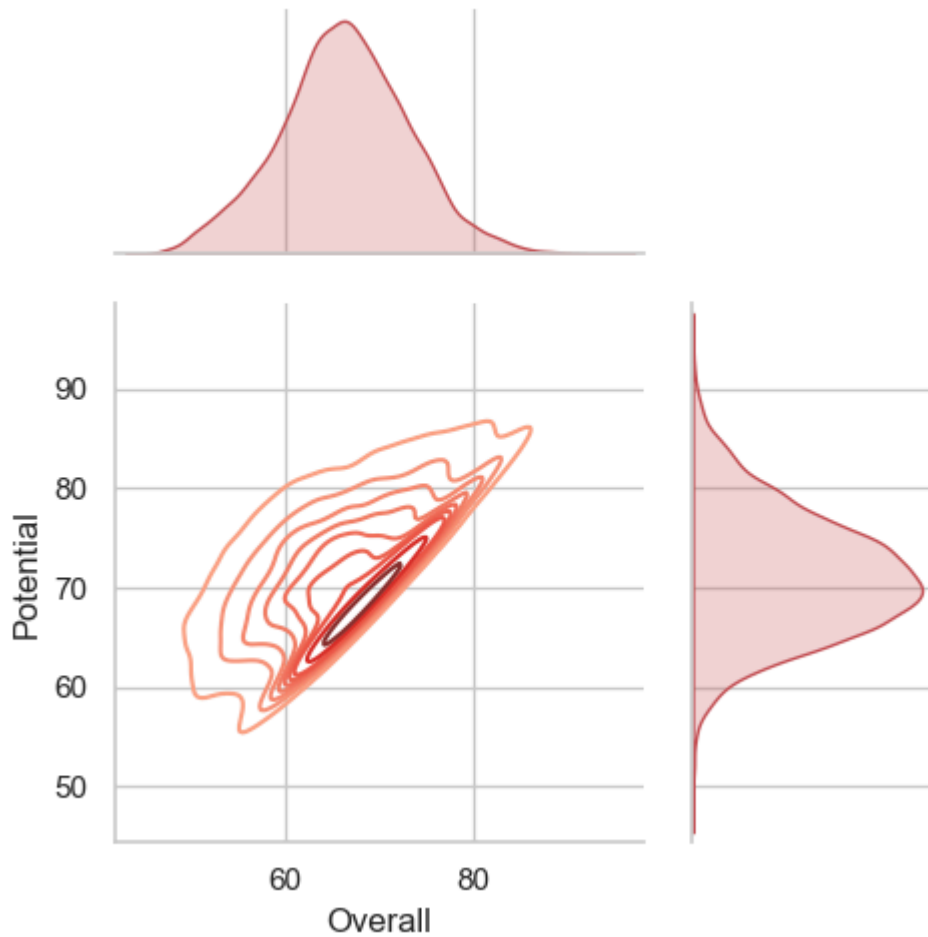
```
In [76]: g=sns.JointGrid(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
g=g.plot_joint(plt.scatter,color=".5",edgecolor="white")
g=g.plot_marginals(sns.distplot,kde=False,color=".5")
```



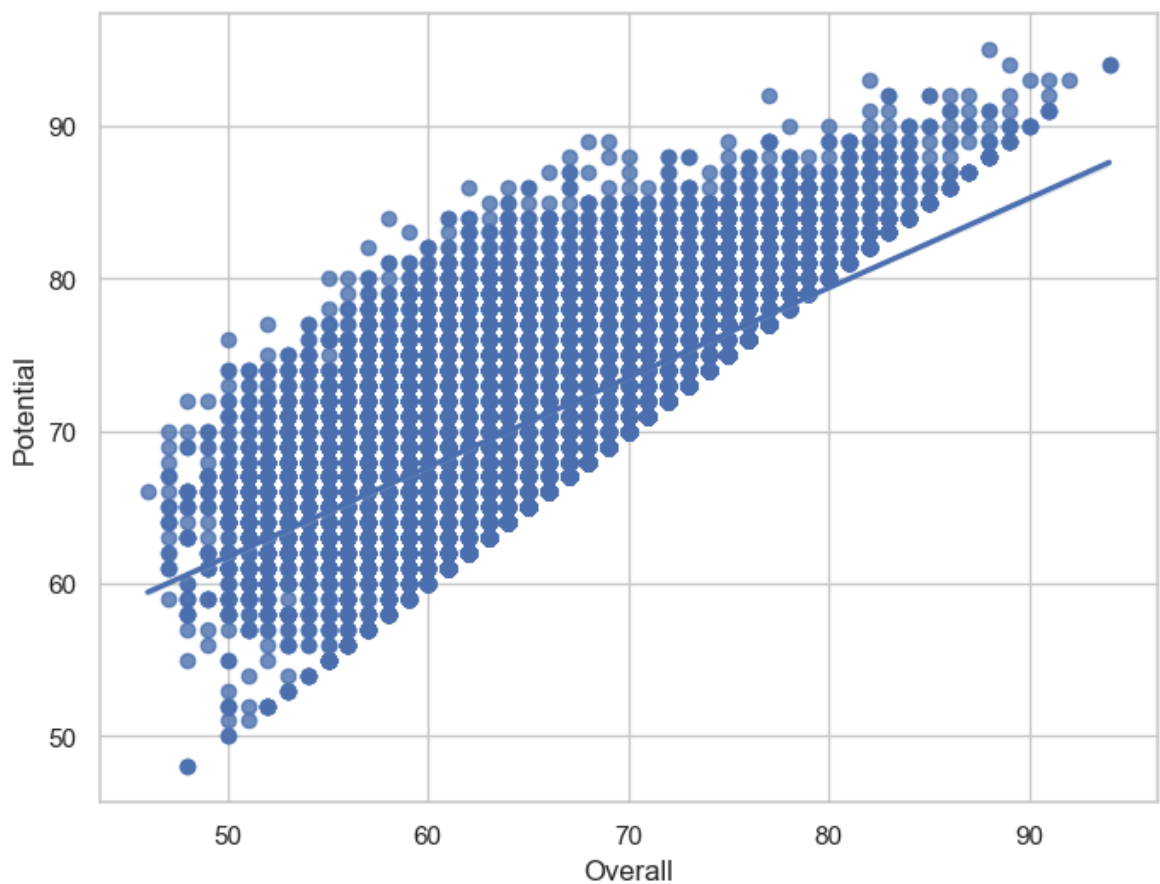
```
In [77]: g=sns.JointGrid(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19,space=0)
g=g.plot_joint(sns.kdeplot,cmap="Blues_d")
g=g.plot_marginals(sns.kdeplot,shade=True)
```



```
In [78]: g=sns.JointGrid(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19,height=5,ratio=2)
g=g.plot_joint(sns.kdeplot,cmap="Reds_d")
g=g.plot_marginals(sns.kdeplot,color="r",shade=True)
```



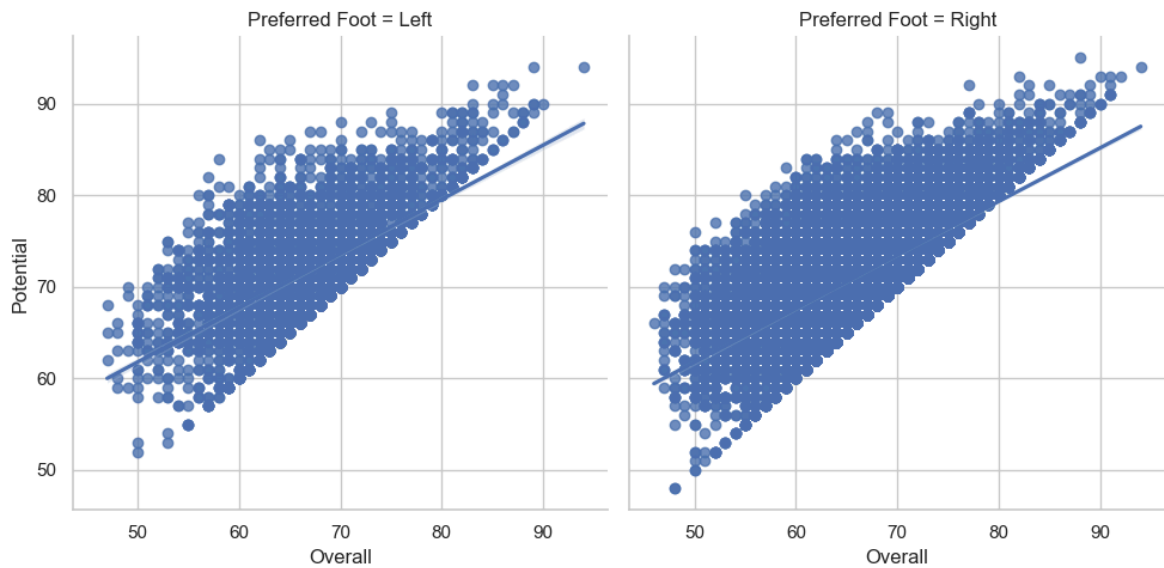
```
In [79]: f,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
ax=sns.regplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",data=fifa19)
```





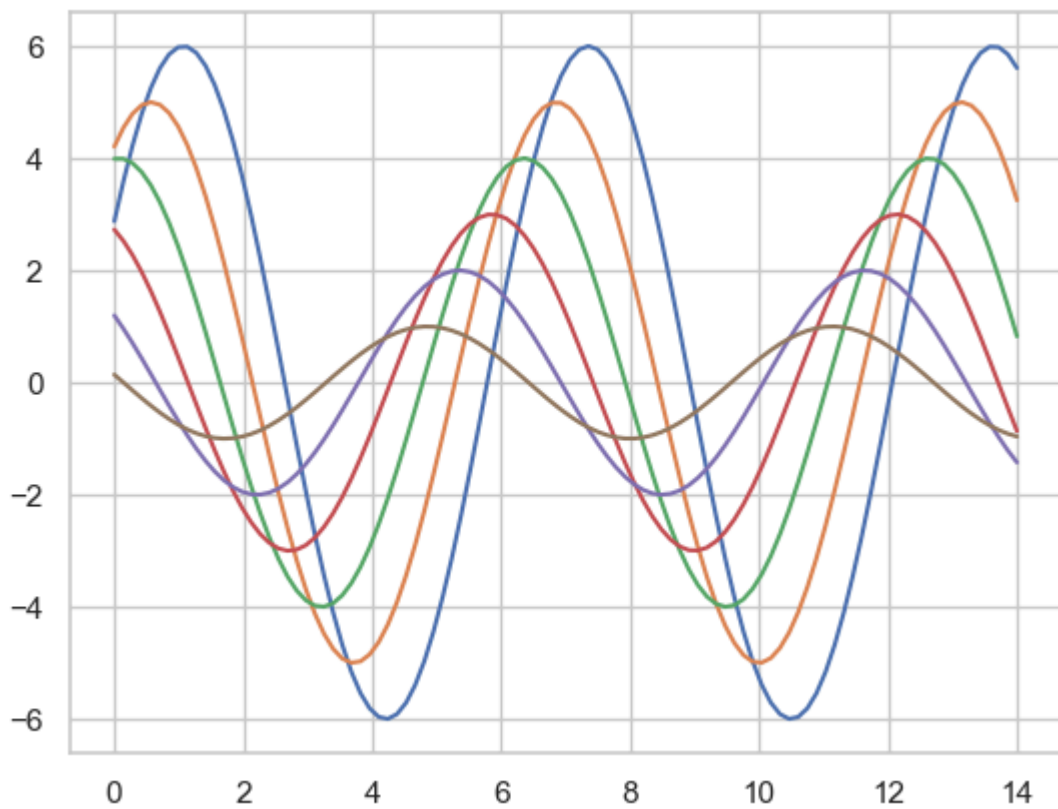
```
In [80]: sns.lmplot(x="Overall",y="Potential",col="Preferred Foot",data=fifa19,col_wrap=2)
```

```
Out[80]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2198a37e850>
```

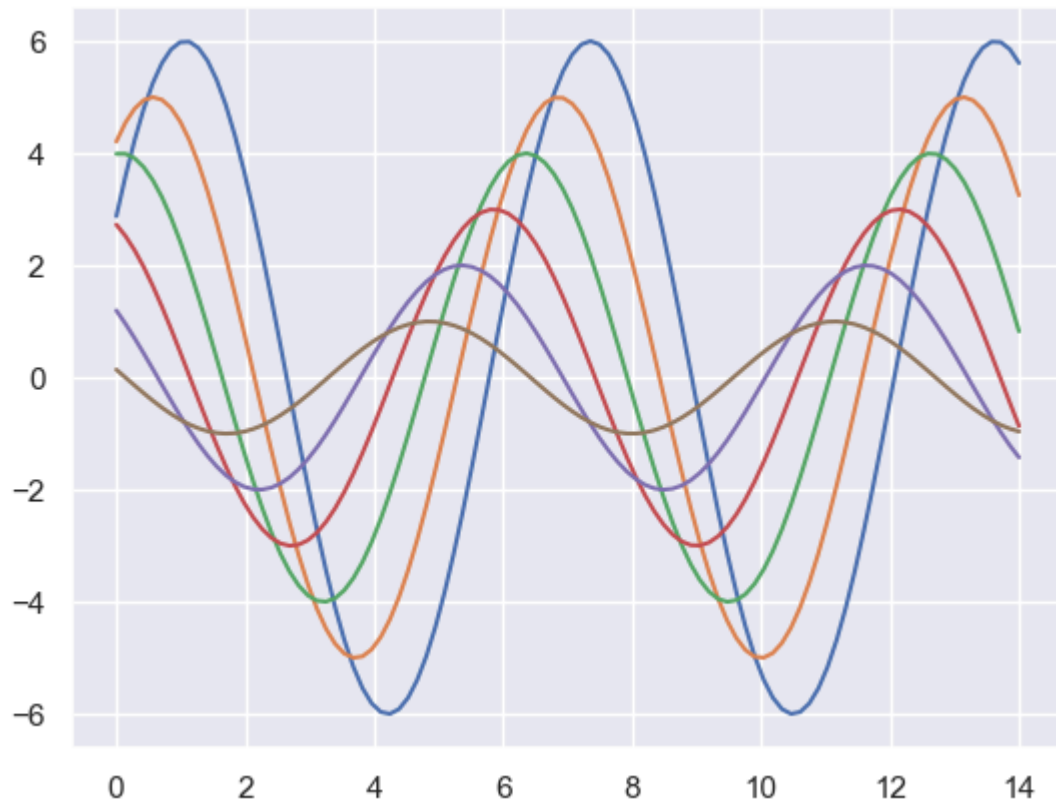


```
In [81]: def sinplot(flip=1):
x=np.linspace(0,14,100)
for i in range(1,7):
    plt.plot(x,np.sin(x+i*.5)*(7-i)*flip)
```

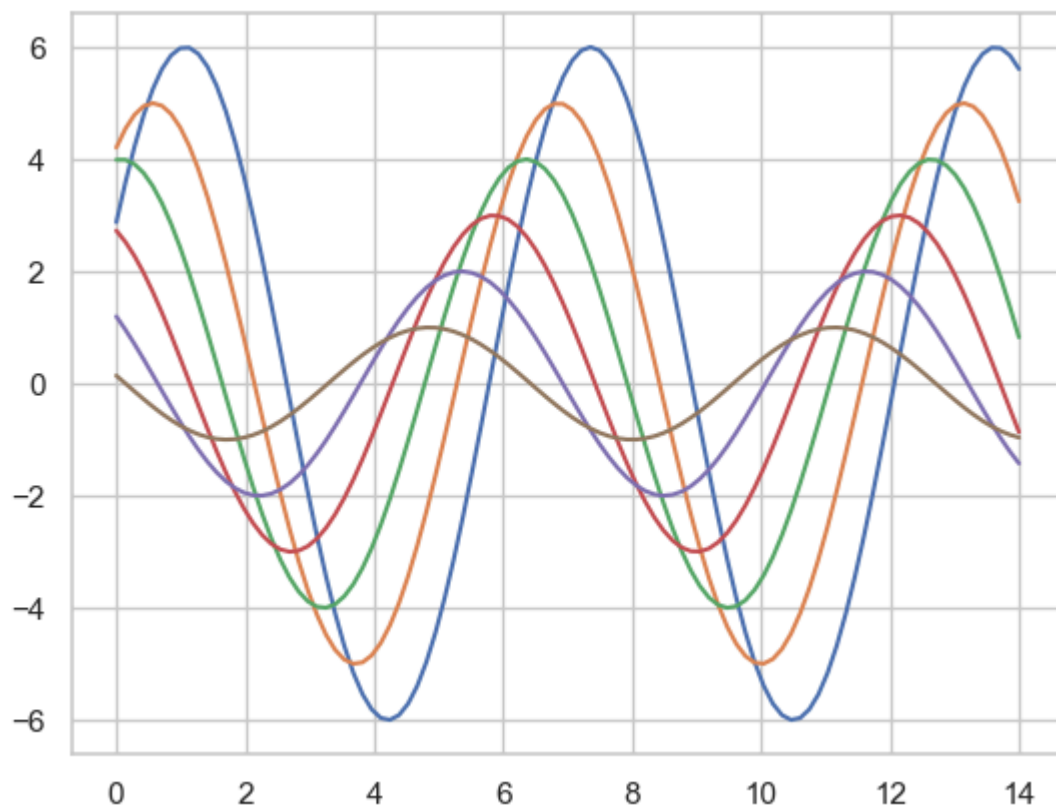
```
In [82]: sinplot()
```



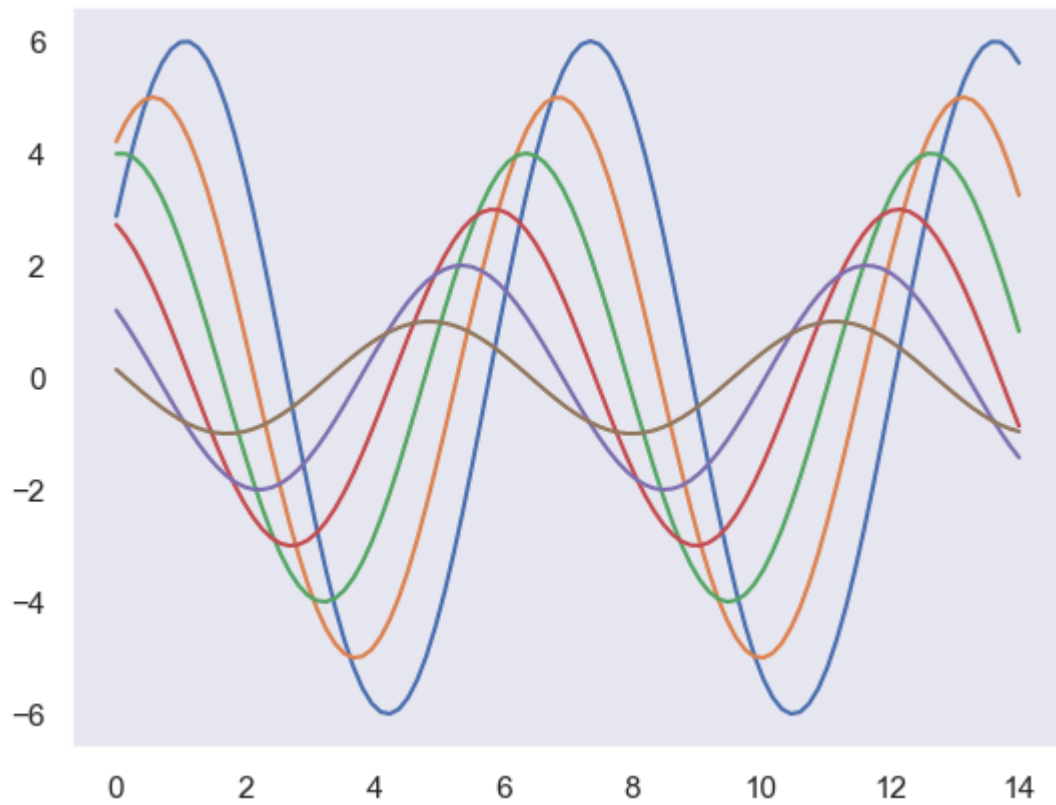
```
In [83]: sns.set()
sinplot()
```



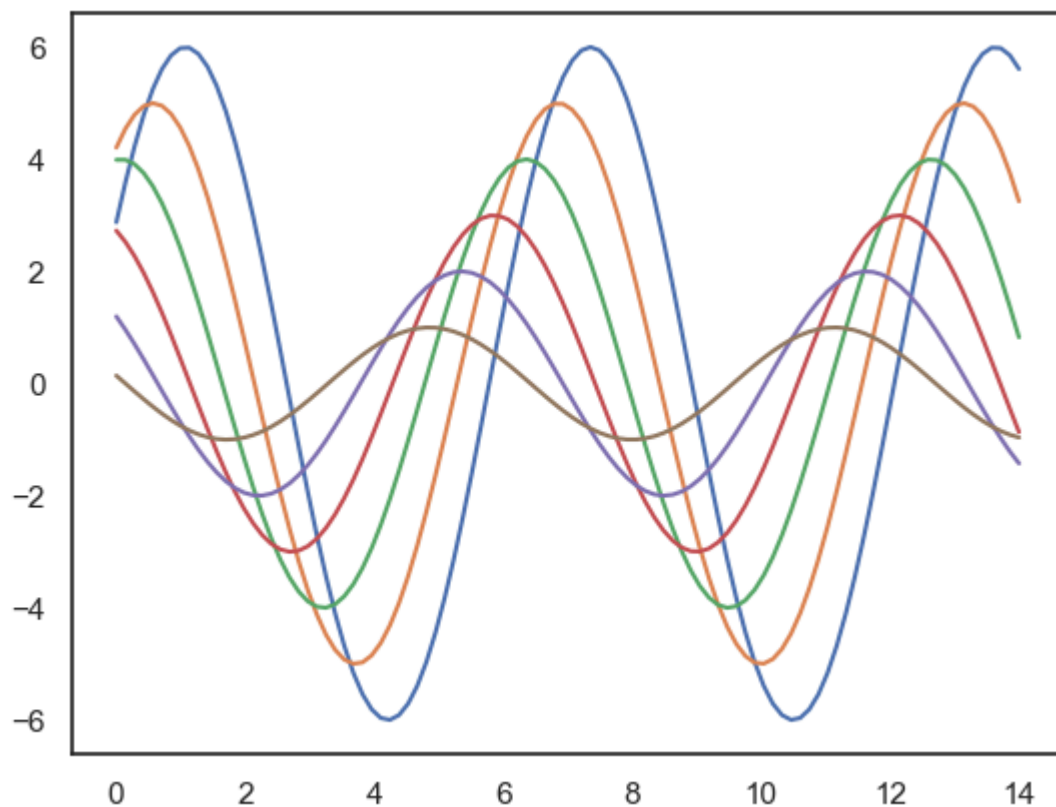
```
In [84]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")  
sinplot()
```



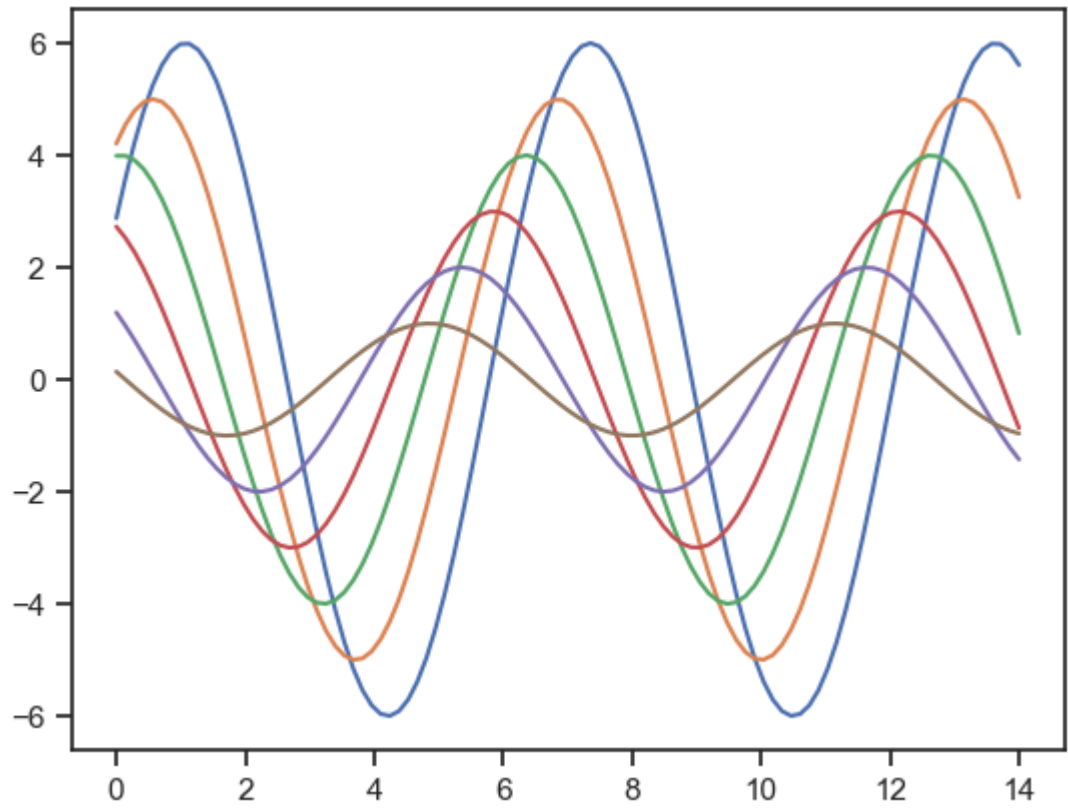
```
In [85]: sns.set_style("dark")  
sinplot()
```



```
In [86]: sns.set_style("white")  
sinplot()
```



```
In [87]: sns.set_style("ticks")  
sinplot()
```



In [ ]: