SparkSQL Cheatsheet

Table of Contents

[Array Queries 1](#_Toc513095998)

[Return the size of an array 1](#_Toc513095999)

[Case Statements 1](#_Toc513096000)

[DataFrame (pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame) 2](#_Toc513096001)

[Change a DataFrame’s Column Names 2](#_Toc513096002)

[Create a DataFrame from Scratch 3](#_Toc513096003)

[Execute SQL on a DataFrame 3](#_Toc513096004)

[Explode a List inside a DataFrame column 4](#_Toc513096005)

[Loading a Schema while Correcting org.apache.parquet.io.ParquetDecodingException 5](#_Toc513096006)

[Read a Parquet File into a DataFrame 5](#_Toc513096007)

[Store DataFrame as Temp Table for Later Querying 5](#_Toc513096008)

[Select an Array Element 6](#_Toc513096009)

[Parameterized Queries 7](#_Toc513096010)

[Parquet 7](#_Toc513096011)

[Explode a list or array data field 7](#_Toc513096012)

[Strings 9](#_Toc513096013)

[Concatenate strings 9](#_Toc513096014)

[Convert a numeric field to a string 9](#_Toc513096015)

[Substring 9](#_Toc513096016)

[Time Intervals 10](#_Toc513096017)

[Timestamps 11](#_Toc513096018)

[Convert string to timestamp 11](#_Toc513096019)

[Convert Unix Timestamp to Formatted Date 11](#_Toc513096020)

[Convert Unix Timestamp to ISO Standard Date and Time 12](#_Toc513096021)

# Array Queries

## Return the size of an array

SIZE(smfPayloadData.geolocation.detectedPois)

# Case Statements

shipment\_modes\_df = sqlContext.sql(''' SELECT poiFromId, poiToId,

truckCount / (truckCount + intermodalCount + unknownCount) as truckPct

FROM

(SELECT poiFromId, poiToId,

SUM(CASE WHEN mode = 'truck' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS truckCount,

SUM(CASE WHEN mode = 'intermodal' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS intermodalCount,

SUM(CASE WHEN mode = 'unknown' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS unknownCount

FROM

(SELECT shipmentId, poiFromId, poiToId,

explode(modes) as mode

FROM shipment\_sums\_table

WHERE legCount = 1)

GROUP BY poiFromId, poiToId

ORDER BY poiFromId, poiToId

)

order by truckPct

''')

# DataFrame (pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame)

## Change a DataFrame’s Column Names

from pyspark.sql.functions import explode

df1.show()

+---+---+------------+

| a|col| c|

+---+---+------------+

| 1| 1| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 2| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 3| [7, 8, 9]|

| 2| 4|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 5|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 6|[10, 11, 12]|

+---+---+------------+

df2 = df1.selectExpr("a as alph", "col as exploded", "c as age")

df2.show()

Output:

+----+--------+------------+

|alph|exploded| age|

+----+--------+------------+

| 1| 1| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 2| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 3| [7, 8, 9]|

| 2| 4|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 5|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 6|[10, 11, 12]|

+----+--------+------------+

## Create a DataFrame from Scratch

df = sqlContext.createDataFrame([Row(a=1, b=[1,2,3],c=[7,8,9]), Row(a=2, b=[4,5,6],c=[10,11,12])])

df.show()

Output:

+---+---------+------------+

| a| b| c|

+---+---------+------------+

| 1|[1, 2, 3]| [7, 8, 9]|

| 2|[4, 5, 6]|[10, 11, 12]|

+---+---------+------------+

Note: This is tyape pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame

## Execute SQL on a DataFrame

sqlContext.registerDataFrameAsTable(data, "myTable")

df2 = sqlContext.sql("SELECT Name AS name, askdaosdka as age from myTable")

df2.show()

# Output

#+-------+---+

#| name|age|

#+-------+---+

#|Alberto| 2|

#| Dakota| 2|

#+-------+---+

## Explode a List inside a DataFrame column

df = sqlContext.createDataFrame([Row(a=1, b=[1,2,3],c=[7,8,9]), Row(a=2, b=[4,5,6],c=[10,11,12])])

df.show()

Output:

+---+---------+------------+

| a| b| c|

+---+---------+------------+

| 1|[1, 2, 3]| [7, 8, 9]|

| 2|[4, 5, 6]|[10, 11, 12]|

+---+---------+------------+

df1 = df.select(df.a, explode(df.b), df.c)

df.show()

Output:

+---+---+------------+

| a|col| c|

+---+---+------------+

| 1| 1| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 2| [7, 8, 9]|

| 1| 3| [7, 8, 9]|

| 2| 4|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 5|[10, 11, 12]|

| 2| 6|[10, 11, 12]|

+---+---+------------+

## Loading a Schema while Correcting org.apache.parquet.io.ParquetDecodingException

This throws an Exception:

smf\_parquet = sqlContext.read.parquet( '/lambda/smf-parquet/POC/smurf-processed//quarter=2017-q1/\*',

'/lambda/smf-parquet/POC/smurf-processed//quarter=2017-q2/\*',

'/lambda/smf-parquet/POC/smurf-processed//quarter=2017-q3/\*')

smf\_parquet.registerTempTable('smurf\_processed')

test\_df = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT \*

FROM smurf\_processed

LIMIT 10''')

test\_df.take(5)

but the following works:

merged\_df = spark.read.option("mergeSchema", "true").parquet( '/lambda/smf-parquet/POC/smurf-processed//quarter=2017-q1/\*',  
'/lambda/smf-parquet/POC/smurf-processed//quarter=2017-q2/\*')

## Read a Parquet File into a DataFrame

shipment\_summaries\_path = '/lambda/summaries-parquet/PG/shipment-summaries/\*'

shipment\_sums = sqlContext.read.parquet(shipment\_summaries\_path) # pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame

## Store DataFrame as Temp Table for Later Querying

shipment\_sums.createOrReplaceTempView("shipment\_sums\_table")

Query from the Temp Table:

test\_df = sqlContext.sql('''SELECT shipmentId FROM shipment\_sums\_table limit 1''')

test\_df.head()

Output:

Row(shipmentId=u'0306098015')

# Select an Array Element

df.printSchema()

## root

## |-- stuff: array (nullable = true)

## | |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)

## | | |-- a: long (nullable = true)

## | | |-- b: long (nullable = true)

## | | |-- c: long (nullable = true)

sqlContext.sql("SELECT stuff[0].a FROM df").show()

## +---+

## |\_c0|

## +---+

## | 1|

## +---+

# Parameterized Queries

q25 = 500

var2 = 50

Q1 = spark.sql("SELECT col1 from table where col2>{0} limit {1}".format(var2,q25))

# Parquet

## Explode a list or array data field

shipment\_df = sqlContext.sql('''SELECT shipmentId, modes

FROM shipment\_sums\_table

where legCount = 2

limit 5

''')

shipment\_df.show()

Output:

+----------+--------------+

|shipmentId| modes|

+----------+--------------+

|0306080481|[truck, truck]|

|0306120361|[truck, truck]|

|0306120411|[truck, truck]|

|0306103320|[truck, truck]|

|0306078031|[truck, truck]|

+----------+--------------+

# What modes are available?

modes\_df = sqlContext.sql('''SELECT shipmentId,

explode(distinct modes)as mode

FROM shipment\_sums\_table

WHERE legCount = 2

limit 6

''')

modes\_df.show()

Output:

+----------+-----+

|shipmentId| mode|

+----------+-----+

|0306080481|truck|

|0306080481|truck|

|0306120361|truck|

|0306120361|truck|

|0306120411|truck|

|0306120411|truck|

+----------+-----+

**Exploding an Array stored in a Column**

Unexploded:

start\_moored = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT timestamp, mmsi, pois

FROM (

SELECT \*

FROM pos\_data

WHERE moored = 1 and prev\_moored = 0 and prev2\_moored = 0 and prev3\_moored = 0 and prev4\_moored = 0 and prev5\_moored = 0 and prev6\_moored = 0 and prev7\_moored = 0

) a

'''

)

Output:

+----------+---------+--------------+

| timestamp| mmsi| pois|

+----------+---------+--------------+

|1493653149|212370000| [12223]|

|1493847898|212370000|[14952, 15249]|

|1493949978|212370000| [12223]|

|1494075847|212370000| [12275]|

|1494258522|212370000| [12223]|

Exploded:

start\_moored = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT timestamp, mmsi, poi

FROM (

SELECT \*

FROM pos\_data

WHERE moored = 1 and prev\_moored = 0 and prev2\_moored = 0 and prev3\_moored = 0 and prev4\_moored = 0 and prev5\_moored = 0 and prev6\_moored = 0 and prev7\_moored = 0

) a

LATERAL VIEW OUTER EXPLODE(pois) zzz AS poi

'''

Output:

+----------+---------+-----+

| timestamp| mmsi| poi|

+----------+---------+-----+

|1493653149|212370000|12223|

|1493847898|212370000|14952| # These were

|1493847898|212370000|15249| # exploded

|1493949978|212370000|12223|

|1494075847|212370000|12275|

|1494258522|212370000|12223|

|1494419315|212370000|14952|

|1494419315|212370000|15249|

|1494621881|212370000|12275|

|1494913457|212370000|12223|

+----------+---------+-----+

# Strings

## Concatenate strings

CONCAT(SUBSTR(smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf,1,10), ' ',

SUBSTR(smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf, 12, 8)) as test

## Convert a numeric field to a string

test = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT DISTINCT format\_string("%s", poiFromId) as originId,

format\_string("%s", poiToId) as destId,

format\_string("%s-%s", poiFromId, poiToId) as od\_pair

FROM shipment\_sums

LIMIT 5

''')

print type(test)

test.show(5)

Output:

+--------+------+-------+

|originId|destId|od\_pair|

+--------+------+-------+

| 39| 981| 39-981|

| 31| 1056|31-1056|

| 38| 547| 38-547|

| 33| 174| 33-174|

| 37| 40| 37-40|

+--------+------+-------+

## Substring

SUBSTR(smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf,1,10)

output: “2016-03-01”

# Time Intervals

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+

| shipment\_id| port\_start\_ts| port\_end\_ts|

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+

| 27690030954076|2018-03-11T18:26:...|2018-03-13T08:14:...|

|27690031135535\_YM...|2018-02-20T18:55:...|2018-02-22T01:00:...|

|27690030954052\_YM...|2018-03-03T21:57:...|2018-03-05T08:20:...|

|27690030954069\_YM...|2018-03-05T20:49:...|2018-03-07T18:51:...|

|27690030699786\_YM...|2018-02-04T19:59:...|2018-02-06T09:26:...|

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+

timeFmt = "yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss.SSS"

timeDiff = (unix\_timestamp('port\_end\_ts', format=timeFmt)

- unix\_timestamp('port\_start\_ts', format=timeFmt))

df = df.withColumn("Duration", timeDiff)

df.show()

Output:

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+--------+

| shipment\_id| port\_start\_ts| port\_end\_ts|Duration|

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+--------+

| 27690030954076|2018-03-11T18:26:...|2018-03-13T08:14:...| 136058|

|27690031135535\_YM...|2018-02-20T18:55:...|2018-02-22T01:00:...| 108287|

|27690030954052\_YM...|2018-03-03T21:57:...|2018-03-05T08:20:...| 123786|

|27690030954069\_YM...|2018-03-05T20:49:...|2018-03-07T18:51:...| 165738|

|27690030699786\_YM...|2018-02-04T19:59:...|2018-02-06T09:26:...| 134809|

+--------------------+--------------------+--------------------+--------+

# Timestamps

## Convert string to timestamp

shipment\_carr = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT smfPayloadData.paired.shipmentId,

smfPayloadData.paired.shipper,

smfPayloadData.paired.carrier,

smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf as dest\_arr\_utc,

to\_utc\_timestamp('2016-03-01 00:00:00','UTC') as example\_timestamp

FROM mapped

where smfPayloadData.events.DeliveryLocationArrival is not null

and smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf >= to\_utc\_timestamp('2016-03-01 00:00:00','UTC')

and smfPayloadData.timestamp.asOf < to\_utc\_timestamp('2016-03-02 00:00:00','UTC')

limit 1

''')

printResultsAsJson(shipment\_carr)

output:

{

**"example\_timestamp": "2016-03-01 00:00:00.0"**,

"carrier": "SCNN",

"shipper": "PG",

"dest\_arr\_utc": "2016-03-01T23:51:00.000Z",

"shipmentId": "Jackie will add"

}

## Convert Unix Timestamp to Formatted Date

mooring\_exp\_df = sqlContext.sql('''

SELECT \*,

from\_unixtime(timestamp, 'YYYY-MM-dd') as timestamp\_dt

FROM start\_moored

ORDER BY mmsi, timestamp

LIMIT 10

'''

)

+----------+---------+-----+------------+

| timestamp| mmsi| poi|timestamp\_dt|

+----------+---------+-----+------------+

|1493942222|173313120|12052| 2017-05-04|

|1494196603|173313120|12043| 2017-05-07|

|1494472207|173313120|12052| 2017-05-11|

...

## Convert Unix Timestamp to ISO Standard Date and Time

port\_pairs = sqlContext.sql('''

select mmsi,

orig\_timestamp, from\_unixtime(orig\_timestamp, "YYYY-MM-dd'T'HH-mm-SS'Z'") as orig\_dt, orig\_poi,

dest\_timestamp, from\_unixtime(dest\_timestamp, "YYYY-MM-dd'T'HH-mm-SS'Z'") as orig\_dt, dest\_poi”””)