Tuple

Tuple is a sequence datastructure.

characteristics

- Ordered: Elements in a tuple maintain a specific sequence.
- Immutable: Once created, the elements of a tuple cannot be altered, added, or removed.
- Heterogeneous: Tuples can contain elements of varying data types, such as integers, strings, and even other tuples.
- Finite Length: Tuples have a fixed number of elements.
- Allow Duplicates: They can contain repeated values.

Tuple Creation

```
In [2]: tup=() #Empty tuple
In [3]: tup1=(10,20,90) #Tuple of integers
In [4]: tup2=(2.3,8.9,34.0,12.5) #Tuple of floats
In [5]: tup3=("hello","hi","how are you") # Tuple of strings
In [6]: tup4=(45,2.6,"sneha",(4+3j),[2,3,"hi"],(23,78)) #Tuple of mixed data types
In [7]: tup5=((3,"hlo",90),("2",8,6),(3.4,5.9,9.0)) # Nested tuple
```

Tuple Indexing

```
In [9]: tup4
Out[9]: (45, 2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [10]: tup4[0]
Out[10]: 45
In [11]: tup4[-1]
Out[11]: (23, 78)
```

```
In [13]: tup4[5]
Out[13]: (23, 78)
```

Tuple Slicing

```
In [14]: tup4
Out[14]: (45, 2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [16]: tup4[:]
Out[16]: (45, 2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [15]: tup4[1:6]
Out[15]: (2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [17]: tup4[:5]
Out[17]: (45, 2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'])
In [18]: tup4[2:]
Out[18]: ('sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [19]: tup4[2:7:2]
Out[19]: ('sneha', [2, 3, 'hi'])
In [24]: tup4[::-1]
Out[24]: ((23, 78), [2, 3, 'hi'], (4+3j), 'sneha', 2.6, 45)
In [25]: tup4[::1]
Out[25]: (45, 2.6, 'sneha', (4+3j), [2, 3, 'hi'], (23, 78))
In [26]: tup4[5:6:]
Out[26]: ((23, 78),)
In [27]: tup4[2:8:-2]
Out[27]: ()
In [28]: tup4[::-3]
Out[28]: ((23, 78), 'sneha')
In [29]: tup4[0:10:2]
Out[29]: (45, 'sneha', [2, 3, 'hi'])
```

loop in tuple

```
In [31]: for i in tup4:
    print(i)

45
2.6
sneha
(4+3j)
[2, 3, 'hi']
(23, 78)

range()

In [34]: range()
```

```
TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[34], line 1
        ----> 1 range()
        TypeError: range expected at least 1 argument, got 0
In [37]: range(5,50)
Out[37]: range(5, 50)
In [40]: list (range(5))
Out[40]: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
In [41]: list(range(10,50,10))
Out[41]: [10, 20, 30, 40]
In [42]: tuple(range(10,50,10))
Out[42]: (10, 20, 30, 40)
In [43]: float(range(10,50,10))
        TypeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[43], line 1
        ---> 1 float(range(10,50,10))
       TypeError: float() argument must be a string or a real number, not 'range'
In [44]: int(range(10,50,10))
```

```
TypeError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[44], line 1
        ----> 1 int(range(10,50,10))
        TypeError: int() argument must be a string, a bytes-like object or a real number,
        not 'range'
In [32]: for i in range(0,10):
             print(i)
        0
        1
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7
        8
        9
```