Константы

```
In[32]:= If[True,
    у… [истина
       Α
                = - 0.024 (**);
       В
                = 1.69 (**);
       CC
                = 0.5 (**);
               = 10^{-5}
                            (* K^{-1} *);
       α
       TΘ
               = 300
                             (* K *);
       Young = 1.75 * 10^{11} (* \Pi a *);
               = 1.1 * 10^8 (* \Pi a *);
               = 0.000628571;
       €f
       ι
               = 10
                             (* Длина стержня *);
       Τf
               = 22.2
                               (* Конечный момент времени *);
                             (* Шаг времени *);
               = 0.2
       τ
               = 50
                             (* Просто константа *);
       а
                             (* Число узлов сетки *);
               = 10
       n
                             (* Шаг сетки *);
       h
               = 0.1
      ];
In[33]:=
```

Определение всех необходимых функций

```
In[34]:= F[x_{-}]:=a Sin \left[\frac{\pi \, x}{l}\right];
In[35]:= T1[x_{-}, t_{-}]:=T0+F[x]tSin[t];
[синус]
T2[x_{-}, t_{-}]:=T0+F[x]Cos[2t]Sin[3t];
[косинус]
Tепловые деформации
In[37]:= <math>\epsilon T[T_{-}]:=\alpha (T-T0);
Полные деформации
In[38]:= \epsilon [u_{-}]:=D[u_{-}, \{x_{-}, 1\}];
[дифференциирова:
... SetDelayed: Tag List in \{0.00176646, 0.00104344, 0.000355808, -0.000229124, -0.000654103, -0.000877528, -0.000877528, -0.000654103, -0.000229124, 0][u_{-}] is Protected.
```

Аналитическое решение (перемещения)

```
In[39]:= uAnalytical =
        First[Flatten[
       [первый | уплостить
            DSolve[{
            решить дифференциальные уравнения
               D[D[u[x, t], \{x, 1\}] - \epsilon T[T1[x, t]], \{x, 1\}] = 0,
               [... [дифференциировать
               u[0, t] = 0,
               u[l, t] = 0
              }, u[x, t], {x, t}]]
       5 t Sin[t] - t x Sin[t] - 5 t Cos\left[\frac{\pi x}{10}\right] Sin[t]
Out[39]=
```

Численное решение (метод конечных разностей)

Проверки для шага и количества точек (можем выставлять и то, и то)

Составляем разностное уравнение

$$\ln[42] = \frac{d^2 u}{dx^2} = f;$$

$$\ln[43] = \frac{u_{i+1} - 2 u_i + u_{i-1}}{h^2} = f$$

$$\cot[43] = u_9 - 2 u_{10} + u_{11} = \frac{\pi t \cos\left[\frac{\pi x}{10}\right] \sin[t]}{20000}$$

Создаем массив точек и значений функции f в них, далее решаем СЛАУ: Au = $F(f(x_1), ..., f(x_n))$. В идеале прогонкой

Численно найденные значения перемещений путем решения ДУ

In[48]:= uNumerical = LinearSolve[H, values]

решить линейные уравнения

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Out[48]=} \ \left\{ 0 , \frac{-10\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]}{200\,000} , \\ \\ -5\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -20\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 12\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 6\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 7\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -20\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 11\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 8\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 6\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -2\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -2\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -5\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + \sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 3\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -2\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 4\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -4\,00\,000 , \\ \\ -4\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -4\,00\,000 , \\ \\ \end{array} , \\ \\ -6\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - \sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -6\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] - 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]} , \\ \\ -6\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t] + 2\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin}[t]$$

Нахождение деформаций $\left(\frac{du}{dx}\right)$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Out[63]=} \ \left\{ \frac{-10 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 2 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 2 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ - 200 \, 000 \, \\ \\ - 5 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 2 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 2 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 100 \, 000 \, \\ \\ - 10 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + 2 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + 2 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 200 \, 000 \, \\ \\ - 20 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 12 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 6 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 7 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 400 \, 0000 \, \\ \\ + \\ \\ 5 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + 2 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, + 2 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 15 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 11 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 8 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 6 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 15 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 11 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 8 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 6 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \\ \\ - 15 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 11 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 8 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 6 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \right] \, \\ - 15 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 11 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 8 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 6 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, \right] \, \\ - 15 \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 11 \, \sqrt{5} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 9 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \, \text{t} \, \text{Sin}[\, \text{t}] \, - 9 \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \pi \,$$

400 000

20 π t Sin[t] + 12 $\sqrt{5}$ π t Sin[t] + 6 $\sqrt{2(5-\sqrt{5})}$ π t Sin[t] + 7 $\sqrt{2(5+\sqrt{5})}$ π t Sin[t] 400 000 $-2\,\pi\,t\,\mathsf{Sin}[\mathsf{t}]\,-2\,\sqrt{5}\,\,\pi\,\mathsf{t}\,\mathsf{Sin}[\mathsf{t}]\,-\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5-\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,\mathsf{t}\,\mathsf{Sin}[\mathsf{t}]\,-\,\sqrt{2\,\left(5+\sqrt{5}\,\right)}\,\,\pi\,\mathsf{t}\,\mathsf{Sin}[\mathsf{t}]$ 80 000 15 π t Sin[t] + 11 $\sqrt{5}$ π t Sin[t] + 8 $\sqrt{2}$ (5 - $\sqrt{5}$) π t Sin[t] + 6 $\sqrt{2}$ (5 + $\sqrt{5}$) π t Sin[t] $-5 \, \pi \, t \, \text{Sin[t]} \, -2 \, \sqrt{5} \, \, \pi \, t \, \text{Sin[t]} \, - \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 - \, \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \, \pi \, t \, \text{Sin[t]} \, -2 \, \, \sqrt{2 \, \left(5 + \, \sqrt{5} \, \right)} \, \, \pi \, t \, \text{Sin[t]}$ $2 \pi t Sin[t] + 2 \sqrt{5} \pi t Sin[t] + \sqrt{2(5 - \sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t] + \sqrt{2(5 + \sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t]$ $-10 \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; + \; 2 \; \sqrt{5} \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; + \; \sqrt{2} \; \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \; \right) \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; - \; 3 \; \sqrt{2} \; \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \; \right) \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t]$ 400 000 $5 \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; + \; 2 \; \sqrt{5} \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; + \; \sqrt{2 \; \left(5 - \sqrt{5} \; \right)} \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t] \; + \; 2 \; \sqrt{2 \; \left(5 + \sqrt{5} \; \right)} \; \pi \; t \; Sin[t]$ $-5\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin[t]}\,+3\,\,\sqrt{\!5}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin[t]}\,+4\,\,\sqrt{\!2\,\left(5-\sqrt{\!5\,}\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin[t]}\,-2\,\,\sqrt{\!2\,\left(5+\sqrt{\!5\,}\right)}\,\,\pi\,t\,\text{Sin[t]}$ 10 π t Sin[t] - 2 $\sqrt{5}$ π t Sin[t] - $\sqrt{2}$ (5 - $\sqrt{5}$) π t Sin[t] + 3 $\sqrt{2}$ (5 + $\sqrt{5}$) π t Sin[t] 4 $\sqrt{5} \pi t Sin[t] + 2 \sqrt{2(5-\sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t] - \sqrt{2(5+\sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t]$ $5 \pi t Sin[t] - 3 \sqrt{5} \pi t Sin[t] - 4 \sqrt{2(5-\sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t] + 2 \sqrt{2(5+\sqrt{5})} \pi t Sin[t]$ 400 000 $-4\sqrt{5}\pi$ tSin[t] $-2\sqrt{2(5-\sqrt{5})}\pi$ tSin[t] $+\sqrt{2(5+\sqrt{5})}\pi$ tSin[t] 400 000

Решение на каждом временном слое

```
In[56]:= data = {};
       For tt = 0, tt <= Tf, tt = tt+\tau,
      [цикл ДЛЯ
          temp = {};
          For [i = 1, i < n, ++i, 
Цикл ДЛЯ
            T[[i]] = T1[points[[i]], tt] /. t \rightarrow tt;
            \epsilon[i] = duNumerical[i] /. t \rightarrow tt;
            \epsilon e[i] = \epsilon[i] - \epsilon T[T[i]] - \epsilon crk[i] /. t \rightarrow tt;
            If Young * \epsilon e[i] < \sigma fv[i],
            условный оператор
              \sigma[[i]] = Young * \epsilon e[[i]],
              \sigma \text{fv[[i]]} = \sigma f \left( A + B e^{-CC * \frac{\sigma[[i] - \sigma T[T[[i]]]}{\sigma f}} \right);
              \sigma[i] = \sigma fv[i]; ecrk[i] = e[i] - eT[T[i]] - \frac{\sigma[i]}{Young};
            ];
            AppendTo[temp, {tt, T[i], \sigma[i], \varepsilon[i], \varepsilon[i] - \varepsilonT[T[i]], \varepsiloncrk[i]}}
            _добавить в конец к
          AppendTo[data, temp]
          добавить в конец к
         ];
```

Картиночки

