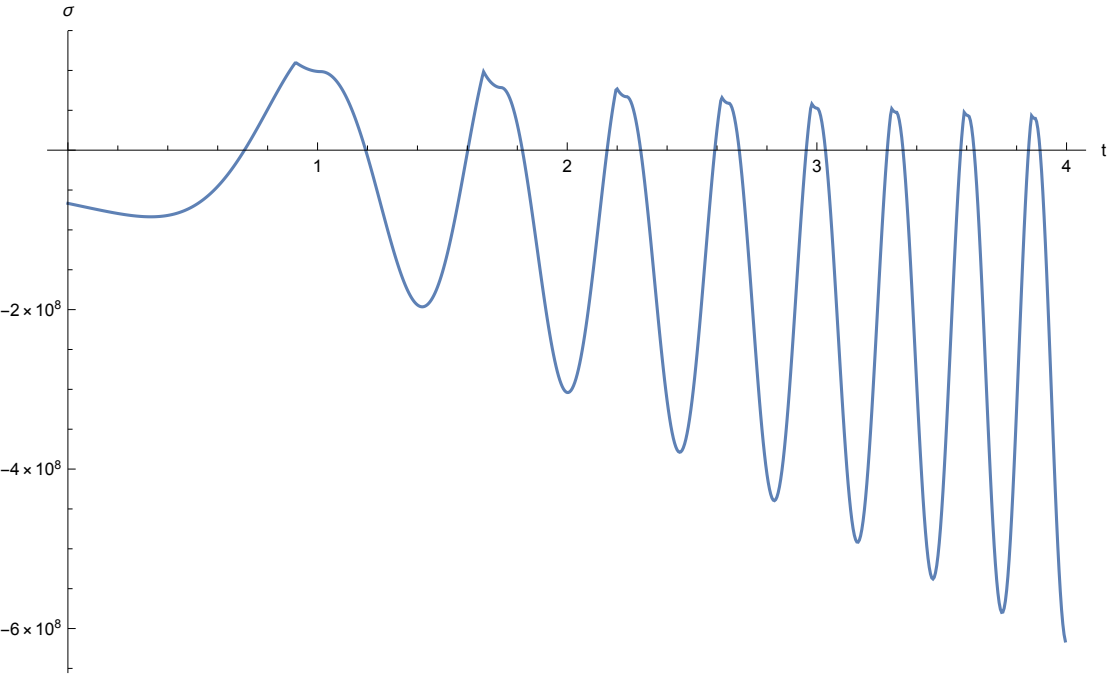
σ
t
1
2
3
4
−2 × 10^8
−4 × 10^8
−6 × 10^8