FORMAT() SPEC'S

Decimal Integers

'd'

It can be used to get the exact value

Corresponding Unicode Character

'c'

Get the corresponding Unicode character of the passed value like print(format(65,'c')) Output: 'A'

Binary Format

'b'

Get the binary code for the integral value

Octal Code

0'

Get the octal code for the integral value

Hexadecimal Code

'x' & 'X'

Get the hexadecimal code for the integral value

Decimal Equivalent

'n'

It uses current locale setting for number separator

PYTHON BUILT-INS()

Exponential Notation

'e' or 'E'

It can be used for exponents

Fixed Point Number

'f' or 'F'

Display fixed decimal values or round up the floating point number where 6 is the default decimal places

General format

'g' or 'G'

Rounds number to p significant digits where default is 6

Percentage

'%'

Multiples the given value by 100 and puts % at the end

FORMAT() SPEC'S

Left Align

¹ < ¹

Align to the left of the (if) specified position or length

Right Align

¹ > ¹

Align to the right of the (if) specified position or length

Center Align

 $I \wedge I$

Align to the center of the remaining space

Force to leftmost

= '

Forces the signed +ve or -ve to the leftmost position