

```
In [4]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

In [5]: df = pd.read_csv('Wine Quality Dataset.csv')
df.head()

Out [5]:
```

	fixed acidity	volatile acidity	citric acid	residual sugar	chlorides	free sulfur dioxide	total sulfur dioxide	density	pH	sulphates	alcohol	quality
0	7.0	0.27	0.36	20.7	0.045	45.0	170.0	1.0010	3.00	0.45	8.8	6
1	6.3	0.30	0.34	1.6	0.049	14.0	132.0	0.9940	3.30	0.49	9.5	6
2	8.1	0.28	0.40	6.9	0.050	30.0	97.0	0.9951	3.26	0.44	10.1	6
3	7.2	0.23	0.32	8.5	0.058	47.0	186.0	0.9956	3.19	0.40	9.9	6
4	7.2	0.23	0.32	8.5	0.058	47.0	186.0	0.9956	3.19	0.40	9.9	6

```
In [6]: df.shape
Out [6]: (4898, 12)

In [7]: df.index
Out [7]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=4898, step=1)

In [8]: df.columns
Out [8]: Index(['fixed acidity', 'volatile acidity', 'citric acid', 'residual sugar',
              'chlorides', 'free sulfur dioxide', 'total sulfur dioxide', 'density',
              'pH', 'sulphates', 'alcohol', 'quality'],
              dtype='object')

In [9]: df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4898 entries, 0 to 4897
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  --
0   fixed acidity          4898 non-null   float64
1   volatile acidity       4898 non-null   float64
2   citric acid            4898 non-null   float64
3   residual sugar         4898 non-null   float64
4   chlorides              4898 non-null   float64
5   free sulfur dioxide    4898 non-null   float64
6   total sulfur dioxide   4898 non-null   float64
7   density                4898 non-null   float64
8   pH                     4898 non-null   float64
9   sulphates              4898 non-null   float64
10  alcohol                4898 non-null   float64
11  quality                4898 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(1)
memory usage: 459.3 KB

In [10]: df.describe()
Out [10]:
```

	fixed acidity	volatile acidity	citric acid	residual sugar	chlorides	free sulfur dioxide	total sulfur dioxide	density	pH	sulphates	alcohol	quality
count	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000	4898.000000
mean	6.854788	0.278241	0.334192	6.391415	0.045772	35.308085	138.360657	0.994027	3.188267	0.489847	10.514267	5.877809
std	0.843868	0.100795	0.121020	5.072058	0.021848	17.007137	42.486065	0.002991	0.151001	0.114126	1.230421	0.885639
min	3.800000	0.080000	0.000000	0.600000	0.009000	2.000000	9.000000	0.987110	2.720000	0.220000	8.000000	3.000000
25%	6.300000	0.210000	0.270000	1.700000	0.038000	23.000000	108.000000	0.991723	3.090000	0.410000	9.500000	5.000000
50%	6.800000	0.260000	0.320000	5.200000	0.043000	34.000000	134.000000	0.993740	3.180000	0.470000	10.400000	6.000000
75%	7.300000	0.320000	0.390000	9.900000	0.050000	46.000000	167.000000	0.996100	3.280000	0.550000	11.400000	6.000000
max	14.200000	1.100000	1.660000	85.800000	0.346000	289.000000	440.000000	1.038980	3.820000	1.080000	14.200000	9.000000

```
In [11]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'fixed acidity',color = 'orange',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Fixed Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Fixed Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Out [11]:
```

```
In [12]: df['fixed acidity'].mean()
Out [12]: 6.854787668436097

In [13]: round(df['fixed acidity'].mean(),2)
Out [13]: 6.85

In [14]: round(df['fixed acidity'].median(),2)
Out [14]: 6.8

In [15]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'fixed acidity', color = 'orange',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Fixed Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Fixed Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.vlines(df['fixed acidity'].mean(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='blue', label='Mean')
plt.vlines(df['fixed acidity'].median(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='red', label='Median')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

Out [15]:
```

```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'volatile acidity', color = 'green',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Volatile Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Volatile Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Out [16]:
```

```
In [17]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.distplot(df['volatile acidity'], color = 'blue')
plt.title("Distplot of Volatile Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Volatile Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Density')
plt.show()

Out [17]:
```

```
In [18]: df['volatile acidity'].skew()
Out [18]: 1.5769795029952025

In [19]: df['volatile acidity'].mean()
Out [19]: 0.27824111882400976

In [20]: df['volatile acidity'].median()
Out [20]: 0.26

In [21]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'volatile acidity', color = 'green',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Volatile Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Volatile Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Density')
plt.vlines(df['volatile acidity'].mean(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='blue', label='Mean')
plt.vlines(df['volatile acidity'].median(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='red', label='Median')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

Out [21]:
```

```
In [22]: # Create a histogram of the "Citric Acid" feature
plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'citric acid', color = 'red',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Citric Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Citric Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Out [22]:
```

```
In [23]: df['citric acid'].mean()
Out [23]: 0.33419150673744386

In [24]: df['citric acid'].median()
Out [24]: 0.32

In [25]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'citric acid', color = 'red',
              edgecolor = 'linen', alpha = 0.5, bins = 5)
plt.title("Histogram of Citric Acidity")
plt.xlabel('Citric Acidity')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.vlines(df['citric acid'].mean(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='blue', label='Mean')
plt.vlines(df['citric acid'].median(), ymin = 0, ymax = 4000, colors='red', label='Median')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

Out [25]:
```

```
In [26]: plt.figure(figsize=(11,6))
sns.distplot(df['citric acid'], color = 'blue')
plt.title("Distplot of Citric Acid")
plt.xlabel('Citric Acid')
plt.ylabel('Density')
plt.show()

Out [26]:
```

```
In [99]: quality = pd.DataFrame(df['quality'].value_counts())
quality

Out [99]:
```

quality	count
6	2198
5	1457
7	880
8	175
4	163
3	20
9	5

```
In [100]: quality.index
Out [100]: Index([6, 5, 7, 8, 4, 3, 9], dtype='int64', name='quality')

In [102]: df['quality'].value_counts()
Out [102]:
```

quality	count
6	2198
5	1457
7	880
8	175
4	163
3	20
9	5

```
In [103]: plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
sns.barplot(x=quality.index, y=df['quality'].value_counts())
plt.title("Bar Plot of Quality")
plt.xlabel('Quality')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Out [103]:
```

```
In [104]: df['quality'].value_counts().index[0]
Out [104]: 6

In [106]: rep_acid = pd.DataFrame(index = ['fixed acidity','volatile acidity','citric acid','quality'],
                                   data = [df['fixed acidity'].mean(),df['volatile acidity'].mean(),
                                           df['citric acid'].mean(),df['quality'].value_counts().index[0]])

In [107]: rep_acid
Out [107]:
```

	fixed acidity	volatile acidity	citric acid	quality
0	6.854788	0.278241	0.334192	6

