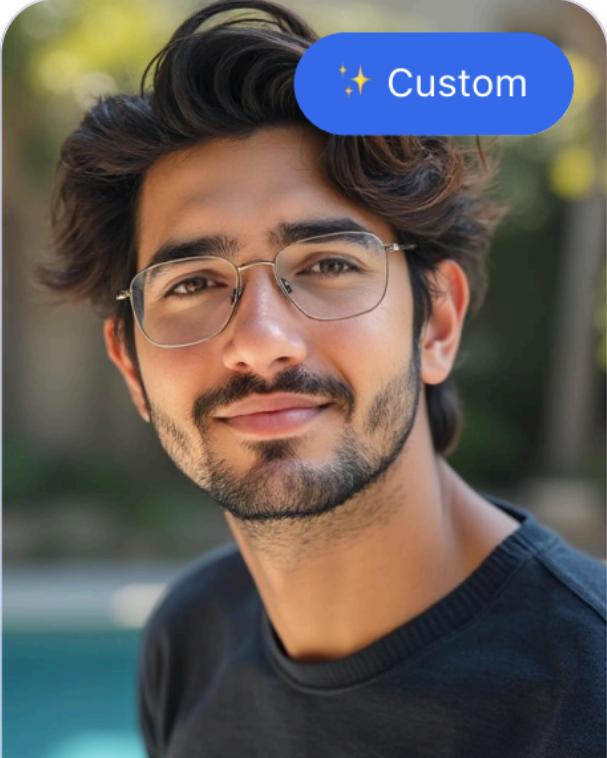


✨ Custom

Alice

• Dec 10



✨ Custom

Mark

• Dec 10