

Web API Deep Dive: Multimedia Playback, Streaming and Camera

JAM834

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Remember Shockwave?

What do you use it for?

Remember Shockwave?

Good. Now forget about it.

... makes the **Web Flashy**

... has **audio** and **video** support

... has **streaming** and **recording** support

... has fancy **animations** with CSS3

... allows crazy **2D graphics** with canvas

... handles **3D graphics** with WebGL



BlackBerry 10 Loves HTML5

- Support for open web standards like **Canvas** and **WebGL**
- **Open source**, even WebWorks layer itself
- Full access to our **Camera API**



- **Audio** Playback and Streaming
- **Video** Playback and Streaming
- Using the **Camera** API

Audio Playback and Streaming

The band plays on (and on, and on)

Couple ways to go

Dirt simple audio playback

- Audio tag
- JavaScript


```
<!-- So Easy -->  
<audio src="myfile.mp3">
```

Audio Tag: More Correct

```
<audio controls="controls">  
  <source src="horse.ogg" type="audio/ogg" />  
  <source src="horse.mp3" type="audio/mp3" />  
  Your browser does not support the audio tag.  
</audio>
```

```
<audio controls>  
  <source src="horse.ogg" type="audio/ogg" />  
  <source src="horse.mp3" type="audio/mp3" />  
  Your browser does not support the audio tag.  
</audio>
```

Audio Tag with JavaScript

```
// JavaScript  
var audio = document.createElement("audio");  
audio.src = "yourfile.wav";  
audio.load();  
audio.play();  
audio.pause();
```

Benefits of using JavaScript

Little pain, lots of gain

- Better control of when a resource loads
- Error handling; allows fallback strategy
- Customized UI for user playback

Game Sounds

Not quite there yet

- Streaming based audio
- Great for long playing files
- Not so good for sound effects
- Some performance gains by using audio sprites

- Web Audio API
 - ▶ Processing and synthesizing audio
 - ▶ Great for games and interactive applications
 - ▶ Using this? Email me - juslee@rim.com
- In the meantime, fall back to Flash for audio
 - ▶ HTML5 version of Angry Birds from Google does it

- SoundJS - manages playback, falls back to Flash
 - ▶ <http://soundjs.com>

Video Playback and Streaming

Row, row, row your phone gently down the
(video) stream. Merrily, if possible.

Couple ways to go

Dirt simple audio playback (Deja`Vu?)

- Video tag
- JavaScript

```
<!-- Almost if not equally easy as Audio -->  
<video src="myfile.mpeg">
```

Video Tag: More Correct

```
<video width="320" height="240" controls="controls">  
  <source src="movie.mp4" type="video/mp4">  
  <source src="movie.ogv" type="video/ogg">  
Your browser does not support the video tag.  
</video>
```

Video Tag with JavaScript

```
// JavaScript
var video = document.createElement("video");
video.src = "yourfile.mpeg";
video.load();
video.play();
video.pause();
```

Benefits of using JavaScript

Little pain, lots of gain (Definitely Deja`vu)

- Better control of when a resource loads
- Error handling; allows fallback strategy
- Customized UI for user playback
- Clap if you recognize these benefits from another slide!

- You may still have to support Flash (as a fallback)
- Lots of libraries out there that do it smartly
 - ▶ <http://VideoJS.com/>
 - ▶ <http://FlareVideo.com/>
 - ▶ <http://mediafront.org/OSMPlayer> (as a jQuery plugin)

Even crazier things...

- JavaScript-based video decoding!!!
 - ▶ <http://www.cringely.com/2012/08/22/javascript-video-17-years-in-the-making/>
- Apple's strange experiment
 - ▶ https://docs.google.com/document/pub?id=1GWTMLjqQsQS45FWwqNG9ztQTdGF48hQYpjQHR_d1Wsl

Using the Camera

HTML5 Style!

Now HTML5 Standards Based

...And working

- W3C's navigator.getUserMedia
- Capture audio, video, stills
- Ultra cool

The New Camera Hotness

```
// what the code looks like
navigator.getUserMedia(
  {audio: true, video: true},
  function(stream) {
    video.src = ('webkitURL' in window)?
      window.webkitURL.createObjectURL(stream) : stream;
  },
  function() { console.log("Fail."); }
);
```

Promising Direction

Because we love HTML5, did I mention?

- No vendor-specific mumbo-jumbo
- Adoption of still evolving standard (still mumbo-jumbo, but at least standard mumbo-jumbo)
- Roadmap also has available in the browser app with permission model

- Check out:
 - ▶ <http://www.html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/getusermedia/intro/>
 - ▶ <http://dev.w3.org/2011/webrtc/editor/getusermedia.html>
- Demos
 - ▶ <http://shinydemos.com/getusermedia/>

Q&A

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THANK YOU

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