

Optimization and Performance for Web Developers

JAM843

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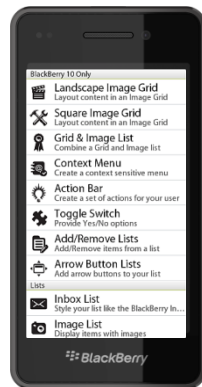
November 29, 2012

Intros and demo

What are we going to do today?

Today's Tasks

- Lab Setup [10 mins]
- Task 1: Elements panel [20 mins]
- Task 2: Resources panel [20 mins]
- Task 3: Timeline and Network panels [25 mins]
- Task 4: Sources panel [25 mins]
- Task 5: Console panel [10 mins]
- Task 6: Profiles panel [10 mins]
- Bonus: Advanced features [10 mins]



Lab setup

Installing sample applications

[10 mins]

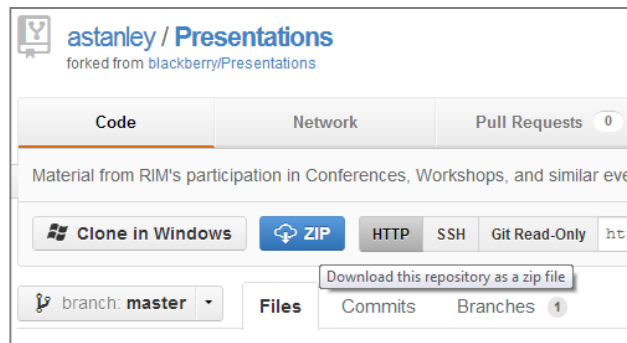
- Desktop / Laptop:
 - ▶ Windows XP, 7 or Mac OS
 - ▶ Browser – Chrome or Safari
 - ▶ WebWorks SDK for BlackBerry 10
- BlackBerry 10 Dev Alpha
 - ▶ USB cable
 - ▶ No device? Use the BlackBerry 10 simulator



Lab setup

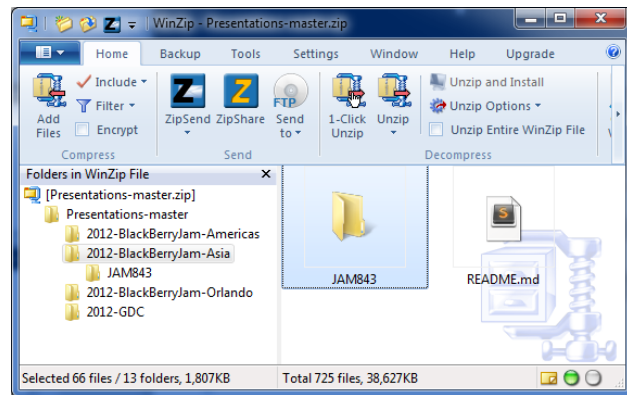
- ***TASK: Download and setup Lab materials***

- ▶ <https://github.com/astanley/Presentations>
- ▶ Lab presentation slides
- ▶ Sample applications
- ▶ Installer script

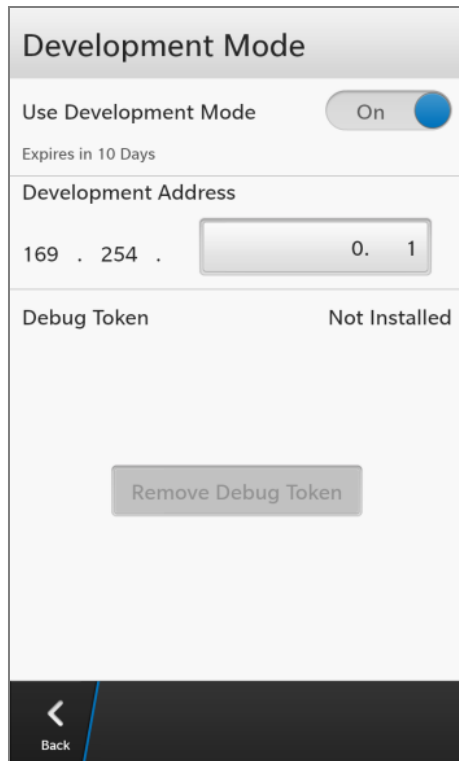


- Extract source files from ZIP

- ▶ Open **Presentations-master.ZIP**
- ▶ Browse to /2012-BlackBerryJam-Asia
- ▶ Extract JAM843 folder to **C:\JAM843**



- Enable development mode on your device
 - ▶ Settings → Security and Privacy → Development mode
- Connect your device to PC
 - ▶ USB
 - ▶ No connection step required if you are using a simulator



- Load sample application
- Run loading script from an open command prompt:
 - ▶ Start → Run ... → cmd
 - ▶ cd **C:\JAM843**
 - ▶ load.bat [device IP address] [device password]
 - E.g. **load.bat 169.254.0.1 pass**
- Confirm sample loaded successfully

- Test connection to remote Web Inspector
 - ▶ Start WIC sample application (accept all prompts)
- Open a desktop browser
 - ▶ Browse to <http://169.254.0.1:1337>

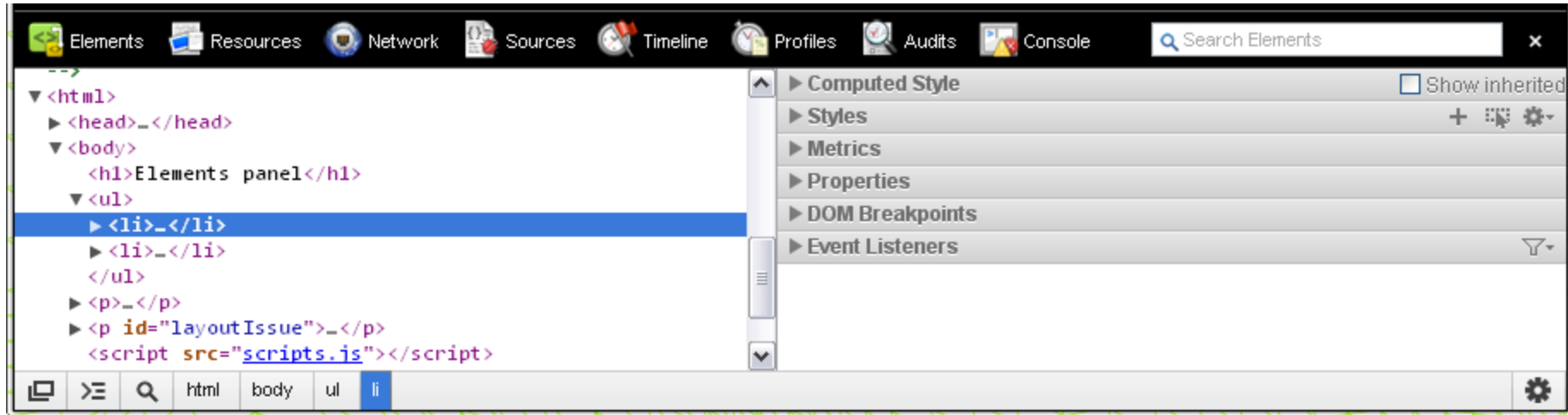


Task 1. Elements panel

Inspecting DOM elements and properties

[20 mins]

Task 1: Elements Panel



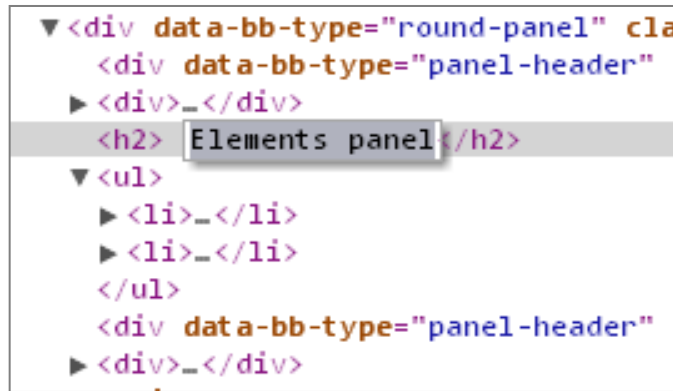
- Interact with and edit the live Document Object Model (DOM)
 - ▶ Page markup displayed on the left.
 - ▶ Additional DOM sub panels on the right.

Task 1: Elements Panel

- Start WIC sample application
 - ▶ Open “Elements” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - ▶ Click on “Web Inspector Companion”
 - ▶ Verifying your connection to an actual device
 - Click on different page elements in the markup view of web inspector
 - Observe how selected elements become highlighted **on the device**.

Task 1: Elements Panel

- Live DOM editing
 - ▶ Very useful for rapid UI testing
 - ▶ Tip: expand or collapse any elements

A screenshot of the BlackBerry Elements Panel showing a DOM tree. The tree is expanded to show the content of a 'round-panel'. The root element is a <div> with attributes 'data-bb-type="round-panel"' and 'class="panel"'. It contains a 'panel-header' <div>, an empty <div>, an <h2> element with the text 'Elements panel', a element containing two empty elements, another 'panel-header' <div>, and an empty <div> at the bottom. The <h2> element is selected, and its text 'Elements panel' is highlighted in a grey box.

```
▼ <div data-bb-type="round-panel" class="panel">
  <div data-bb-type="panel-header">
  ▶ <div>_</div>
  <h2> Elements panel</h2>
  ▼ <ul>
    ▶ <li>_</li>
    ▶ <li>_</li>
  </ul>
  <div data-bb-type="panel-header">
  ▶ <div>_</div>
```

- ***TASK: Modify page content***
 - ▶ Double click DOM elements in the markup view.
 - ▶ Change the contents of an element and press ENTER.
 - E.g. `<h2>Elements Panel</h2>` → `<h2>Let's rock and roll this!</h2>`
 - ▶ Click and drag a page element to reorder its position in the DOM.

Task 1: Elements Panel

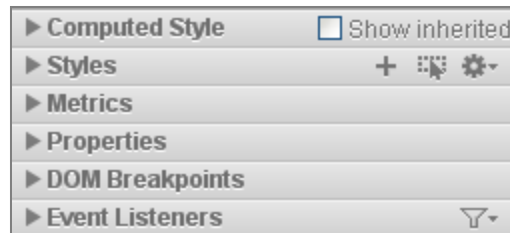
- Live DOM interaction
 - ▶ Click on the first `` element
- ***TASK: Expand right-side sub panels***
 - ▶ Enable “**show inherited**” checkbox in the Computed Style view
 - What is the value of the inherited **background-color** style?
 - ▶ Locate ‘Matched CSS Rules’ section within Styles view
 - What happens when you deselect the “**float: left**” checkbox?
 - ▶ Properties view
 - What is the **clientWidth** value of the first **HTMLLIElement** item?

```
▶ <div>_</div>
  <h2>Elements panel</h2>
  ▼ <ul>
    ▶ <li>_</li>
    ▶ <li>_</li>
  </ul>
  <div data-bb-type="panel-header">
  ▶ <div>_</div>
```

Task 1: Elements Panel

- Discovering information about event listeners
 - ▶ Click on `<div data-bb-type="button" id="fullaction">` element

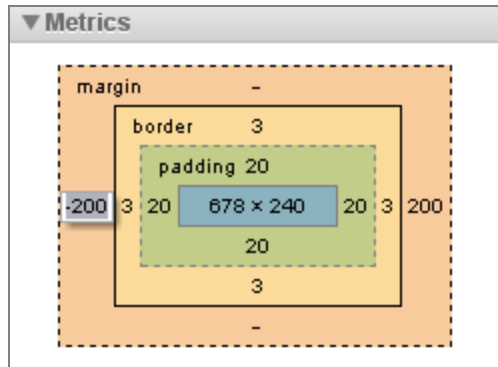
```
▶ <div>_</div>
▶ <div data-bb-type="button" id="noaction" cl
▶ <div data-bb-type="button" id="cantaction"
▶ <div data-bb-type="button" id="fullaction"
</div>
</div>
▶ <div style="position: absolute; z-index: 100; w
opacity: 0; ">_</div>
```



- ▶ **TASK:** Open the **Event Listeners** view
 - How many event listeners are set for this button?
 - Find the source of the event handler by expanding each event listener.

Task 1: Elements Panel

- Use metrics to troubleshoot layout issues
 - ▶ Select the `<p id="layoutIssue">` element markup
 - ▶ Metrics view displays margin, border and padding



- ▶ **TASK:** Open **Metrics** view

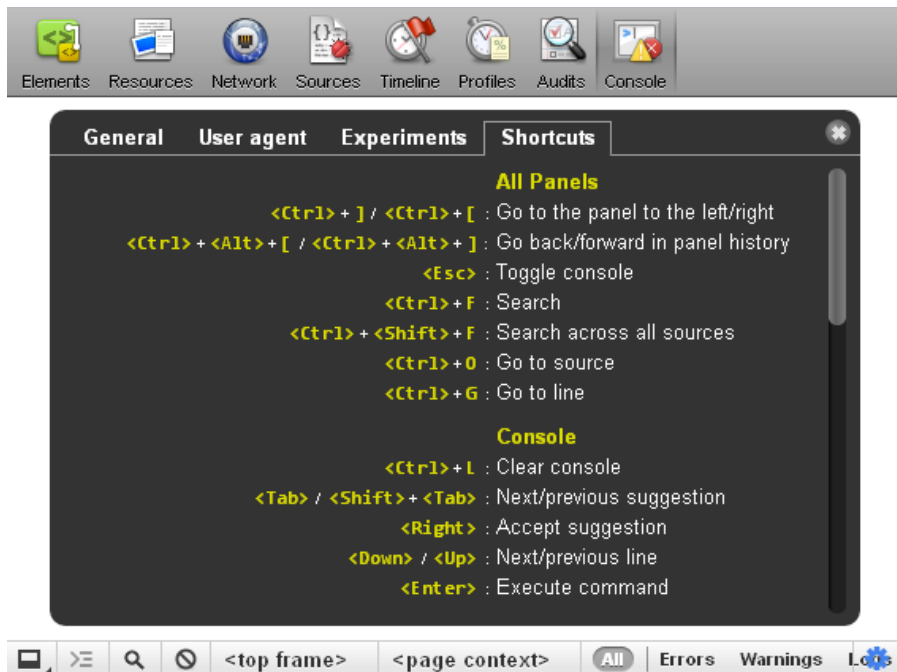
- What happens when the mouse is hovered on each region in Metrics view?
- Why is the left side of this element hidden off the screen on the device?
- Double click **left** margin value. Change number to a positive value.
- What did this change do to the `<p id="layoutIssue">` element **on device**?

Bonus task: Short cuts

Using Web Inspector more efficiently

[5 mins]

- ***TASK: Press F1 key within Web Inspector***



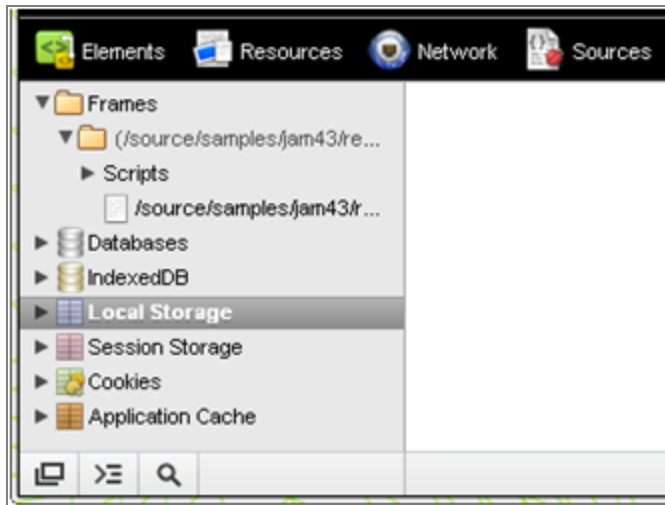
Task 2. Resources panels

Inspecting page resources

[20 mins]

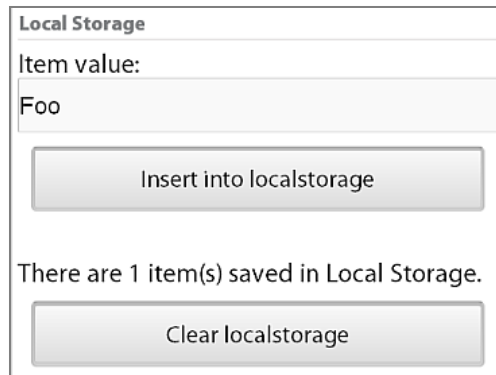
Task 2: Resources Panel

- Start WIC sample application
 - Open “Resources” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - Click on “Web Inspector Companion”
- Can interact with page resources
 - Page files
 - Local storage / Web database
 - Application cache
 - Cookies



Task 2: Resources panels

- Local storage
 - ▶ Enables offline application data
- ***TASK: Viewing and modifying data***
 - ▶ Click on **Local Storage** item in resources panel
 - ▶ From device, click **Insert into localstorage** button
 - What happens to local storage results in resources panel?
 - ▶ Double click key or value, modify values and press ENTER
 - E.g. “Foo” → “Bacon”
 - ▶ Right click a local storage record and select **Delete**



Local Storage

Item value:

Foo

Insert into localstorage

There are 1 item(s) saved in Local Storage.

Clear localstorage

Task 2: Resources panels

- Interacting with cookies
 - ▶ HTTP header added to all requests
- ***TASK: Viewing, deleting saved data***
 - ▶ Click on **Cookies** resource
 - ▶ From device, click **Save cookie** button
 - Where is the new cookie added to the resources panel?
 - ▶ Right click cookie and select **Delete**

Cookies

Item value:

Chocolate Chip

Save cookie

There are 0 cookie(s).

Expire all cookies

Task 2: Resources panels

- Interacting with Web DB storage
 - ▶ SQL database
- ***TASK: Viewing saved data***
 - ▶ Click on **Database** resource.
 - What database has been created?
 - What is the name of the newly created table?
 - ▶ From device, click **Save** button next to Web DB sample
 - What are the 3 fields of the newly created database record?

Databases

Item value:

Test

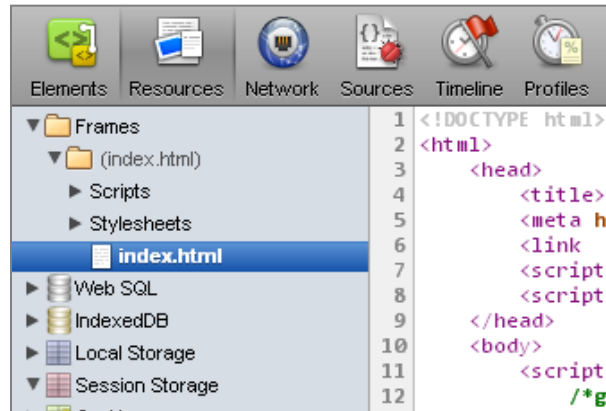
Insert into Database

There are 1 item(s) saved in Web DB.

Clear database

Task 2: Resources panels

- Viewing frames tree
 - ▶ Helpful way to view raw page resources before they were modified by CSS or JavaScript



- ***TASK: Expand Frames tree***
 - ▶ Select **index.html**
 - ▶ What framework is being used to manage the display of pages?
 - ▶ What is the name of the HTML file where the content for the elements page is stored?

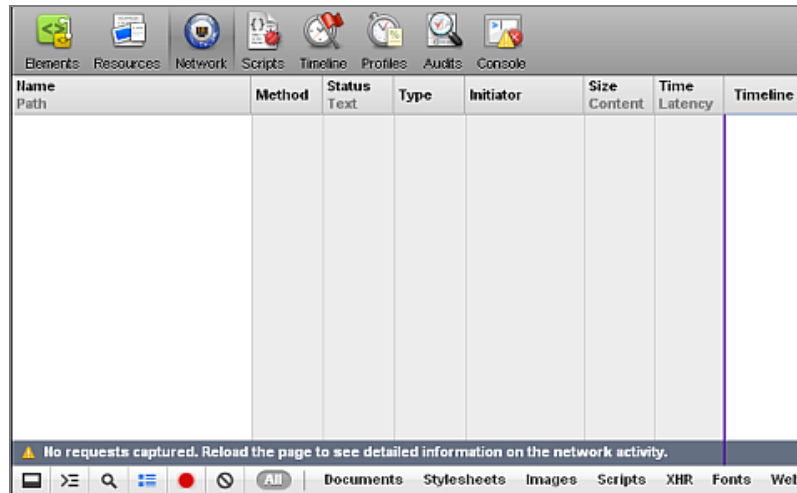
Task 3. Timeline and Network panels

Measuring page and HTTP events

[25 mins]

Task 3: Timeline & Network

- Start WIC sample application
 - ▶ Open “Timeline & Network ” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - ▶ Click on “Task 3: Timeline & Network Panels”
- Master the timeline:
 - ▶ Record
 - ▶ Filter Events
 - ▶ Save/Load
 - ▶ Drill Down



Task 3: Timeline & Network

- Toolbar

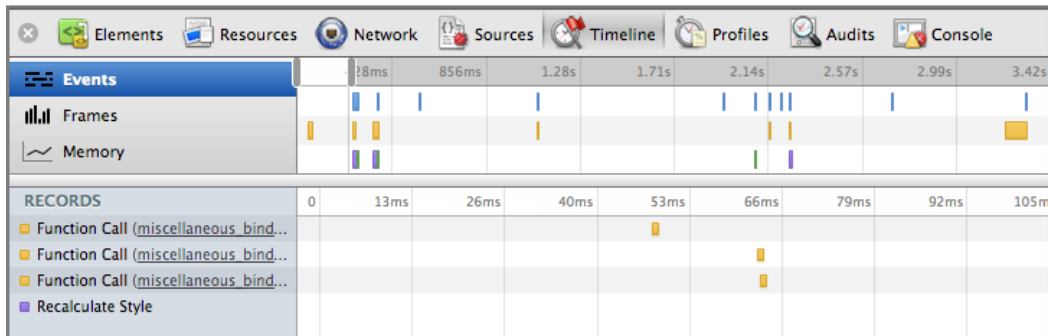


- ***TASK: Get to know the toolbar***

- ▶ Click the **Record** button and scroll the page then click the button again.
 - Which events occur most often?
- ▶ Filter out events shorter than 15ms.
 - Which events type is usually longer than 15ms? (most often)

Task 3: Timeline & Network

- Timeline Events



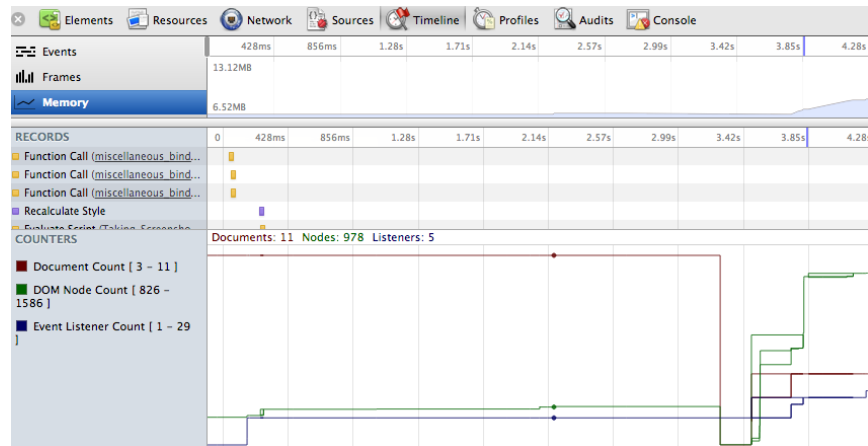
- TASK: Get Event Details***

- ▶ Record a timeline and hover over the events
 - What function name cause the final Layout after scrolling?
- ▶ Remove Network events from the timeline.
- ▶ Painting

Task 3: Timeline & Network

- ***TASK: Reading the memory view***

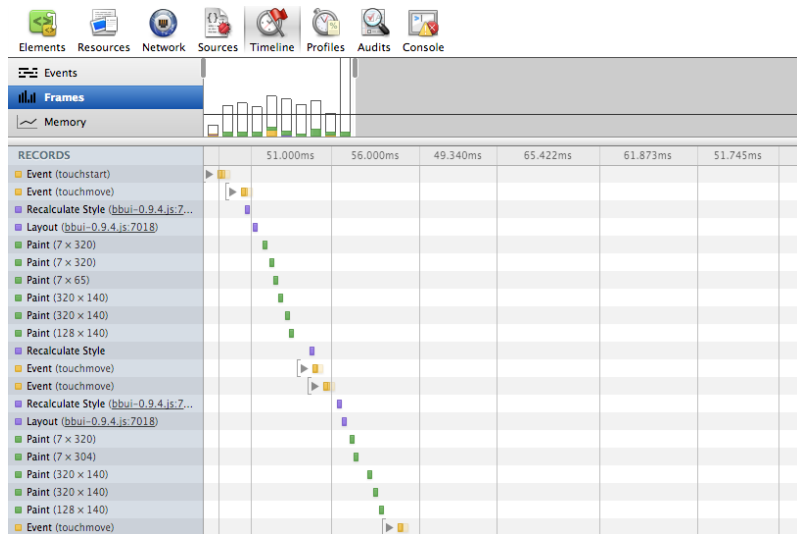
- ▶ Record a timeline of going to the Main page and back to Sources.
- ▶ Click on the memory view.
 - What's the highest amount of memory used?
 - What's the biggest Event Listener count?
 - How many Documents are there?



Task 3: Timeline & Network

- ***TASK: Reading the Frames View***

- ▶ Click on the Frames View
 - Which frame is the longest/tallest?
 - How many milliseconds?
 - What's the average frame rate?
- ▶ Select a group of Frames to compare
 - What contributed to the most to time?













- Networking: seeing more detailed results
 - ▶ HTML request / response headers
 - ▶ Timings – how long does the request take
 - ▶ Cookies
 - ▶ Initiator column – seeing where resources came from
 - ▶ Load events
 - ▶ Viewing raw HTML send from the server, before it was modified by CSS or JavaScript
 - ▶ WebSocket Frames view
 - ▶ Filter Requests by Type

- ***TASK: Networking - more details***
 - ▶ Record a timeline of navigating between pages (Main -> Sources -> Main -> Networking).
 - ▶ Click on the Network view.
 - How many document requests are there?
 - What's the status of the red request?
 - What caused the invalid request?
 - ▶ Click on the **Preview** pane.
 - ▶ Click on the **Response** pane.

- ***BONUS TASK: Networking – Web Inspector***
 - ▶ In the inspector window press **CTRL + SHIFT + C**
 - ▶ In the newly opened Inspector window press **CTRL + R**
 - Do this in the **new** window not your old one.
 - ▶ Filter the requests by Web Socket.
 - What is the **Request Header** status?
 - How many Web Socket Frames do you see?

Task 3: Timeline & Network

- Network Panel

<div>ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole</div>									
Name Path	Method	Status Text	Type	Initiator	Size Content	Time Latency	Timeline	1.08s	1.62s
 index.html	GET	200	text/html	Other	7.18KB 7.18KB	996ms 208ms			
 styles.css	GET	200	text/css	index.html:8 Parser	11.72KB 11.72KB	284ms 262ms			
 jquery-1.7.2.min.js /js	GET	200	application/...	index.html:9 Parser	92.62KB 92.62KB	486ms 262ms			
 alice-min.js /js	GET	200	application/...	index.html:9 Parser	17.78KB 17.78KB	508ms 482ms			
 loading.js /js	GET	200	application/...	index.html:9 Parser	375B 375B	579ms 476ms			

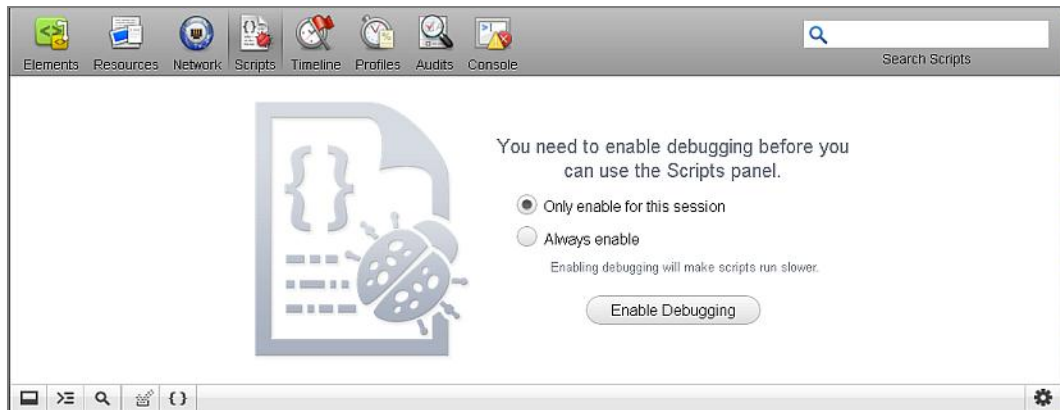
Task 4. Sources panel

Setting breakpoints and stepping through JavaScript

[30 mins]

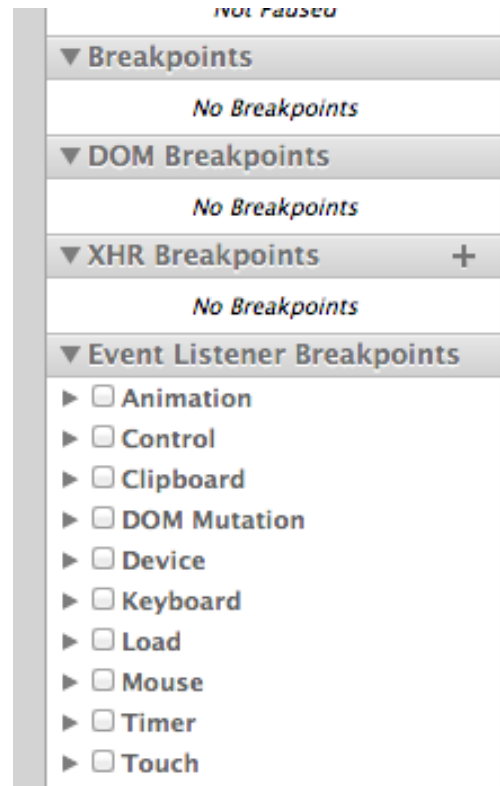
Task 4: Sources Panel

- Start WIC sample application
 - ▶ Open “Sources ” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - ▶ Click on “Task 4: Sources Panel”



Task 4: Sources panel

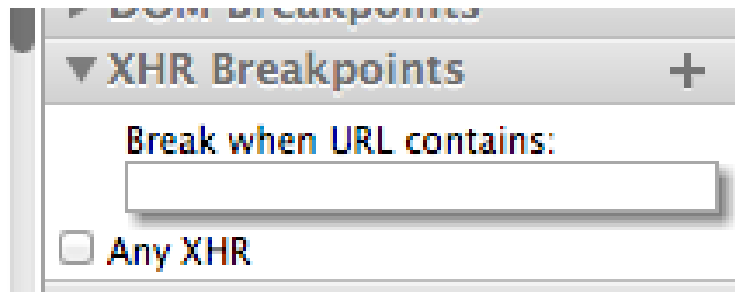
- **TASK:** Set Normal Breakpoints
 - ▶ Open sources.js file in Sources.
 - ▶ Click on line 43 of sources.js
 - What's method called this function?
 - What is the value of variable **log**?



Task 4: Sources panel

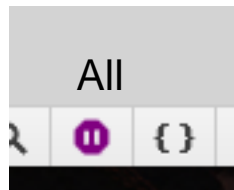
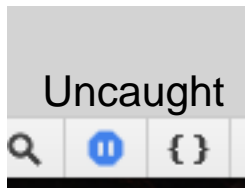
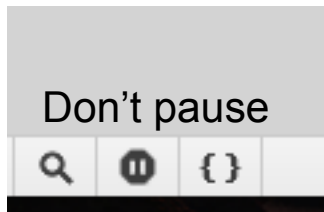
- ***TASK: XHR breakpoints***

- ▶ Open the XHR Breakpoints pane and click on the **Any XHR** checkbox.
- ▶ Navigate to a new page.
 - What's the call stack?
 - What are the values of the local variables?



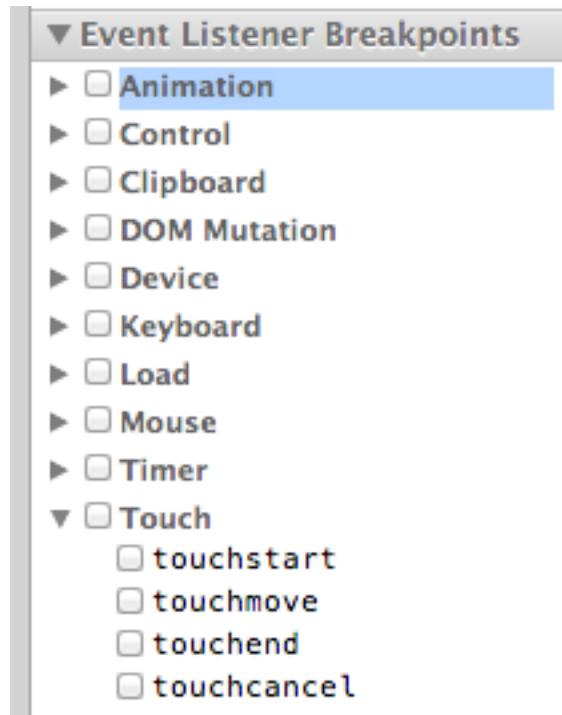
Task 4: Sources panel

- **TASK:** *Exception breakpoints*
 - ▶ Click on the **Pause** button at the bottom of the **Sources Panel**.
 - ▶ Go to the main page and navigate back to **Sources** again.
 - What function did the exception occur on?
 - What line number?
 - What's the call stack look like?



Task 4: Sources panel

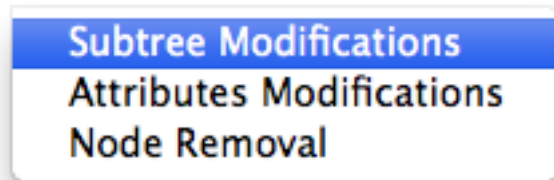
- ***TASK: Event listener breakpoints***
 - ▶ Expand the **Event Listener Breakpoints** pane and expand the **Touch** section.
 - ▶ Check the **touchstart** event.
 - ▶ Tap on the page.
 - What happens when you're at a breakpoint and you type a variable name at the given scope in the console?
 - Does it match what's shown in the **Scope Variables** pane?



Task 4: Sources panel

- ***TASK: DOM breakpoints***

- ▶ Right click on DOM Node in Elements panel.
- ▶ Navigate back.
 - Observe the call stack.
- ▶ Walk the call stack.
 - Do the variables
- ▶ NOTE: Doesn't work on HEAD, SCRIPT or META tag



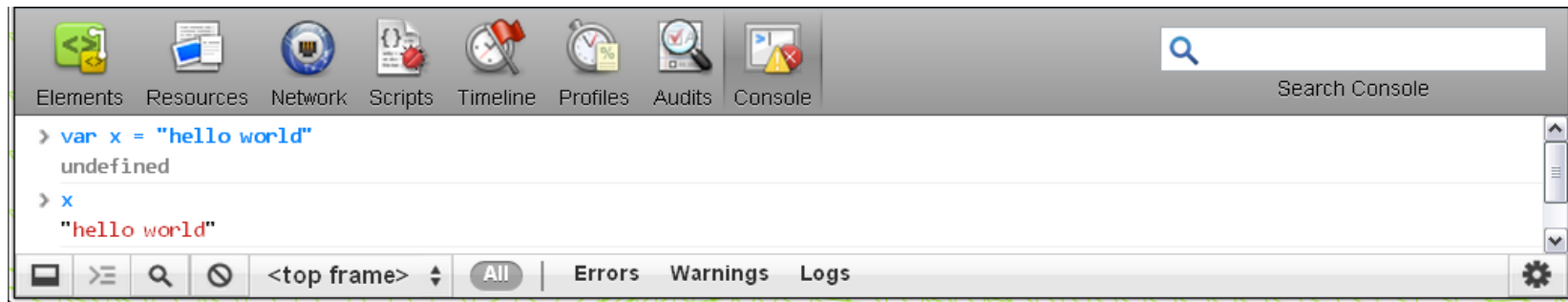
Task 5. Console panel

Interact with the application runtime

[10 mins]

Task 5: Console Panel

- Start WIC sample application
 - Open “Console” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - Click on “Web Inspector Companion”




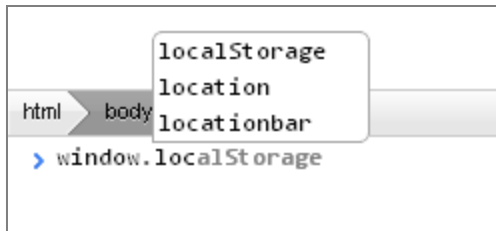
- Viewing messages in the console
- ***TASK: application logging***
 - ▶ Open the console. Type **console.log("0 div 0")** and press **enter**
 - What output do you see?
 - ▶ Tap on the **Log Message** button in the sample application
 - What message(s) are displayed to the console?
 - Where in the JavaScript code did these message(s) come from?
 - ▶ Click the **Log Warning** button in the sample application
 - What do warning messages look like compared to log messages?

- ***TASK: Tracking down runtime errors quickly***
 - ▶ Click the **Open Browser** button from the sample application.
 - What error is causing the browser not to open?
 - Where in the JavaScript code does this error originate from?
- ***TASK: Testing a fix***
 - ▶ Open the elements panel
 - ▶ Select the `<div data-bb-type="button" id="btnOpenBrowser">` element
 - ▶ Change click event handler to **click="openBrowser()"**
 - ▶ What happens when you click the **Open Browser** button again?

- Running JavaScript from the console
 - ▶ You can access any variable or method that the web page can.
- ***TASK: Viewing runtime data***
 - ▶ What do you see when you type **window.localStorage** or **document.body** and press enter?
- ***TASK: Manually running methods***
 - ▶ Type **window.location.reload()** to reload the current page.
 - ▶ What happens when you type **openBrowser**?
 - ▶ What happens when you type **openBrowser()**?

Task 5: Console panel

- Console tips and tricks:
 - ▶ Clear the console type **CTRL + L** or click 
 - ▶ Type **\$0** to access the currently selected element
 - ▶ Type **ESC** to open / close the console when viewing other panels
 - ▶ Use auto complete: press the right → arrow key.

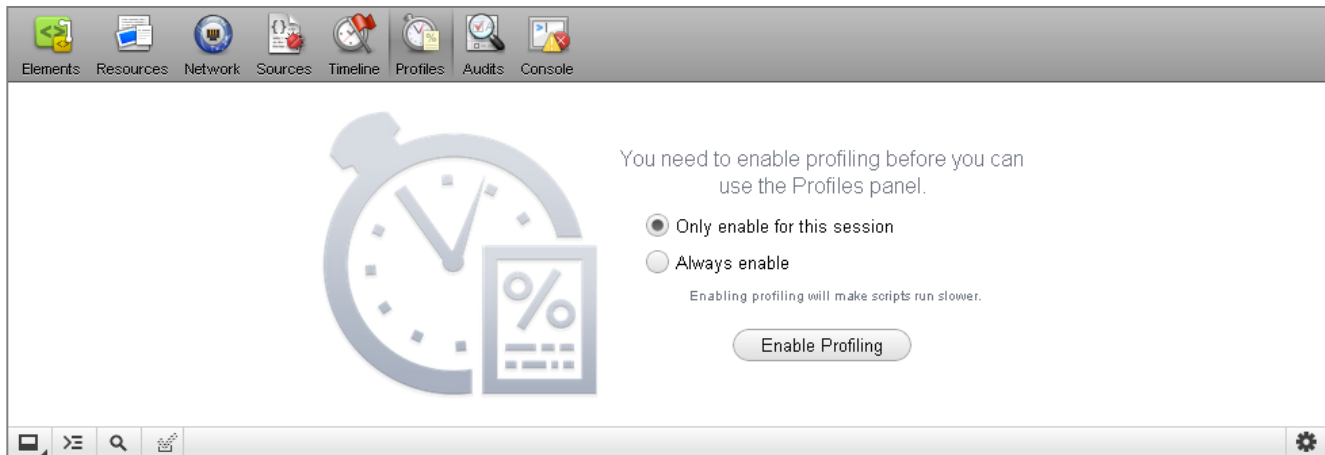


Task 6. Profiles panel

Measuring CPU and memory load

[10 mins]

Task 6: Profiles Panel



- Measuring JavaScript or CSS performance
 - ▶ A profile is a snapshot in time of CPU load.
 - ▶ Results can be analyzed in % or milliseconds (ms).

Task 6: Profiles Panel

- Start WIC sample application
 - Open “Profiles” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - Click on “Web Inspector Companion”
- What is profile information?
 - Used to measure JavaScript or CSS profiling
 - New profiles are manually started & stopped
 - Results can be analyzed in % or milliseconds (ms)

- ***TASK: Manually collecting JavaScript CPU profile info***
 - ▶ Click **Start** button from Profiles panel in Web Inspector.
 - ▶ Click **Start 5s Profile Script** button in sample on device.
 - ▶ Once alert box is displayed, click **Stop** button in Web Inspector
- ***TASK: Select **Profile 1** from CPU profiles results***
 - ▶ Which 3 functions used the most total CPU time %?
 - ▶ How many times were these methods called?
 - ▶ How would you improve performance based on these results?

- ***TASK: Automated JavaScript CPU profiling***
 - ▶ Can use `console.profile()` and `console.profileEnd()` in your code.
 - ▶ Click **Inline Profiling** button in sample on device.
 - ▶ A new **runSimulation** result will be displayed in Web Inspector
- ***TASK: Select **runSimulation** from CPU profiles results***
 - ▶ Where in the code was this profile ran from?
 - ▶ What is the performance issue identified by this profile result?
 - ▶ How would you improve performance based on these results?

- ***TASK: Tracing the call stack***
 - ▶ Select **Profile 1** result
 - ▶ Expand results in the **Function** column see calling methods
 - ▶ Which parent method called the **updateGraphics** method?
 - ▶ Which page event initiated the original call to **updateGraphics**?
 - ▶ Where in the JavaScript source was this function called from?

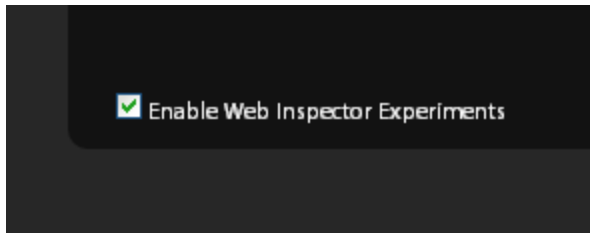
Bonus task: Advanced features

Tips and tricks

[10 mins]

Bonus Task: Advanced features

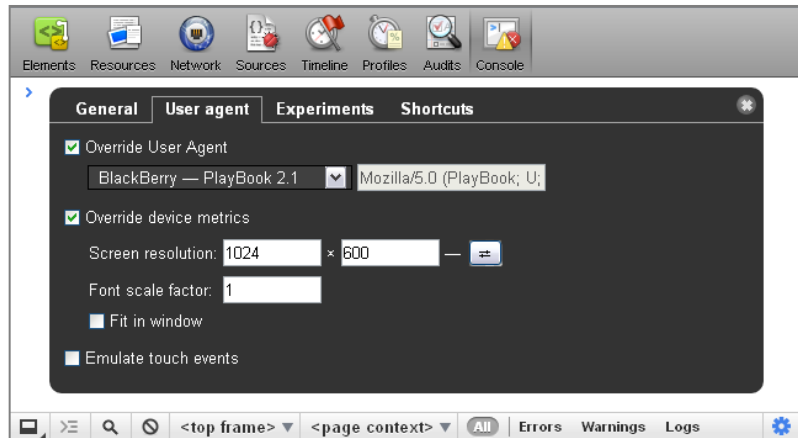
- Start WIC sample application
 - Open “Advanced Features” page
- Open <http://169.254.0.1:1337> in Chrome
 - Enable **experiments** checkbox



- Click on “Web Inspector Companion”

- ***TASK: Overriding user agent***
 - ▶ Click **Display user agent** button in the sample application.
 - What user agent value is displayed?
 - ▶ Open **Settings** screen
 - ▶ Select the **User Agent** tab
 - ▶ Click **Override User Agent** checkbox
 - ▶ Select a different option user agent drop-down box
 - ▶ Click **Display user agent** button in the sample application
 - What new user agent value is displayed?

- ***TASK: Overriding device Geolocation values***
 - ▶ Click **Display GPS** button in sample application
 - What values are displayed?
 - ▶ Open **Settings** screen in Web inspector
 - ▶ Enable **Override Device Geolocation** checkbox
 - ▶ Change GPS values to 43.642722, -79.387207
 - ▶ Close **Settings** screen
 - ▶ Click **Display GPS** button again in sample application
 - What values are displayed?



THANK YOU

JAM843

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November 29, 2012

- Sessions:

- ▶ JAM826 – Native Look & Feel in Web
- ▶ JAM836 – PIM Web API
- ▶ JAM839 – Invocation Web API
- ▶ JAM840 – HTML5 Gaming

- Resources:

- ▶ <http://developer.blackberry.com/html5>
- ▶ <http://github.com/blackberry>

