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```
IDX I (USERPC) /FLOATING OVERFLOW
FPOVEL
          DAP : (FOV+1)
                          /SETUP FOV AREA
          LAC CJ
          DIP 1 (FOV+1)
          LAC (ADD FOV)
          DAC I (USERPC)
          C16RET
FPNORM.
          DAP H
                          /NORMALIZE 36#BIT MANTISSA IN G AND IO
          DEM F
                          /SHIFT COUNTER
          CLL
                          /ROUTINE SETS LINK FOR +0 = 0
FPNUR1.
          LAC G
                          /HI MANTISSA
          AUD B1
FPNORZ,
                          /(200000)
          SPQ
                          /SKIPS IF AC WASNIT NORMALIZED
          JMP HEXIT
                          VEXIT WITH NORMALIZED MANTISSA IN G AND IO
          LAC G
                          ISETUP FOR NORMALIZING SHIFT
          SCL 13
          DAC G
          IOX F
                          /INCREMENT DECREMENT
                          /DO WE HAVE +@# Ø
          SAS (36,)
          JMP FPNOR1
                          INU, GO AROUND AGAIN',
                          /+0- 0 INDICATOR
          CLL+UCML
          JAP HEXIT
VELUATING ROUND SUBROUTINE
FROUNDS
          DAPH
                          /MANTISSA IN G AND IO
          SEL
                          /+@= Ø?
          JHP H
                          YYES, RETURN, H HAS A JMP FROM FPNORM
                          IDECREMENT THE DECREMENT TO THE CHARACTERISTIC
          LAW I 1
          ADD F
          DAC F
                          /UN-NORMALIZE TO PROTECT SIGN BIT
          LAC G
          SCR 15
          SHPAUCLF 1
          SFI
          CHATUCMI TUSTF 1
          TAD 811
                          /ROUNDING ADD
          SMP
                          /ADD IN ANY POSSIBLE CARRY
          TAD CZ
          SEF 1
          CHAPUCMI
          DAC G
                          VSET UP TO JUMP INTO FPNORM
          JMP FPNOR2
                          ITO RE™NORMALIZE
/FLAC IOT
FLAC,
          JSP TRACE
          LIC I A
          A XCI
          LAC I A
          DIO I (FAC)
          DAC I (FAC+1)
          JMP P1
```

FLUATING ARITHMETIC ROUTINES 2/24/67 (FARITH, 14)

/APM 8-64, MOD SRW 12-65

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```
LAC I (FAC+1)
          DAC I A
          JMP R1
IFLUAT TOT
FLOAT.
          LAC I (USERAC) /GET NUMBER TO BE FLOATED
          SCR 95
                          /COMVERT TO 36 # RIT UN NORM. MANTISSA
          SCR 93
FPFLT2,
          DAC G
                          /SET UP NORMALIZE SUBROUTINE
          10% I (USERPC) /GET PTR. TO BINARY POINT SPEC.
          DACA
          LAW 35.
                          /CHARACTERISTIC
          AUD I A
          DAC C
                          ISTORE CHARACTERISTIC IN C. LIKE FADD DOES
          JMP FADD4
                          /GO NORMALIZE AND PUT THE NUMBER TOGETHER
/FLOATZ TOT
          LAC I (USERAC) /GET THE NUMBER TO BE FLOATED
FLUATZ.
          LIO I (USERIO) /AS A 36 BIT MANTISSA
          JMP FPFLT2
                          100 HANDLE IT JUST LIKE FLOATS DOES
IFIX LOT
F IX,
          JSP FPFIX
                          /CONVERT TO FIXED POINT MANTISSA
          ADO CZ
                          ITEST AC FOR +0- Ø
          SZA
                          /15 IT?
                          INO. NUMBER WONET FIT INTO AC, OVERFLOW,
          JMP FPOVFL
                          ISIGN BITS OF BOTH HALVES MUST ALSO AGREE
          LAI
          XUR C
          SPA
                          IDO THEY?
          JMP FPOVEL
                          INO. NUMBER NEEDS 19 BITS.
                                                        OVERFLOW.
          DIO I (USERAC) /PUT LOW ORDER PART IN AC
          JMP Ri
/F1X2 IOT
FIXZ,
          JSP FPFIX
          DIO I (USERIO) /CIVE IT TO USER
          DAC I (USERAC)
```

/FDAC IUT

JSF TRACE LAC I (FAC) DAC I A IDX A

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```
/SUBROUTINE TO GET A FIXED POINT MANTISSA
FPFIX.
          DAP A
          LAC CJ
          DIP A
                          ISETUP FXIT
          IDX I (USERPC) /GET PTR, TO BINARY PT, SPECS;
          DAC B
                          /B POINTS AT USER'S CORE
                          /GET CHARACTERISTIC OF FAC ALONE
          LAC I (FAC+1)
          RAR 85
          SAR 9S
          SAP 15
          AUD I B
                          /ADD IN USER'S BINARY POINT SPECIFICATION
          SUP (36.)
                          /SHIFT BIN, PT. TO FAR PIGHT AND 1 EXTRA
          VECR FIRST ISP AT FPFIX2+1
          SAA
                          /TEST CONVERTED CHARACTERISTIC
          JMP FPOVEL
                          /TOO BIG FOR A 36-BIT INTEGER.
                                                           OVERFLOW.
          DACR
                          ISAVE NUMBER TO ISP ON LATER
          LAC I (FAC)
                          /GET 36-BIT MANTISSA
          LIO ! (FAC+1)
          SCR 83
                          /GET RID OF CHARACTERISTIC
          SUL 83
                          /ISP FIRST IN CASE P CONTAINS #1
          JMP FPFIX2
FPF [X1.
                          /UN-NORMALIZING LOOP
          LAC C
          SCR 15
FPF [X2,
          DAC C
          ISP B
                          /DOME UN-NORMALIZING?
          JMP FPFIX1
                          ZMO. GO AROUND AGAIN.
                          ISET UP FOR RETURN
          LAC C
          SAS ( M/)
                          /IS HIGH ORDER HALF MINUS ZERO?
          JHP A
                          /NO. PETURN RIGHT AWAY
                          YES, GET LOW ORDER HALF IN AC FOR TESTING.
          SNP
          SAD ( =0)
                          /IS LOW ORDER HALF MINUS ZEFO ALSO?
          CLATUCLI
                          YES, BOTH HALVES ARE DO. MAKE THEM +0.
                          /GET THE HALVES BACK IN NORMAL ORDER
          SWP
          DAC C
          JMP A
                          VRETURN WITH INTEGER IN AC AND IQ
```

```
/FADD AND FSUB IDTS
FADD.
          JSP TRACE
                          VELAG 1 SET FOR ESUR
          LIC I A
                          /GET THE ADDEND
          A XGI
          LAC I A
                          /GET 18-BIT CHARACTERISTIC ALONE
          RAP 85
          SAR 93
          SAR 13
          AUD B17
                          /A 1-BIT UN-NORM, ING SFT IS DONE LATER
          DACC
          LAC I A
                          /GET 36-BIT MANTISSA ALONE
          SHP
          SCR 85
                          /GET RID OF CHARACTERISTIC
          SUL 75
                          /1 PIT UN#NORM, ING SHIFT
          SEF 1
                          /FSUB?
          CHARUCMI
                          /COMPLEMENT ADDEND
          DACA
                          ISTORE MANTISSA
          DIO B
          LAC I (FAG+1)
          RAP BS
                          /CET 18-BIT CHARACTERISTIC ALONE
          SAR 95
          SAF 15
          ADD 817
                          /A 1-BIT UN-NORM, INC SFT IS DONE LATER
          DAC F
          LAC I (FAC)
                          /GET 36-BIT MANTISSA ALONE
          LID : (FAC+1)
          SUP 85
                          /GET PID OF CHARACTERISTIC
          SGL 75
                          /1-BIT UNENDRMALIZING SHIFT, AS BEFORE
          DAC D
                          /LEAVES CONTENTS OF E IN 1.0., FOR USE LATER
          DIOE
          LAC C
                          /COMPARE CHARACTERISTICS
          SUP F
          SHA
                          /IF CKF, SWITCH A,B,C WITH D,E,F
          JAP FADD1
                          /IF C=F OR C>F, GO AROUND
          LAC A
                          ISWAP NUMBERS,
                                           SEMI-EXEC-MODE CROCK.
          Lin D
          DAC D
          DID A
          LAC C
          LIO F
          DAC F
          Dio C
          LAC E
          LIO B
          DAC B
                          /LARVES WHAT WOULD BE CONTENTS OF E IN IO
                          /LAPGER # IN A.R.C
FADD1,
          LAC A
          SEA
                          ITEST FOR NORM. ED +0 0
          SAD (-0)
                          /POSSIBLE COMPLEMENTED ZERO (FSUB)
          JMP FADD9
                          /FOUND A PLUS-OR-MINUS ZERO
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```
FAUUP.
          LAC F
                          /UN=NORMALIZING LOOP
          SAD C
                          VEND TEST FOR LOOP.
                                                CUIT WHEN CEF.
          JHP FADD3
          IUX F
                          ZCOUBT SHIFTS
          LAC D
                          /SHIFT MANTISSA IN D AND IO RIGHT 1 BIT
          SCP 13
          DAC D
          JMP FADD2
                          /GO ARQUND AGAIN
FADDS,
          LAC D
                          /GET 36-BIT MANTISSA FROM D AND 10
          SHP
                          /LINK IS CLEAR
          TAP P
                          VADO IN LOW ORDER HALF OF OTHER MANTISSA
          SHP
          TAD A
                          /AUD IN HIGH ORDER HALF
          SAP
          TAD CR
          SMP
          TAD CE
          DAC G
                          ISET UP NORMALIZE SUBROUTINE
FADDA,
          JSP FPNORM
                          /GO NORMALIZE 36-BIT MANTISSA
                          /GO ROUND-OFF TO A 28-BIT MANTISSA
          JSP FROUND
FADD5,
          SEL I
                          /TEST FOR A PLUS-OR-MINUS ZERO MANTISSA
          JAP FADD7
FAUUS.
          CLATUCLI
                          /+@m 2
          JMP FADDS
                          VPUT RERO IN FLOATING AC AND RETURN TO USER
          LAC C
                          /CHARACTERISTIC IS IN C
FADDY,
          SUP F
                          ISUBTRACT DECREMENT
          SUP 75
                          /GET CHARACTERISTIC INTO LEFT OF TO
          RAL 15
                          /PUT SIGN OF CHARACTERISTIC INTO SIGN(IO)
          SCF 15
                          VFOR OVERFLOW TESTING
          AUD G
                          /AC SHOULD NOW BE +0- 0. GET HI-ORD. MANT.
          SAS C
                          /WAS AC +0 = Ø
                          VCHARACTERISTIC WON'T FIT, OVERFLOW
          JMP FPOVEL
          RIL 8S
                          VGET CHARACTERISTIC ON RIGHT END OF 1.0.
          DAC I (FAC)
                          ISTORE ANSWER
FAUDR.
          DID I (FAC+1)
          JMP H1
/FOUND IT WAS TRYING TO FADD & TO A NUMBER WITH DOG CHARACTERISTIC
FAUU9,
          LAC F
                          VRETURN WITH NON-0 NUMBER AS ANSWER
          DACC
          LAC D
          DAC G
          JMP FADD4
```

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/CODING SHAPED BY FMUL & FDIV
FMUL.
          JSP FPSBP1
          DIO I (ATEM)
                           ISAVE HIGH ORDER MANT1
          CLI
                           JGET LOW MANT1 ALONF AS DINTEGER IN AC
          RGP 85
          MUL C
                           /MULTIPLY BY HIGH ORDER MANTZ
          SGR 95
                           /DIV BY 2+10
          5GR 25
          DIO H
                           ISAVE PARTIAL PRODUCT IN H
          LAC D
                           /GET LOW ORDER MANT?
          MUL I (ATEM)
                           IMUL BY HIGH MANTS
          SUP 98
                           ITRUNCATE LOW ORDER 10 BITS AS REFORE
          SCP 25
          Din e
                           /SAVE PARTIAL PRODUCT IN G
          LAC I (ATEM)
                           MULTIPLY HI ORD PARTS OF MANTS TOGETHER
                           ITHIS YELLDS THE LARGEST PARTIAL PRODUCT
          MUL C
          SCP 15
                           /UN=NORM, ING SET, COMPENSATED FOR LATER
                           /GET LO PARTIAL PRODUCT INTO AC
          SHP
          TAD G
                           /ADD IN OTHER PARTIAL PRODUCTS
          SAF
          TAD CZ
                           1(0)
          SHP
                           /SET UP FPSBR2
          DAC D
          DZM F
          JSP FPSBR2
                           /FPSBF2 IS MOPE CODING SHARED BY FMUL AND FOLV
          ADD B
                           ZADD IN CHAP1
                           V1 BIT UNENORM, INC SET DONE BEFORE
          IDA
FMUL!
          DACC
                           ISET UP FOR JMP INTO FADD
          TIO H
          JEP FARDS
                           /GO PUT RESULTS IN FLOATING AC AND RETURN
ALDIA 101
FOIY,
          JSP FPSGR1
          SHP
                           ISET UP FOR DIVIDE
                           /GET RID OF CHARACTERISTIC
          SCR 85
                           VEFFECTIVE PICHT SHIDT OF 2 OR 3 BITS 12+31<=N<2+32, DIVIDED BY 2+16<=C<2+17
          SCL 68
          DIV C
                           /FIRST RETURN, FOR DIVISION BY ZERO
           JMP R1
          DAC G
                           /YIELDS 2+14<AC<2+16
          IDX I (USERPO) /SETUP FOR 2ND RETURN TO USER
                           /MULTIPLY REMAINDER BY 2+17
          CLATUSHP
          DIV C
                           /((P<C)+T2+17), DIVIDED BY 2+164#C<2+17
          14
                           /(12,)
          RAL 15
                           /YIFLDS ACK2117
          DACH
                           /TACK IT ON AS AN 18-BIT EXTENSION OF G
          LAC D
                           /COMPUTE COPRECTION TERM
          RAL 65
                           IDELETABLE IF IN DOFSNIT AFFECT ACCURACY
          CLI
          DIV C
C181,
          1 21
          MUL G
                           /COFRECTION TERM IN AC WITH PROPER SCALE
          RCL 2S
          CHA
                           /COPRECTION TERM IS NEGATIVE
```

/FMUL JUT

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```
/SET UP FPSBR2
          FIG 6
          DAC D
          CFC
                          /-0 INTO F, SINCE CORR. TERM IS NEG.
          DAC F
          JSP FPSBR2
          CMA
                          /SUPTRACT CHARACTERISTICS
          AUD B
          AUD B16
                          /CORRECT FOR UN-NORMALIZING SFT OF 2 PLACES
          JMP FMUL1
                          /GO NORMALIZE AND RETURM
FPSBR1,
          DAP E
                          /SUBROUTINE SHARED BY FMUL AND FDIV
          LAC CJ
          DIPE
                          /RETURN IS IN E
          JSP TRACE
          LAC I A
                          /GET SIGN OF RESULT AND SAVE IN B
          XOR I (FAC)
          DAC B
          LIO I A
                          /GET HIGH OPDER MANT2
          IUX A
          LAC I A
                          /GET LOW ORDER MANTE
          SPI
                          YMAKE MANTISSA POSITIVE
          CHAPUCMI
                          ISAVE HIGH ORDER MANTE IN C
          bio c
                          /GET LO ORDER MANTE ALONE AS A #INTEGER
          CLI
          RCR 8S
          DAC D
                          ISAVE LOW ORDER MANTE IN D
          LIO I (FAC)
                          /GET MANT1
          LAC I (FAC+1)
          SFI
                          MAKE MANTISSA POSITIVE
          CHAPUCMI
          JMF E
                          /RETURN
FPSBR2,
          DAPE
                          ISUBR SHAPED BY FMUL & FOIV
                          PRESTORE AC PREVIOUS TO JSP
          LAC D
                          ACONTINUE ADDING PARTIAL RESULTS TOGETHER
          TAD H
          SMP
                          /ADD IN POSSIBLE CARRY, RØ FOR FOIV
          TAD F
          DAC G
                          /SET UP NORMALIZE ROUTINE
          JSP FPNORM
                          /CO NORMALIZE
          JSP FROUND
                          /ROUND TO A 28-BIT MANTISSA
          LAC B
                          /PESTORE SIGN OF RESULT
          SPA
          CHI
          DIO H
          LIC G
          SFA
          CHI
                          VRESULT IS NOW IN G AND H WITH PROPER SIGN
          DIO 6
          LAC I (FAC+1)
                          /GET CHAR1 ALONE
          RAR 8S
          SAR 98
          SAR 1S
          DAC P
                          /SAVE CHAR1 IN B
                          /GET CHAR2 ALONE
          LAC I A
          RAP 85
          SAR 95
          SAR 15
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