

13. Test SSL configuration using testssl.sh

To perform a full test on the domain execute the following command. Then it will start the test and will take a little time to complete.

```
# ./testssl.sh www.google.com
```

```
bbr@EME17-G7064PKR:~/Documents/WS02/2_Information_Security_Concepts/Answers/13/testssl.sh$ ./testssl.sh www.google.com

#####
testssl.sh      3.1dev from https://testssl.sh/dev/
(b603d57 2021-08-01 17:47:11 -- )

This program is free software. Distribution and
modification under GPLv2 permitted.
USAGE w/o ANY WARRANTY. USE IT AT YOUR OWN RISK!

Please file bugs @ https://testssl.sh/bugs/

#####

Using "OpenSSL 1.0.2-chacha (1.0.2k-dev)" [~183 ciphers]
on EME17-G7064PKR:./bin/openssl.Linux.x86_64
(built: "Jan 18 17:12:17 2019", platform: "linux-x86_64")

Start 2021-08-05 09:59:09      --> 172.217.167.164:443 (www.google.com) <<--

Further IP addresses:  2404:6800:4009:810::2004
rDNS (172.217.167.164): bom12s01-in-f4.1e100.net.
Service detected:      HTTP
```

This test can be executed in single check options, single check as <options>

Testing protocols (-p) `# ./testssl.sh -p www.google.com`

```
Testing protocols via sockets except NPN+ALPN

SSLv2      not offered (OK)
SSLv3      not offered (OK)
TLS 1      offered (deprecated)
TLS 1.1    offered (deprecated)
TLS 1.2    offered (OK)
TLS 1.3    offered (OK): final
NPN/SPDY   grpc-exp, h2, http/1.1 (advertised)
ALPN/HTTP2 h2, http/1.1, grpc-exp (offered)
```

Testing cipher categories `# ./testssl.sh -s www.google.com`

```
Testing cipher categories

NULL ciphers (no encryption)      not offered (OK)
Anonymous NULL Ciphers (no authentication) not offered (OK)
Export ciphers (w/o ADH+NULL)     not offered (OK)
LOW: 64 Bit + DES, RC[2,4], MD5 (w/o export) not offered (OK)
Triple DES Ciphers / IDEA        offered
Obsoleted CBC ciphers (AES, ARIA etc.) offered
Strong encryption (AEAD ciphers) with no FS offered (OK)
Forward Secrecy strong encryption (AEAD ciphers) offered (OK)
```

Testing server's cipher preferences # ./testssl.sh -P www.google.com

```

Testing server's cipher preferences

Has server cipher order?    yes (OK) -- only for < TLS 1.3
Negotiated protocol         TLSv1.3
Negotiated cipher           TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384, 253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Cipher per protocol

Hexcode  Cipher Suite Name (OpenSSL)      KeyExch.  Encryption  Bits    Cipher Suite Name (IANA/RFC)
-----
SSLv2
-
SSLv3
-
TLSv1 (server order)
xc009    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA           ECDH 256  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc00a    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA           ECDH 256  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
xc013    ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA             ECDH 256  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc014    ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA             ECDH 256  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x2f      AES128-SHA                       RSA       AES        128      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
x35      AES256-SHA                       RSA       AES        256      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x0a      DES-CBC3-SHA                     RSA       3DES       168      TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA
TLSv1.1 (server order)
xc009    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA           ECDH 256  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc00a    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA           ECDH 256  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
xc013    ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA             ECDH 256  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc014    ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA             ECDH 256  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x2f      AES128-SHA                       RSA       AES        128      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
x35      AES256-SHA                       RSA       AES        256      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x0a      DES-CBC3-SHA                     RSA       3DES       168      TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA
TLSv1.2 (server order)
xcca9    ECDHE-ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305    ECDH 253  ChaCha20   256      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256
xc02b    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256    ECDH 253  AESGCM     128      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
xc02c    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384    ECDH 253  AESGCM     256      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
xc009    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA           ECDH 253  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc00a    ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA           ECDH 253  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
xcca8    ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305     ECDH 253  ChaCha20   256      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256
xc02f    ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256     ECDH 253  AESGCM     128      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
xc030    ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384     ECDH 253  AESGCM     256      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
xc013    ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA             ECDH 253  AES        128      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
xc014    ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA             ECDH 253  AES        256      TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x9c      AES128-GCM-SHA256                RSA       AESGCM     128      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
x9d      AES256-GCM-SHA384                RSA       AESGCM     256      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
x2f      AES128-SHA                       RSA       AES        128      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
x35      AES256-SHA                       RSA       AES        256      TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
x0a      DES-CBC3-SHA                     RSA       3DES       168      TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA
TLSv1.3 (no server order, thus listed by strength)
x1302    TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384           ECDH 253  AESGCM     256      TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
x1303    TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256     ECDH 253  ChaCha20   256      TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256
x1301    TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256           ECDH 253  AESGCM     128      TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256

```

Testing vulnerabilities # ./testssl.sh -U www.google.com

```

Testing vulnerabilities

Heartbleed (CVE-2014-0160)    not vulnerable (OK), no heartbeat extension
CCS (CVE-2014-0224)          not vulnerable (OK)
Ticketbleed (CVE-2016-9244), experiment. not vulnerable (OK)
ROBOT                         not vulnerable (OK)
Secure Renegotiation (RFC 5746) supported (OK)
Secure Client-Initiated Renegotiation not vulnerable (OK)
CRIME, TLS (CVE-2012-4929)    not vulnerable (OK)
BREACH (CVE-2013-3587)       potentially NOT ok, "gzip" HTTP compression detected. - only supplied "/" tested
                               Can be ignored for static pages or if no secrets in the page
POODLE, SSL (CVE-2014-3566)   not vulnerable (OK), no SSLv3 support
TLS_FALLBACK_SCSV (RFC 7507) Downgrade attack prevention supported (OK)
SWEET32 (CVE-2016-2183, CVE-2016-6329) VULNERABLE, uses 64 bit block ciphers
FREAK (CVE-2015-0204)         not vulnerable (OK)
DROWN (CVE-2016-0800, CVE-2016-0703) not vulnerable on this host and port (OK)
                               make sure you don't use this certificate elsewhere with SSLv2 enabled services
                               https://censys.io/ipv4?q=7E14A04D78778A68FC2DD49D32E346B0922D0072E87D0E5C47037AC70B6E8AB7 could help you to find out
LOGJAM (CVE-2015-4000), experimental not vulnerable (OK): no DH EXPORT ciphers, no DH key detected with <= TLS 1.2
BEAST (CVE-2011-3389)         not vulnerable (OK): no TLSv1.1/TLSv1.2 (likely mitigated)
                               TLS1: ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA AES128-SHA AES256-SHA DES-CBC3-SHA
                               VULNERABLE -- but also supports higher protocols TLSv1.1/TLSv1.2 (likely mitigated)
                               potentially VULNERABLE, uses cipher block chaining (CBC) ciphers with TLS. Check patches
LUCKY13 (CVE-2013-0169), experimental not vulnerable (OK)
Winshock (CVE-2014-6321), experimental not vulnerable (OK)
RC4 (CVE-2013-2566, CVE-2015-2808) no RC4 ciphers detected (OK)

```

Testing server defaults (Server Hello)

```
Testing server defaults (Server Hello)

TLS extensions (standard)    "renegotiation info/#65281" "EC point formats/#11" "session ticket/#35" "next protocol/#13172" "key share/#51" "supported versions/#43"
                             "extended master secret/#23" "application layer protocol negotiation/#16"
Session Ticket RFC 5077 hint 100799 seconds but: FS requires session ticket keys to be rotated < daily !
SSL Session ID support       yes
Session Resumption           Tickets: yes, ID: yes
TLS clock skew               -1 sec from localtime
Client Authentication         none

Server Certificate #1
Signature Algorithm           SHA256 with RSA
Server key size               RSA 2048 bits (exponent is 65537)
Server key usage              Digital Signature, Key Encipherment
Server extended key usage     TLS Web Server Authentication
Serial / Fingerprints         CDF432A1C8ED30680A00000000EB6102 / SHA1 195AB4E0902BE7F91A053C8213B0213092D36836
                             SHA256 7E14A04D78778A6BFC2DD49D32E346BD922D0D72E87D0E5C47037AC70B6E8AB7

Common Name (CN)             www.google.com
subjectAltName (SAN)         www.google.com
Trust (hostname)              Ok via SAN and CN (same w/o SNI)
Chain of trust                Ok
EV cert (experimental)       no
Certificate Validity (UTC)    expires < 60 days (45) (2021-06-28 04:12 --> 2021-09-20 04:12)
ETS/"eTLS", visibility info   not present
Certificate Revocation List    http://crls.pki.goog/gts1c3/QqFxbi9M48c.crl
OCSP URI                     http://ocsp.pki.goog/gts1c3
OCSP stapling                 not offered
OCSP must staple extension    --
DNS CAA RR (experimental)     available - please check for match with "Issuer" below: issue=pki.goog
Certificate Transparency       yes (certificate extension)
Certificates provided          3
Issuer                       GTS CA 1C3 (Google Trust Services LLC from US)
Intermediate cert validity     #1: ok > 40 days (2027-09-30 00:00). GTS CA 1C3 <-- GTS Root R1
                             #2: ok > 40 days (2028-01-28 00:00). GTS Root R1 <-- GlobalSign Root CA
Intermediate Bad OCSP (exp.)  Ok
```

```
Server Certificate #2
Signature Algorithm           SHA256 with RSA
Server key size               EC 256 bits (curve P-256)
Server key usage              Digital Signature
Server extended key usage     TLS Web Server Authentication
Serial / Fingerprints         12D4D6BAD37B1DD10A00000000EB6108 / SHA1 66796D0D5106CED07B16084EC8DA536DD7C0D010
                             SHA256 C8C5DCF3042EEE9AB9BAC528F0A12B3178F70643886507A0C30FC98FDA48EA8E

Common Name (CN)             www.google.com
subjectAltName (SAN)         www.google.com
Trust (hostname)              Ok via SAN and CN (same w/o SNI)
Chain of trust                Ok
EV cert (experimental)       no
Certificate Validity (UTC)    expires < 60 days (45) (2021-06-28 04:12 --> 2021-09-20 04:12)
ETS/"eTLS", visibility info   not present
Certificate Revocation List    http://crls.pki.goog/gts1c3/fVJxbv-Ktnk.crl
OCSP URI                     http://ocsp.pki.goog/gts1c3
OCSP stapling                 not offered
OCSP must staple extension    --
DNS CAA RR (experimental)     available - please check for match with "Issuer" below: issue=pki.goog
Certificate Transparency       yes (certificate extension)
Certificates provided          3
Issuer                       GTS CA 1C3 (Google Trust Services LLC from US)
Intermediate cert validity     #1: ok > 40 days (2027-09-30 00:00). GTS CA 1C3 <-- GTS Root R1
                             #2: ok > 40 days (2028-01-28 00:00). GTS Root R1 <-- GlobalSign Root CA
Intermediate Bad OCSP (exp.)  Ok
```

Tests HSTS, HPKP, server/app banner, security headers, cookie, reverse proxy, IPv4 address # `./testssl.sh -h www.google.com`

```
Testing HTTP header response @ "/"

HTTP Status Code              200 OK
HTTP clock skew               0 sec from localtime
Strict Transport Security      not offered
Public Key Pinning            --
Server banner                  gws
Application banner            --
Cookie(s)                     2 issued: 1/2 secure, 1/2 HttpOnly
Security headers               X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
                             X-XSS-Protection: 0
                             Cache-Control: private, max-age=0
Reverse Proxy banner          --
```

Test client simulations, see which client negotiates with cipher and protocol

```
# ./testssl.sh -c www.google.com
```

Running client simulations (HTTP) via sockets			
Browser	Protocol	Cipher Suite Name (OpenSSL)	Forward Secrecy
Android 4.4.2	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Android 5.0.0	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Android 6.0	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Android 7.0 (native)	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Android 8.1 (native)	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Android 9.0 (native)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Android 10.0 (native)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Chrome 74 (Win 10)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Chrome 79 (Win 10)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Firefox 66 (Win 8.1/10)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Firefox 71 (Win 10)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
IE 6 XP	No connection		
IE 8 Win 7	TLSv1.0	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
IE 8 XP	TLSv1.0	DES-CBC3-SHA	No FS
IE 11 Win 7	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
IE 11 Win 8.1	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
IE 11 Win Phone 8.1	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
IE 11 Win 10	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Edge 15 Win 10	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Edge 17 (Win 10)	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Opera 66 (Win 10)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Safari 9 iOS 9	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Safari 9 OS X 10.11	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Safari 10 OS X 10.12	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Safari 12.1 (iOS 12.2)	TLSv1.3	TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Safari 13.0 (macOS 10.14.6)	TLSv1.3	TLS_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Apple ATS 9 iOS 9	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Java 6u45	TLSv1.0	AES128-SHA	No FS
Java 7u25	TLSv1.0	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Java 8u161	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Java 11.0.2 (OpenJDK)	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
Java 12.0.1 (OpenJDK)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
OpenSSL 1.0.2e	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256	256 bit ECDH (P-256)
OpenSSL 1.1.0l (Debian)	TLSv1.2	ECDHE-ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
OpenSSL 1.1.1d (Debian)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384	253 bit ECDH (X25519)
Thunderbird (68.3)	TLSv1.3	TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	253 bit ECDH (X25519)

Rating (experimental)

Rating (experimental)	
Rating specs (not complete)	SSL Labs's 'SSL Server Rating Guide' (version 2009q from 2020-01-30)
Specification documentation	https://github.com/ssllabs/research/wiki/SSL-Server-Rating-Guide
Protocol Support (weighted)	95 (28)
Key Exchange (weighted)	90 (27)
Cipher Strength (weighted)	90 (36)
Final Score	91
Overall Grade	B
Grade cap reasons	Grade capped to B. TLS 1.1 offered Grade capped to B. TLS 1.0 offered Grade capped to A. HSTS is not offered