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On the shape of the *uvby* lightcurves of CP stars (*)

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Summary. — We present the lightcurves in the Strömgren system of 56 CP stars. The observational data have been fitted by a sine wave and its first harmonic. The least-square parameters are tabulated and it is shown that such a fit describes very well the CP variations in most cases, the only exceptions being due to observational uncertainties.

Key words: CP stars: lightcurves — CP stars: Strömgren photometry.

1. Introduction.

A recent analysis by North (1984) shows that the light-curves of CP stars can often be well represented by a sine wave and its first harmonic. Recently we performed new reductions of most of our older *uvby* data and got an homogeneous set of CP star observations. Hence it was possible to carry out the same kind of harmonic analysis for a relatively large sample of lightcurves (56 stars).

2. Observations.

The observations were collected at the European Southern Observatory on La Silla with the Danish 50 cm telescope, the ESO 50 cm telescope and the Bochum 60 cm telescope. Details of the observing runs are given in table I. Usually the variable and two comparison stars were observed in the sequence C₁-V-C₂-V-C₂-V-C₁. Most of the data were reduced with the PHOT2 programme (Manfroid and Heck, 1983). This procedure yielded accurate absolute photometry and allowed to decide on the variations of some comparison stars, which were deleted from the differential measurements. Among the variable comparison stars, HD 28843 and HD 33331 proved to be CP stars and were then included in our study.

The list of objects, with the comparison stars, is given in table II. The first three columns give the HD number, another identification and the spectral type of the programme stars. (The spectral types are from a preliminary version of the *Catalogue général des étoiles Ap et Am con-*

3. Analysis of the lightcurves.

For each star, a least-square fit of the observations was done with a function

$$\begin{split} m &= A_0 \, + A_1 \, \sin \left(\frac{2 \, \pi (t - \, t_0)}{P} \, + \, \phi_1 \right) \, + \\ &\quad + \, A_2 \, \sin \left(\frac{4 \, \pi (t - \, t_0)}{P} \, + \, \phi_2 \right), \end{split}$$

where m is the magnitude and t the time. For each star the time of the first observation of the first run has been taken as time origin t_0 . When a star was observed during several runs, each run was treated independently with the same period. The differences between the A_0 obtained gave the shifts that had to be imposed for each run in order to eliminate long term spurious variations (all observations were brought into coincidence to the first run for each star). These variations can generally be tracked down to small differences in the instrumental systems. It was not found necessary — nor generally possible — to use the

nues, kindly provided by P. Renson.) The runs, with the corresponding number of observations N and HD numbers of the comparison stars C_1 and C_2 are listed in the four next columns. In col. 8, we have indicated the possible values of the period P, taken from the references quoted in col. 9. (For many stars, improved or new periods were derived for this study; see Manfroid and Mathys, 1985.) When a star has been observed during several runs, it may happen that a few equally spaced frequencies $(f + n \Delta f)$ appear from the periodogram as almost equally probable. When this occurs, the value of the frequency separation Δf is also given in col. 8.

^(*) Based on observations collected at the European Southern Observatory, La Silla, Chile.

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other coefficients to correct further those effects. Those corrections are possible, of course, only when the phase coverage of the variations is adequate in each run. For instance, star HD 83368 could not be studied in this way when the period P=2.8519 d was used.

The least-square fit yields a standard deviation σ . Analysis of σ in a given range of periods was an effective way to improve the value of P or to discriminate between different possible periods. Also, in several instances, the value of the period given in table II was adjusted, within the limits of accuracy given in the quoted reference, to minimize σ . Table III lists for every star the period effectively used, the time of the first observation of the first run (JD 2,440,000.000 + t_0) and, for each colour, the average differential magnitude A_0 (for the first run), the amplitudes A_1 and A_2 of the fundamental cosine variation and of its first harmonic, together with their phases ϕ_1 and ϕ_2 and the deviation σ , in magnitudes. The fact that σ is, for most of the observed stars, larger in u than in the other colours, reflecting a higher dispersion of the measurements, is not unusual in Strömgren photometry. Indeed, the accuracy that can be achieved is less good in u than in the other bands, because the signal is generally lower and the atmospheric corrections have to be larger (especially to account for the increase of the extinction at short wavelengths). Notice that for visual double stars whose both members have been measured together (see remarks to Table II), A_1 and A_2 must still be corrected to account for the contribution of the constant component to the total light (see Renson and Manfroid, 1981). A similar correction should be introduced for spectroscopic binaries as well, but its value cannot be determined since the magnitude of the secondary is, of course, unknown. The curves corresponding to the solutions listed in table III are plotted in figures 1 to 60. The various symbols used refer to the different runs (see Table I). In some instances, several periods which look equally possible are given.

4. Conclusions.

We have presented a quantitative analysis of the shape of the lightcurves of 56 CP stars. This constitutes probably the largest homogeneous sample of such material up to now.

The main conclusion is that a sine wave and its first harmonic appear to be quite adequate to describe all lightcurves within the accuracy of the measurements. For large amplitude variables like HD 125630, this means really quite a nice fit. The material however is strongly biased towards Si and Sr-Cr-Eu stars because these were selected as having maximum chances of being found variable and, hence, of making the observing runs « successful ».

References

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it proved better to estimate the shift in Ao between both runs

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(see Sect. 3) from a least-square fit of the data performed with

Magnetic observations (Thompson, 1983) support the 2.85 d period rather than the half value derived from photometric in the latter paper, the present authors, in consideration of the

measurements only (Renson et al., 1984); as a matter of fact,

the rapid light variations observed by

interpretation of

Kurtz (1982), had already argued in favour of the longer Because of unsufficient phase coverage for the 2.85 d period, A visual companion of magnitude 8.8, with a separation of

A visual companion of magnitude $\hat{8}.0$, with a separation of 2'',

3.2", was measured simultaneousl

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the 1.42 d period

A visual companion of magnitude 5.5, with a separation of 1",

In view of the low number of observations in each run, the shift in A₀ between both runs (see Sect. 3) was estimated from the mean value of each series of points; such a questionable

was measured simultaneously was measured simultaneously

Periods corresponding to frequencies spaced by 4 n Δf are

treatment also affects the reliability of the period determi-

— The observing runs. TABLE I.

Symbol	N � X M # E Đ K + 4
Telescope	Danish 0.5 m Danish 0.5 m Danish 0.5 m Bochum 0.61 m ESO 0.5 m Danish 0.5 m
Date	February 1977 November 1977 July 1977 July 1978 December 1978 June 1979 March 1980 September 1980 September 1981
Run	108438311

Remarks to table II.

- Spectroscopic binary (long period, > 50 years?)
 - Absolute measurements
- The sample has been augmented by the inclusion of 11 absolute measurements obtained by Pedersen and Thomsen (1977) at ESO in January and February 1976
- A visual companion of magnitude 10.5, with a separation of ..5", was measured simultaneously
- A visual companion of magnitude 4.3, with a separation of 0.2", was measured simultaneously
 - Spectroscopic binary
- rements obtained between September and December 1983 The sample has been augmented by the inclusion of 17 measuwithin the frame of the ESO Long Term Photometric Programme (with the same comparison stars) ಹ
- A visual companion of magnitude 8.2, with a separation of 6", was measured simultaneously
- rements obtained in December 1983 within the frame of the ESO Long Term Photometric Programme (with the same The sample has been augmented by the inclusion of 9 measucomparison stars)
- A visual companion of magnitude 9.4, with a separation of 2.3", was measured simultaneously
 - Spectroscopic binary

Reference list for table II.

- Borra et al., 1983.
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- Manfroid and Mathys, 1984
- Renson and Manfroid, 1980.
- Manfroid and Renson, 1983a.

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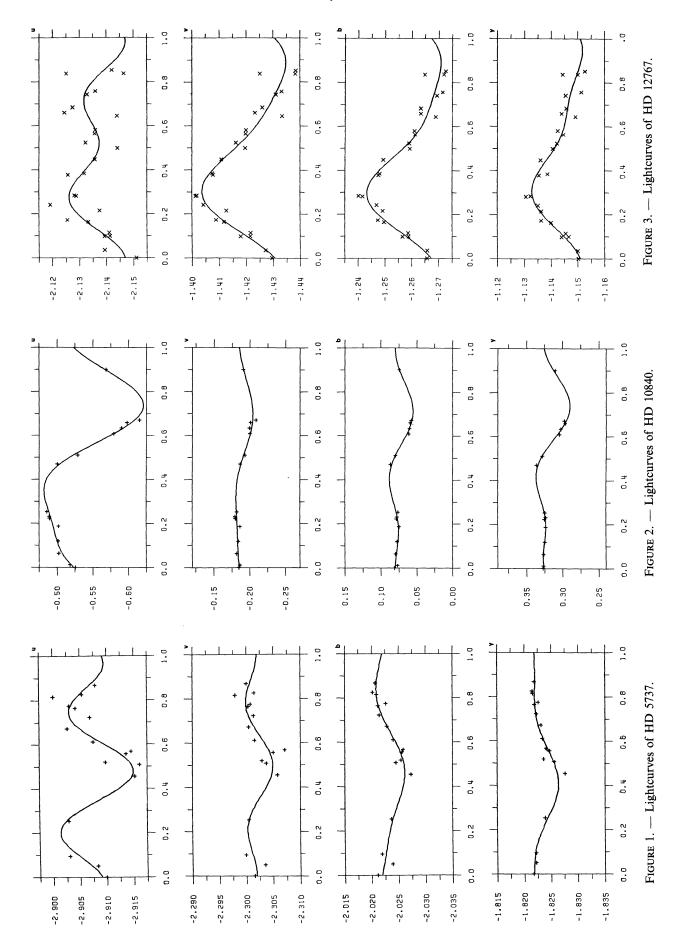
N° 1

TABLE III. — Parameters of the least-squares fits of the lightcurves.

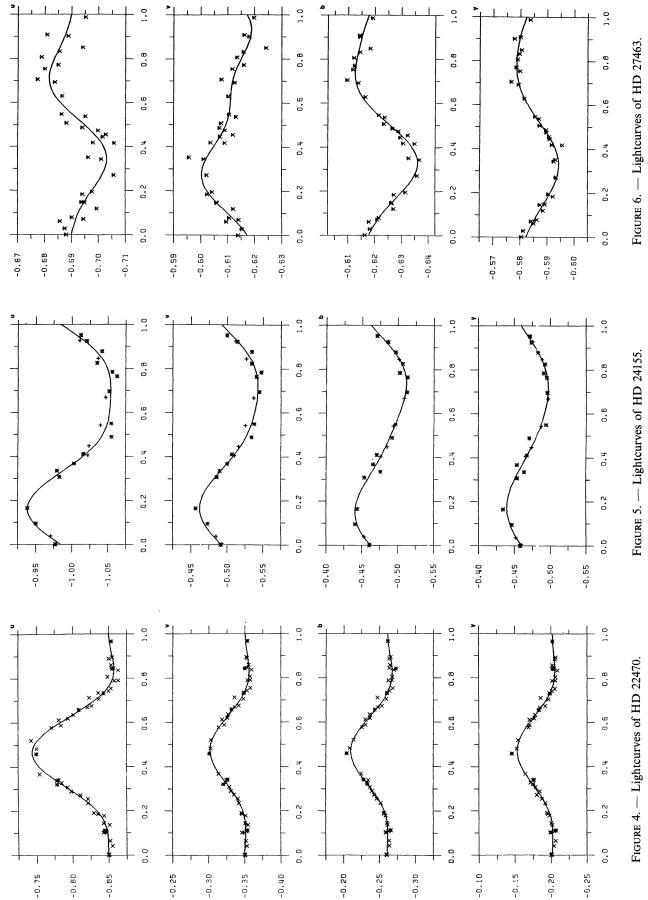
ь	0.00438 0.00483 0.00269 0.00218	0.00764 0.00355 0.00230 0.00303	0.00473 0.00381 0.00262 0.00217	0.00517 0.00346 0.00240 0.00183	0.00393 0.00264 0.00219 0.00298	0.00251 0.00196 0.00177 0.00198	0.00566 0.00345 0.00251 0.00203	0.00645 0.00337 0.00245 0.00207	0.00402 0.00317 0.00299 0.00286	0.00366 0.00250 0.00201 0.00309	0.00335 0.00336 0.00313 0.00318	0.00329 0.00230 0.00192 0.00162	0.00384 0.00300 0.00214 0.00294	0.00365 0.00267 0.00264 0.00227	0.00289 0.00255 0.00310 0.00292
ϕ_2	0.583 5.911 0.031 0.541	1.933 1.888 1.538 1.904	$\begin{array}{c} 6.279 \\ 0.481 \\ 0.173 \\ 0.128 \end{array}$	1.203 1.065 1.027 1.032	$\begin{array}{c} 0.618 \\ 1.410 \\ 2.145 \\ 2.289 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.101 \\ 0.416 \\ 0.369 \\ 0.030 \end{array}$	3.013 4.066 0.417 1.353	3.663 3.311 4.282 4.200	5.478 5.211 4.255 2.918	5.798 1.001 1.021 0.994	3.674 4.078 3.999 4.093	3.809 4.352 5.656 0.272	4.708 4.732 4.609 4.758	4.154 4.466 4.460 4.177	2.080 2.176 0.689 5.365
ϕ_1	6.055 5.933 5.943 5.898	2.988 5.011 3.165 2.747	4.525 2.948 3.527 4.435	2.462 4.032 3.471 3.252	2.795 4.824 2.539 2.463	4.059 3.911 3.876 4.229	2.607 1.143 1.403 1.886	3.359 4.984 4.732 4.103	2.288 1.062 1.934 1.200	4.859 4.995 4.952 4.919	$\begin{array}{c} 0.222 \\ 1.788 \\ 0.910 \\ 0.578 \end{array}$	5.758 5.755 5.744 5.778	0.411 4.548 6.254 6.208	4.425 4.116 4.069 4.210	6.070 0.932 1.424 1.721
A_2 .	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00306 \\ 0.00195 \\ 0.00221 \\ 0.00165 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.03009 \\ 0.00382 \\ 0.01463 \\ 0.01664 \end{array}$	0.00422 0.00206 0.00940 0.00655	0.02115 0.01295 0.01390 0.00752	0.01202 0.00204 0.00404 0.00499	0.01539 0.00450 0.00497 0.00340	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00164 \\ 0.00112 \\ 0.00019 \\ 0.00067 \end{array}$	0.00367 0.00018 0.00115 0.00124	0.00977 0.00449 0.00174 0.00082	0.00394 0.00414 0.00354 0.00256	0.00857 0.00595 0.00522 0.00558	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00418 \\ 0.00178 \\ 0.00124 \\ 0.00072 \end{array}$	0.02995 0.00769 0.01065 0.00795	0.00932 0.00493 0.00472 0.00336	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02060 \\ 0.02401 \\ 0.00161 \\ 0.00878 \end{array}$
A_1	0.02301 0.01699 0.01765 0.01499	0.01746 0.00320 0.00267 0.00680	0.01238 0.01728 0.01491 0.00794	0.00700 0.00853 0.00861 0.00470	0.03899 0.00243 0.00684 0.00805	0.01605 0.01028 0.00822 0.00449	0.01084 0.00325 0.00279 0.00243	0.00886 0.00381 0.00305 0.00235	0.00215 0.00117 0.00077 0.00093	0.03738 0.01940 0.01972 0.01888	0.03573 0.00718 0.01605 0.02577	0.02306 0.01569 0.01508 0.01033	0.01364 0.00191 0.00591 0.00669	0.01701 0.01658 0.01726 0.01005	0.00363 0.00325 0.00225 0.00128
A_0	-0.30916 0.35936 0.64165 0.88063	1.10278 1.52363 1.59161 1.77321	-1.98861 -1.72739 -1.54614 -1.34344	0.07835 -0.06803 0.05805 0.22790	0.97431 1.22510 1.28438 1.34397	0.39631 0.61080 0.75249 0.90646	$\begin{array}{c} -1.68137 \\ -1.10127 \\ -0.87560 \\ -0.69601 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.68099 \\ -1.10056 \\ -0.87504 \\ -0.69567 \end{array}$	-0.59052 0.35345 0.50612 0.58955	$\begin{array}{c} -1.29004 \\ -0.65040 \\ -0.57034 \\ -0.56101 \end{array}$	0.80035 0.60302 0.52875 0.51059	$\begin{array}{c} -1.17372 \\ -0.57031 \\ -0.29307 \\ -0.04321 \end{array}$	0.80341 1.07297 1.12723 1.18889	-0.74642 -0.50784 -0.46815 -0.44129	$\begin{array}{c} 0.13026 \\ -0.17098 \\ -0.34918 \\ -0.44253 \end{array}$
	2 2 Q X	y 5 4 c.	= > -C >	2 7 C 2	= > -0 >	2 2 4 2	2 7 d y	a v d v	2 > 4 ×	2 2 4 2	2 7 d Y	2 2 4 Z	2 > Q Y	2 2 Q Z	2202
.	4578.627	4972.609	4578.643	4578.660	4972,659	4972.683	4578.679	4578.679	4972.743	3170.724	3170.739	4578.736	4972.778	3170.760	3170.810
<u>o</u> .	1.37857	1.585	3.27536	1.904	2.95	0.831	27.0	1.035	0.725	6.816	2.2304	2.00823	4.12	2.66745	2.8519
Ħ	41089	45530	54118	,56350	58292	58448	61966	61966	64972	66255	66605	66624	86999	73340	83368
ь	0.00216 0.00138 0.00080 0.00062	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00405 \\ 0.00213 \\ 0.00155 \\ 0.00136 \end{array}$	0.00561 0.00330 0.00235 0.00213	0.00501 0.00300 0.00287 0.00303	0.00679 0.00449 0.00395 0.00365	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00396 \\ 0.00267 \\ 0.00168 \\ 0.00124 \end{array}$	0.00855 0.00694 0.00712 0.00593	0.00578 0.00664 0.00656 0.00489	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00764 \\ 0.00468 \\ 0.00701 \\ 0.00335 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01039 \\ 0.00561 \\ 0.00545 \\ 0.00754 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00369 \\ 0.00224 \\ 0.00180 \\ 0.00144 \end{array}$	0.00773 0.00475 0.00417 0.00335	0.00476 0.00302 0.00205 0.00176	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00568 \\ 0.00364 \\ 0.00327 \\ 0.00260 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00244 \\ 0.00293 \\ 0.00241 \\ 0.00271 \end{array}$
ϕ_2	3.478 3.176 3.038 4.339	0.361 0.864 0.674 0.336	3.177 3.024 2.907 2.868	0.336 0.230 0.269 0.280	4.299 4.413 5.095 4.678	4.523 3.332 4.983 4.990	1.417 3.573 2.594 1.576	3.163 2.774 2.794 3.178	5.942 6.044 5.625 5.976	1.884 6.035 3.933 4.739	1.563 1.456 1.505 1.590	2.341 2.313 2.217 2.213	0.633 0.401 0.579 0.589	3.594 4.176 4.115 4.115	5.779 0.180 5.182 4.714
ϕ_1	6.162 0.133 0.544 0.559	4.869 4.940 4.645 4.571	3.675 4.208 4.299 4.081		5.249 5.173 5.135 5.099	1.314 4.154 1.205 1.172	2.267 2.733 2.686 2.544	6.199 0.187 0.151 6.243	4.696 4.790 1.739 4.746	4.516 3.979 4.111 4.601	4.848 4.606 4.658 4.775	3.426 3.437 3.451 3.426		6.124 5.564 5.674 5.832	1.613 1.714 1.760 1.683
A_2	0.00492 0.00157 0.00062 0.00071	0.01829 0.00332 0.00846 0.01074	0.00632 0.00269 0.00301 0.00283	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01787 \\ 0.00993 \\ 0.01045 \\ 0.00890 \end{array}$	0.01257 0.00640 0.00577 0.00277	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00296 \\ 0.00326 \\ 0.00251 \\ 0.00104 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01004 \\ 0.00175 \\ 0.00116 \\ 0.00232 \end{array}$	0.00547 0.00274 0.00284 0.00310	$\begin{array}{c} 0.01514 \\ 0.00415 \\ 0.00353 \\ 0.00395 \end{array}$	0.00674 0.00309 0.00639 0.00343	0.01276 0.00593 0.00595 0.00682	0.00456 0.00287 0.00244 0.00252	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02879 \\ 0.00950 \\ 0.01401 \\ 0.01766 \end{array}$	0.00972 0.00683 0.00653 0.00397	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00168 \\ 0.00099 \\ 0.00048 \\ 0.00162 \end{array}$
A_1	0.00284 0.00153 0.00238 0.00219	0.06589 0.01092 0.01102 0.01771	0.00565 0.01494 0.01319 0.00827	0.05343 0.02445 0.02608 0.02461	0.05767 0.03995 0.03414 0.02854	0.00937 0.00746 0.01128 0.00776	0.07433 0.06540 0.05940 0.04543	0.01472 0.01272 0.01186 0.00863	0.04318 0.01201 0.01672 0.01796	0.03797 0.01371 0.01939 0.01681	0.08017 0.07282 0.06400 0.04873	0.03318 0.01873 0.01789 0.01659	0.01028 0.01027 0.02327 0.02789	0.03726 0.02820 0.02859 0.02181	$\begin{array}{c} 0.02121 \\ 0.01517 \\ 0.01456 \\ 0.00904 \end{array}$
Α0	-2.90727 -2.30182 -2.02330 -1.82344	$\begin{array}{c} -0.53731 \\ -0.18985 \\ 0.07442 \\ 0.31809 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -2.13572 \\ -1.42067 \\ -1.25909 \\ -1.14326 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.81535 \\ -0.33619 \\ -0.24609 \\ -0.18641 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.00863 \\ -0.50818 \\ -0.47810 \\ -0.47011 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.69173 \\ -0.61004 \\ -0.62246 \\ -0.58553 \end{array}$	6.24282 5.76337 5.72525 5.77490	6.36704 5.73034 5.67111 5.72504	-3.86648 -3.56506 -3.16662 -2.81504	$\begin{array}{c} -0.55633 \\ -1.08860 \\ -1.12413 \\ -1.12377 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.01792 \\ 0.61109 \\ 0.72371 \\ 0.77390 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.65498 \\ -1.12509 \\ -0.95062 \\ -0.85740 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.58471 \\ -1.01221 \\ -0.86021 \\ -0.75764 \end{array}$	-0.48337 0.26989 0.51142 0.68427	0.25726 0.65723 0.75448 0.83316
	2 2 4 2	3 × a ×	2742	2 2 4 2	2 4 C	2 A A	2742	2 2 4 2	2797	2702	2 7 d Y	2 2 -Q X	2 > Q >	2 y 4 K	2 A A
ę,	4861.820	4861.883	3455.580	3455.805	3842.583	4578.554	2778.614	3455.642	3455.659	3842.617	4578.581	4578.605	4578.605	3455.744	3455.770
Ь	19.4	2.100	1.89	1.9387	2.53465	2.833	1.37382	3.79864	2.9433	4.59	3.095	1.144	2.200	1.5652	1.0960
Æ	5737	10840	12767	22470	24155	27463	28843	29009	29305	32549	32966	33331	34631	36916	37808

(continued).	
TABLE III	

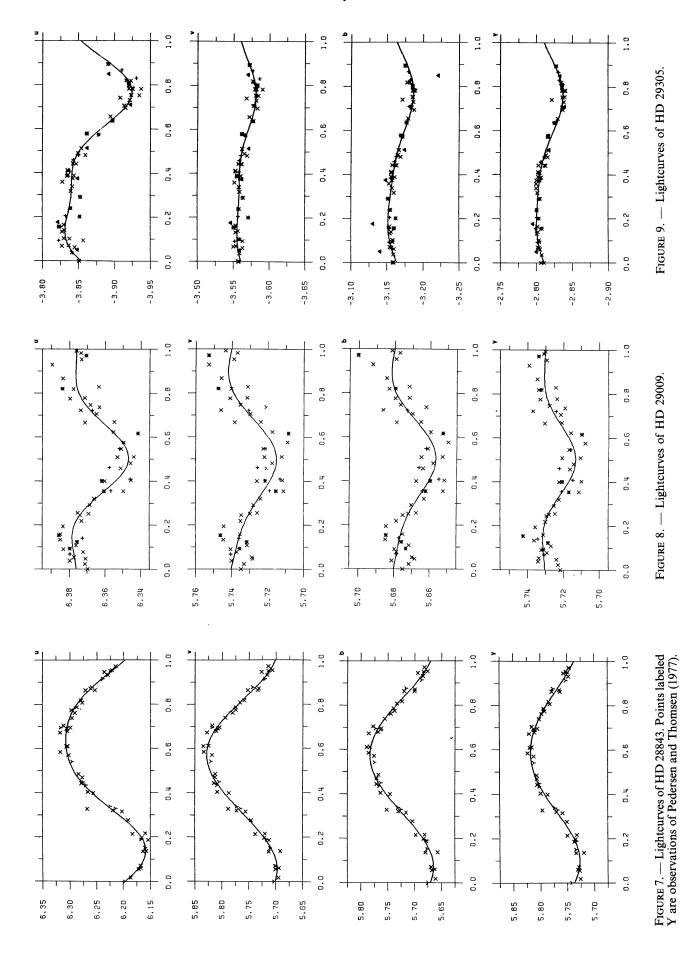
ь	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00221 \\ 0.00183 \\ 0.00132 \\ 0.00204 \end{array}$	0.00248 0.00160 0.00259 0.00233	0.00606 0.00375 0.00268 0.00245	0.00644 0.00419 0.00336 0.00428	0.00462 0.00333 0.00180 0.00252	0.00245 0.00273 0.00250 0.00293	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00614 \\ 0.00403 \\ 0.00218 \\ 0.00251 \end{array}$	0.00672 0.00572 0.00232 0.00249	0.00920 0.00570 0.00438 0.00439	0.00617 0.00452 0.00207 0.00153	0.00658 0.00464 0.00235 0.00299	0.00496 0.00320 0.00137 0.00156	0.00588 0.00373 0.00173 0.00176	0.00642 0.00355 0.00130 0.00172	0.00980 0.00776 0.00363 0.00357
\$	0.287 0.326 0.207 0.193	3.693 3.816 4.322 4.219	4.700 4.161 4.334 5.114	5.927 6.013 6.007 6.095	0.418 0.244 6.213 0.600	3.351 3.592 3.623 4.064	6.061 0.273 0.011 6.029	6.228 0.044 5.351 4.893	3.971 3.959 4.006 4.010	1.625 0.848 0.923 3.722	1,326 1,608 1,035 5,244	2.713 2.993 3.079 4.006	2.908 3.157 3.827 1.129	2.630 2.614 2.858 3.250	2.766 2.763 2.921 2.795
ϕ_1	3.372 3.336 3.265 3.269	0.390 0.208 0.282 1.136	3.139 3.546 3.185 3.236	3.686 3.669 3.595 3.443	4.312 3.758 2.997 2.706	0.131 6.021 5.875 5.368	6.206 0.454 0.430 0.831	5.521 5.784 0.698 2.410	2.432 1.788 1.756 1.820	0.164 0.388 6.053 3.846	4.239 3.671 1.576 0.862	2.469 2.742 5.564 3.820	5.617 5.252 4.713 3.537	2.387 0.295 0.004 5.613	2, 101 2,750 2,822 2,596
A_2	$\begin{array}{c} 0.00927 \\ 0.00560 \\ 0.00450 \\ 0.00414 \end{array}$	0.00485 0.00344 0.00175 0.00137	0.00217 0.00125 0.00101 0.00033	0.01292 0.01280 0.01400 0.01396	0.00294 0.00308 0.00335 0.00204	0.00879 0.00619 0.00359 0.00314	0.00544 0.00458 0.00392 0.00279	0.00419 0.00428 0.00141 0.00147	0.03441 0.01784 0.01624 0.01221	0.00331 0.02707 0.00830 0.00267	0.00652 0.00285 0.00123 0.00220	0.00922 0.00476 0.00184 0.00181	0.00924 0.00418 0.00108 0.00216	0.00803 0.00476 0.00155 0.00206	0.02539 0.01754 0.01419 0.00985
Ą	0.01799 0.01233 0.01333 0.01041	0.00170 0.00156 0.00186 0.00029	0.01926 0.00593 0.00775 0.00576	0.01272 0.00735 0.00546 0.00618	0.01456 0.00240 0.00190 0.00186	0.00960 0.00694 0.00523 0.00474	0.00315 0.00583 0.00424 0.00199	0.01114 0.00964 0.00112 0.00206	0.04062 0.02028 0.01915 0.01351	0.00825 0.03182 0.00694 0.00543	0.00779 0.00742 0.00261 0.00462	0.00485 0.00143 0.00035 0.00180	0.00283 0.00110 0.00037 0.00109	0.00118 0.00098 0.00142 0.00099	0.04711 0.02706 0.02460 0.01716
A_0	0.75899 0.81342 0.94446 1.04968	2.36047 2.10991 2.13745 2.18635	-0.86155 -0.08297 0.20931 0.35283	$\begin{array}{c} -1.89527 \\ -0.94192 \\ -0.61432 \\ -0.38944 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.57592 \\ -0.27549 \\ -0.09149 \\ 0.00209 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.06949 \\ -0.04971 \\ -0.05565 \\ -0.05606 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -0.35944 \\ -0.00657 \\ 0.40810 \\ 0.81727 \end{array}$	0.39712 0.23537 0.27759 0.31486	0.72626 1.36179 1.51072 1.57397	1.20084 1.09218 1.13352 1.29655	1.02375 0.90332 0.81115 0.78766	$\begin{array}{c} -1.75800 \\ -1.67299 \\ -1.32403 \\ -0.99799 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.75952 \\ -1.67358 \\ -1.32413 \\ -0.99772 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.75933 \\ -1.67369 \\ -1.32427 \\ -0.99826 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1.83103 \\ -0.72970 \\ -0.34512 \\ -0.19201 \end{array}$
	2767	2 > 4 >	2242	2202	2 > Q >	a v d.y	n a A	2 4 d	n » q »	2797	2 > 4 ×	2242	2 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	7 2 V V Y	2 A A A
o ₂	4025.716	4025.639	3342.487	4025.620	3342.537	3342.559	3342.578	3342.596	3342.619	4862.547	3342.639	4862.587	4862.587	4862.587	3342.662
4	9.75	0.719	2.8855	1.678	2.1912	0.33772	2.92133	18.886	2.24085	8.35	2.5265	0.724	1.27	3.40	2.31483
H	159376	164258	166469	166596	170397	177517	183806	189832	199728	208217	212385	216494	216494	216494	221006
		m. m.o	10.00.00	10 01 O ÷	***	0.44.0	m.m.o.m			-					
6	0.00303 0.00264 0.00275 0.00224	0.00523 0.00407 0.00396 0.00430	0.00465 0.00309 0.00246 0.00204	0.00375 0.00182 0.00180 0.00181	0.00484 0.00373 0.00357 0.00327	0.00380 0.00224 0.00224 0.00248	0.00466 0.00268 0.00175 0.00186	0.00420 0.00336 0.00269 0.00245	0.00358 0.00286 0.00323 0.00329	0.00497 0.00389 0.00351 0.00363	0.00574 0.00379 0.00149 0.00147	0.00635 0.00360 0.00192 0.00136	0.00465 0.00258 0.00248 0.00275	0.00523 0.00341 0.00193 0.00236	0.00469 0.00281 0.00158 0.00252
ь ф	5.847 0.00303 5.292 0.00264 5.438 0.00275 5.508 0.00224	0.105 0.00523 0.259 0.00407 0.421 0.00396 0.563 0.00430	0.343 0.00465 0.352 0.00309 0.505 0.00246 0.703 0.00204	3.795 0.00375 3.765 0.00182 3.837 0.00180 3.927 0.00161	2.295 0 2.479 0 2.582 0 2.550 0	1.573 0.179 5.576 5.575	1.735 0 2.250 0 1.830 0 1.714 0	0.528 0 0.952 0 0.699 0 1.106 0	6.193 0.00358 5.808 0.00288 5.667 0.00323 5.846 0.00329	2.467 0 4.740 0 2.192 0 1.936 0	3.039 0.00574 3.325 0.00379 3.212 0.00149 3.335 0.00147	0.204 0.00635 5.780 0.00360 5.736 0.00192 6.091 0.00136	4.850 0.00465 5.224 0.00258 4.245 0.00248 0.761 0.00275	3.837 0.00523 3.815 0.00341 3.775 0.00193 3.765 0.00236	0.032 0.00489 6.071 0.00281 6.039 0.00158 6.012 0.00252
ϕ_1 ϕ_2 σ	5.898 5.847 0 5.469 5.292 0 5.453 5.438 0 5.589 5.508 0	0.861 0.105 0 5.336 0.259 0 5.124 0.421 0 4.975 0.563 0	2.819 0.343 0 2.608 0.352 0 0.993 0.505 0 0.187 0.703 0	0.377 3.795 0 0.373 3.765 0 0.347 3.837 0 0.335 3.927 0	5.995 2.295 0 5.895 2.479 0 5.941 2.582 0 6.012 2.550 0	2.662 1.573 5.173 0.179 5.203 5.576 4.693 5.575	5.366 1.735 0 2.296 2.250 0 2.207 1.830 0 5.496 1.714 0	4.935 0.528 4.810 0.952 4.854 0.699 4.765 1.106	4.117 6.193 0 4.141 5.808 0 4.138 5.667 0 4.136 5.846 0	6.161 2.467 0 5.765 4.740 0 2.177 2.192 0 2.534 1.936 0	6.070 3.039 6.005 3.325 5.941 3.212 5.339 3.335	4.753 0.204 0 4.784 5.780 0 4.810 5.736 0 4.854 6.091 0	3.166 4.850 3.073 5.224 2.753 4.245 2.958 0.761	1.285 3.837 1.569 3.815 1.812 3.775 1.309 3.765	4.025 0.032 3.392 6.071 3.725 6.039 3.969 6.012
A_2 ϕ_1 ϕ_2 σ	898 5.847 0 469 5.292 0 453 5.438 0 589 5.508 0	861 0.105 0 336 0.259 0 124 0.421 0 975 0.563 0	819 0.343 0 608 0.352 0 993 0.505 0 187 0.703 0	377 3.795 0 373 3.765 0 347 3.837 0 335 3.927 0	995 2.295 0 895 2.479 0 941 2.582 0	.662 1.573 1.73 0.179 203 5.576 693 5.575	.366 1.735 0 .296 2.250 0 .207 1.830 0 .496 1.714 0	0.528 0 0.952 0 0.699 0 1.106 0	6.193 0 5.808 0 5.667 0 5.846 0	i 61 2.467 0 765 4.740 0 177 2.192 0 534 1.936 0	070 3.039 005 3.325 941 3.212 339 3.335	753 0.204 0 784 5.780 0 810 5.736 0 854 6.091 0	166 4.850 073 5.224 753 4.245 958 0.761	285 3.837 569 3.815 812 3.775 309 3.765	.025 0.032 .392 6.071 .725 6.039 .969 6.012
	5.898 5.847 0 5.469 5.292 0 5.453 5.438 0 5.589 5.508 0	0.861 0.105 0 5.336 0.259 0 5.124 0.421 0 4.975 0.563 0	2.819 0.343 0 2.608 0.352 0 0.993 0.505 0 0.187 0.703 0	0.377 3.795 0 0.373 3.765 0 0.347 3.837 0 0.335 3.927 0	5.995 2.295 0 5.895 2.479 0 5.941 2.582 0 6.012 2.550 0	2.662 1.573 5.173 0.179 5.203 5.576 4.693 5.575	5.366 1.735 0 2.296 2.250 0 2.207 1.830 0 5.496 1.714 0	0.02620 0.00596 4.935 0.528 0 0.01666 0.00292 4.810 0.652 0 0.02003 0.00380 4.854 0.699 0 0.01136 0.00242 4.765 1.106 0	4.117 6.193 0 4.141 5.808 0 4.138 5.667 0 4.136 5.846 0	6.161 2.467 0 5.765 4.740 0 2.177 2.192 0 2.534 1.936 0	6.070 3.039 6.005 3.325 5.941 3.212 5.339 3.335	4.753 0.204 0 4.784 5.780 0 4.810 5.736 0 4.854 6.091 0	3.166 4.850 3.073 5.224 2.753 4.245 2.958 0.761	1.285 3.837 1.569 3.815 1.812 3.775 1.309 3.765	4.025 0.032 3.392 6.071 3.725 6.039 3.969 6.012
A ₂	0.00343 5.898 5.847 0 0.00638 5.469 5.292 0 0.00693 5.453 5.438 0 0.00470 5.589 5.508 0	0.01090 0.861 0.105 0 0.00830 5.338 0.259 0 0.01050 5.124 0.421 0 0.00530 4.975 0.563 0	0.00264 0.00664 2.819 0.343 0 0.00079 0.00544 2.608 0.552 0 0.00072 0.00348 0.993 0.505 0 0.00044 0.00228 0.187 0.703 0	0.03035 0.01738 0.377 3.795 0 0.00910 0.00468 0.373 3.765 0 0.01586 0.00641 0.347 3.837 0 0.01338 0.00549 0.335 3.927 0	0.02667 0.00868 5.995 2.295 0 0.01835 0.00631 5.895 2.479 0 0.01897 0.00633 5.941 2.582 0 0.01421 0.00424 6.012 2.550 0	0.00177 2.662 1.573 0.00657 5.173 0.179 0.00116 5.203 5.576 0.00141 4.693 5.575	0.03475 5.366 1.735 0 0.00405 2.296 2.250 0 0.00934 2.207 1.830 0 0.01138 5.496 1.714 0	0.00596 4.935 0.528 0 0.00292 4.810 0.952 0 0.00380 4.854 0.699 0 0.00242 4.765 1.106 0	0.02644 0.00374 4.117 6.193 0 0.02142 0.00286 4.141 5.898 0 0.02266 0.00312 4.138 5.667 0 0.02107 0.00171 4.136 5.846 0	0.01739 0.02003 6.161 2.467 0 0.05800 0.03197 5.765 4.740 0 0.00732 0.02402 2.177 2.192 0 0.04412 0.04593 2.534 1.936 0	0.01245 0.00718 5.070 3.039 0.00591 0.00775 6.005 3.235 0.00587 0.00160 5.941 3.212 0.00548 0.00069 5.339 3.335	0.00257 4.753 0.204 0 0.00153 4.784 5.780 0 0.00105 4.810 5.736 0 0.00161 4.854 6.091 0	0.00866 0.00382 3.166 4.850 0.00647 0.00314 3.073 5.224 0.00300 0.00112 2.753 4.245 0.00168 0.00087 2.958 0.761	0.00450 0.00499 1.285 3.835 0.00163 0.00446 1.569 3.815 0.00254 0.00300 1.812 3.775 0.00084 0.00235 1.309 3.765	0.01018 0.02001 4.025 0.032 0.00966 0.01595 3.392 6.071 0.01146 0.01299 3.725 6.039 0.01079 0.00760 3.969 6.012
A_1 A_2	0.02003 0.00343 5.898 5.847 0 0.01382 0.00638 5.469 5.292 0 0.01763 0.00693 5.453 5.438 0 0.01320 0.00470 5.589 5.508 0	0.02313 0.01090 0.861 0.105 0 0.00834 0.00830 5.38 0.259 0 0.01311 0.01050 5.124 0.421 0 0.00871 0.00530 4.975 0.563 0	0.00664 2.819 0.343 0 0.00544 2.608 0.352 0 0.00348 0.993 0.505 0 0.00228 0.187 0.703 0	0.01738 0.377 3.795 0 0.00468 0.373 3.765 0 0.00641 0.347 3.837 0 0.00549 0.335 3.927 0	0.00868 5.995 2.295 0 0.00631 5.895 2.479 0 0.00533 5.941 2.582 0 0.00424 6.012 2.550 0	0.00247 0.00177 2.662 1.573 0.00436 0.00657 5.173 0.179 0.00433 0.00116 5.203 5.576 0.00143 0.00141 4.693 5.575	0.00672 0.03475 5.366 1.735 0 0.02493 0.00405 2.286 2.250 0 0.00567 0.00634 2.207 1.830 0 0.00942 0.01138 5.496 1.714 0	0.02620 0.00596 4.935 0.528 0 0.01666 0.00292 4.810 0.652 0 0.02003 0.00380 4.854 0.699 0 0.01136 0.00242 4.765 1.106 0	0.00374 4.117 6.193 0 0.00286 4.141 5.808 0 0.00312 4.138 5.667 0 0.00171 4.136 5.846 0	0.02003 6.161 2.467 0 0.03197 5.765 4.740 0 0.02402 2.177 2.192 0 0.04593 2.534 1.936 0	0.00718 5.070 3.039 0.00275 6.005 3.325 0.00160 5.941 3.212 0.00069 5.339 3.335	0.02904 0.00257 4.753 0.204 0 0.01529 0.00153 4.784 5.780 0 0.01452 0.00105 4.810 5.736 0 0.01319 0.00161 4.854 6.091 0	0.00382 3.166 4.850 0.00314 3.073 5.224 0.00112 2.753 4.245 0.00087 2.958 0.761	0.00499 1.285 3.837 0.00446 1.569 3.815 0.00300 1.812 3.775 0.00235 1.309 3.765	0.02001 4.025 0.032 0.01595 3.392 6.071 0.01299 3.725 6.039 0.00760 3.969 6.012
A_1 A_2	0.11226 0.02003 0.00343 5.898 5.847 0 0.23342 0.01382 0.00336 5.489 5.292 0 0.25162 0.01763 0.00693 5.453 5.438 0 0.32388 0.01320 0.00470 5.89 5.508 0	0.60781 0.02313 0.01090 0.861 0.105 0 0.7473 0.00834 0.00830 5.336 0.259 0 0.72071 0.01311 0.01050 5.124 0.421 0 0.78143 0.00871 0.00530 4.975 0.563 0	0.02351 0.00284 0.00644 2.819 0.343 0 0.00802 0.00079 0.00644 2.808 0.382 0 -0.03633 0.00072 0.00328 0.387 0.505 0 -0.04436 0.00044 0.00228 0.187 0.703 0	-0.36110 0.03035 0.01738 0.377 3.785 0 -0.20089 0.00910 0.00468 0.373 3.785 0 -0.29447 0.0188 0.00641 0.347 3.887 0 -0.29316 0.01338 0.00549 0.335 3.927 0	-0.65520 0.02687 0.00888 5.995 2.295 0 -0.43715 0.01835 0.00531 5.895 2.479 0 -0.43892 0.01835 0.00531 5.941 2.582 0 -0.41264 0.01421 0.00424 6.012 2.550 0	0.55095 0.00247 0.00177 2.662 1.573 0.68566 0.00438 0.00657 5.173 0.179 0.70355 0.00138 0.00116 5.203 5.575 0.81771 0.00143 0.00141 4.683 5.575	-0.10008 0.00672 0.03475 5.386 1.735 0 0.13308 0.02443 0.00405 2.296 2.256 0 0.20621 0.00667 0.00934 2.297 1.380 0 0.24860 0.00942 0.01138 5.496 1.714 0	0.13280 0.02620 0.00596 4.935 0.528 0 0.59780 0.01686 0.00592 4.810 0.552 0 0.76280 0.00592 4.854 0.699 0 0.98549 0.01136 0.00242 4.765 1.106 0	-0.74032 0.02644 0.00374 4.117 6.193 0 -0.45432 0.02246 0.0286 1414 5.898 0 -0.4306 0.02266 0.03212 4.138 5.697 0 -0.37291 0.02107 0.00171 4.136 5.846 0	-0.14455 0.01739 0.02003 8.161 2.467 0 0.33286 0.05860 0.03197 1565 4.740 0 0.26603 0.0732 0.02492 2.177 2.192 0 0.32563 0.04412 0.04693 2.534 1.936 0	674 u -0.43653 0.01245 0.00718 6.070 3.039 r 0.13894 0.0651 0.00517 6.005 3.325 y 0.37152 0.00687 0.00160 6.91 3.215 y 0.53659 0.00684 0.00069 6.336 3.335	-0.12995 0.02904 0.00257 4.753 0.294 0 0.29973 0.01559 0.00153 4.784 5.780 0 0.44178 0.01452 0.00106 4.810 6.738 0 0.51899 0.01319 0.00101 4.854 6.091 0	-1.51112 0.00866 0.00382 3.166 4.850 -1.24870 0.00647 0.00314 3.073 5.224 -0.89852 0.00300 0.00112 2.753 4.245 -0.60330 0.00168 0.00067 2.958 0.761	-1.50961 0.00450 0.00499 1.285 3.837 -1.24835 0.00163 0.00446 1.559 3.815 -0.6883 0.00254 0.00300 1812 3.775 -0.60325 0.00084 0.00235 1.300 3.765	-1.66527 0.01018 0.02001 4.025 0.032 -1.10128 0.00966 0.011565 3.392 6.071 -0.94400 0.01146 0.01289 3.726 6.039 -0.87405 0.01079 0.00760 3.969 6.012
A ₀ A ₁ A ₂	u 0.11226 0.02003 0.00343 5.898 5.847 0 v 0.23342 0.01382 0.00356 5.469 5.292 0 b 0.55162 0.01763 0.00693 5.463 5.438 0 y 0.32388 0.01370 0.00470 5.589 5.508 0	523 u 0.60781 0.02313 0.01090 0.861 0.105 0 v 0.74473 0.00834 0.00830 5.336 0.256 0 b 0.72071 0.01311 0.01050 5.124 0.421 0 y 0.78143 0.00871 0.00530 4.975 0.563 0	538 u 0.02351 0.00284 0.00644 2.819 0.343 0 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00644 0.00548 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000000	928 u -0.36110 0.03035 0.01738 0.377 3.795 0 v -0.30089 0.009910 0.00468 0.373 3.755 0 b -0.29427 0.01886 0.00641 0.347 3.827 0 y -0.26316 0.01388 0.00649 0.335 3.927 0	667 u -0.65520 0.02667 0.00868 5.995 2.295 0 v -0.43715 0.01835 0.00531 5.895 2.479 0 b -0.4392 0.01887 0.00533 5.941 2.582 0 y -0.41264 0.01421 0.00424 6.012 2.550 0	697 u 0.56095 0.00247 0.00177 2.662 1.573 v 0.68666 0.00438 0.00657 5.173 0.179 b 0.70365 0.00433 0.00116 5.203 5.575 y 0.81771 0.00143 0.00141 4.683 5.575	u -0.10098 0.00672 0.03475 5.386 1.735 0 v 0.13308 0.02443 0.0405 2.986 2.250 0 b 0.20621 0.00657 0.00934 2.207 1.330 0 y 0.24860 0.00642 0.01138 5.496 1.714 0	0.630 u 0.13280 0.02620 0.00566 4.935 0.528 0 0.05780 0.01666 0.00522 1.810 0.055 0.05 0.00580 4.814 0.055 0.05 0.00580 4.814 0.699 0 y 0.98549 0.01136 0.00242 4.765 1.106 0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	665 u -0.14455 0.01739 0.02003 6.161 2.467 0 v 0.33286 0.05860 0.03197 1565 4.740 0 b 0.36603 0.00732 0.02402 2.177 2.192 0 y 0.32563 0.04412 0.04693 2.534 1.936 0	u -0.43853 0.01245 0.00718 6.070 3.039 v 0.12284 0.00591 6.0057 3.235 b 0.37152 0.00587 0.00169 5.91 3.235 y 0.53059 0.00687 0.00169 5.341 3.212 y 0.53059 0.00058 0.00069 5.339 3.335	594 u -0.12995 0.02904 0.00257 4.753 0.294 0 v 0.29973 0.01559 0.00153 4.784 5.780 0 b 0.44178 0.01452 0.00106 4.810 6.738 0 y 0.51899 0.01319 0.00101 4.854 6.091 0	657 u -1.51112 0.00866 0.00382 3.166 4.850 v -124870 0.00647 0.00314 3.073 5.224 b -0.88852 0.00300 0.00112 2.753 4.245 y -0.60330 0.00188 0.00087 2.968 0.761	657 v -1.50961 0.00450 0.00499 1.285 3.837 v -1.24835 0.00163 0.00446 1.569 3.815 b -0.6883 0.00254 0.00300 1812 3.775 y -0.60325 0.00084 0.00235 1.300 3.765	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$



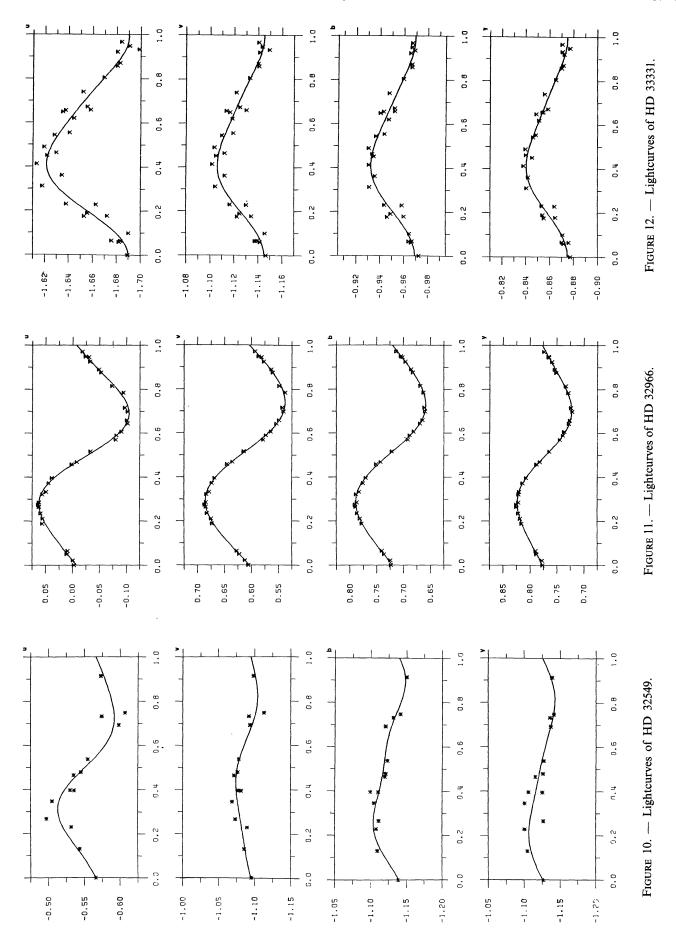
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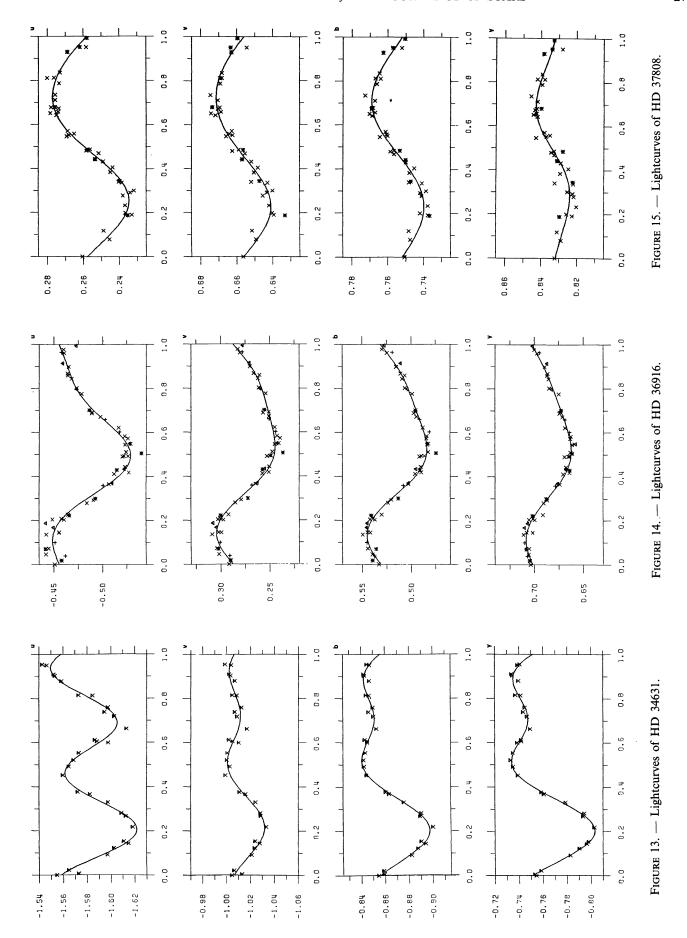
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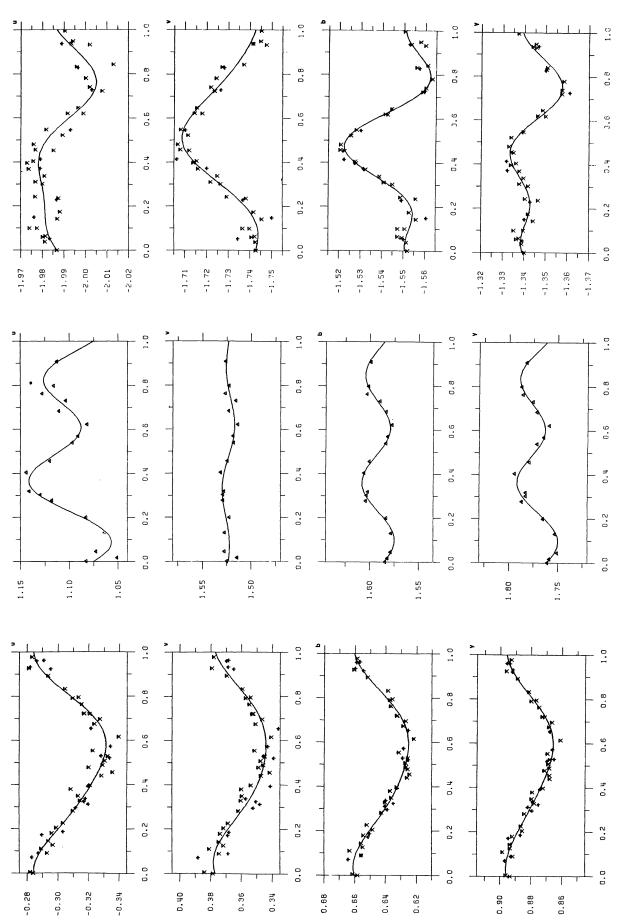


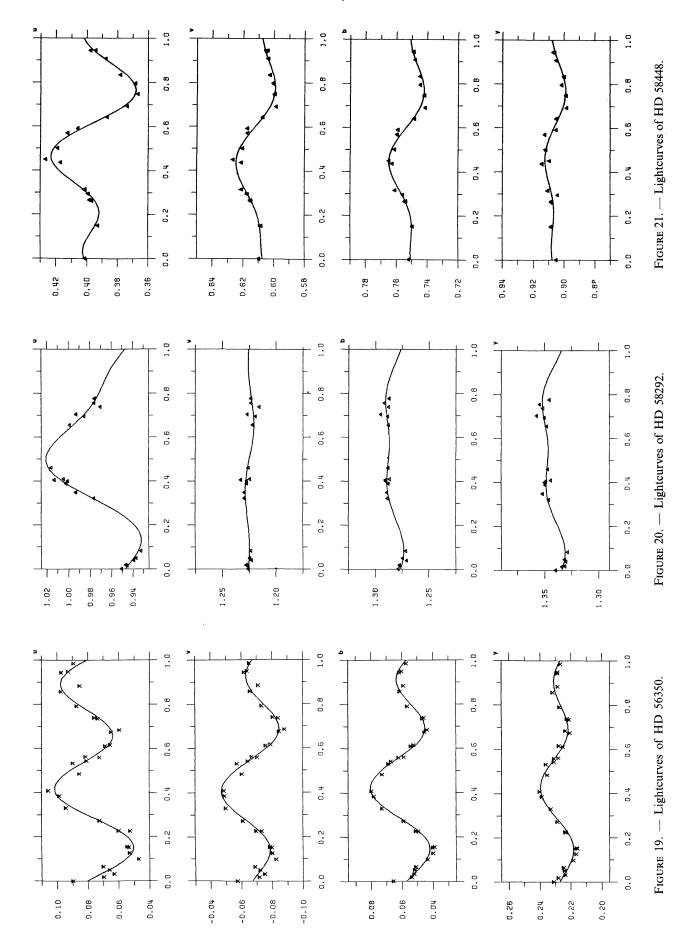
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FIGURE 18. — Lightcurves of HD 54118. Arrows label observations of the ESO Long Term Photometric Programme.

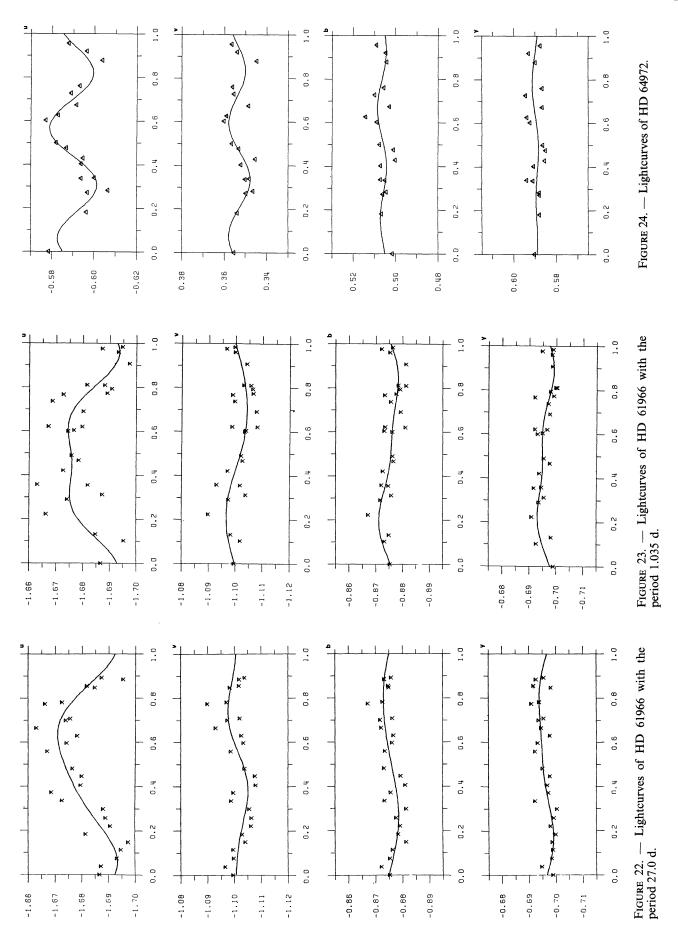
FIGURE 17. — Lightcurves of HD 45530.

FIGURE 16. — Lightcurves of HD 41089. Arrows label observations of the ESO Long Term Photometric Programme.



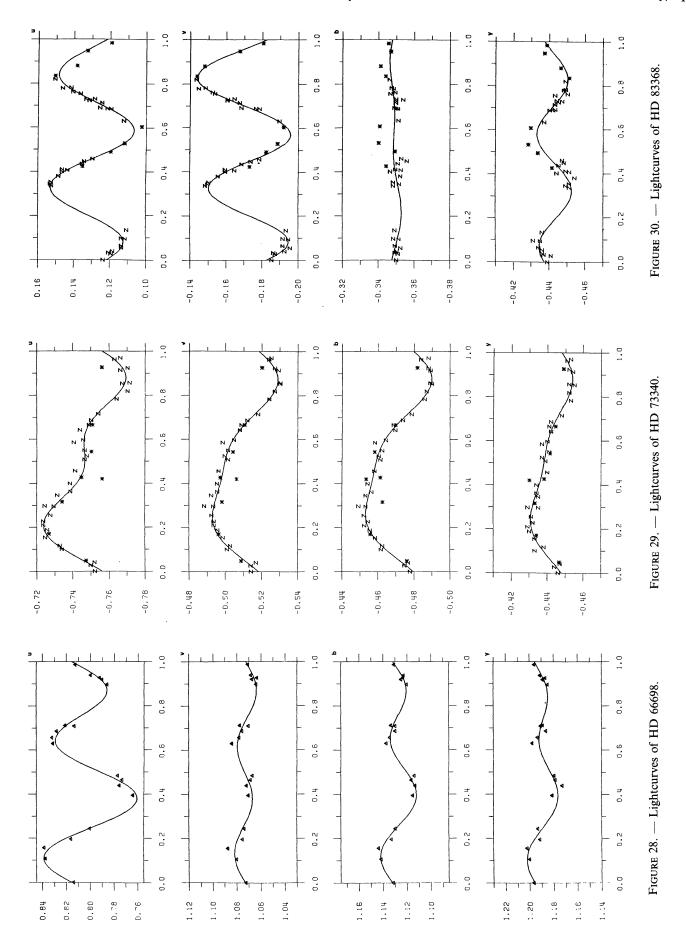


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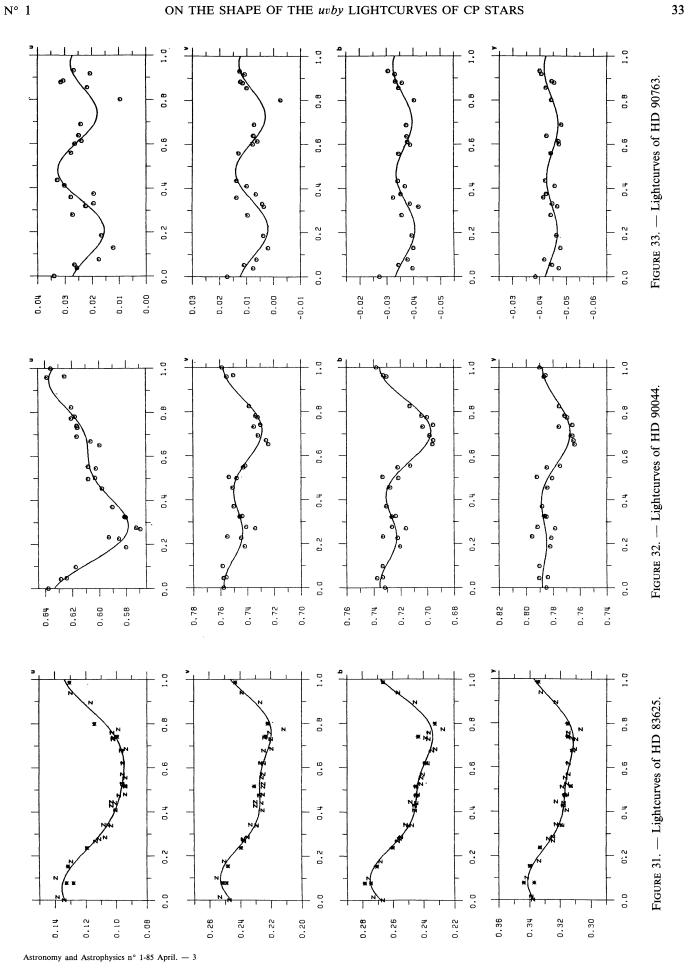


N° 1

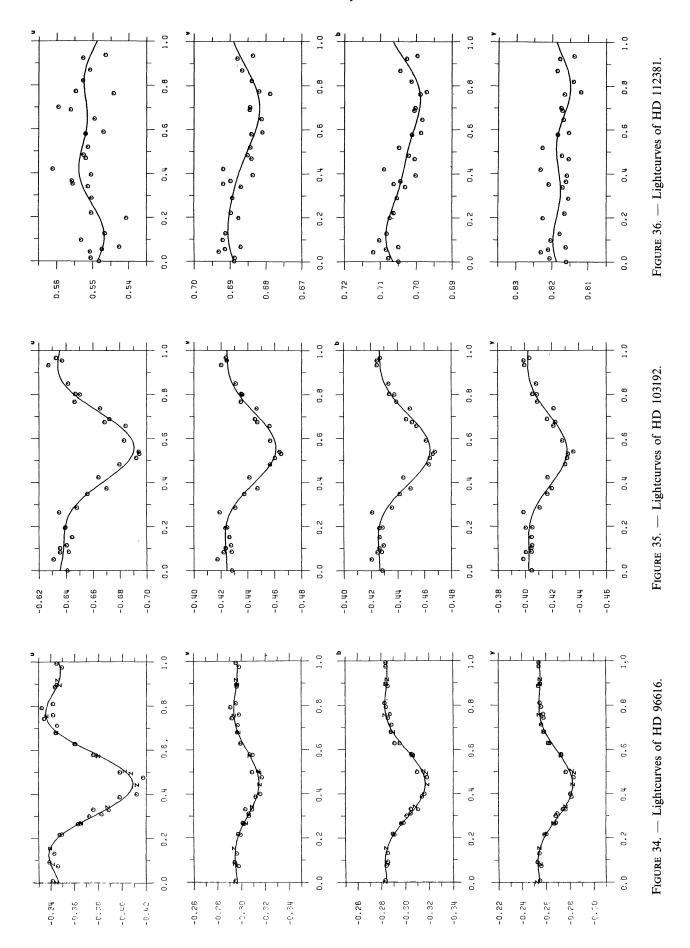
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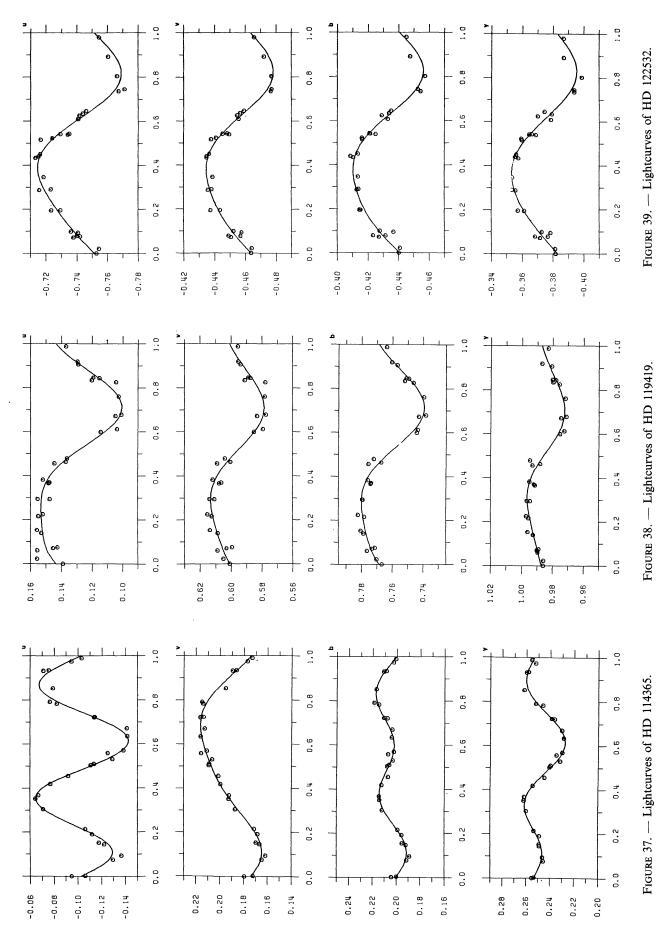
 ${\small \circledcirc European\ Southern\ Observatory\ \bullet\ Provided\ by\ the\ NASA\ Astrophysics\ Data\ System}$



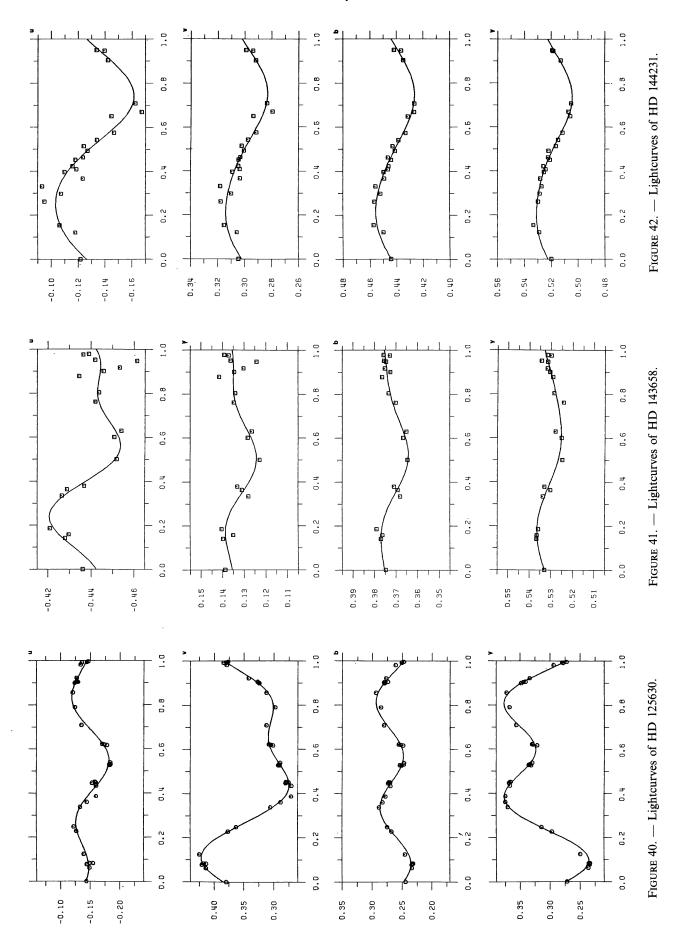
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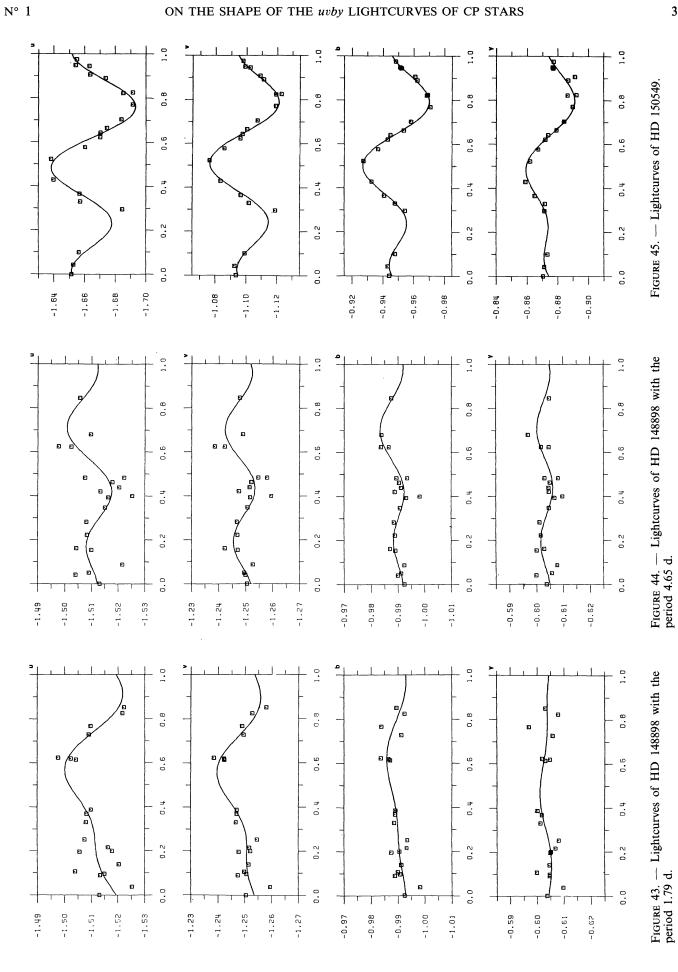
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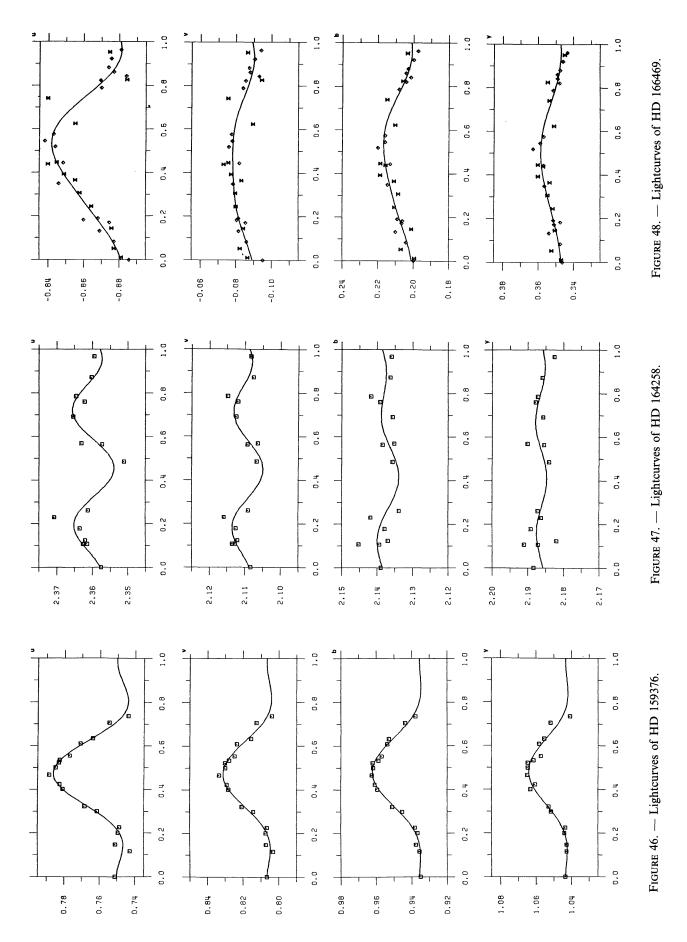
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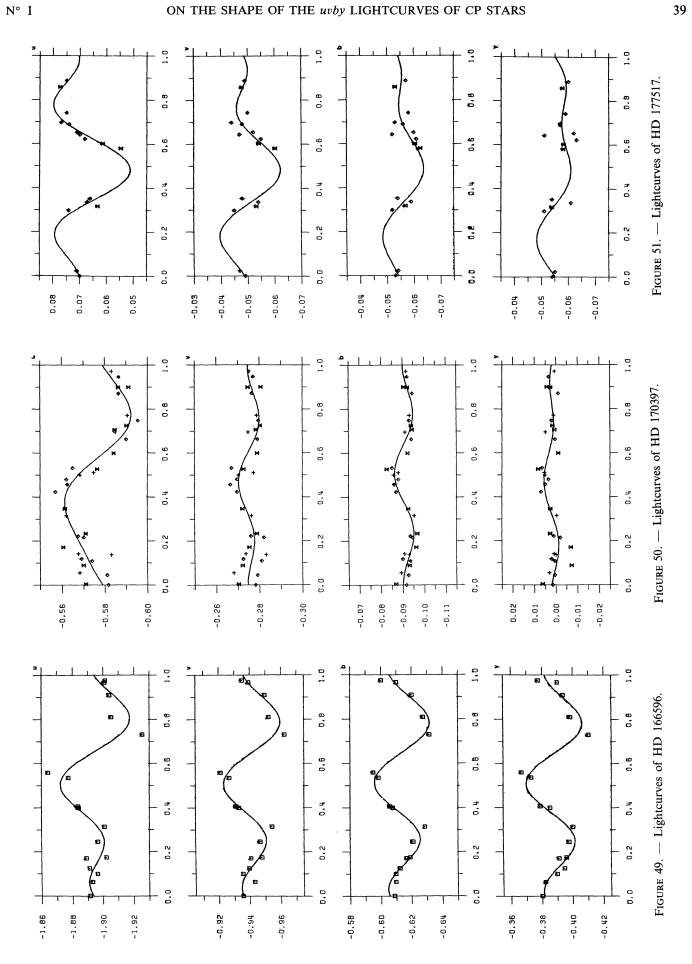
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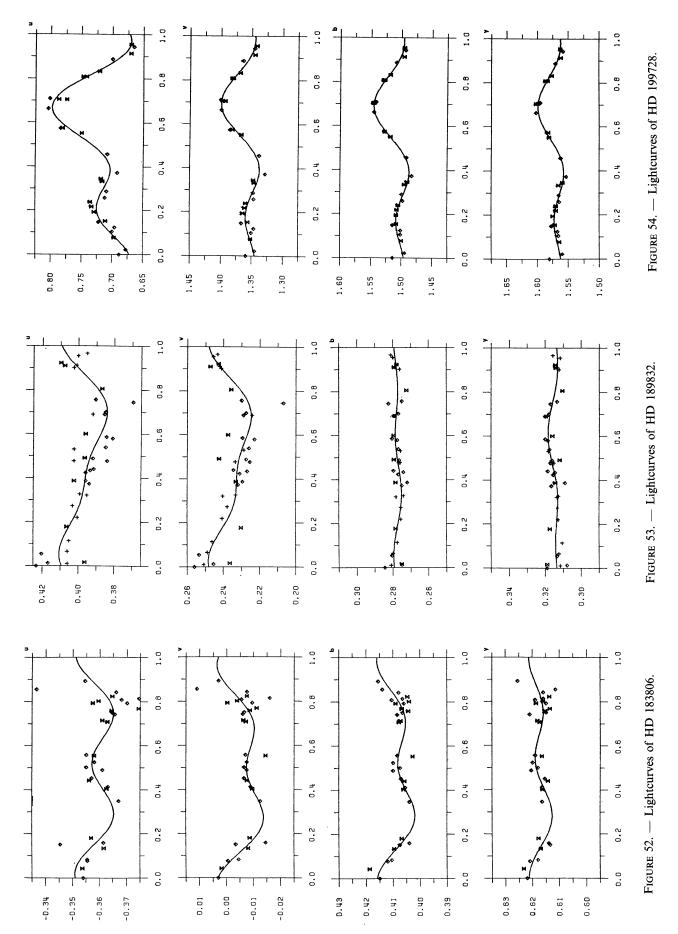
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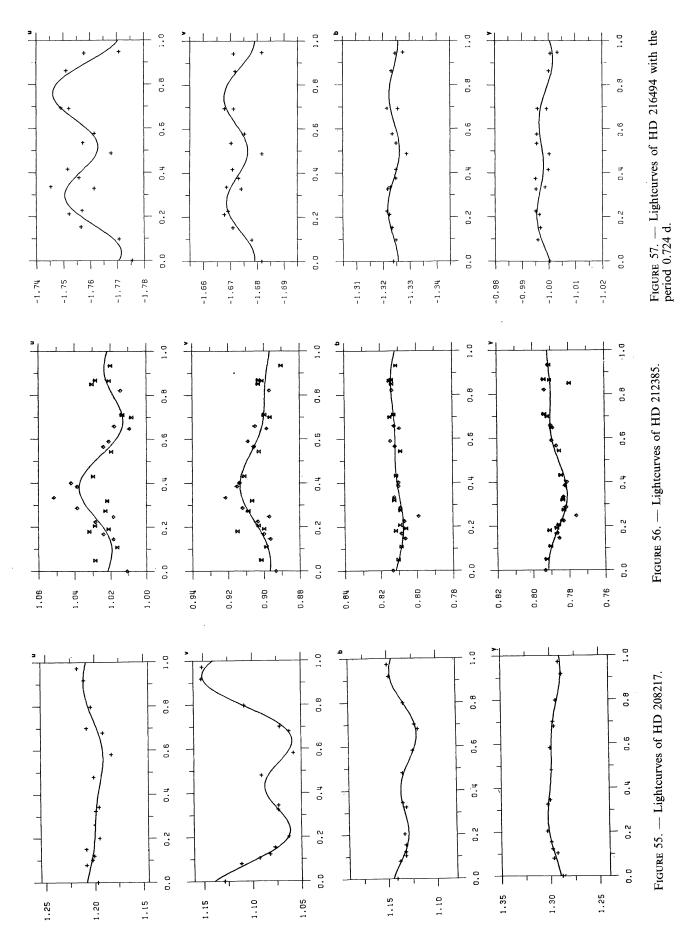


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