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# A new Software Driven external Sensor System for Industrial Robots

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#### Abstract

For decades, laser tracker and working station have been the state of the art to measure externally the position disturbances in robotic systems. High system costs limit their usage for control systems in common production machines. We present details for an alternative software-driven approach. Hereby, we combine a new self-referencing, high-precision photogrammetry sensor system with a software system for camera placement layout and trajectory optimization. Furthermore, we outline the integration in a closed loop control system and corresponding strategies.

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## 1. Introduction

1.1. Scope of this Paper

#### 2. Process Perception

- 2.1. Optimized Perception
- 2.2. Metrological Error Estimate

#### 3. Process Perception

- 3.1. Optimized Perception
- 3.2. Metrological Error Estimate

#### 4. Process Strategies

- 4.1. Kinematic Optimization
- 4.2. Camera Placement
- 4.3. Trajectory Generation

#### 5. Outlook

#### 6. Main Text

paragraphs continue from here and are only separated by headings, subheadings, images and formulae. The section headings are arranged by numbers, bold and 10 pt. Here follows further instructions for authors.

#### Nomenclature

- A radius of
- B position of
- C further nomenclature continues down the page inside the text box

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$$X_{r} = \dot{Q}_{rad}^{"} / (\dot{Q}_{rad}^{"} + \dot{Q}_{conv}^{"})$$

$$\rho = \frac{\vec{E}}{J_{c}(T = \text{const.}) \cdot \left(P \cdot \left(\frac{\vec{E}}{E_{c}}\right)^{m} + (1 - P)\right)}$$
(1)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Footnote text.





Fig. 1. (a) first picture; (b) second picture.

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#### References

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