

<u>Lecture 9. Feedforward Neural</u> <u>Networks, Back Propagation, and</u>

<u>Course</u> > <u>Unit 3 Neural networks (2.5 weeks)</u> > <u>Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD)</u> 3. Training Models with 1 Hidden Layer

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# 3. Training Models with 1 Hidden Layer

**Video note:** In the video below at 0:38, Prof Jaakkola mispoke and said "on the left," but you should look at the plot "on the **right**".

Training Models with 1 Hidden Layer, Overcapacity, and Convergence Guarantees



#### Video

Download video file

## **Transcripts**

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## SGD Convergence guarantees

1/1 point (graded)

Which of the following option(s) is/are true about training neural networks? (Choose all that apply.)

- For multi-layer neural networks, stochastic gradient descent (SGD) is guaranteed to reach global optimum
- ✓ For multi-layer neural networks, stochastic gradient descent (SGD) is not guaranteed to reach a global optimum
- Larger models tend to be harder to learn because their units need to be adjusted so that each one of them can individually solve the task
- Larger models tend to be easier to learn because their units need to be adjusted so that they are, collectively sufficient to solve the task
- Initialization plays no or very little role in finding a good solution during training of neural networks



#### **Solution:**

- For multi-layer neural networks the loss function is no longer convex and any stochastic gradient descent (SGD) method is not guaranteed to reach global optimum
- Larger models tend to be easier to learn because their units need to be adjusted so that they are, collectively sufficient to solve the task

3. Training Models with 1 Hidden Layer | Lecture ... https://courses.edx.org/courses/course-v1:MITx+... You have used 1 of 2 attempts Submit **1** Answers are displayed within the problem Discussion **Hide Discussion** Topic: Unit 3 Neural networks (2.5 weeks):Lecture 9. Feedforward Neural Networks, Back Propagation, and Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD) / 3. Training Models with 1 Hidden Layer Add a Post Show all posts by recent activity offset parameter 1 Why is it that we randomise the choice of offset parameter the redundant part that was appe...

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