

#### Welcome to

## 5. Hybrid Policies

## KEA Kompetence Computer Systems Security 2019

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Slides are available as PDF, kramse@Github 5-hybrid-policies.tex in the repo security-courses

### Plan for today



#### Subjects

- Chinese Wall model Confidentiality and Integrity
- Medical records security policy
- Role-based Access Control (RBAC)
- Side Channels and Deducibility
- Memory errors and Row hammer

#### Exercises

Find example medical security policies

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### Reading Summary



Bishop chapter 8: Hybrid Policies

Bishop chapter 9: Noninterference and Policy Composition

Browse: Using Memory Errors to Attack a Virtual Machine paper

An Experimental Study of DRAM Disturbance Errors

Exploiting the DRAM rowhammer bug to gain kernel privileges

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Row\_hammer

## Chinese Wall model - Confidentiality and Integrity



# Medical records security policy



## Role-based Access Control (RBAC)



# Side Channels and Deducibility



## Memory errors and Row hammer



Flipping Bits in Memory Without Accessing Them: An Experimental Study of DRAM Disturbance Errors Yoongu Kim, Ross Daly, Jeremie Kim, Chris Fallin, Ji Hye Lee, Donghyuk Lee, Chris Wilkerson, Konrad Lai, Onur Mutlu http://users.ece.cmu.edu/~yoonguk/papers/kim-isca14.pdf

Exploiting the DRAM rowhammer bug to gain kernel privileges Project Zero blog, Posted by Mark Seaborn, sand-box builder and breaker, with contributions by Thomas Dullien, reverse engineer https://googleprojectzero.blogspot.com/2015/03/exploiting-dram-rowhammer-bug-to-gain.html

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Row\_hammer

### Exercise





Now lets do the exercise

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which is number ?? in the exercise PDF.

#### For Next Time





Think about the subjects from this time, write down questions
Check the plan for chapters to read in the books
Most days have less than 100 pages, but some days may have more!
Visit web sites and download papers if needed
Retry the exercises to get more confident using the tools