## Practice quiz on the Cartesian Plane

TOTAL POINTS 5

1. Which of the following points in the Cartesian Plane is on the y-axis?

1/1 point

- $\bigcirc$  (5,0)
- $\bigcirc (-5,0)$
- $\bigcirc$  (1,1)

✓ Correct

The y-axis is defined to be all points in the Cartesian plane with zero as x-coordinate. The point (0,-5) meets that requirement.

2. Find the distance between the points A=(2,2) and C=(3,3):

1/1 point

- O 2
- $\bigcirc$  0
- $\odot$   $\sqrt{2}$
- $\bigcirc$  1

✓ Correc

Recall that the distance between points (a,b) and (c,d) is  $\sqrt{(c-a)^2+(d-b)^2}$ .

In this case (a,b)=(2,2) and (c,d)=(3,3), so the distance is  $\sqrt{(3-2)^2+(3-2)^2}=\sqrt{2}$ .

3. Find the point-slope form of the equation of the line that goes between A=(1,1) and B=(5,3):

1/1 point

- $\bigcirc y = \frac{1}{2}x$
- $\bigcirc \ y-3=rac{1}{2}\left( x-1
  ight)$
- $\bigcirc y-1=\frac{1}{2}\left( x-5\right)$

✓ Correc

The point-slope form for the equation of a line with slope m that goes through the point  $(x_0,y_0)$  is  $y-y_0=m(x-x_0)$ 

In this case, the slope  $m=rac{3-1}{5-1}=rac{1}{2}$ 

We can choose either A or B for the point on the line, but in neither case do we get this chosen answer.

4. Which of the following points is on the line with equation:

1/1 point

$$y - 1 = 2(x - 2)$$
?

- $\bigcirc$  (2,1)
- (3, 2)
- $\bigcirc$  (0,0)
- $\bigcirc$  (2,3)

✓ Corre

If we plug in 1 for y and 2 for x in the equation of the line, we make a true statement, 0 = 0, so this point lies on the line.

5. Suppose that a line  $\ell$  has slope 2 and goes through the point (-1,0). What is the y-intercept of  $\ell$ ?

1/1 point

- 2
- O 0
- O -1
- O 1



Recall that the y-intercept of  $\ell$  is the y-coordinate of where  $\ell$  hits the y-axis.

Since  $(-1,0)\in\ell$ , the point on  $\ell$  with x=0 is obtained by running one unit from (-1,0) while rising two units.

This gives y=2 as the y-intercept.