

Chemistry 11

Worksheet on Significant Digits

Determine the number of significant digits in each of the following:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) 5.432 g 4 | 2) 40.319 g 5 |
| 3) 146 cm ³ 3 | 4) 3.284 cm 4 |
| 5) 0.189 kg 3 | 6) 429.3 g 4 |
| 7) 2 873.0 cm ³ 5 | 8) 99.9 mL 3 |
| 9) 0.000 235 g 3 | 10) 144 L 3 |
| 11) 2500 cm 2 | 12) 2 500.0 g 5 |
| 13) 1.04 x 10 ¹⁴ g 3 | 14) 3.58 x 10 ⁻⁹ m 3 |
| 15) 48.571 93 m ³ 7 | 16) 0.002 300 mg 4 |
| 17) 300 000 240. km 9 | 18) 450 003.400 L 9 |
| 19) 7.500 mg 4 | 20) 1.000 g 4 |
| 21) 3.92 x 10 ⁻³ g 3 | 22) 1 003 L 4 |

Add or subtract the following as indicated, remembering the rules for significant digits.

- 23) 12 cm + 0.031 cm + 7.969 cm = 20 cm
- 24) 3.419 g + 3.912 g + 7.0518 g + 0.000 13 g = 14.383 g
- 25) 0.085 cm + 0.062 cm + 0.14 cm = 0.29 cm
- 26) 143.0 cm + 289.25 cm + 7.051 8 cm = 439.3 cm
- 27) 30.5 g + 16.82 g + 41.07 g + 85.219 g = 173.6 g
- 28) 29.49 cm + 83.46 cm + 107.05 cm + 26.617 cm = 246.62 cm
- 29) 0.065 3 g + 0.08538 g + 0.076 54 g + 0.043 2 g = 0.2704 g
- 30) 63.489 mL + 126.1 mL + 68.85 mL + 12.05 mL = 270.5 mL
- 31) 41.025 cm - 23.28 cm = 17.74
- 32) 289 g - 43.7 g = 245 g
- 33) 145.63 mL - 28.9 mL = 116.7 mL
- 34) 62.47 g - 39.9 g = 22.6 g
- 35) 40.008 mL - 29.094 1 mL = 10.914 mL

Multiply or divide as directed, rounding off to the proper number of significant digits. Remember to include the proper unit of the answer.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 36) 2.89 cm x 4.01 cm = 11.6 cm ² | 37) 17.3 cm x 6.2 cm = 1.1 x 10 ² cm ² |
| 38) 3.08 m x 1.2 m = 3.7 m ² | 39) 5.00 mm x 7.321 6 mm = 36.6 mm ² |
| 40) 20.8 dm x 123.1 dm = 2560 dm ² | 41) 5 cm x 5 cm = 2 x 10 cm ² |
| 42) 5.0 cm x 5 cm = 2 x 10 cm ² | 43) 5.0 cm x 5.0 cm = 20 cm ² or 2.0 x 10 cm ² |
| 44) 4.218 cm x 6.5 cm = 27 cm ² | 45) 150.0 m x 4.00 m = 600. m ² |
| 46) 282.2 km x 3.0 km = 8.5 x 10 ² km ² | 47) 8.071 cm ² ÷ 4.216 cm = 1.914 cm |
| 48) 109.375 8 m ² ÷ 5.813 m = 18.82 m | 49) 24 789.4 km ² ÷ 43.5 km = 0.570 km |
| 50) 6.058 mm ² ÷ 0.85 mm = 7.1 mm | 51) 4.819 cm ² ÷ 9.852 cm = 0.4891 cm |
| 52) 139.482 m ² ÷ 68.75 m = 2.029 m | 53) 4.23 m ² ÷ 18.941 m = 0.223 m |

54) 0.057 mL x $\frac{760 \text{ mm}}{740 \text{ mm}}$ x $\frac{273 \text{ K}}{250 \text{ K}}$ = 0.064 mL

55) 142.0 mL x $\frac{745 \text{ mm}}{785 \text{ mm}}$ x $\frac{300.0 \text{ K}}{295 \text{ K}}$ = 137 mL

56) 51.3 x $\frac{44.962 \text{ amu}}{115.874 \text{ amu}}$ = 19.9