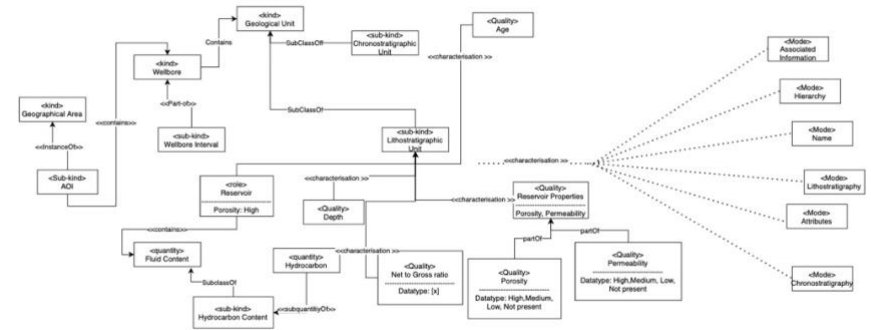
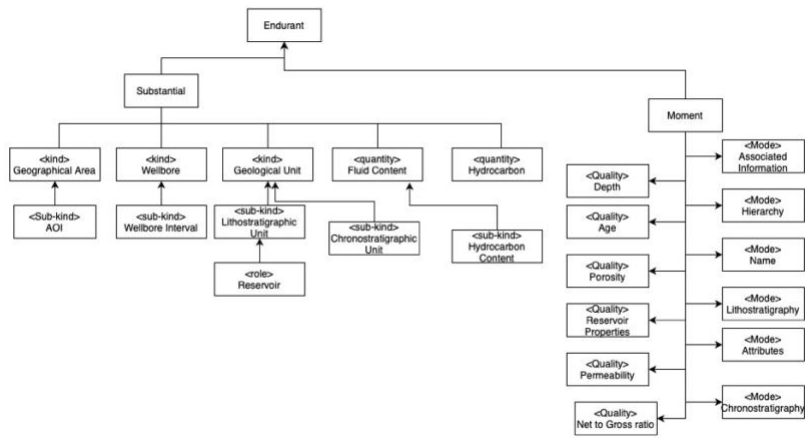


Domain of modeling is the Ontology based data access for Subsurface. Conceptualization needed for such application is based on two things. First, the available G&G data, Geological domain knowledge. The overall scope is limited by some complex end user queries. Following is an example text form a couple of queries.

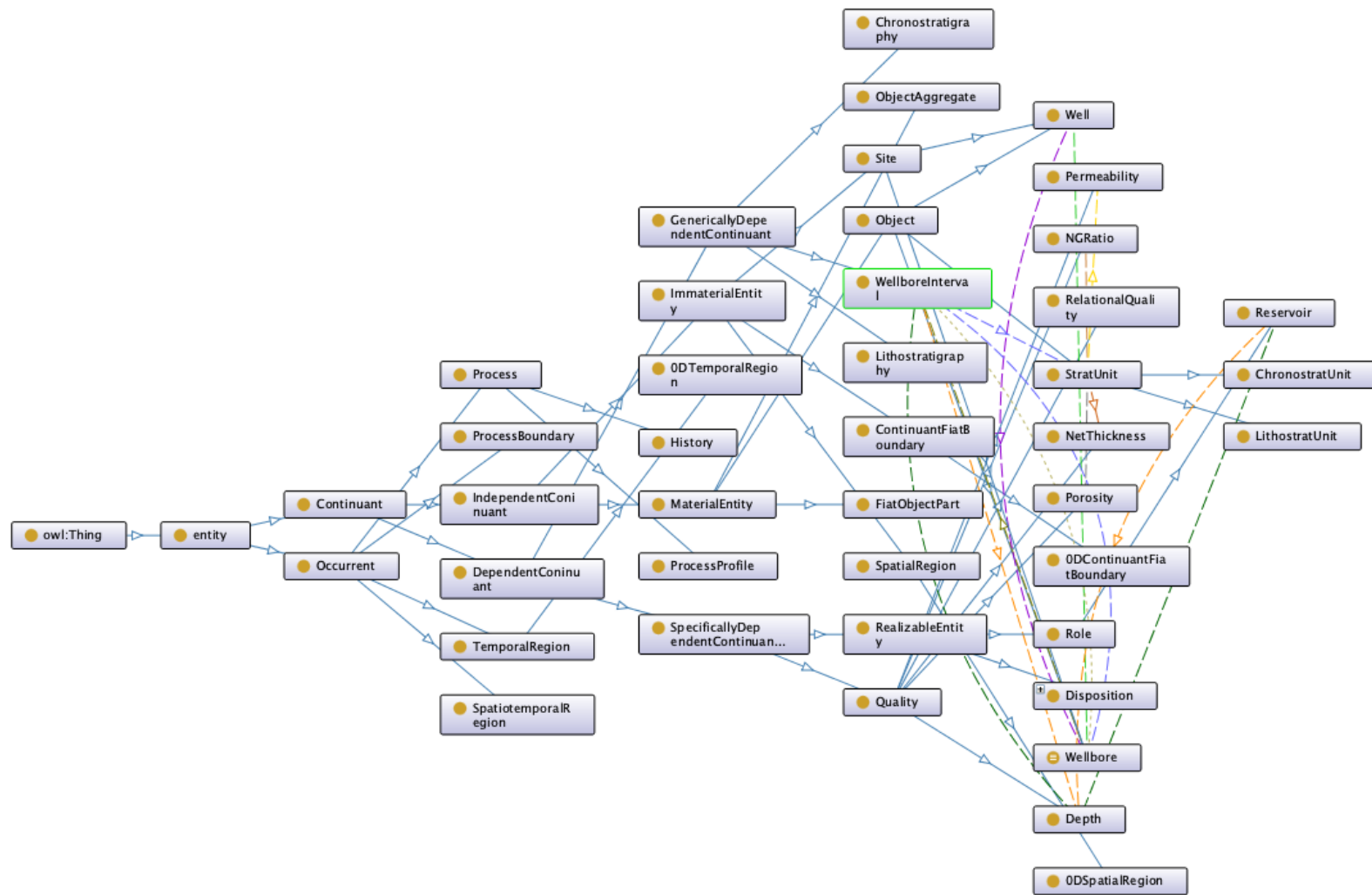
- In my area of interest (AOI) return the wellbores that penetrates chronostrat unit <C1> and return information about the lithostratigraphy and the hydrocarbon content (saturated and moveable + shows) in the wellbore interval that penetrates the <C1> unit. Also return information about other wellbore intervals with hydrocarbon content (saturated and moveable + shows) in the wellbores with hydrocarbon in <C1>.
- Return the wellbores that do not penetrate chronostrat unit <C1> and give information about why they do not. Possible outcomes of why not: Not drilled far enough, eroded, not deposited, missing due to faulting
- In my AOI, return wellbores with reservoir
- If there is reservoir, then give associated information (overlapping 3d line intervals with attributes + 3d points with attributes)
- Chronostratigraphy (wellbore interval with name, hierarchy, top and base age, top and base depth (MD RKB, TVD MSL,...). Lithostratigraphy (wellbore interval with name, hierarchy, top and base depth (MD RKB, TVD MSL,...). Hydrocarbon content (saturated and moveable, residual, shows). Reservoir properties: Porosity, permeability, Net to Gross ratio, Net thickness (MD), Net thickness (TVD)

Based on UFO

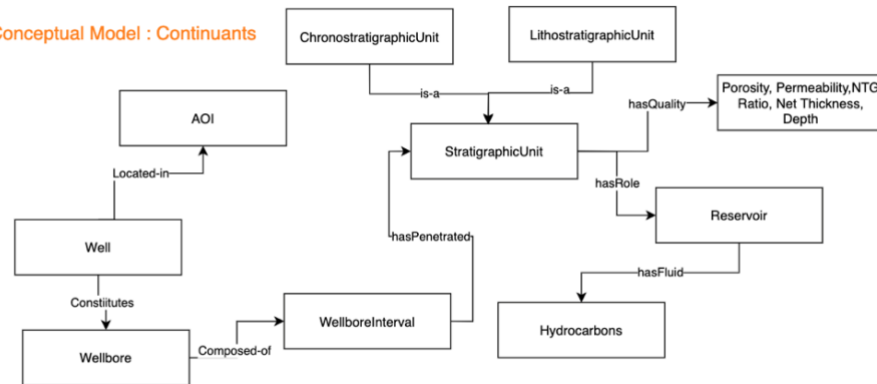
Concept	Supply identity(O)	Carry identity (I)	Rigid (R)	Unity	Relacional Dependence (DR)	Existential Dependence (DE1)	Existential Dependence DE2	Meta-type
AOI	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Sub-Kind
Wellbore	O+	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1-	ED2-	Kind
Chronostratigraphic Unit	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1-	ED2-	Sub-Kind
Lithostratigraphic Unit	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1-	ED2-	Sub-Kind
Hydrocarbon	O+	I+	R+	U-	DR-	ED1-	ED2-	Quantity
Fluid Content	O+	I+	R+	U-	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Kind
Wellbore Interval	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Sub-Kind
Hydrocarbon Content	O-	I+	R+	U-	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Sub-Kind
Reservoir	O-	I+	R~	U-	DR+	ED1-	ED2-	Role
Associated information	O-	I-	R~	U-	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode
Attributes	O-	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode
Geological Unit) Age	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Depth	O-	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Hierarchy	O-	I+	R+	U-	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode
(Geological Unit) Name	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode
(Geological Unit) Reservoir properties	O-	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Porosity	O+	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Permeability	O+	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Net to Gross Ratio	O+	I-	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Quality
(Geological Unit) Lithostratigraphy	O-	I+	R~	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode
(Geological Unit) Chronostratigraphic	O-	I+	R+	U+	DR-	ED1+	ED2-	Mode



Based on BFO



Conceptual Model : Continuants



Conceptual Model : Occurrents (one Example)

