MASTER AuthLib Questionnaire – Final Version

15 September 2024

This survey is part of the Horizon Europe-funded research project AuthLIB, in which we aim to learn about the views of the public on democracy and political actors in Europe. No prior knowledge is required to participate in the survey. Participation in the survey is voluntary. The data collected will only be used for academic research and the anonymity of the responses will be guaranteed. To protect your privacy, we will not identify your data with your name or any other element that can be connected to your identity. If you accept this, please click on "next" to start the survey.

Please be aware that you are free to stop at any later moment. It will take you about 25 minutes to answer the questions.

Please do not hesitate to reach out if you have any questions about the content of the survey: authlib@pbs.pl.

M1. What is your gender?

1. Female
2. Male
3. Other
4. Prefer not to say

M2. In what month and year were you born?

M2_1. Year 1900-2008

M2_2. Month Jan-Dec

M3. In which region do you live?

Country specific codes

M3e Where do you live?

1. Rural area or village
2. Small or middle-sized town
3. Suburbs of large town or city
4. Large town or city

M3f. Mark the size of the place you live in (All countries but Austria)

1. Village
2. City up to 20,000 residents
3. City from 20,001 to 50,000 residents
4. City from 50,001 to 100,000 residents
5. City from 100,001 to 200,000 residents
6. City from 200,001 to 500,000 residents
7. City above 500,000 residents

M3f_AT. **Mark the size of the place you live in (Austria)**

1. Bis 2.500 Einwohner
2. 2.501 bis 5.000 Einwohner
3. 5.001 bis 10.000 Einwohner
4. 10.001 bis 20.000 Einwohner
5. 20.001 bis 100.000 Einwohner
6. 100.001 bis 300.000 Einwohner
7. Über 1 Million Einwohner

M4. What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

1. ISCED 0 = Early childhood education
2. ISCED 1 = Primary Education
3. ISCED 2 = Lower secondary education
4. ISCED 3 = Upper secondary education
5. ISCED 4 = Post-secondary non-Tertiary Education
6. ISCED 5 = Short-cycle tertiary education
7. ISCED 6 = Bachelor's degree or equivalent tertiary education level
8. ISCED 7 = Master's degree or equivalent tertiary education level
9. ISCED 8 = Doctoral degree or equivalent tertiary education level

P1. [ESS 10 B1] How interested would you say you are in politics?

1. Very interested
2. Quite interested
3. Hardly interested
4. Not at all interested
   99. I don't know / Hard to say

P2. [ESS 10; original from 'g' on] **How important do you think it is for democracy in general…**
{Randomized order}

P2_01. …that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums? [D17]

P2_02. …that the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite? [D22]

P2_03. …that the will of the people cannot be stopped? [D23]

P2_04. …that the media are free to criticise the government? [D15]

P2_05. …that the rights of minorities are protected? [D16]

P2_06. …that the courts treat everyone the same? [D18]

P2_07. (1) …that individuals who advocate for a ban on abortion are allowed to protest in front of the parliament? (P2_71) / (2) …that individuals who advocate for an abortion even at a late stage of pregnancy are allowed to protest in front of the parliament. (P2_72) [Randomly selected half of the sample sees (1) and the other half sees (2)]

P2_08. …that politically uninformed citizens have the right to vote, even if this has an impact on the quality of decisions made?

P2_09. …that religious minorities are allowed to display their religious symbols public spaces?

P2_10....that people obey their rulers?

P2_11....that religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws?

0 = Not at all important for democracy in general

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

10 = Extremely important for democracy in general

99. I don't know / Hard to say

P3. [ESS 10 B37a] **How acceptable for you would it be for the [Country] to have a strong leader who is above the law?**

     0=Not at all acceptable
     1
     2
     3
     4
     5
     6
     7
     8
     9
     10=Completely acceptable
          99. I don't know / Hard to say

P4. Listed below are a number of statements. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of them? {Randomized order}

P4_01. Obedience and respect for authority are the most important virtues children should learn [ESS 10 B38]

P4_02. People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days [ESS 5 D33]

P4_03. Women should be prepared to cut down on paid work for the sake of the family [ESS 5 G4]

P4_04. Same-sex marriages should be prohibited by law [EES 09 Q58]

P4_05. Women should be free to decide on matters of abortion [EES 09 Q60]

P4_06. Teaching teenagers about tolerance towards transgender and homosexual minorities in schools can cause harm

P4_07. These days you cannot even say what you think about immigrants, women or gays without being called prejudiced

P4_08. Those who don't believe in God are not suitable for governing this country

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree
    99. I don't know / Hard to say

P5. [WVS 7] **Different groups of people will be listed below. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbours?** {Randomized order}

P5_01. Muslims
P5_02. Jews
P5_03. Unmarried couples living together
P5_04. Homosexuals
P5_05. People who speak a different language
P5_06. People of a different race
P5_07. Right-wingers

1. I would not like to have as neighbours
2. I would neither like nor dislike
3. I would like to have as neighbours
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P6. [ESS 10 B43] **Would you say it is generally bad or good for the [Country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?**

Bad for the economy 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Good for the economy
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P7. [ESS 10 B44] **Would you say that the [Country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?**

Cultural life undermined 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Cultural life enriched
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P8. [ESS 8**] Thinking of people coming to live in [Country] from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here?**

1. Immediately on arrival
2. After living in [Country] for a year, whether they have worked or not
3. Only after they have worked and paid taxes for at least a year
4. Once they have become a [Country] citizen
5. They should never get the same rights
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P9. [ESS 10 A4] **Would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**

You can't be too careful 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Most people can be trusted
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P10. [ESS 10] **On a scale of 0-10 how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions?** {Randomized order, except 4 – always last}

> P10_01. [Country]'s parliament [B6]
> P10_02. The legal system [B7]
> P10_03. The police [B8]
> P10_04. The government

> Do not trust at all to 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Completely trust
> > 99. I don't know / Hard to say

P11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? {Randomized order}

> P11_01. Governments should reduce differences in income levels [ESS 10 B33]
> P11_02. Those who truly believe in family and nation should be given more support by the state
> P11_03. I feel resentful when I see how wealthy other people like me seem to be
> P11_04. Politics is ultimately a struggle between good and evil
> P11_05. The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities [CSES 5 Q05b]
> P11_06. [Country] is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves
> P11_07. Politicians constantly over-complicate simple matters instead of effectively solving them
> P11_08. The government should be able to bend the law in order to solve pressing social and political problems
> P11_9. Experts, not governments, should make decisions according to what they think is best for [Country] [WVS 7 Q236]

> > 1. Strongly agree
> > 2. Somewhat agree
> > 3. Neither agree nor disagree
> > 4. Somewhat disagree
> > 5. Strongly disagree
> > > 99. I don't know / Hard to say

P12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? {Randomized order}

P12_01. What our society needs is protection against international influences, not further opening up

P12_02. Leaders should always follow the interests of their country, even if this means going against international rules

P12_03. It is impossible for an organisation to serve the interests of our nation if most of its funding comes from foreign sources

P12_04. Those who claim that there are powerful organisations in the world which conspire against [Country] have a good point.

P12_05. These days the leading contribution white people have made to human culture is being downplayed

P12_06. Generally speaking, [Country] is a better country than most other European countries

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P13. [CSES 5 Q11] **Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in [Country] has…?**

1. Got much better
2. Got somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Got somewhat worse
5. Got much worse
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P14. [ESS 10] **How satisfied are you with…**

P14_01. How satisfied are you with the way the [Country]'s government is doing its job? [B29]
P14_02. the way democracy works in [Country]? [B30]

Extremely dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Extremely satisfied
99. I don't know / Hard to say

P15. [ESS 10 B2] **How much would you say the political system in [Country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?**

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Some
4. A lot
5. A great deal
   99. I don't know / Hard to say

P16. [CSES 2 Q15] **Thinking about how elections in [Country] work in practice, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by MPs?**

1. Very well
2. Quite well
3. Not very well
4. Not well at all
   99. I don't know / Hard to say

P17. [ESS 10 D25] **Sometimes the government disagrees with what most people think is best for the country. Which one of the following statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general?**

0= The government should change its planned policies in response to what most people think
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
10= The government should stick to its planned policies regardless of what most people think
   99. I don't know / Hard to say

P18. Contemporary democracies are characterised by two main values: freedom and equality. Sometimes these values are in opposition to each other. Which of these values is, in your opinion, the more important at present?

0=Definitely freedom
1 2 3 4
5=Freedom and equality are equally important
6 7 8 9
10=Definitely equality
   99. I don't know / Hard to say

P19. And how about: freedom and security? Which of these values is, in your opinion, the most important at present?

> 0=Definitely freedom
> 1 2 3 4
> 5=Freedom and security are equally important
> 6 7 8 9
> 10=Definitely security
> 99. I don't know / Hard to say

P20. [ESS 10 B37] **Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification (integration) should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. What number on the scale best describes your position?**

> 0=Unification has already gone too far
> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
> 10=Unification should go further
> > 99. I don't know / Hard to say

P21. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

> 1=Currently, the fight against climate change is more important than securing economic growth and making people better off
> 2 3 4
> 5=Currently, securing economic growth and making people better off is more important than the fight against climate change
> > 99. I don't know / Hard to say

P22. [CSES 5 Q15] **Now we would like to know what you think about each of our political parties. Please rate the following parties. If you haven't heard of the party in question or you feel you do not know enough about it you can mark the 'I don't know' option**.

> 0= Strongly dislike
> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
> 10= Strongly like
> > 99. I don't know / Hard to say

Country specific codes

P23. {Filter: only those who mentioned at least one party in P22. Show the name of the most liked party in previous question. If there were two parties ranked the same, choose one randomly} **How well does the [Name of the party] party represent your views?**

1. Almost perfectly
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Not very well
5. Very poorly
    99. I don't know / Hard to say

P24. In politics people sometimes talk of different divisions. Where would you place yourself on the following scale? {Randomizes order}

P24_01. Left vs. Right [ESS 10 B26]

"Left" 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 "Right"
        99. I don't know / Hard to say

P24_02. Liberalism vs. Conservatism

"Liberal" 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 "Conservative"
        99. I don't know / Hard to say

P24_03. Moderation vs. Radicalism

"Moderate" 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 "Radical"
        99. I don't know / Hard to say

P25. On [Date there were General Elections in [Country]. As usual, for a variety of reasons many people did not participate in these elections, while others participated. Please say whether you participated or not.

1. Yes, I voted.
2. I thought about voting this time but didn't.
3. I usually vote but didn't this time.
4. No, I didn't vote.
5. No, I was not eligible to vote.
98. I don't know.
99. Refusal to answer.

P26. For the candidate of which of the following parties did you vote? {Filter: if P25=1}

Country specific codes

P27. Did you participate in the European Parliamentary elections in June 2024? [Not asked in GB]

       1. Yes, I voted.

       2. I thought about voting this time but didn't.

       3. I usually vote but didn't this time.

       4. No, I didn't vote.

       5. No, I was not eligible to vote.

       98. Refusal to answer.

       99. I don't know.

P28. For which party or coalition did you cast your vote? {Filter: if P27=1}

Country specific codes

P27A_GB. [Only Great Britain] On July 4th 2024 there were General Elections in the UK. As usual, for a variety of reasons many people did not participate in these elections, while others participated. Please say whether you participated or not.

       1. Yes, I voted.

       2. I thought about voting this time but didn't.

       3. I usually vote but didn't this time.

       4. No, I didn't vote.

       5. No, I was not eligible to vote.

P27B_GB. [Only Great Britain] For the candidate of which of the following parties did you vote?

       1. Conservative

       2. Labour

       3. Liberal Democrat

       4. Scottish National Party (SNP) [only if respondent from Scotland]

       5. Plaid Cymru [only if respondent from Wales]

       6. Green Party

       7. Reform UK

       8. Other

       9. I voted blank/invalid

       99. Don't know/Hard to say

P28A_GB. [Only Great Britain] Thinking back to 2016 when there was a referendum on whether the UK should remain part of the European Union or leave the European Union, how did you vote?

       1. Leave

       2. Remain

       3. Did not vote

       4. Too young to vote/was not eligible

       99. Don't know/Hard to say

P28B_GB. [Only Great Britain] And thinking about how you would vote now, if there was to be another referendum on the question today?

1. Stay out of the EU
2. Rejoin the EU
3. Would not vote
   99. Don't know/Hard to say

P29A_FR. [Only France] Les élections législatives ont eu lieu les 30 juin et 7 juillet. Pour un candidat de quel parti avez vous voté lors du <u>premier tour</u>?

1. Ensemble (Renaissance / Horizons / MoDem)
2. Rassemblement National
3. Les Républicains
4. Reconquête
5. Nouveau Front Populaire (PS, LFI, EELV, PCF, Place Publique)
6. Autre parti
7. Vote blanc ou nul
8. Je me suis abstenu
99. Ne sais pas

P29B_FR. [Only France] Et lors du <u>deuxième tour</u>, pour un candidat de quel parti avez vous voté?

1. Ensemble (Renaissance / Horizons / MoDem)
2. Rassemblement National
3. Les Républicains
4. Reconquête
5. Nouveau Front Populaire (PS, LFI, EELV, PCF, Place Publique)
6. Autre parti
7. Vote blanc ou nul
8. Je me suis abstenu
99. Ne sais pas

[CONJOINT EXPERIMENT MODULE]

Imagine that there are parliamentary elections soon in [Country]. In the following, we present you with several comparisons of parties with a significant chance of winning the election. For each of these comparisons, we would like to know which of these two parties (A or B) you would vote for. Please take a close look at the descriptions of the two parties before evaluating them in the next step. The information is provided in the form of a table summarising the different postulates of each party. If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

Task 1 – Civil Liberties dimension – repeated 3 times

Category	Level	
Economic	leftwing	We will introduce high personal income taxes, collecting more from rich to fund a generous welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	centrist	We will introduce moderate personal income taxes, with the rich paying somewhat more to fund a reasonable welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	rightwing	We will introduce low personal income taxes, with everybody paying the same rate to fund a minimal welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
Cultural	"liberal"	We will accept migrants regardless of the country of origin
	"centrist"	We will accept only those migrants that can satisfy important needs in our economy
	"conservative"	We will not accept any migrants no matter where they come from
Political	populist	We will restrict the funding of political organisations that explicitly oppose the will of the people
	illiberal	We will restrict the funding of political organisations that place the interests of small minorities over the common goals of our country
	authoritarian	We will ban political organisations that oppose the policies of our government
	liberal (control)	We will ban political organisations only if they incite violence

1. **[Con1_1choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?**
    1. Party A
    2. Party B
2. **[Con1_1like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…**
    1. Party A
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say
    2. Party B
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say
3. **[Con1_2choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?**
    1. Party A
    2. Party B
4. **[Con1_2like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…**
    1. Party A
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say
    2. Party B
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say
5. **[Con1_3choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?**
    1. Party A
    2. Party B
6. **[Con1_3like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…**
    1. Party A
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say
    2. Party B
       Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
       99. Don't know/Hard to say

Task 2 – Rule of Law – repeated 3 times

If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

Category	Level	
Economic	leftwing	We will introduce high personal income taxes, collecting more from rich to fund a generous welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	centrist	We will introduce moderate personal income taxes, with the rich paying somewhat more to fund a reasonable welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	rightwing	We will introduce low personal income taxes, with everybody paying the same rate to fund a minimal welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
Cultural	"liberal"	We will accept migrants regardless of the country of origin
	"centrist"	We will accept only those migrants that can satisfy important needs in our economy
	"conservative"	We will not accept any migrants no matter where they come from
Political	populist	We will fulfill the will of the majority of the people, even if it violates some existing law
	illiberal	We contend that a law that does not serve the nation is illegitimate
	authoritarian	We will remove from office those who would prevent us from renewing our country
	liberal (control)	We will respect all court rulings even if they go against the implementation of our program

7. [Con2_1choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

     1. Party A

     2. Party B

8. [Con2_1like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…

     1. Party A

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

     2. Party B

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

9. [Con2_2choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

     1. Party A

     2. Party B

10. [Con2_2like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…

     1. Party A

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

     2. Party B

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

11. [Con2_3choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

     1. Party A

     2. Party B

12. [Con2_3like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…

     1. Party A

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

     2. Party B

     Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly

     99. Don't know/Hard to say

Task 3 – Free and fair elections – repeated 3 times

If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?

Category	Level	
Economic	leftwing	We will introduce high personal income taxes, collecting more from rich to fund a generous welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	centrist	We will introduce moderate personal income taxes, with the rich paying somewhat more to fund a reasonable welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
	rightwing	We will introduce low personal income taxes, with everybody paying the same rate to fund a minimal welfare state (e.g. health and educational public services)
Cultural	"liberal"	We will accept migrants regardless of the country of origin
	"centrist"	We will accept only those migrants that can satisfy important needs in our economy
	"conservative"	We will not accept any migrants no matter where they come from
Political	populist	We will ensure that electoral rules allow the voice of ordinary people to prevail over political elites
	illiberal	We will ensure that electoral rules do not give power to minorities to prevent us from realising our plans
	authoritarian	We will ensure that electoral rules allow for a strong leader that does not have to worry about the opposition
	liberal (control)	We will ensure that electoral rules give all citizens an equal voice

13. [Con3_1choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?
   1. Party A
   2. Party B

14. [Con3_1like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…
   1. Party A
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say
   2. Party B
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say

15. [Con3_2choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?
   1. Party A
   2. Party B

16. [Con3_2like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…
   1. Party A
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say
   2. Party B
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say

17. [Con3_3choice] If you had to choose, which party would you be more likely to vote for?
   1. Party A
   2. Party B

18. [Con3_3like] On a scale from 0-10, how much do you to support…
   1. Party A
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say
   2. Party B
   Not at all   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very strongly
   99. Don't know/Hard to say

DEBRIEF

We would like to inform you that the last set of questions where you were asked to choose between party A and B and rate your views about these parties are fictional scenarios and do not relate to any current political developments.

Before we finish, we would like to ask you some last questions about yourself to better understand who responds to this survey.

M5. [CSES 5 D06] **Which of the following statements best describes your current professional status?**

> 1 Employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)
> 2 Employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
> 3 Employed - less than 15 hours
> 4 Self-employed
> 5 Helping family member
> 6 Unemployed
> 7 Student, in school, in vocational training
> 8 Retired
> 9 Housewife, homemaker, home duties
> 10 Permanently disabled
> 11 Others, not in labour force

M6. [CSES 5 D07] **What is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.** {ISCO_08 Codes}

> 1. Managers
> 2. Professionals
> 3. Technicians and associate professionals
> 4. Clerical support workers
> 5. Service and sales workers
> 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
> 7. Craft and related trades workers
> 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
> 9. Elementary occupations
> 10. Armed forces occupations
> 11. I have never worked

{FILTER: if M6=11→ M7}

{FILTER: if M6=1}

M6a. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

> 11) Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
> 12) Administrative and commercial managers
> 13) Production and specialized services managers
> 14) Hospitality, retail and other services managers

M6b. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

        21) Science and engineering professionals
        22) Health professionals
        23) Teaching professionals
        24) Business and administration professionals
        25) Information and communications technology professionals
        26) Legal, social and cultural professionals

M6c. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

        31) Science and engineering associate professionals
        32) Health associate professionals
        33) Business and administration associate professionals
        34) Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
        35) Information and communications technicians

M6d. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

        41) General and keyboard clerks
        42) Customer services clerks
        43) Numerical and material recording clerks
        44) Other clerical support worker

M6e. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

        51) Personal service workers
        52) Sales workers
        53) Personal care workers
        54) Protective services workers

{FILTER: if M6=6}

M6f. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

> 61) Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
> 62) Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishing and hunting workers
> 63) Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

{FILTER: if M6=7}

M6g. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

> 71) Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
> 72) Metal, machinery and related trades workers
> 73) Handicraft and printing workers
> 74) Electrical and electronic trades workers
> 75) Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

{FILTER: if M6=8}

M6h. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

> 81) Stationary plant and machine operators
> 82) Assemblers
> 83) Drivers and mobile plant operators

{FILTER: if M6=9}

M6i. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

> 91) Cleaners and helpers
> 92) Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers
> 93) Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
> 94) Food preparation assistants
> 95) Street and related sales and service workers
> 96) Refuse workers and other elementary workers

{FILTER: if M6=10}

M6j. And in more detail - what is your main occupation? That is the job at which you spend most of the time. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last occupation.

1. Commissioned armed forces officers
2. Non-commissioned armed forces officers
3. Armed forces occupations, other rank

M7. [ESS 10 F41] **What is your household's total monthly income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.**

1. 1 decile
2. 2 decile
3. 3 decile
4. 4 decile
5. 5 decile
6. 6 decile
7. 7 decile
8. 8 decile
9. 9 decile
10. 10 decile

99. It's hard to say / I prefer not to answer

Country specific codes

M8. [CSES 5 D10] **Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination? Which one?**

1101. Roman Catholic
1102. Eastern (Greek Rite) Catholic churches
1200. Protestant
1504. Jehovah's Witness
1600. Eastern Orthodox
2000. Jewish
3000. Islam
8100. Agnostic
8200. Atheist
8300. None
9600. Other
9700. Other Christian
9800. Believers not affiliated with a church, religious society or movement

M9. [ESS 10 C16] **Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?**

1. Every day
2. More than once a week
3. Once a week
4. At least once a month
5. Only on special holy days
6. Less often
7. Never

M10. [CSES 5 D16] **What language do you commonly speak at home?**

Country specific codes

We have finished. Thank you for your participation in this survey.