# Mininet And OpenDayLight Based SDN Test-bed

### • **REQUIREMENTS**

• Ubuntu 14.04 LTS

• Mininet version 2.2.1

OpenDayLight Controller Carbon

### • <u>INSTALLATION</u>

- Mininet Installation
  - Command to Download and Install Mininet sudo apt-get install mininet
- **O Problems in Mininet Installation** 
  - Current release of Mininet has a problem with Linux Kernel 4.2.x of Ubuntu 14.04.
  - We can check the Linux Kernel version using the command *uname -a*
  - We can add Linux Kernel 3.16.x in Ubuntu 14.04 using the following command

sudo apt-get install linux-image-generic-lts-utopic

- Restart and press and hold "Shift" key at boot time and the following screen will appear
  - **Select** -> Advanced Options for Ubuntu
  - **Select** -> Ubuntu, with Linux 3.16.0-77-generic

### GNU GRUB version 2.02~beta2-9ubuntu1.12

# Ubuntu \*Advanced options for Ubuntu Memory test (memtest86+) Memory test (memtest86+, serial console 115200)

Use the  $\uparrow$  and  $\downarrow$  keys to select which entry is highlighted. Press enter to boot the selected OS, `e' to edit the commands before booting or `c' for a command-line.

### GNU GRUB version 2.02~beta2-9ubuntu1.12

```
Ubuntu, with Linux 4.4.0-31-generic
Ubuntu, with Linux 4.4.0-31-generic (recovery mode)
*Ubuntu, with Linux 3.16.0-77-generic
Ubuntu, with Linux 3.16.0-77-generic (recovery mode)
```

Use the ↑ and ↓ keys to select which entry is highlighted. Press enter to boot the selected OS, `e' to edit the commands before booting or `c' for a command-line. ESC to return previous menu.

- OpenDayLight Installation
  - Setting Up the Environment OpenJDK or Oracle Java

- The latest release of OpenDayLight Carbon requires minimum Java 8
- Ubuntu 14.04 does not support Java 8
- To install OpenJDK 8, first use the command:

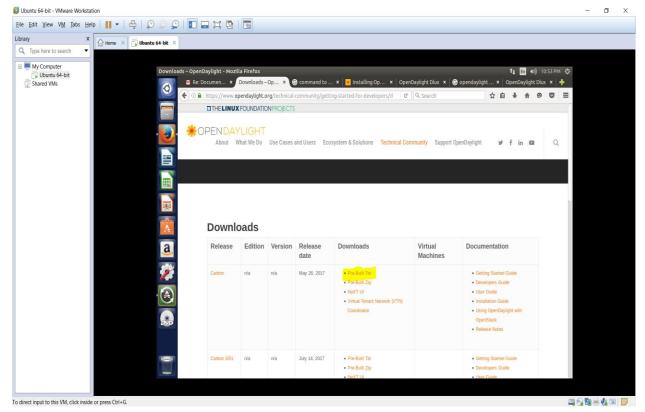
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:openjdk-r/ppa sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install openjdk-8-jre sudo apt-get update

- Set JAVA\_HOME environment variable
- Open file ".profile" using an editor *gedit .profile*Or *nano .profile*
- Add the following at the end of the file and save export JAVA\_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-amd64

### ■ Downloading OpenDayLight Controller

- The latest release of OpenDayLight is Carbon
- It can be download from https://www.opendaylight.org/technicalcommunity/getting-started-for-developers/downloadsand-documentation
- Unpack the tar file

tar-xvzf distribution-karaf-0.6.1-Carbon.tar.gz



### ■ Running and Configuring OpenDayLight Controller

• Go to the directory cd distribution-karaf-0.6.1-Carbon.tar.gz/bin

run karaf

./karaf

OpenDayLight will run as follows

- OpenDaylight's Karaf is now running,
- We have deploy the features that we want
- By default no feature is deployed other than a few karafrelated bundles.
- To see the available list of features use the command *feature:list -i*
- Minimum Packages Required:
  - o L2switch bundle (L2 Switch)

feature:install odl-l2switch-switch-ui

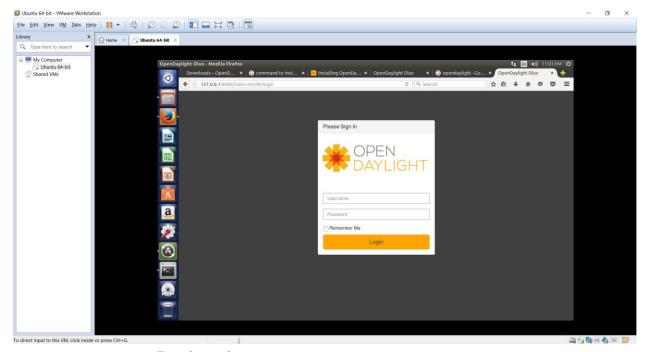
DLUX bundle (Web –based GUI application)
 feature:install odl-dluxapps-applications

### ■ Run OpenDayLight Web based GUI

• Open a Web Browser and type

http://127.0.0.1:8181/index.html (Localhost)

<u>http://192.168.206.128:8181/index.html</u> (Example: Remote host)



# Login using

- Username admin
- Password admin

## • RUNNING A SCENARIO WITH MININET AND OPENDAYLIGHT

o Example:

sudo mn -topo=linear,3 -controller=remote,ip=127.0.0.1:6653

(Check the listening port for the Controller using netstat command otherwise mininet will not be able to connect with ODL Controller)

netstat -at

```
😰 🖃 💷 dinesh@dinesh-virtual-machine: ~
                                            bom05s09-in-f14.1e:http ESTABLISHED
tcp
                  0 192.168.216.129:46177
tcp
           0
                  0 localhost:45537
                                            localhost:8181
                                                                    ESTABLISHED
                  0 192.168.216.129:33209
                                            productsearch.ubu:https CLOSE WAIT
tcp
           1
                                            117.18.237.29:http
tcp
          0
                  0 192.168.216.129:45130
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
                  0 192.168.216.129:34003
                                            productsearch.ubu:https CLOSE_WAIT
           1
tcp
                  0 192.168.216.129:35389
          0
                                            maa03s22-in-f174.:https ESTABLISHED
tcp
          0
                 0 [::]:6653
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
                                                                    LISTEN
                  0 [::]:8101
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
          0
                                                                     LISTEN
                 0 localhost:33512
tcp6
          0
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
tсрб
          0
                0 [::]:rmiregistry
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
tсрб
          0
                  0 [::]:http-alt
                                            [::]:*
          0
                 0 [::]:8181
                                            [::]:*
tсрб
                                                                    LISTEN
                 0 localhost:2550
          0
                                            [::]:*
tсрб
                                                                    LISTEN
                 0 ip6-localhost:ipp
         0
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp6
         0
                  0 [::]:8185
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp6
         0
                                            [::]:*
tсрб
                  0 [::]:41275
                                                                    LISTEN
                  0 [::]:44444
                                            [::]:*
tсрб
          0
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp6
          0
                  0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45536
                                                                    ESTABLISHED
tcp6
          0
                 0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45538
                                                                    ESTABLISHED
          0
                  0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45540
tсрб
                                                                    ESTABLISHED
                  0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45539
tсрб
          0
                                                                    ESTABLISHED
                  0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45537
tсрб
          0
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
tcp6
          0
                  0 localhost:8181
                                            localhost:45534
                                                                     ESTABLISHED
dinesh@dinesh-virtual-machine:~S
 😰 🖃 🗊 root@dinesh-virtual-machine: /home/dinesh
root@dinesh-virtual-machine:/home/dinesh# mn --topo=linear,3 --controller=remote
,ip=127.0.0.1:6653
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
Unable to contact the remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653:6633
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3
*** Adding switches:
s1 s2 s3
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (s1, s2) (s2, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 3 switches
s1 s2 s3
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
mininet>
```

Now you can check the network topology in ODL Controller

