Table 1: **Table S1: Largest Differences Between GHSL and WorldPop Estimates**

*Absolute difference of more then 5 percentage points (pp) and relative difference of more than 10%*

| Country | Year | Area | **WorldPopEstimate** | **GHSLEstimate** | **AbsoluteDifference** | **RelativeDifference** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Comoros | 2020 | Within PAs | 38.7% | 11.9% | 26.9 pp | 226.4% |
| Congo, Rep. | 2000 | Within 10km of PAs | 31.7% | 49.2% | 17.6 pp | 35.7% |
| Comoros | 2000 | Within 10km of PAs | 21.7% | 36.1% | 14.4 pp | 39.8% |
| Congo, Rep. | 2020 | Within PAs | 26.9% | 13.2% | 13.7 pp | 103.6% |
| Moldova | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 82.1% | 91.5% | 9.4 pp | 10.3% |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 2020 | Within PAs | 9.1% | 0.1% | 9.0 pp | 17,093.6% |
| Tunisia | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 58.5% | 49.7% | 8.8 pp | 17.7% |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 58.2% | 49.5% | 8.7 pp | 17.5% |
| Ukraine | 2000 | Within PAs | 9.6% | 1.2% | 8.4 pp | 670.2% |
| Ukraine | 2020 | Within PAs | 9.2% | 1.2% | 8.0 pp | 660.6% |
| Congo, Rep. | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 66.4% | 74.3% | 8.0 pp | 10.7% |
| Gambia, The | 2020 | Within PAs | 8.8% | 1.0% | 7.8 pp | 765.0% |
| Bhutan | 2020 | Within PAs | 11.6% | 4.5% | 7.1 pp | 156.9% |
| Zambia | 2000 | Within PAs | 17.4% | 10.5% | 6.9 pp | 65.3% |
| Bhutan | 2000 | Within PAs | 11.2% | 4.4% | 6.9 pp | 156.5% |
| Djibouti | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 7.8% | 1.4% | 6.4 pp | 446.9% |
| Nepal | 2020 | Within 10km of PAs | 41.6% | 35.8% | 5.7 pp | 16.0% |
| Zambia | 2020 | Within PAs | 16.2% | 10.6% | 5.6 pp | 53.0% |
| Solomon Islands | 2020 | Within PAs | 0.2% | 5.7% | 5.5 pp | 95.8% |
| Senegal | 2020 | Within PAs | 9.4% | 4.1% | 5.4 pp | 131.3% |
| Cabo Verde | 2020 | Within PAs | 14.1% | 8.8% | 5.3 pp | 60.3% |
| Bolivia | 2020 | Within PAs | 25.8% | 31.0% | 5.3 pp | 16.9% |
| Solomon Islands | 2000 | Within PAs | 0.1% | 5.2% | 5.1 pp | 97.7% |