

### Readiness Assurance Test

Choose the most appropriate response for each question.

21) Simplify the following Euclidean vector expression.

$$4 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

(a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$

(b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$

(d)  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$

22) Express the following system of linear equations as an augmented matrix.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 &= 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 1 \\ -3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 &= -7 \end{aligned}$$

(a)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -3 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -7 \end{array} \right]$

(b)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & -7 \end{array} \right]$

(c)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 & -7 \end{array} \right]$

(d)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 4 & 1 & -7 \end{array} \right]$

23) Find RREF  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 \\ -2 & 0 & -2 \end{array} \right]$ .

(a)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(b)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(c)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(d)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$

24) Find the solution set of the following system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 &= 4 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_4 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

(a)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

(c)  $\left\{ \left[ \begin{array}{c} 12 - 3a - 2b \\ -8 + 2a + b \\ a \\ b \end{array} \right] \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

(b)  $\left\{ \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 + 3a \\ 4 + a \\ -5 + a \end{array} \right] \mid a \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

(d) The system is inconsistent

25) Find the solution set of the following system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 &= 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 1 \\ -3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 &= -7 \end{aligned}$$

- (a)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -6 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$       (b)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$       (c)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1+a \\ -2 \\ 1+3a \end{bmatrix} \mid a \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$       (d) The system is inconsistent

26) How many vectors are required to span all of  $\mathbb{R}^4$  (the space of Euclidean vectors with four components)?

- (a) 3      (b) 4      (c) 5      (d) Infinitely Many

27) How many vectors are required to span all of  $\mathcal{P}^3$  (the space of polynomials of degree three or less)?

- (a) 3      (b) 4      (c) 5      (d) Infinitely Many

28) Which vector is a linear combination of  $\begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ?

- (a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$       (b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$       (c)  $\begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$       (d)  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

29) Which vector belongs to  $\text{span} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ ?

- (a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -7 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$       (b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$       (c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$       (d)  $\begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

30) What best describes  $\text{span} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$  in three-dimensional Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^3$ ?

- (a) a line      (b) a plane      (c) a sphere      (d) all of  $\mathbb{R}^3$