

Readiness Assurance Test

Choose the most appropriate response for each question.

- 41) Suppose $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ are real-valued functions satisfying

$$f(2) = 4$$

$$g(2) = 4$$

$$f(3) = 5$$

$$g(3) = 5$$

$$f(4) = 3$$

$$g(4) = 2$$

Compute $(f \circ g)(2)$.

(a) 2

(b) 3

(c) 4

(d) 5

- 42) Let $f(x) = x^2 - 2$ and $g(x) = x^2 + 1$. Compute the composition function $(f \circ g)(x)$.

(a) $x^2 - 1$

(b) $x^4 + 2x^2 - 1$

(c) $x^4 - 4x^2 + 5$

(d) $x^4 - x^2 - 2$

- 43) Solve the system of linear equations

$$x + 3y = -2$$

$$2x - 7y = 9$$

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

- 44) Let a, b, c be fixed real numbers. How many solutions does the system of linear equations below have?

$$x + 2y + 3z = a$$

$$y - z = b$$

$$y + z = c$$

(a) 0

(b) 1

(c) Infinitely many

(d) It depends on the values of a , b , and c .

- 45) What is the standard matrix corresponding to the linear transformation $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ given by $T \left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} \right) =$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x + 2y - z \\ y + 3z \\ x + 7y \end{bmatrix} ?$$

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 7 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

46) Let $T : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ be the linear transformation with standard matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$. Compute

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}\right).$$

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$

47) Which of the following is true of the linear transformation $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ given by

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} x + 3y - 4z \\ x + y \\ 3z \end{bmatrix}?$$

- (a) T is neither injective nor surjective
- (b) T is injective but not surjective
- (c) T is surjective but not injective
- (d) T is both injective and surjective

48) Which of the following is true of the linear transformation $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ given by

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} x - y \\ x + z \end{bmatrix}?$$

- (a) T is surjective but not injective
- (b) T is injective but not surjective
- (c) T is both injective and surjective
- (d) T is neither injective nor surjective

49) Let $T : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ be a linear transformation with standard matrix A . Which of the following is **not** a characterization of the statement “ T is injective”?

- (a) If $T(\mathbf{v}) = T(\mathbf{w})$ for some $\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w} \in \mathbb{R}^n$, then $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$.
- (b) The columns of A are linearly independent
- (c) T has a non-trivial kernel
- (d) $\text{RREF}(A)$ has only pivot columns

50) Let $T : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ be a linear transformation with standard matrix A . Which of the following is **not** a characterization of the statement “ T is surjective”?

- (a) $\text{RREF}(A)$ has a pivot in every row
- (b) $\text{RREF}(A)$ has has a pivot in every column
- (c) $\text{Im } T = \mathbb{R}^m$
- (d) The columns of A span \mathbb{R}^m