Name:	
J#:	Dr. Clontz
Date:	

## MASTERY QUIZ DAY 12

Math 237 – Linear Algebra Fall 2017

## Version 3

Show all work. Answers without work will not receive credit. You may use a calculator, but you must show all relevant work to receive credit for a standard.

Let V be the set of all real numbers with the operations, for any  $x, y \in V$ ,  $c \in \mathbb{R}$ ,

$$x \oplus y = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$
$$c \odot x = cx$$

- (a) Show that the vector addition  $\oplus$  is associative.
- (b) Determine if V is a vector space or not. Justify your answer.

Determine if the vectors 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
,  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , and  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  span  $\mathbb{R}^4$ .

Standard V4.	Mark:

Let W be the set of all 2 by 2 matrices which are not invertible. Determine if W is a subspace of  $M_{2,2}$ .